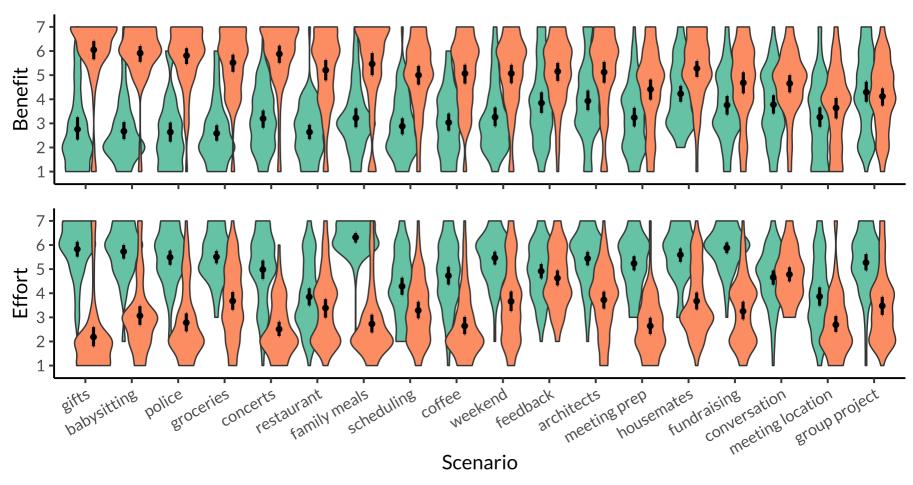
(a) Absolute benefit and effort



Generous actor

Recipient

Partner •

(b) Differential benefit and effort

