Interrupted Time Series – White – Hospitalizations Log scale (~percent changes). Chosen model: GLS 2.0 Rate per 100,000 (original scale)

0.5

2014

2015

2016

2017

2018

Shaded area: pandemic period (>= 2020). Dashed line: counterfactual (projection of pre–2020 trend).

2020

2021

2022

2023

2019

Year