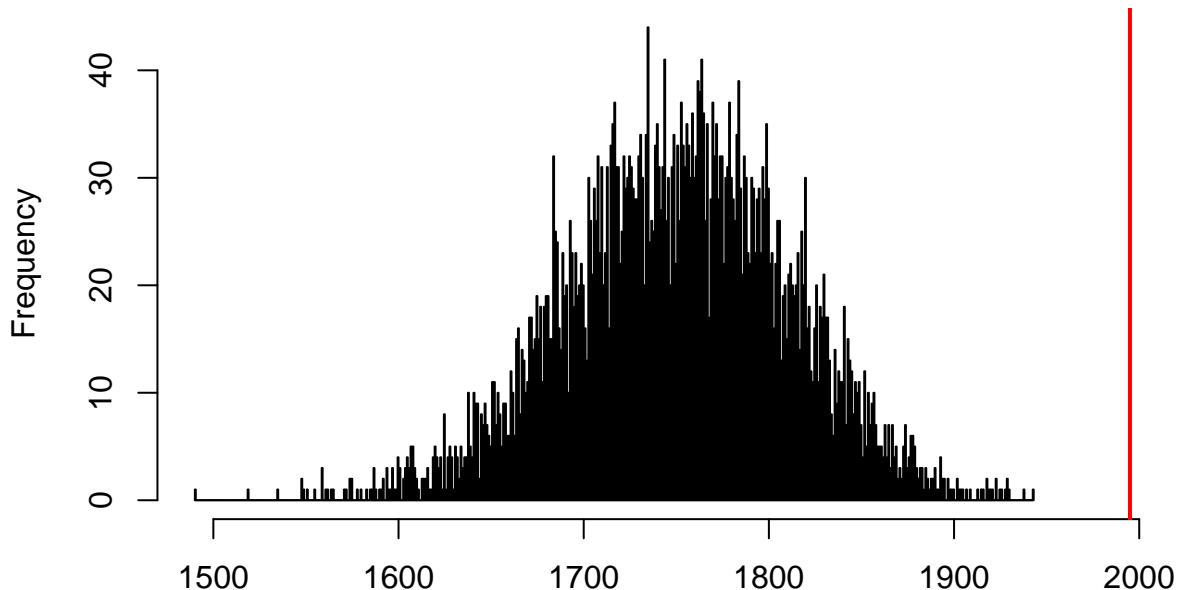


**DHARMA zero-inflation test via comparison to  
expected zeros with simulation under  $H_0$  = fitted  
model**



Simulated values, red line = fitted model.  $p$ -value (two.sided) = 0