

(a) Study 4 design

Consider Alice and Barbara, who work in the same field.

Alice and Barbara are in a relationship where Alice has (*equal* / *less* / *more*) power, status, or influence.

[First time response]

The first time, when Alice and Barbara met, who bought and brought coffee to the meeting for both of them?

Alice bought and brought coffee to the meeting / Barbara bought and brought coffee to the meeting

[Observed first time]

The first time, **Alice** bought and brought coffee for the meeting for both of them.

[Second time response]

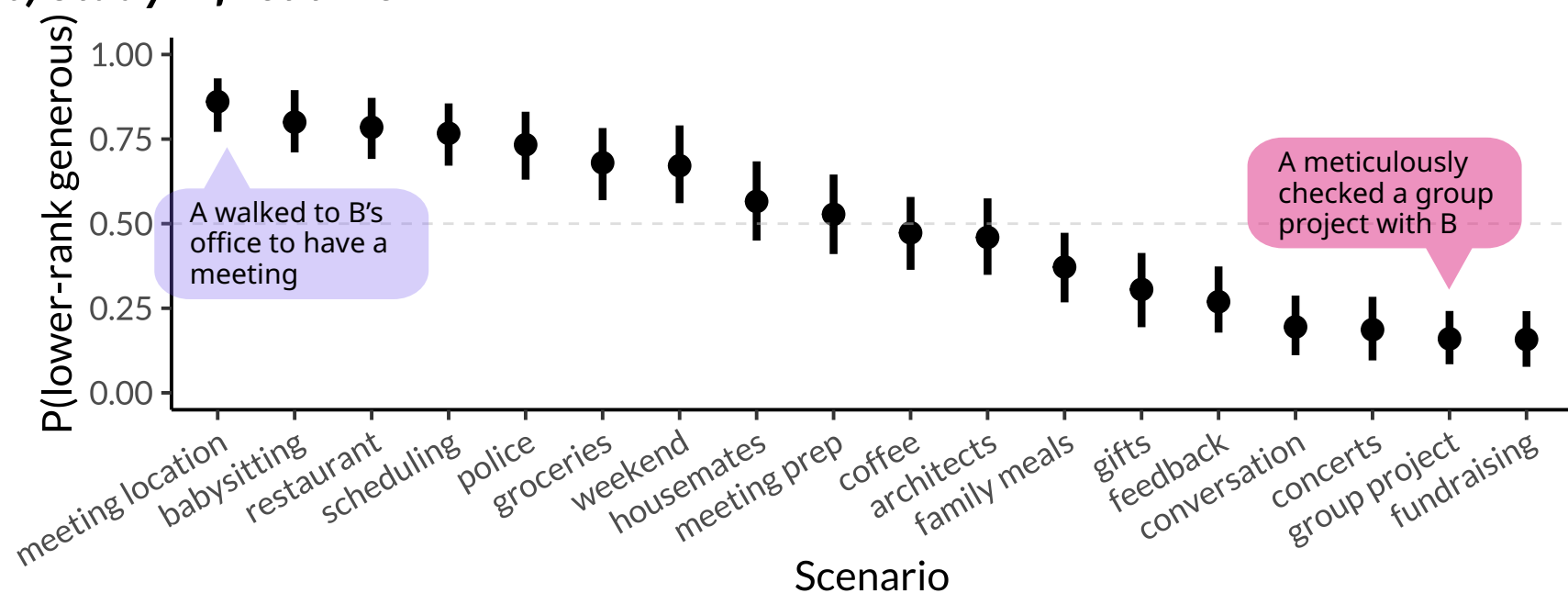
The second time, Alice and Barbara met, who bought and brought coffee for the meeting for both of them?

Alice bought and brought coffee to the meeting / Barbara bought and brought coffee to the meeting

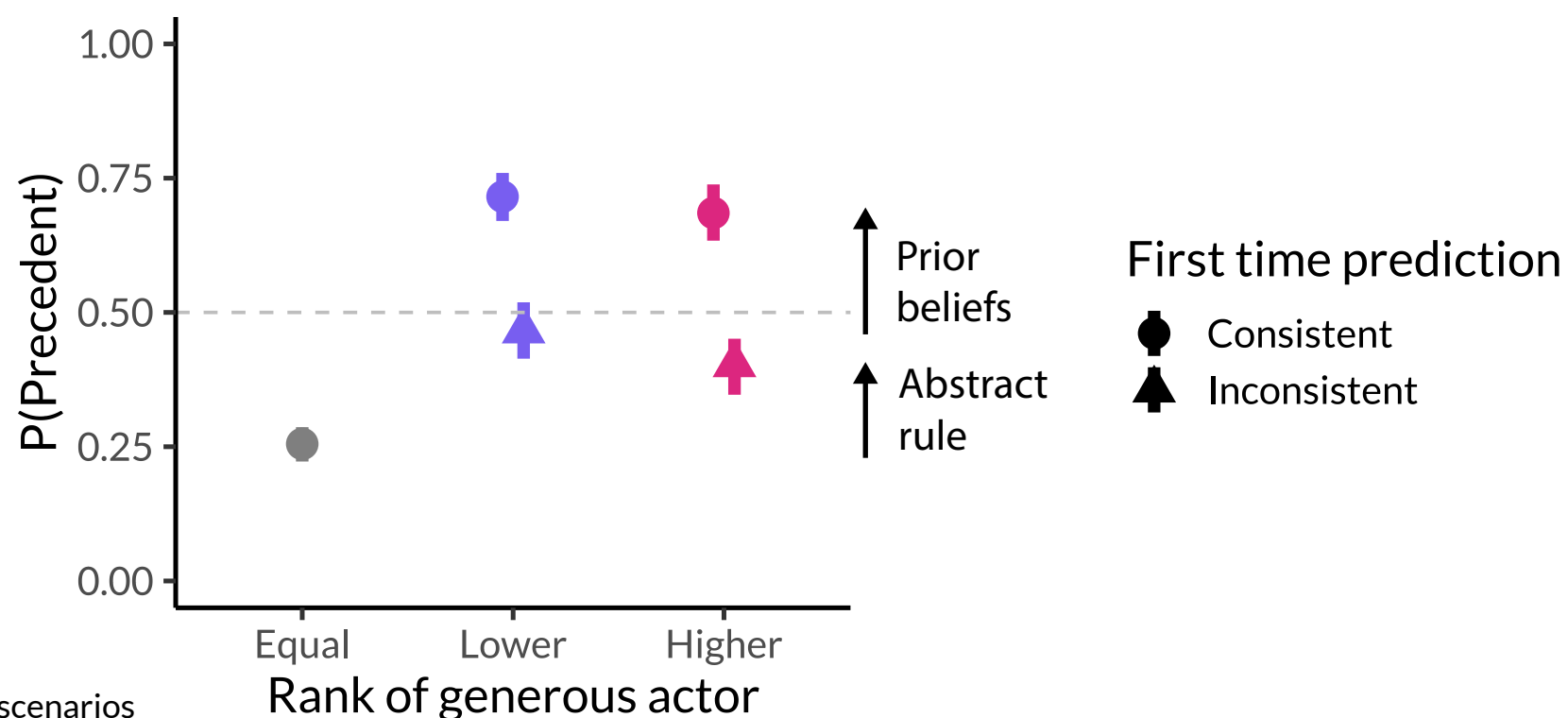


18 scenarios

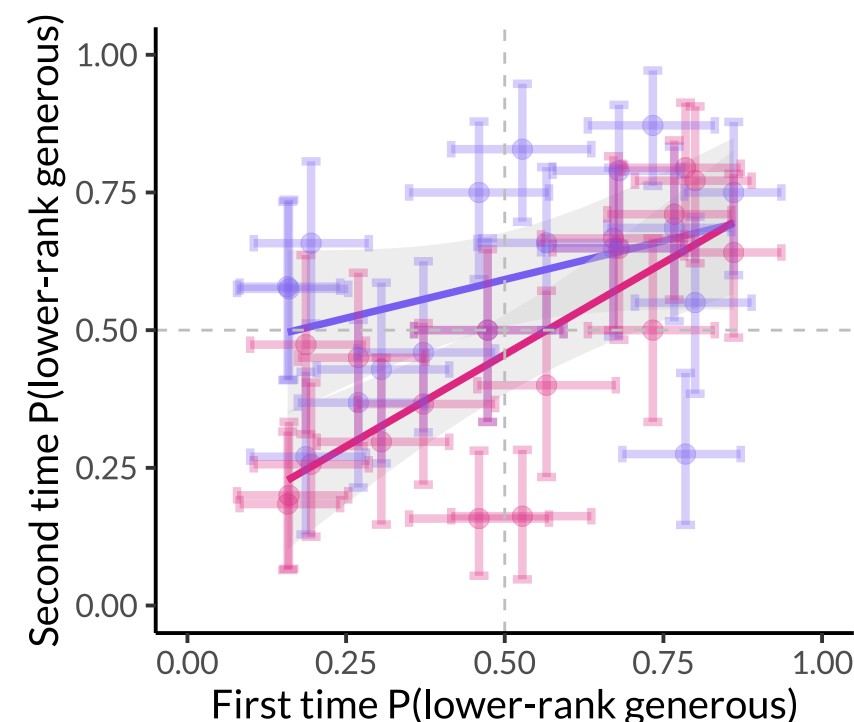
(b) Study 4 first time



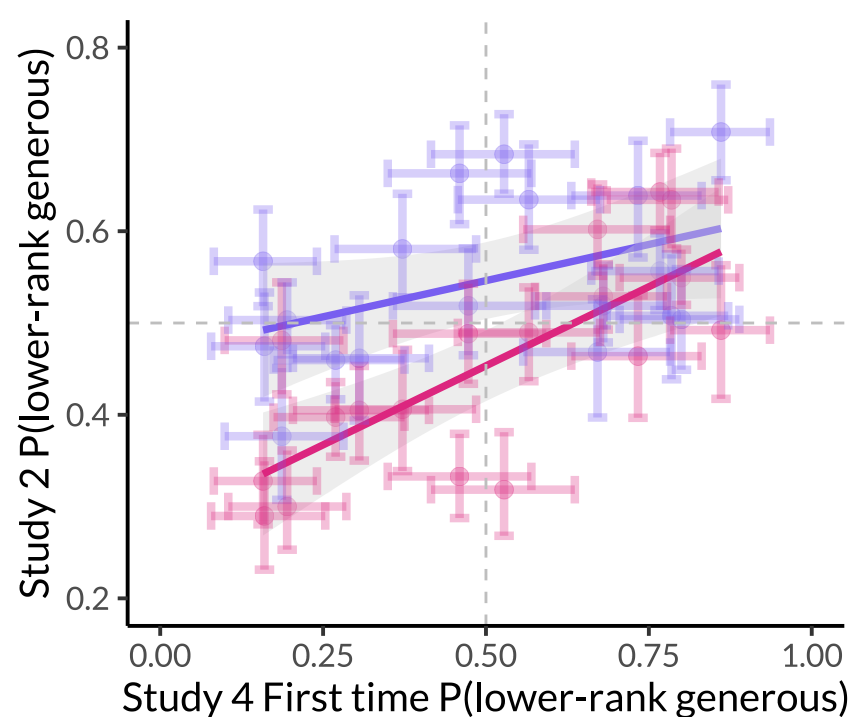
(c) Study 4 precedent vs. reciprocity



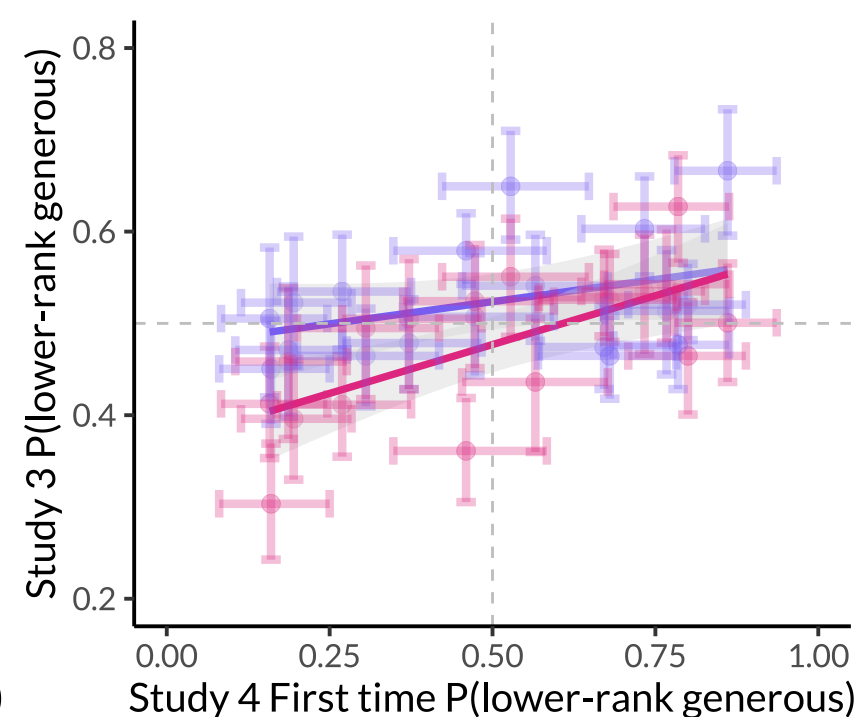
(d) Study 4 first time vs. second time



(e) Study 4 first time vs. Study 2



(f) Study 4 first time vs. Study 3



Observed rank of generous actor

- Lower
- Higher