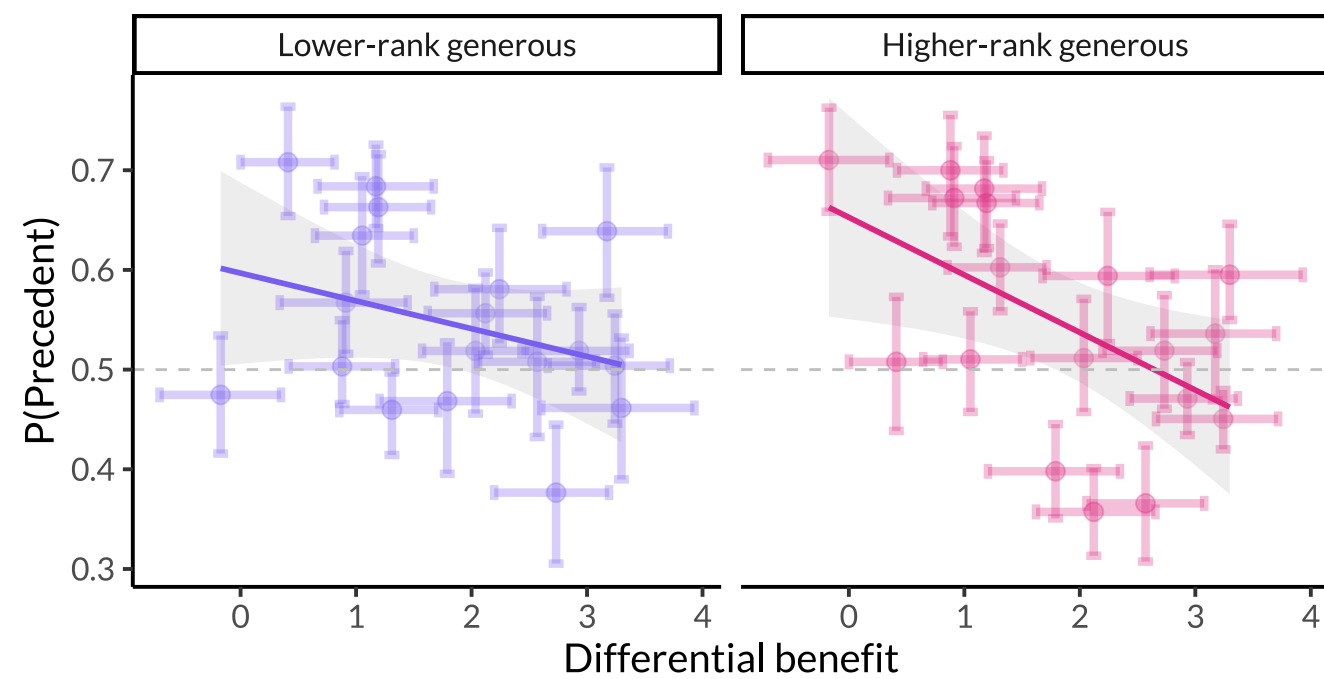
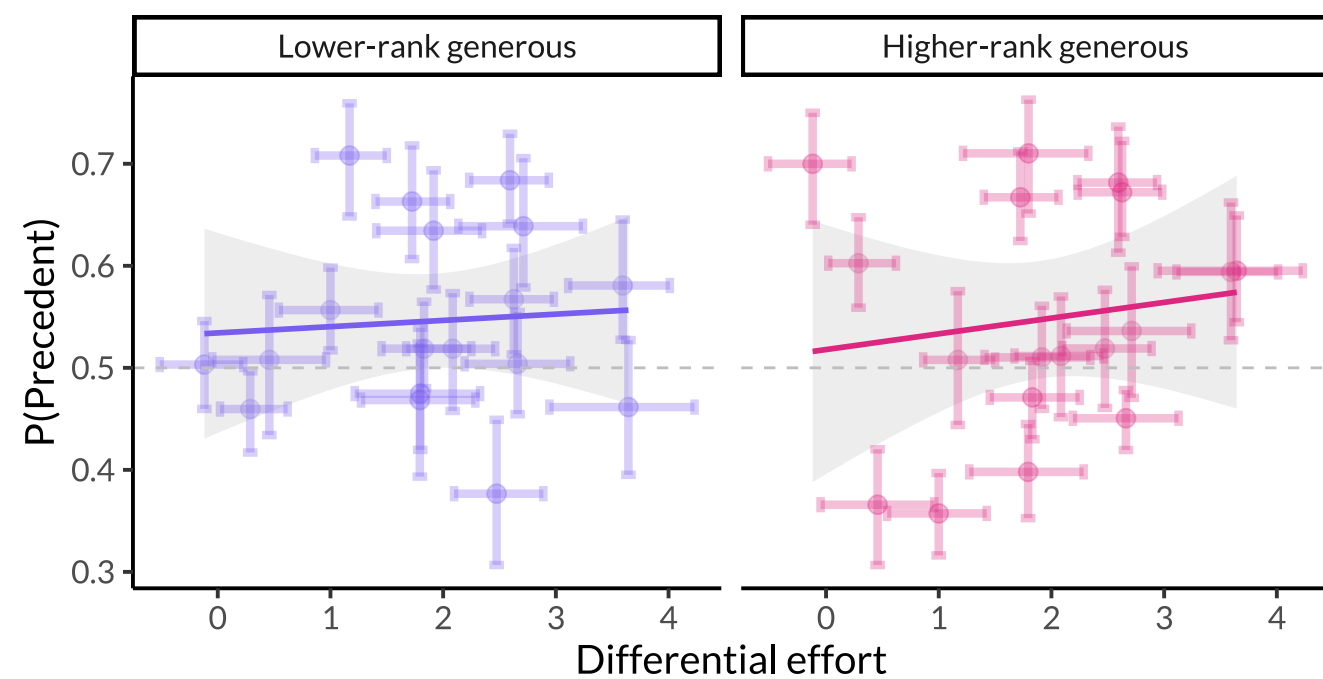


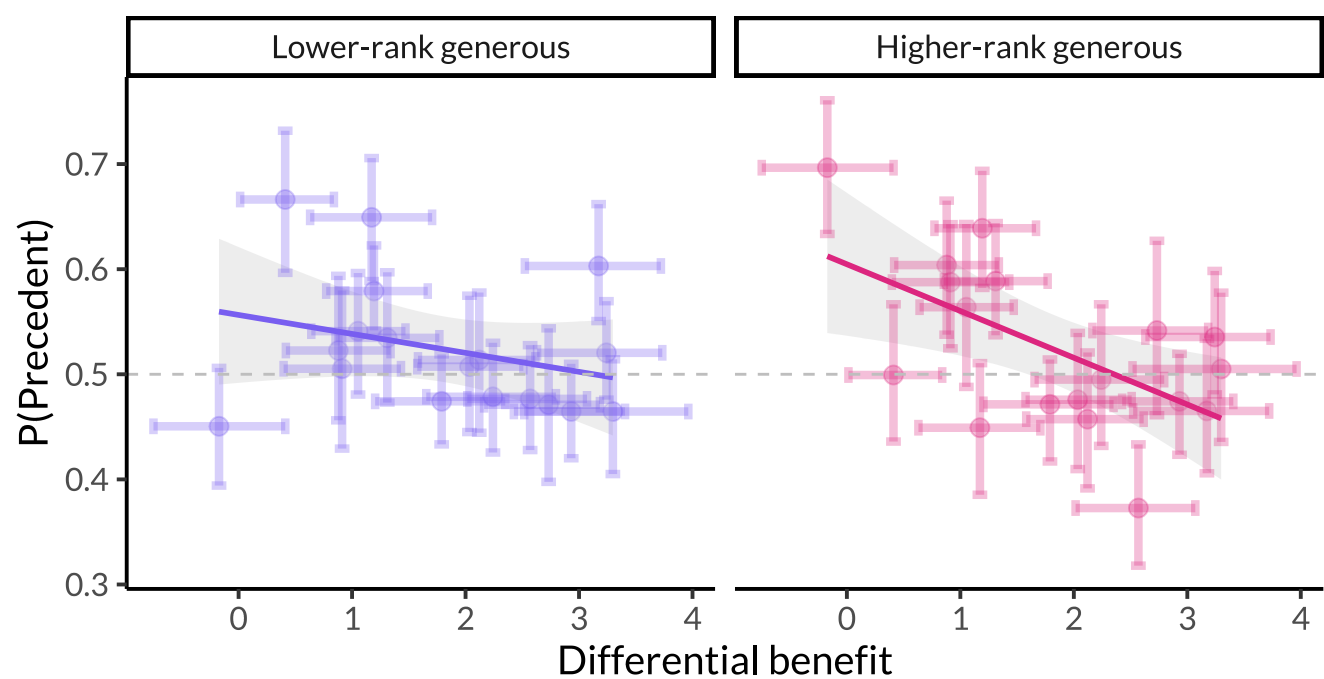
(a) Study 2 differential benefit



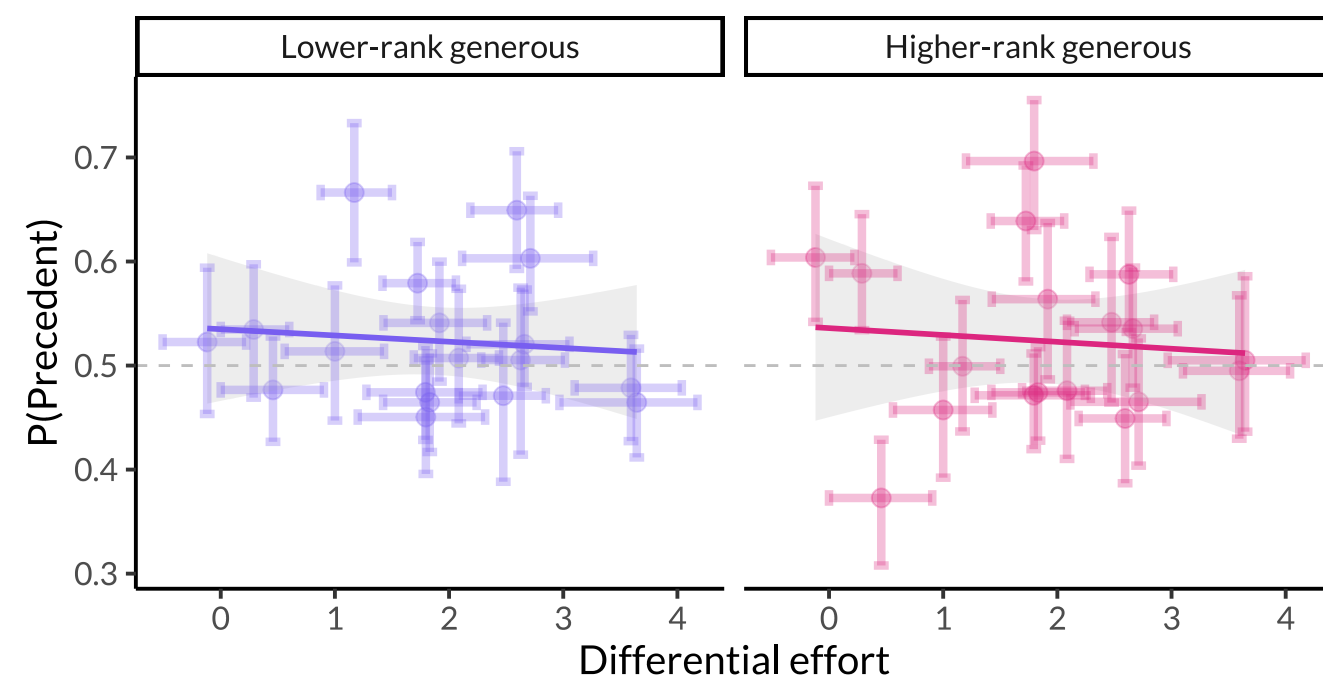
(b) Study 2 differential effort



(c) Study 3 differential benefit



(d) Study 3 differential effort



(d) Study 4 first time

