

# Analyses of species distributions in peatlands

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## Load the R packages that you will use

If you do not have the R packages installed, you need to install them.

```
library(tidyverse)
library(readxl)
library(knitr)
library(ggeffects)
library(car)
library(glmmTMB)
library(ggplot2)
library(vegan)
library(rdacca.hp)
library(gridExtra)
library(ggthemes)
library(egg)
library(cowplot)
library(BiodiversityR)
library(ggrepel)
library(performance)
library(sjPlot)
library(DHARMA)
library(extrafont)
library(caret)
```

## Data preparation

### Read data from Excel file

Note that you need to change the path to the folder where you have the Excel file

```
data_peat<-read_excel("data/edited/Modelling_SDM_species_data.xlsx",
                      sheet="SDM Data")
```

## Have a look at the data

This shows the first rows of your data file in “tibble” format. You can also see the variable type for each variable (double or character).

```
data_peat
```

```
## # A tibble: 115 x 29
##   n_samples depth depth_corrected fen tot_Sphagnum Erio Carex Erica
##   <dbl> <chr> <dbl> <chr> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 1 0 0 N 100 0 0 0
## 2 2 14-15 14 N 87 3 2 8
## 3 3 20-21 20 N 74 6 6 14
## 4 4 30-31 30 N 87 5 4 4
## 5 5 40-41 40 N 90 2 3 5
## 6 6 50-51 50 N 41 46 9 4
## 7 7 55-56 55 N 74 19 6 1
## 8 8 60-61 60 N 94 4 1 1
## 9 9 65-66 65 N 95 3 1 1
## 10 10 70-71 70 N 90 3 4 3
##   other_veg Balticum Medium Cuspidata Austinii Fuscum Rubellum Acutifolia
##   <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 0 32 68 0 0 0 0 0
## 2 0 72.4 25.3 2.30 0 0 0 0
## 3 0 32.4 64.9 0 0 0 0 2.70
## 4 0 26.4 27.6 0 0 0 36.8 9.20
## 5 0 18.9 5.56 3.33 0 0 0 72.2
## 6 0 17.1 41.5 22.0 0 0 19.5 0
## 7 0 56.8 21.6 21.6 0 0 0 0
## 8 0 48.9 38.3 12.8 0 0 0 0
## 9 0 58.9 26.3 14.7 0 0 0 0
## 10 0 54.4 11.1 34.4 0 0 0 0
##   'Diseased Acutifolia' Angustifolium Tenellum Papillosum Fallax Stems age
##   <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 75
## 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 136
## 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 244
## 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 352
## 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 452
## 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 505
## 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 555
## 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 606
## 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 643
##   temp imp_temp moist nutrient fire dry
##   <dbl> <dbl> <chr> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 6.35 0 NA 0 0 0
## 2 6.92 1 NA 0 0 0
## 3 7.39 1 NA 0 0 0
```

```
## 4 8.21      0 NA      0      0      0
## 5 8.00      1 -0.38    1      0      0
## 6 7.81      1 -0.3     1      0      0
## 7 7.71      1 0.01     1      0      0
## 8 7.62      1 -0.26    1      0      0
## 9 7.52      1 0.22     1      0      0
## 10 7.45     1 -0.25    1      0      0
## # i 105 more rows
```

## Convert some variables to factors

It is better to convert some variables (those that are Y/N or 0/1) to factors.

```
data_peat<-data_peat%>%
  mutate(fen=as.factor(fen),imp_temp=as.factor(imp_temp),
         nutrient=as.factor(nutrient),fire=as.factor(fire),dry=as.factor(dry))
# with mutate you create new variables that are equal to the old variables
# but are coded as factors
```

## Convert moist to numeric

For some reason, moist appears as a character variable. It should be numeric, so we convert it.

```
data_peat<-data_peat%>%
  mutate(moist=as.numeric(moist))
```

## Ordinations (vegan package)

Suggested reading: <https://www.davidzeleny.net/anadat-r/doku.php/en:ordination>

(lots of info on this webpage!)

Chapter 10 in this pdf: <https://apps.worldagroforestry.org/downloads/Publications/PDFS/b13695.pdf>

Using the vegan package.

Constrained ordination, specifically a Distance-based redundancy analysis (db-RDA) with Bray-Curtis distance. You can read about all types in the webpage above if you feel like it.

Conditioned or partial ordination: we can set age as a conditioning term that is “partialled out” from the analysis before constraints, i.e. the effect of age is partialled out before analysing the effects of the other variables (temp, moist, nutrient, fire and dry). Thus, this is now a partial db-RDA analysis conditioned on age.

Data for ordination:

```
data_ordi2<-data_peat %>%
  filter_at(vars(Balticum:Fallax),
            all_vars(!is.na(.)))%>% # Remove rows with all NAs
  filter_at(vars(Balticum:Fallax),
            any_vars(>.0))%>% # Remove rows with all zeros - WHY?
  filter(!is.na(age)&!is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
         !is.na(dry))%>% # Remove rows with NA in predictors
  rename(Deformed_Acutifolia=~Diseased_Acutifolia`) #Rename to avoid problems
```

Partial distance-based redundancy analysis (db-RDA) with Bray-Curtis distance.

See <https://www.davidzeleny.net/anadat-r/doku.php/en:similarity> for info on distances.

## With age as condition

Calculate ordination:

```
ordination<-capscale(data_ordi2[10:21]~ # species data matrix
                      temp+moist+nutrient+fire+dry+ # Environmental variables
                      Condition(age), # Age is "partialled out" before constraints
                      data = data_ordi2, distance="bray") # Bray-Curtis distance
```

Result of the ordination:

```
ordination

## Call: capscale(formula = data_ordi2[10:21] ~ temp + moist + nutrient +
## fire + dry + Condition(age), data = data_ordi2, distance = "bray")
##
##              Inertia Proportion Rank
## Total          31.0247
## RealTotal      34.7843      1.0000
## Conditional     3.6259      0.1042      1
## Constrained     4.7631      0.1369      5
## Unconstrained  26.3953      0.7588     34
## Imaginary       -3.7596
## Inertia is squared Bray distance
## Species scores projected from '[' 'data_ordi2' '10:21'
##
## Eigenvalues for constrained axes:
## CAP1 CAP2 CAP3 CAP4 CAP5
## 3.393 0.780 0.337 0.162 0.091
##
## Eigenvalues for unconstrained axes:
## MDS1 MDS2 MDS3 MDS4 MDS5 MDS6 MDS7 MDS8
## 7.438 4.231 3.327 2.484 2.345 2.009 1.231 0.598
## (Showing 8 of 34 unconstrained eigenvalues)
```

“Inertia” is the total variance - your environmental variables explain 0.1369 of this variance (“constrained” part).

Proportion explained by each ordination axis. CAP1-CAP5 are the “constrained” axes, explained by your environmental variables. MDS1-MDS34 are the “unconstrained” axes.

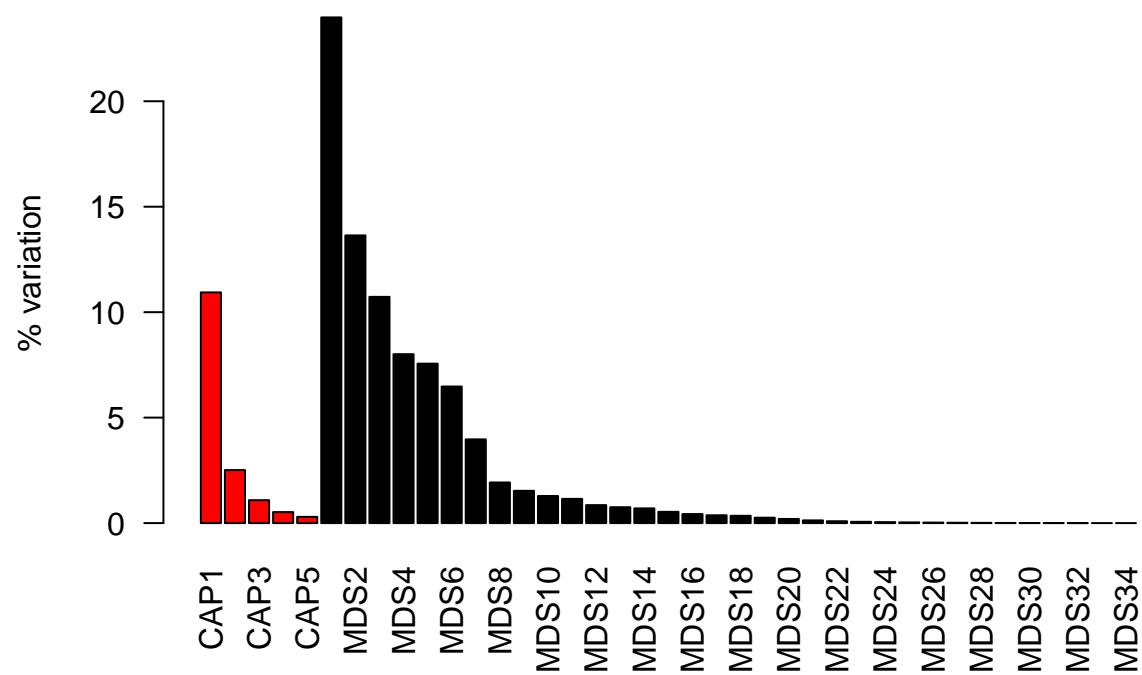
```
eigenvals(ordination) %>%
summary()
```

```
## Importance of components:
##              CAP1      CAP2      CAP3      CAP4      CAP5      MDS1      MDS2
## Eigenvalue      3.3933 0.77980 0.33695 0.161578 0.091465 7.4376 4.2314
## Proportion Explained 0.1089 0.02503 0.01081 0.005186 0.002935 0.2387 0.1358
```

```
## Cumulative Proportion 0.1089 0.13393 0.14475 0.149932 0.152868 0.3916 0.5274
##                               MDS3      MDS4      MDS5      MDS6      MDS7      MDS8      MDS9
## Eigenvalue              3.3274 2.48429 2.34529 2.00858 1.23102 0.59753 0.47441
## Proportion Explained    0.1068 0.07973 0.07527 0.06446 0.03951 0.01918 0.01523
## Cumulative Proportion 0.6342 0.71390 0.78917 0.85363 0.89314 0.91232 0.92754
##                               MDS10     MDS11     MDS12     MDS13     MDS14     MDS15
## Eigenvalue              0.39839 0.35604 0.264432 0.233304 0.216297 0.165550
## Proportion Explained    0.01279 0.01143 0.008487 0.007488 0.006942 0.005313
## Cumulative Proportion 0.94033 0.95175 0.960241 0.967728 0.974670 0.979983
##                               MDS16     MDS17     MDS18     MDS19     MDS20     MDS21
## Eigenvalue              0.13273 0.114764 0.107089 0.079177 0.060863 0.039731
## Proportion Explained    0.00426 0.003683 0.003437 0.002541 0.001953 0.001275
## Cumulative Proportion 0.98424 0.987927 0.991364 0.993905 0.995858 0.997133
##                               MDS22     MDS23     MDS24     MDS25     MDS26
## Eigenvalue              0.0271939 0.0187321 0.0140133 0.0100910 0.007259
## Proportion Explained    0.0008728 0.0006012 0.0004497 0.0003239 0.000233
## Cumulative Proportion 0.9980060 0.9986072 0.9990569 0.9993808 0.999614
##                               MDS27     MDS28     MDS29     MDS30     MDS31
## Eigenvalue              0.0045627 3.097e-03 0.0018197 1.307e-03 7.537e-04
## Proportion Explained    0.0001464 9.941e-05 0.0000584 4.194e-05 2.419e-05
## Cumulative Proportion 0.9997602 9.999e-01 0.9999180 1.000e+00 1.000e+00
##                               MDS32     MDS33     MDS34
## Eigenvalue              4.030e-04 9.125e-05 9.071e-07
## Proportion Explained    1.293e-05 2.929e-06 2.911e-08
## Cumulative Proportion 1.000e+00 1.000e+00 1.000e+00
```

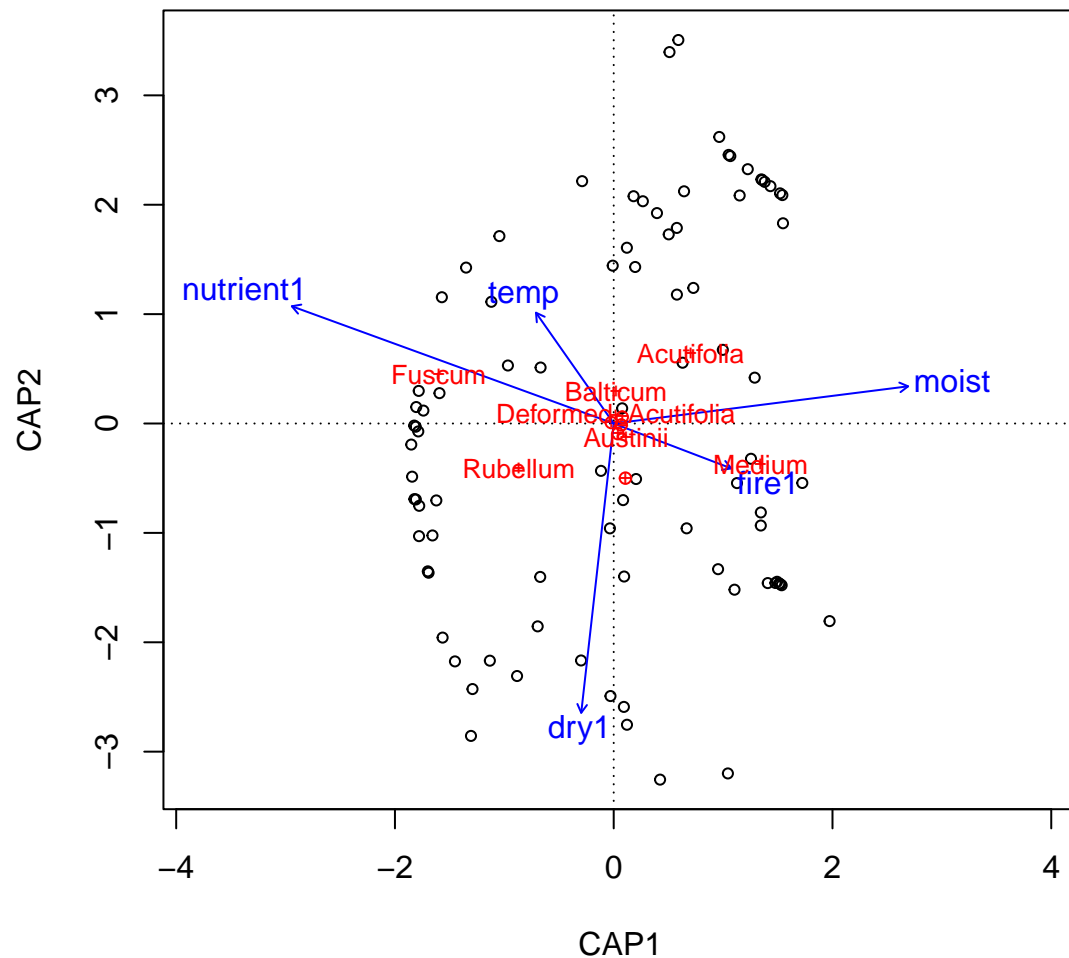
Barplot of percentage variance explained by individual axes

```
expl_var_ordination <- c(ordination$CCA$eig/ordination$tot.chi*100,
                          ordination$CA$eig/ordination$tot.chi*100)
barplot (expl_var_ordination,
         col = c(rep ('red',
                      length (ordination$CCA$eig/ordination$tot.chi*100)),
                 rep ('black',
                      length (ordination$CA$eig/ordination$tot.chi*100))),
         las = 2, ylab = '% variation')
```



Plot of the ordination (species in red and sites-samples in black):

```
vegan::ordiplot(ordination,display = c('species', 'sites', 'bp'))
orditorp(ordination,display="species",cex=0.8,col="red")
```



This shows the two first constrained axes of the ordination. You can see how the sites and species distribute along these axes.

Test significance of the ordination with Monte Carlo permutation test.

For the whole model:

```
anova(ordination, permutations = 999)
```

```
## Permutation test for capscale under reduced model
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Model: capscale(formula = data_ordi2[10:21] ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry + Condition(age),
##               Df SumOfSqs      F Pr(>F)
## Model      5  4.7631 2.8872 0.001 ***
## Residual 80 26.3953
## ---
```



```
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

The model is significant.

For each explanatory variable (with all the others used as covariables, independently from their order in the model):

```
anova (ordination, by = 'margin', permutations = 999)
```

```
## Permutation test for capscale under reduced model
## Marginal effects of terms
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Model: capscale(formula = data_ordi2[10:21] ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry + Condition(age),
##              Df SumOfSqs      F Pr(>F)
## temp      1    0.3226 0.9778  0.429
## moist     1    0.8303 2.5164 0.017 *
## nutrient  1    1.1292 3.4225 0.003 **
## fire      1    0.1145 0.3471  0.958
## dry       1    0.8159 2.4728 0.020 *
## Residual 80   26.3953
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

Moist, nutrient and dry show significant effects.

For each axis:

```
anova (ordination, by = 'axis', permutations = 999)
```

```
## Permutation test for capscale under reduced model
## Forward tests for axes
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Model: capscale(formula = data_ordi2[10:21] ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry + Condition(age),
##              Df SumOfSqs      F Pr(>F)
## CAP1      1    3.3933 10.2846 0.001 ***
## CAP2      1    0.7798  2.3635 0.260
## CAP3      1    0.3369  1.0212 0.901
## CAP4      1    0.1616  0.4897 0.985
## CAP5      1    0.0915  0.2772 0.989
## Residual 80   26.3953
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

Only axis 1 is significant.

Ordination plot with ggplot2.

Install ggord package (you only need to do this once):

```
# Enable the r-universe repo
options(repos = c(
  fawda123 = 'https://fawda123.r-universe.dev',
  CRAN = 'https://cloud.r-project.org'))
```

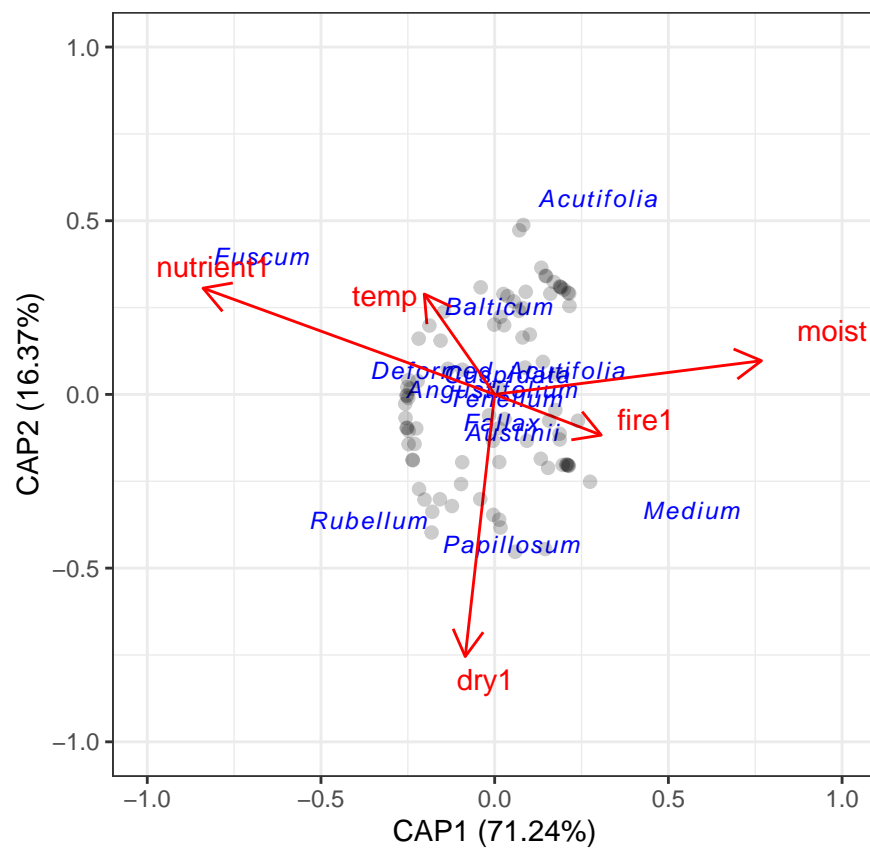
```
# Install ggord
install.packages('ggord')
```

```
## package 'ggord' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked
##
## The downloaded binary packages are in
## C:\Users\alici\AppData\Local\Temp\Rtmp0cgiTa\downloaded_packages
```

Load ggord package:

```
library(ggord)
```

```
ggord(ordination,ptslab=T,repel=T,labcol="red",veccol="red",size=NA,addsize=3,
  xlims=c(-1.1,1.1),ylim=c(-1.1,1.1))+
  geom_point(size=3,shape=20,color="black",alpha=0.2)
```



## Abundance models (zero-inflated beta regressions)

### Without interactions

Check how many rows with each species absent:

```
nrow(data_peat%>%filter(tot_Sphagnum==0))
```

```
## [1] 22
```

```
nrow(data_peat%>%filter(Erio==0)) # 1 row
```

```
## [1] 1
```

```
nrow(data_peat%>%filter(Carex==0)) # 2 rows
```

```
## [1] 2
```

```
nrow(data_peat%>%filter(Erica==0)) # 5 rows
```

```
## [1] 5
```

```
nrow(data_peat%>%filter(Balticum==0))
```

```
## [1] 65
```

```
nrow(data_peat%>%filter(Medium==0))
```

```
## [1] 49
```

```
nrow(data_peat%>%filter(Cuspidata==0))
```

```
## [1] 68
```

```
nrow(data_peat%>%filter(Austinii==0))
```

```
## [1] 82
```

```
nrow(data_peat%>%filter(Fuscum==0))
```

```
## [1] 56
```

```
nrow(data_peat%>%filter(Rubellum==0))
```

```
## [1] 61
```

```
# More species?
```

Erio, Erica and Carex have too few rows with absences. Presence/absence models will not work for these species. Fit models only for the abundance of those species.

Abundance of Medium and Fuscum includes 0 and 100 - change 100 to 99.

```
data_peat$Medium<-ifelse(data_peat$Medium>99,99,data_peat$Medium)
data_peat$Fuscum<-ifelse(data_peat$Fuscum>99,99,data_peat$Fuscum)
```

Convert variables to proportions (from 0 to 1) instead of percentages:

```
data_peat<-data_peat%>%
  mutate(tot_Sphagnum_prop=tot_Sphagnum/100,
         Erio_prop=Erio/100,
         Erica_prop=Erica/100,
         Carex_prop=Carex/100,
         Medium_prop=Medium/100,
         Fuscum_prop=Fuscum/100,
         Rubellum_prop=Rubellum/100,
         Balticum_prop=Balticum/100,
         Cuspidata_prop=Cuspidata/100)
```

Check combinations of the three factors and the fen-bog factor:

```
with(data_peat,table(fen,nutrient))
```

```
##      nutrient
## fen  0  1
##   N 33 50
##   Y 32  0
```

```
with(data_peat,table(fen,fire))
```

```
##      fire
## fen  0  1
##   N 71 12
##   Y 26  6
```

```
with(data_peat,table(fen,dry))
```

```
##      dry
## fen  0  1
##   N 52 31
##   Y 18 14
```

There are 0 cases where fen=Y and nutrient=1 so we will not be able to test the fen\*nutrient interactions. We can include all interactions but this one in the models.

## Plant groups

```

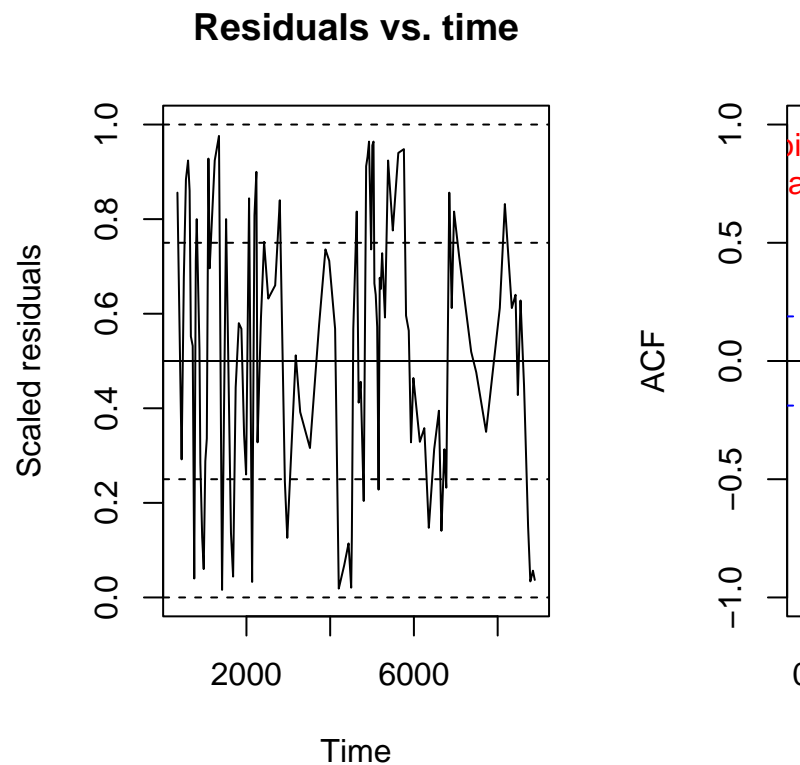
mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp<-glmmTMB(tot_Sphagnum_prop~temp+moist+nutrient+
  fire+dry,family="beta_family",
  ziformula=~.,data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp<-glmmTMB(Erio_prop~temp+moist+nutrient+
  fire+dry,family="beta_family",
  ziformula=~0,data=subset(data_peat,Erio_prop>0))
mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp<-glmmTMB(Erica_prop~temp+moist+nutrient+
  fire+dry,family="beta_family",
  ziformula=~0, data_erica<-subset(data_peat,Erica>0))
mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp<-glmmTMB(Carex_prop~temp+moist+nutrient+
  fire+dry,family="beta_family",
  ziformula=~0,data=subset(data_peat,Carex_prop>0))

```

```

testTemporalAutocorrelation(simulateResiduals(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp),
  subset(data_peat,
    !is.na(tot_Sphagnum_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
    !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&
    !is.na(fire)&!is.na(dry))$age, plot = T)

```



Check for temporal autocorrelation in residuals

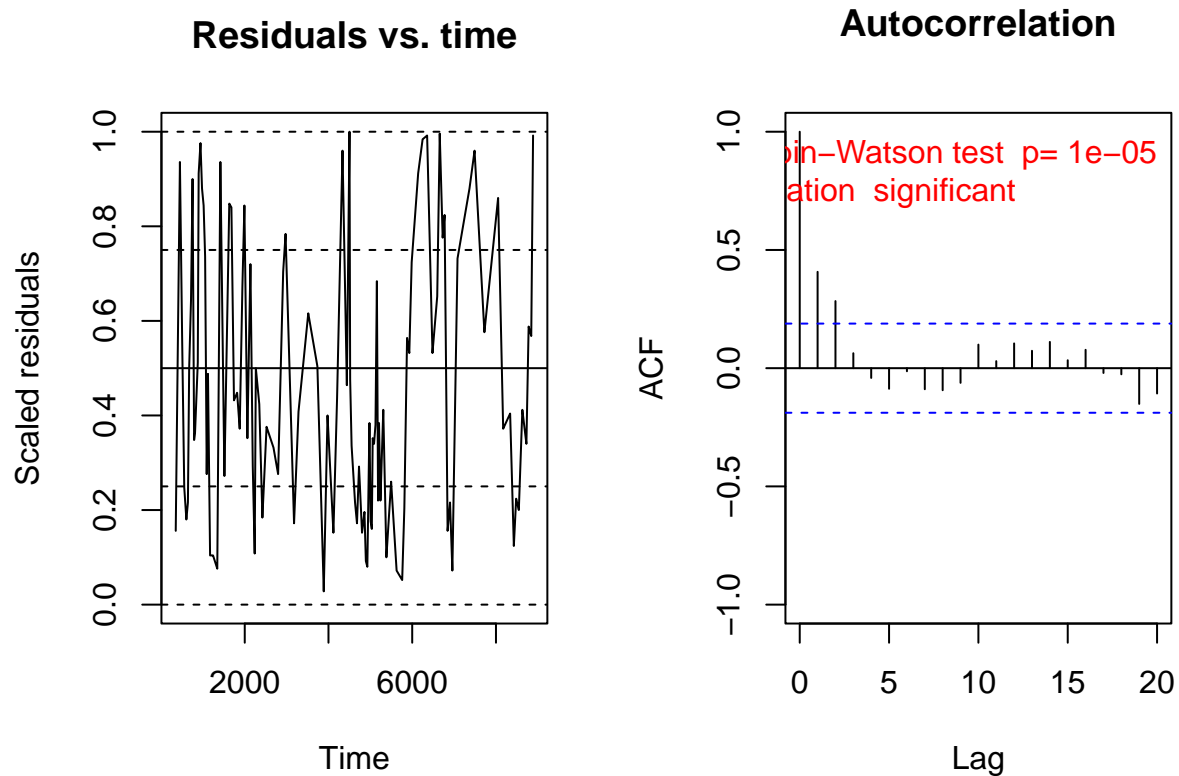
```

##
## Durbin-Watson test

```

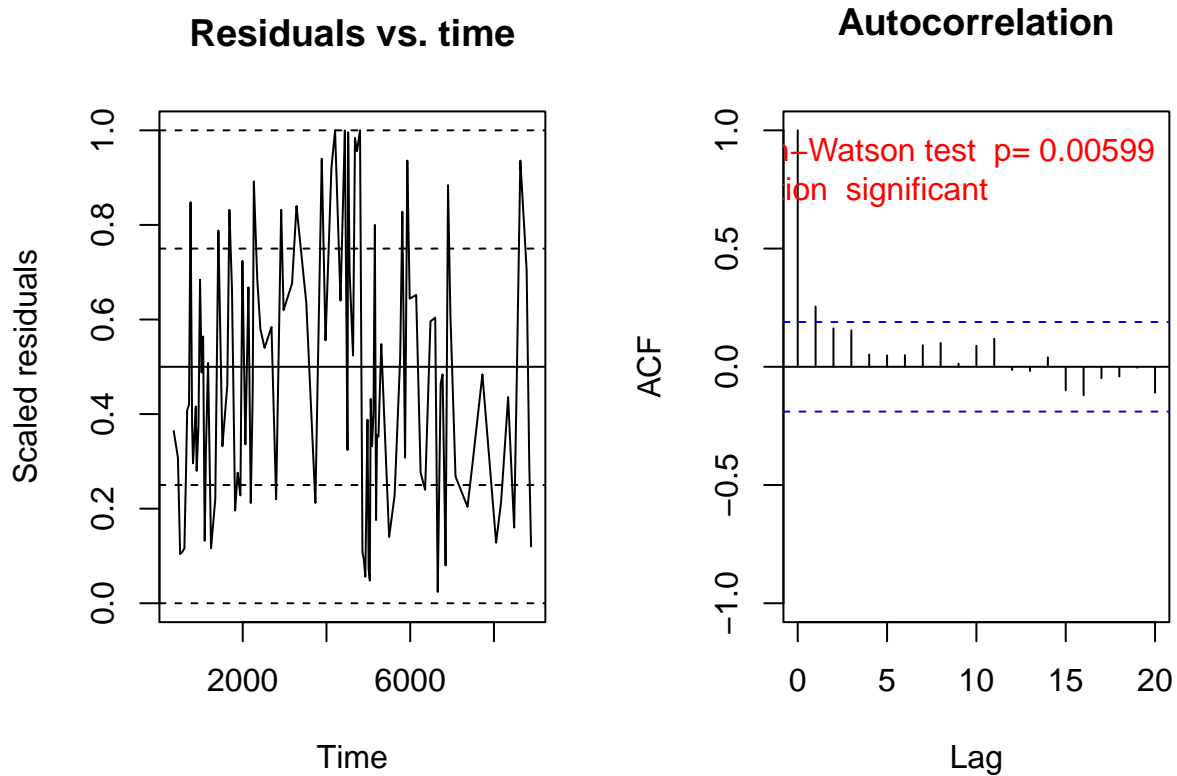
```
##
## data: simulationOutput$scaledResiduals ~ 1
## DW = 1.1524, p-value = 8.779e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true autocorrelation is not 0
```

```
testTemporalAutocorrelation(simulateResiduals(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp),
                             subset(data_peat,
                                     Erio_prop>0&!is.na(temp)&
                                     !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&
                                     !is.na(fire)&!is.na(dry)))$age, plot = T)
```



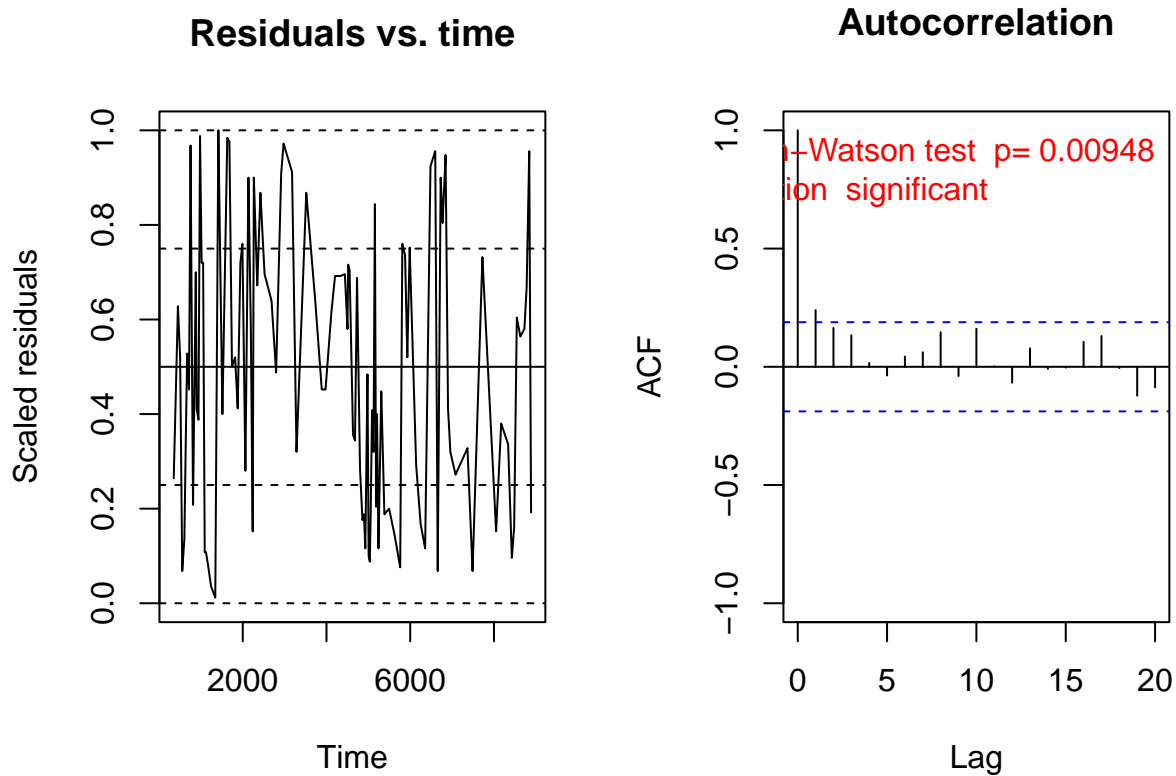
```
##
## Durbin-Watson test
##
## data: simulationOutput$scaledResiduals ~ 1
## DW = 1.1429, p-value = 6.953e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true autocorrelation is not 0
```

```
testTemporalAutocorrelation(simulateResiduals(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp),
                             subset(data_peat,
                                     Erica_prop>0&!is.na(temp)&
                                     !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&
                                     !is.na(fire)&!is.na(dry)))$age, plot = T)
```



```
##
## Durbin-Watson test
##
## data: simulationOutput$scaledResiduals ~ 1
## DW = 1.4736, p-value = 0.005989
## alternative hypothesis: true autocorrelation is not 0

testTemporalAutocorrelation(simulateResiduals(mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp),
  subset(data_peat,
    Carex_prop>0&!is.na(temp)&
    !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&
    !is.na(fire)&!is.na(dry))$age, plot = T)
```



```
##
## Durbin-Watson test
##
## data: simulationOutput$scaledResiduals ~ 1
## DW = 1.5054, p-value = 0.00948
## alternative hypothesis: true autocorrelation is not 0
```

Significant autocorrelation in all models.

**AR models** Models including an autoregressive covariance structure (AR(1)), see: <https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/glmmTMB/vignettes/covstruct.html> <https://www.flutterbys.com.au/stats/tut/tut8.3a.html>

Create data with no NAs and times and group variables:

```
data_peat_noNapredictors<-subset(data_peat,!is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                                !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&!is.na(dry))
times <- factor(data_peat_noNapredictors$age)
group <- factor(rep(1,108))

dat0 <- data.frame(tot_Sphagnum_prop=data_peat_noNapredictors$tot_Sphagnum_prop,
                  Erio_prop=data_peat_noNapredictors$Erio_prop,
                  Erica_prop=data_peat_noNapredictors$Erica_prop,
                  Carex_prop=data_peat_noNapredictors$Carex_prop,
                  temp=data_peat_noNapredictors$temp,
```



```

age=data_peat_noNapredictors$age,
moist=data_peat_noNapredictors$moist,
nutrient=data_peat_noNapredictors$nutrient,
fire=data_peat_noNapredictors$fire,
dry=data_peat_noNapredictors$dry,
fen=data_peat_noNapredictors$fen,
times, group)

data_peat_noNapredictors_Erica<-subset(data_peat_noNapredictors, Erica_prop>0)
times_Erica <- factor(data_peat_noNapredictors_Erica$age)
group_Erica <- factor(rep(1,107))

dat0_Erica <- data.frame(tot_Sphagnum_prop=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                                    Erica_prop>0)$tot_Sphagnum_prop,
                        Erio_prop=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                           Erica_prop>0)$Erio_prop,
                        Erica_prop=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                           Erica_prop>0)$Erica_prop,
                        Carex_prop=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                           Erica_prop>0)$Carex_prop,
                        temp=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                    Erica_prop>0)$temp,
                        age=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                   Erica_prop>0)$age,
                        moist=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                    Erica_prop>0)$moist,
                        nutrient=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                       Erica_prop>0)$nutrient,
                        fire=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                   Erica_prop>0)$fire,
                        dry=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                   Erica_prop>0)$dry,
                        fen=subset(data_peat_noNapredictors,
                                   Erica_prop>0)$fen,
                        times_Erica, group_Erica)

```

Fit AR models:

```

mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR<-glmmTMB(tot_Sphagnum_prop~temp+moist+nutrient+
                                         fire+dry+ar1(times+0|group),
                                         family="beta_family", ziformula=~.,
                                         data=dat0)
mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR<-glmmTMB(Erio_prop~temp+moist+nutrient+
                                       fire+dry+ar1(times+0|group),
                                       family="beta_family", ziformula=~0,
                                       data=dat0)
mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR<-glmmTMB(Erica_prop~temp+moist+nutrient+
                                       fire+dry+ar1(times_Erica+0|group_Erica),
                                       family="beta_family", ziformula=~0,
                                       data=dat0_Erica)
mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp_AR<-glmmTMB(Carex_prop~temp+moist+nutrient+
                                       fire+dry+ar1(times+0|group),
                                       family="beta_family", ziformula=~0,

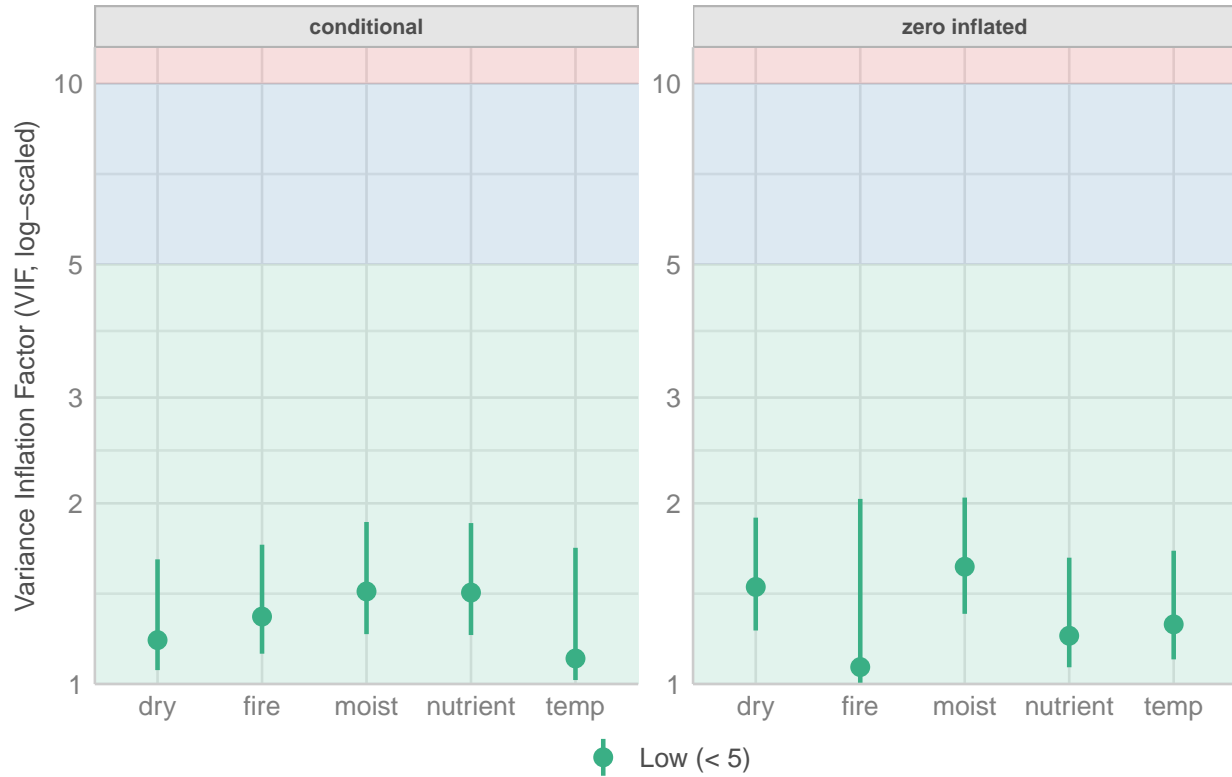
```

```
data=dat0)
```

```
plot(check_collinearity(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp))
```

## Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty

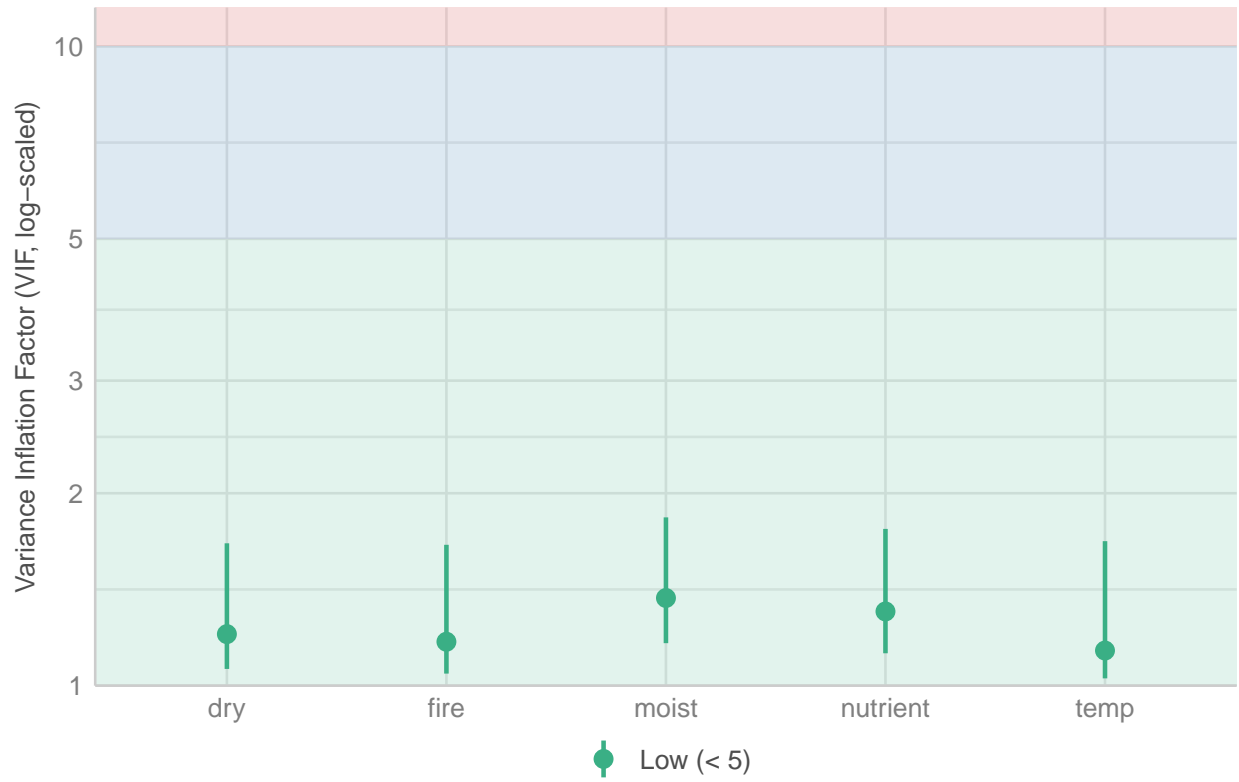


Check VIFs

```
plot(check_collinearity(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp))
```

## Collinearity

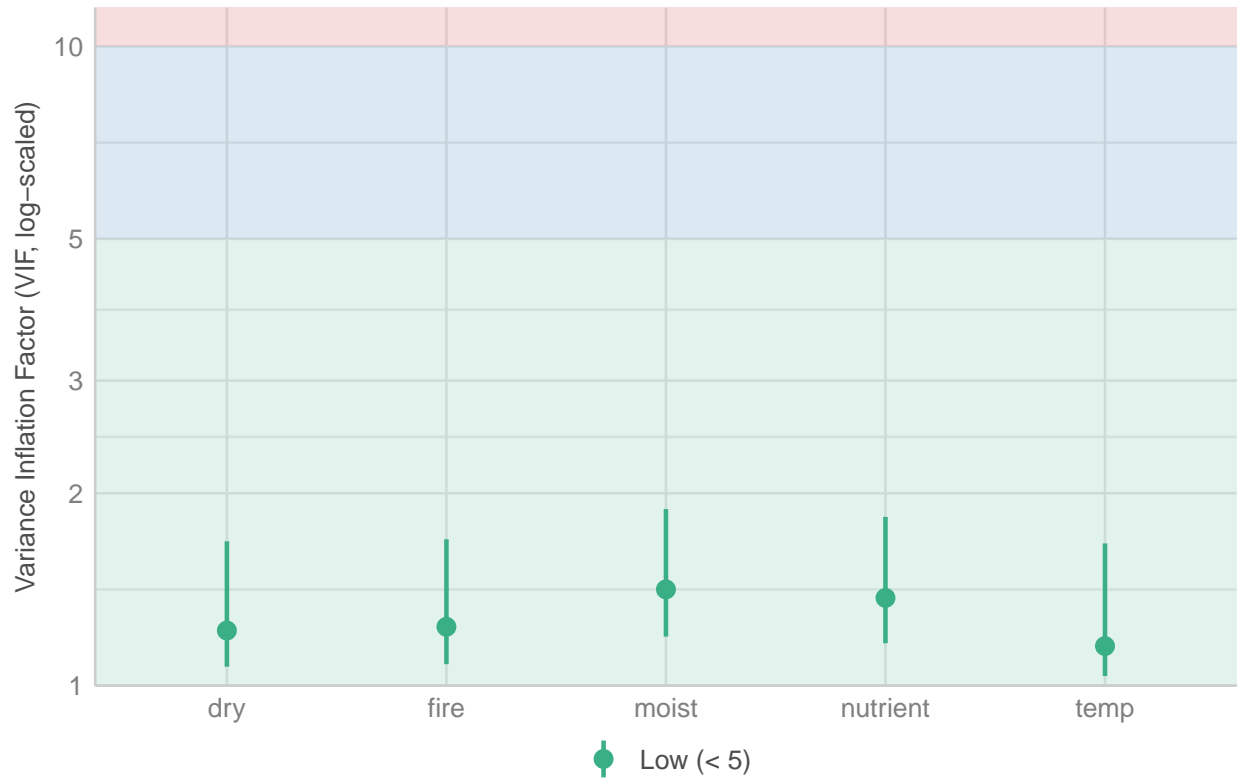
High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



```
plot(check_collinearity(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp))
```

## Collinearity

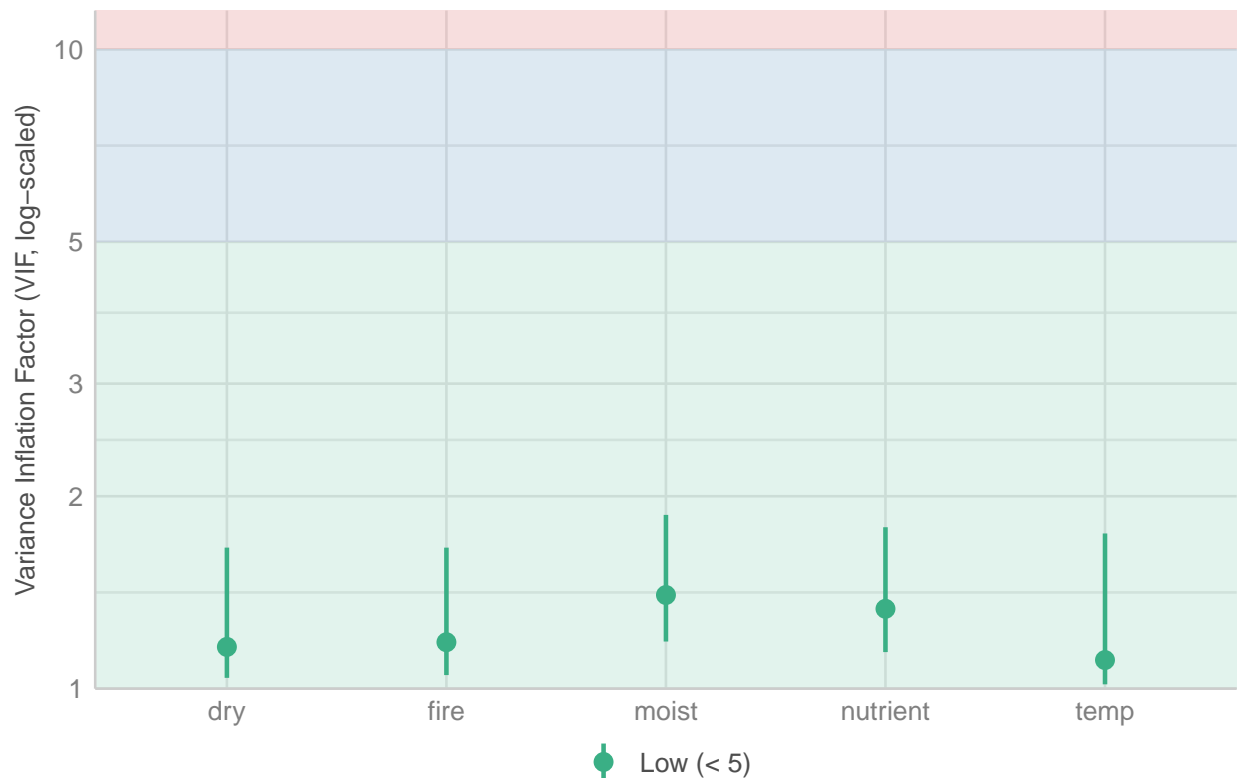
High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



```
plot(check_collinearity(mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp))
```

## Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



VIFs are all under 2.

```
summary(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR)
```

## Model summaries (Appendix S4, Table S1)

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:
## tot_Sphagnum_prop ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry + ar1(times +
## 0 | group)
## Zero inflation: ~.
## Data: dat0
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    55.6    101.2    -10.8    21.6      91
##
## Random effects:
##
## Conditional model:
##   Groups Name      Variance Std.Dev. Corr
##   group times352 0.3525    0.5937 0.74 (ar1)
## Number of obs: 108, groups: group, 1
##
```

## Zero-inflation model:

##	Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.	Corr
##	group	times352	1549	39.35	
##		times452	1549	39.35	0.20
##		times505	1549	39.35	0.04 0.20
##		times555	1549	39.35	0.01 0.04 0.20
##		times606	1549	39.35	0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
##		times643	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
##		times673	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
##		times717	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
##		times754	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
##		times791	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.04
##		times813	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01
##		times879	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times900	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times943	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times980	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1018	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1054	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1092	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1122	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1172	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1243	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1344	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1418	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1514	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1631	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1682	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1743	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1818	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1880	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1944	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times1992	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2063	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2136	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2192	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2238	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2265	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2347	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2422	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2521	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2687	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2797	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2918	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times2975	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times3178	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times3284	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times3517	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times3735	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times3887	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times3977	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times4118	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times4205	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##		times4335	1549	39.35	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

## 0.20
## 0.04 0.20
## 0.01 0.04 0.20
## 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
## 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
## 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
## 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
## 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
## 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20
## Number of obs: 108, groups: group, 1
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 3.44
##
## Conditional model:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  2.10007    1.63543   1.284   0.1991
## temp        -0.34931    0.19228  -1.817   0.0693 .
## moist       -0.33661    0.31292  -1.076   0.2821
## nutrient1    0.93646    0.43094   2.173   0.0298 *
## fire1       -0.00962    0.38750  -0.025   0.9802
## dry1         0.77269    0.33494   2.307   0.0211 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -22.2407    22.1631  -1.004   0.316
## temp         1.0338     2.2753   0.454   0.650
## moist       -2.0543     4.9777  -0.413   0.680
## nutrient1   -1.8913     4.6790  -0.404   0.686
## fire1        0.7909     4.3447   0.182   0.856
## dry1         1.6162     4.0908   0.395   0.693

```

```
summary(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR)
```

```

## Family: beta (logit)
## Formula:
## Erio_prop ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry + ar1(times + 0 | group)
## Data: dat0
##
##      AIC      BIC  logLik deviance df.resid
##   -131.9   -107.8    75.0   -149.9      99
##
## Random effects:
##
## Conditional model:
##   Groups Name      Variance Std.Dev. Corr
##   group times352 1.774     1.332   0.40 (ar1)
## Number of obs: 108, groups: group, 1
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 2.44e+09
##
## Conditional model:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)

```

```
## (Intercept) -2.49962    1.55869   -1.604   0.10879
## temp        0.20835    0.18698    1.114   0.26516
## moist       0.46845    0.32084    1.460   0.14428
## nutrient1   -1.06209    0.38822   -2.736   0.00622 **
## fire1       -0.03764    0.30454   -0.124   0.90163
## dry1        -0.73115    0.34943   -2.092   0.03640 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:
## Erica_prop ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry + ar1(times_Erica +
##      0 | group_Erica)
## Data: dat0_Erica
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##   -203.0   -178.9    110.5   -221.0      98
##
## Random effects:
##
## Conditional model:
##      Groups      Name      Variance Std.Dev. Corr
## group_Erica times_Erica352 0.2012   0.4485   0.86 (ar1)
## Number of obs: 107, groups: group_Erica, 1
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 9.52
##
## Conditional model:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -3.9887     1.1921  -3.346  0.00082 ***
## temp          0.2613     0.1427   1.831  0.06706 .
## moist         0.1136     0.2088   0.544  0.58637
## nutrient1     -0.1462     0.2644  -0.553  0.58018
## fire1         0.3012     0.2295   1.312  0.18937
## dry1         -0.1264     0.2460  -0.514  0.60729
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp_AR)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:
## Carex_prop ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry + ar1(times +      0 | group)
## Data: dat0
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##   -238.6   -214.4    128.3   -256.6      99
##
## Random effects:
##
## Conditional model:
```

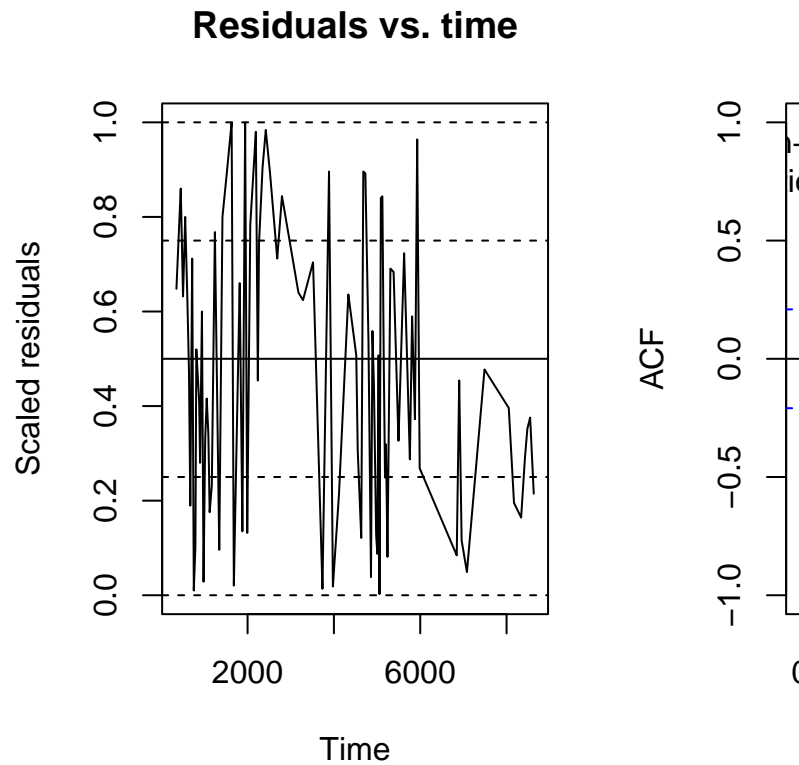
```
## Groups Name      Variance Std.Dev. Corr
## group times352 0.1134  0.3367  0.88 (ar1)
## Number of obs: 108, groups:  group, 1
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 13.7
##
## Conditional model:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -2.8667    1.1471  -2.499  0.01245 *
## temp          0.1743    0.1341   1.300  0.19378
## moist        -0.1457    0.1774  -0.821  0.41149
## nutrient1    -0.8390    0.2655  -3.161  0.00157 **
## fire1         0.1887    0.2024   0.932  0.35113
## dry1         -0.3596    0.1992  -1.805  0.07110 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

### Selected Sphagnum species

```
mod_abund_Medium_temp<-glmmTMB(Medium_prop~temp+moist+
                               nutrient+fire+dry,family="beta_family",
                               ziformula=~.,data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Fuscum_temp<-glmmTMB(Fuscum_prop~temp+moist+
                               nutrient+fire+dry,family="beta_family",
                               ziformula=~.,data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Rubellum_temp<-glmmTMB(Rubellum_prop~temp+moist+
                                  nutrient+fire+dry,family="beta_family",
                                  ziformula=~.,data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Balticum_temp<-glmmTMB(Balticum_prop~temp+moist+
                                  nutrient+fire+dry,family="beta_family",
                                  ziformula=~.,data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp<-glmmTMB(Cuspidata_prop~temp+moist+
                                   nutrient+fire+dry,family="beta_family",
                                   ziformula=~.,data=data_peat)
```

```
testTemporalAutocorrelation(simulateResiduals(mod_abund_Medium_temp),
                             subset(data_peat,
                                     !is.na(Medium_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                                     !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&
                                     !is.na(fire)&!is.na(dry)))$age, plot = T)
```

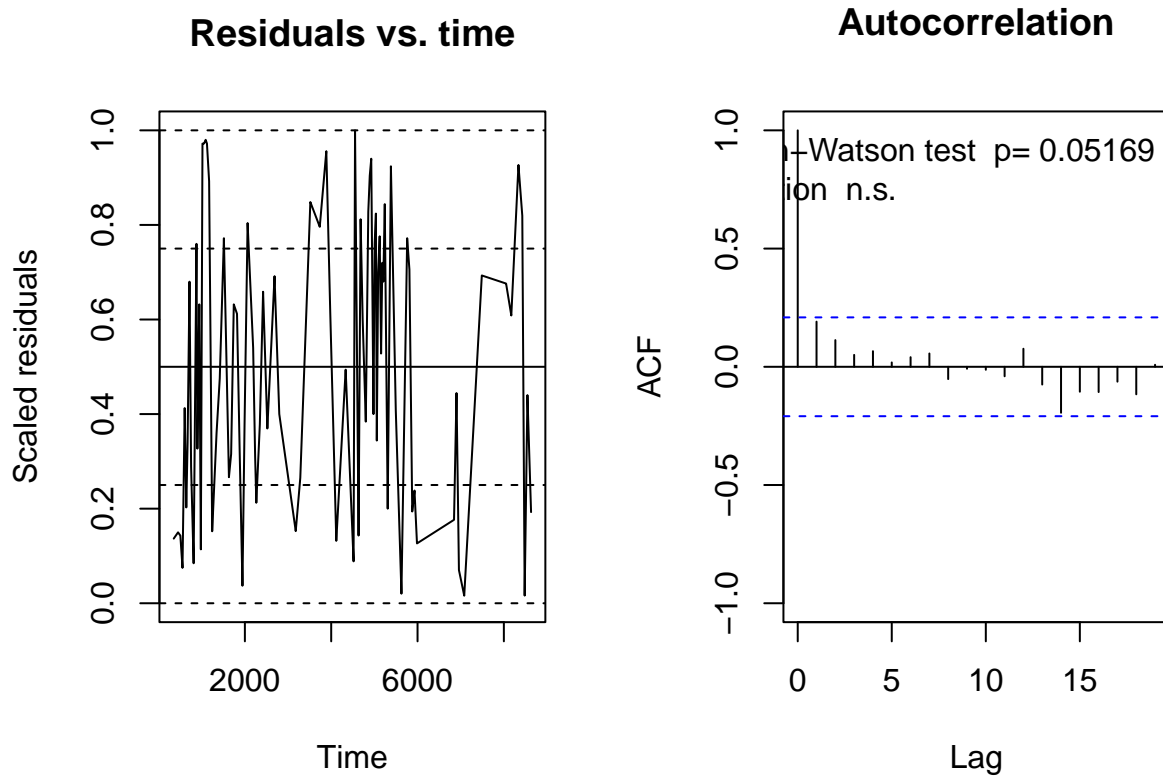




Check for temporal autocorrelation in residuals

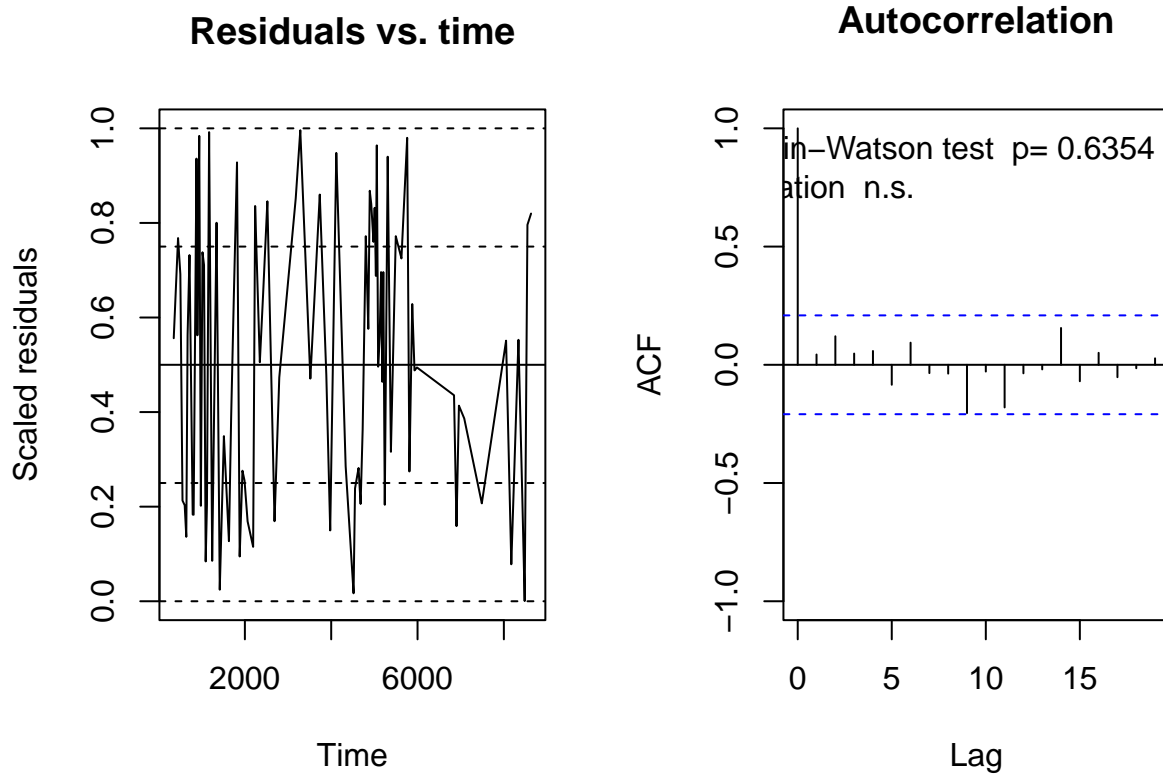
```
##
## Durbin-Watson test
##
## data: simulationOutput$scaledResiduals ~ 1
## DW = 1.8376, p-value = 0.444
## alternative hypothesis: true autocorrelation is not 0
```

```
testTemporalAutocorrelation(simulateResiduals(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp),
                             subset(data_peat,
                                     !is.na(Fuscum_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                                     !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&
                                     !is.na(fire)&!is.na(dry))$age, plot = T)
```



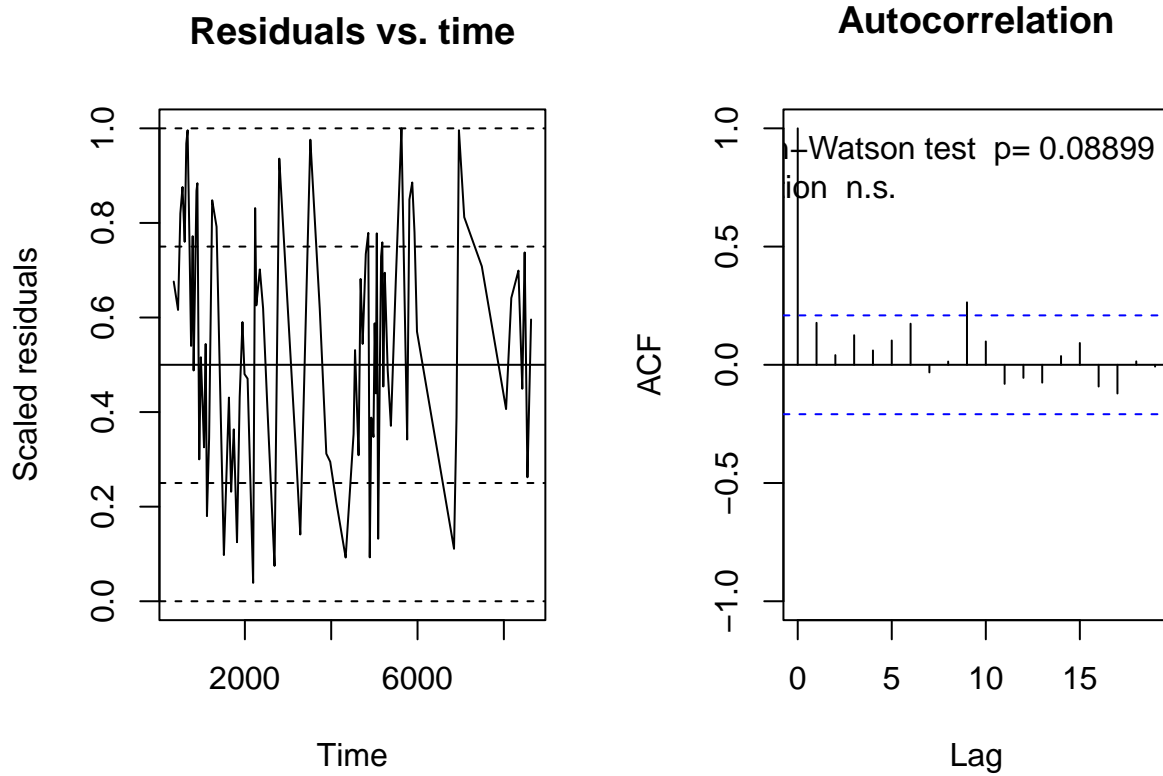
```
##
## Durbin-Watson test
##
## data: simulationOutput$scaledResiduals ~ 1
## DW = 1.5908, p-value = 0.05169
## alternative hypothesis: true autocorrelation is not 0
```

```
testTemporalAutocorrelation(simulateResiduals(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp),
                             subset(data_peat,
                                     !is.na(Rubellum_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                                     !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&
                                     !is.na(fire)&!is.na(dry))$age, plot = T)
```



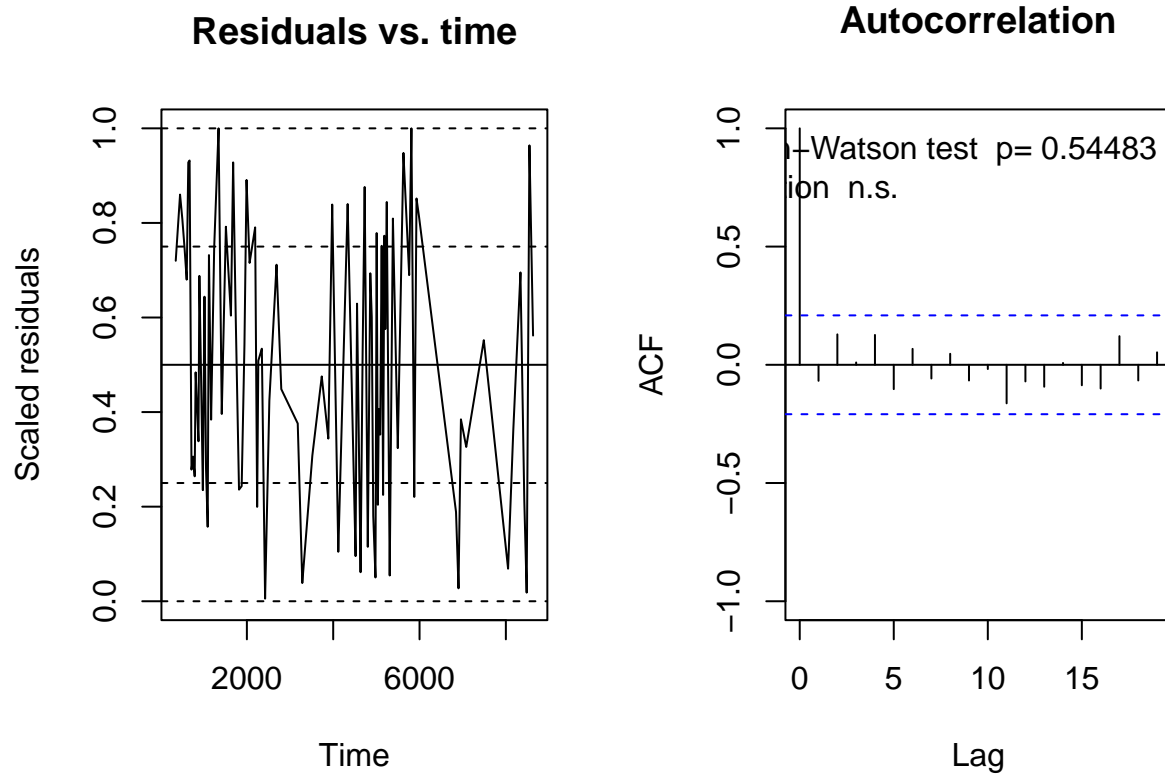
```
##
## Durbin-Watson test
##
## data: simulationOutput$scaledResiduals ~ 1
## DW = 1.8993, p-value = 0.6354
## alternative hypothesis: true autocorrelation is not 0
```

```
testTemporalAutocorrelation(simulateResiduals(mod_abund_Balticum_temp),
                             subset(data_peat,
                                     !is.na(Balticum_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                                     !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&
                                     !is.na(fire)&!is.na(dry))$age, plot = T)
```



```
##
## Durbin-Watson test
##
## data: simulationOutput$scaledResiduals ~ 1
## DW = 1.6414, p-value = 0.08899
## alternative hypothesis: true autocorrelation is not 0
```

```
testTemporalAutocorrelation(simulateResiduals(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp),
                             subset(data_peat,
                                     !is.na(Cuspidata_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                                     !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&
                                     !is.na(fire)&!is.na(dry))$age, plot = T)
```



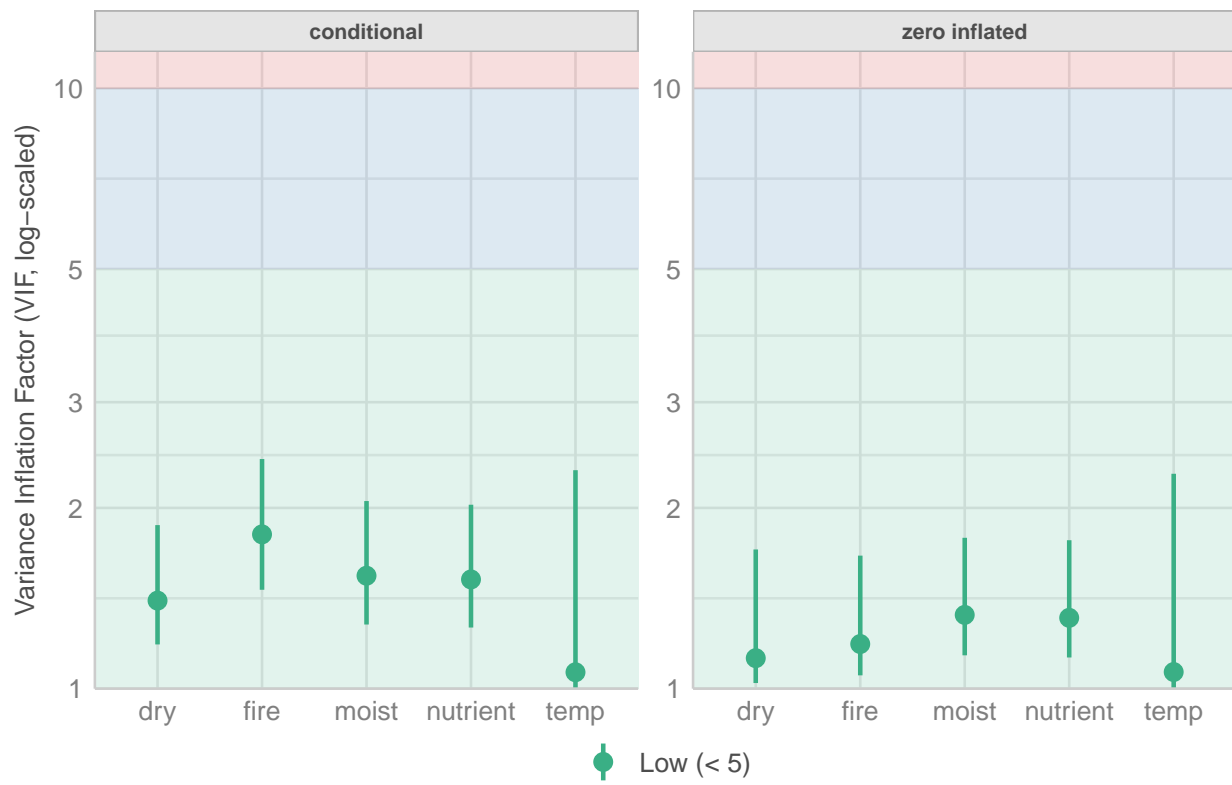
```
##
## Durbin-Watson test
##
## data: simulationOutput$scaledResiduals ~ 1
## DW = 2.1286, p-value = 0.5448
## alternative hypothesis: true autocorrelation is not 0
```

No significant autocorrelation in any of the models.

```
plot(check_collinearity(mod_abund_Medium_temp))
```

## Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty

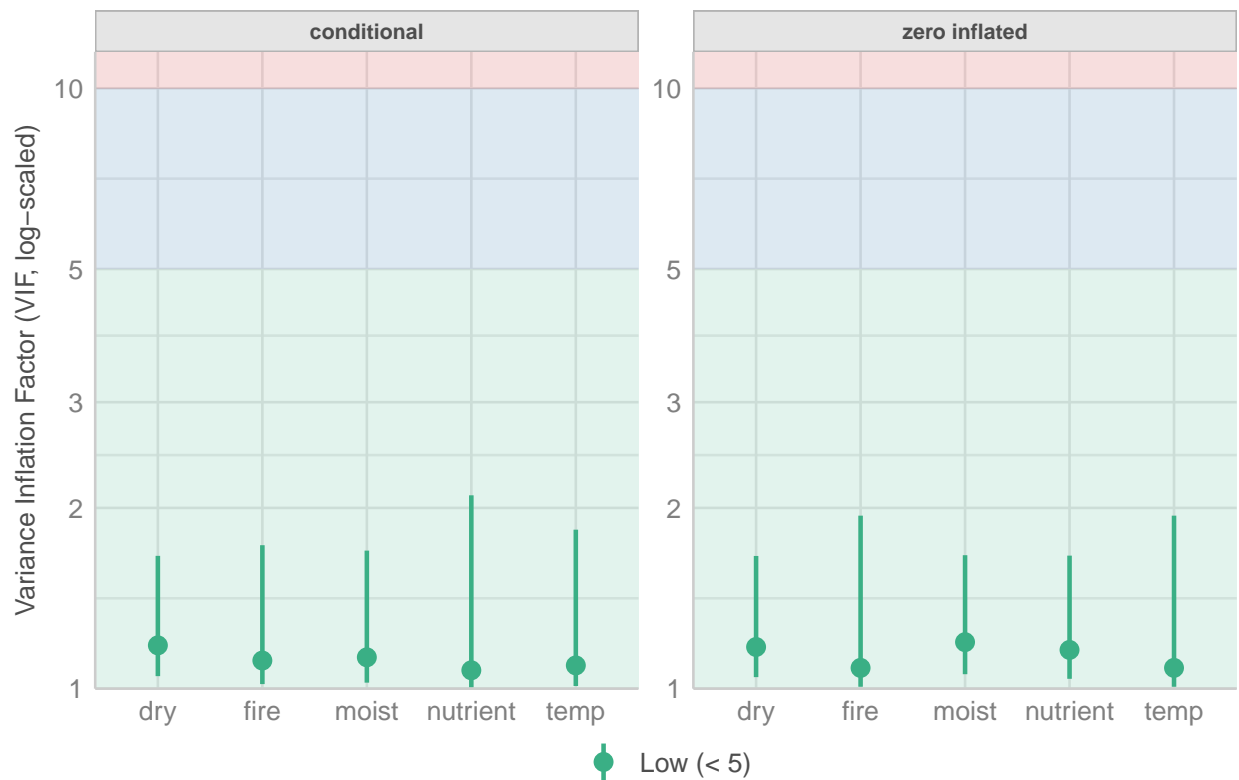


Check VIFs

```
# All under 2  
plot(check_collinearity(mod_abund_Fussum_temp))
```

## Collinearity

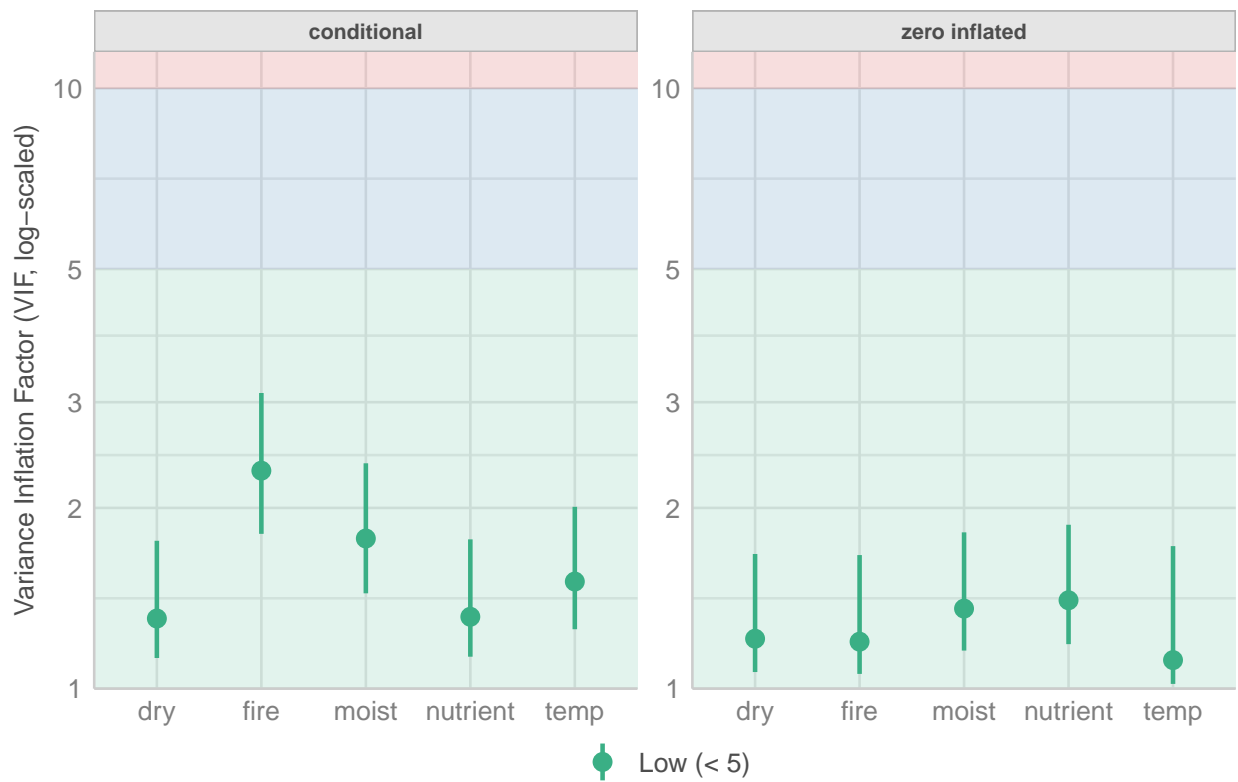
High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



```
# All under 2  
plot(check_collinearity(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp))
```

## Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty

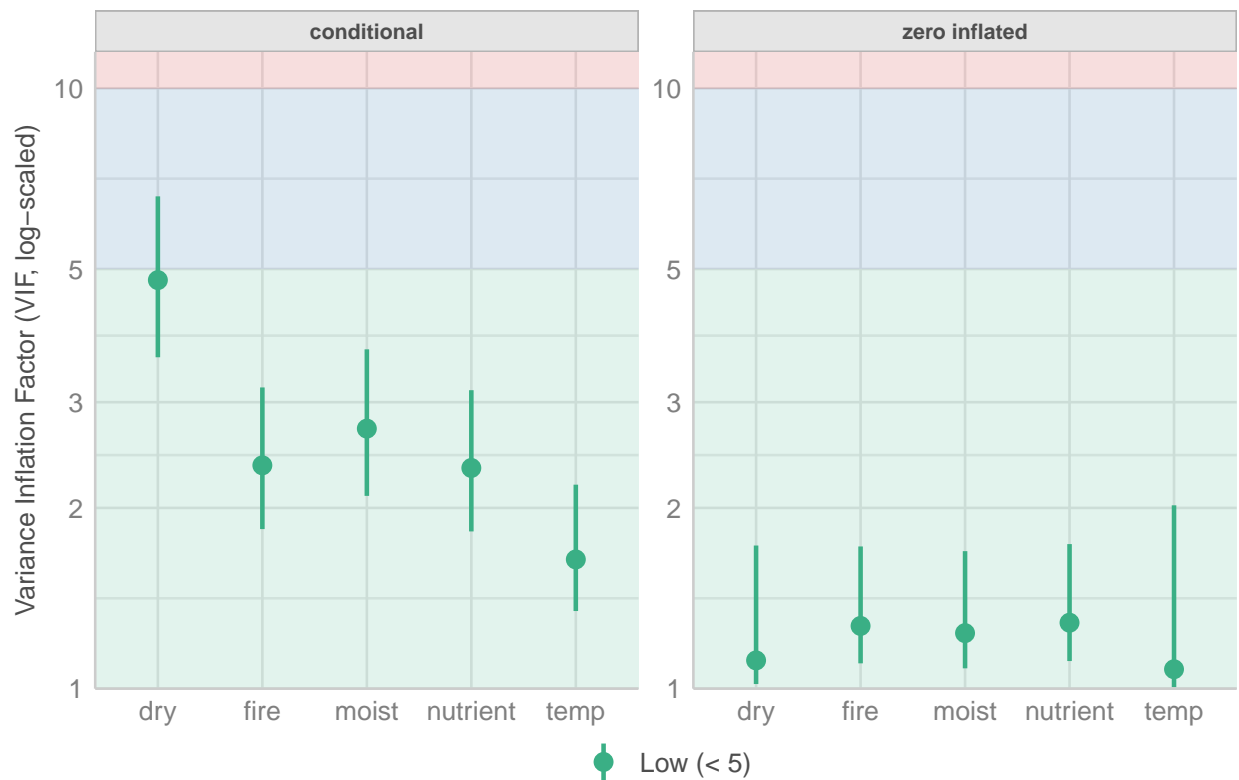


```
# Fire just over 2 in the conditional component  
plot(check_collinearity(mod_abund_Balticum_temp))
```



## Collinearity

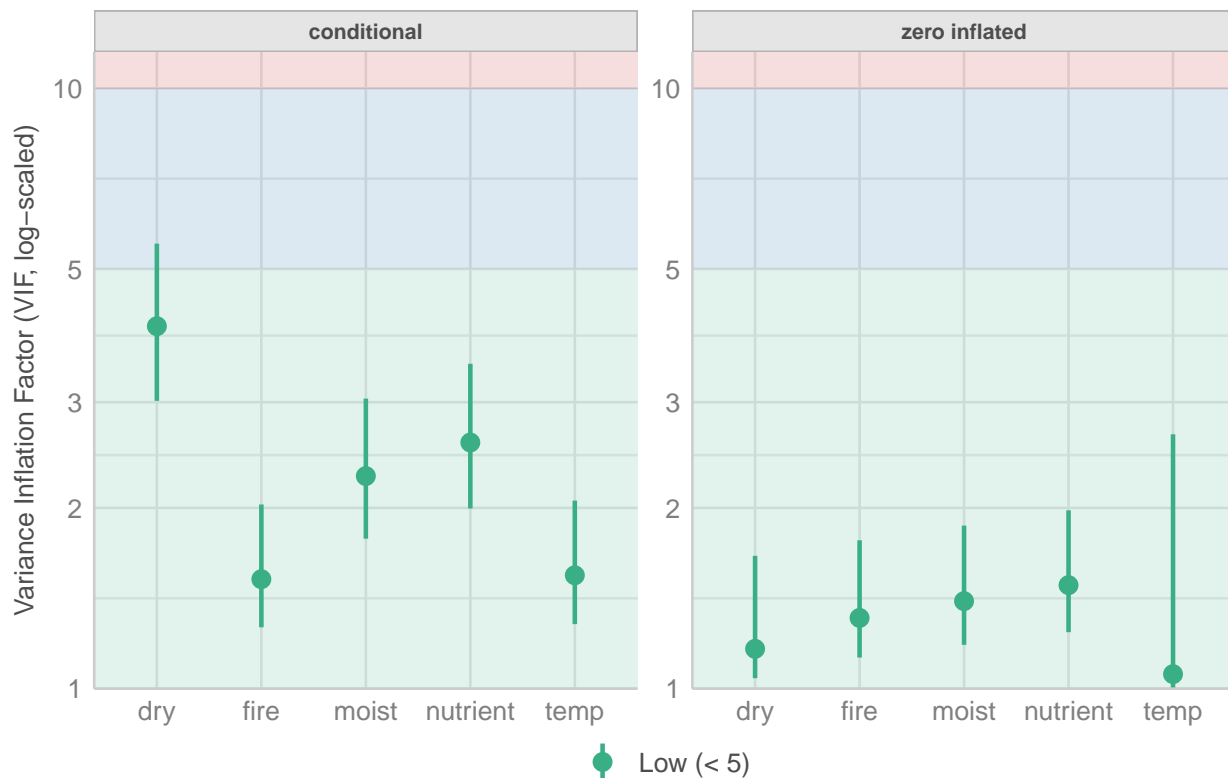
High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



```
# All but temp over 2 in the conditional component  
plot(check_collinearity(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp))
```

## Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



*# Dry, moist and nutrient over 2 in the conditional component*

```
mod_abund_Rubellum_temponly<-glmmTMB(Rubellum_prop~temp,family="beta_family",
                                     ziformula=~.,
                                     data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Balticum_temponly<-glmmTMB(Balticum_prop~temp,family="beta_family",
                                     ziformula=~.,
                                     data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Cuspidata_temponly<-glmmTMB(Cuspidata_prop~temp,family="beta_family",
                                     ziformula=~.,
                                     data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Rubellum_moistonly<-glmmTMB(Rubellum_prop~moist,family="beta_family",
                                     ziformula=~.,
                                     data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Balticum_moistonly<-glmmTMB(Balticum_prop~moist,family="beta_family",
                                     ziformula=~.,
                                     data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Cuspidata_moistonly<-glmmTMB(Cuspidata_prop~moist,family="beta_family",
                                     ziformula=~.,
                                     data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Rubellum_nutrientonly<-glmmTMB(Rubellum_prop~nutrient,
                                     family="beta_family",
                                     ziformula=~.,
```

```

        data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Balticum_nutrientonly<-glmmTMB(Balticum_prop~nutrient,
        family="beta_family",
        ziformula=~.,
        data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Cuspidata_nutrientonly<-glmmTMB(Cuspidata_prop~nutrient,
        family="beta_family",
        ziformula=~.,
        data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Rubellum_fireonly<-glmmTMB(Rubellum_prop~fire,family="beta_family",
        ziformula=~.,
        data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Balticum_fireonly<-glmmTMB(Balticum_prop~fire,family="beta_family",
        ziformula=~.,
        data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Cuspidata_fireonly<-glmmTMB(Cuspidata_prop~fire,family="beta_family",
        ziformula=~.,
        data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Rubellum_dryonly<-glmmTMB(Rubellum_prop~dry,family="beta_family",
        ziformula=~.,
        data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Balticum_dryonly<-glmmTMB(Balticum_prop~dry,family="beta_family",
        ziformula=~.,
        data=data_peat)
mod_abund_Cuspidata_dryonly<-glmmTMB(Cuspidata_prop~dry,family="beta_family",
        ziformula=~.,
        data=data_peat)

```

Rubellum, Balticum and Cuspidata: models with single variables in the conditiional part

Model summaries

Appendix S4, Table S2 Models including all variables:

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp)
```

```

## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Rubellum_prop ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    88.2    120.4   -31.1    62.2      75
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 7.22
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -3.7859     1.6364  -2.313  0.0207 *
## temp          0.3823     0.1893   2.019  0.0435 *

```

```
## moist      -0.1540      0.3386  -0.455   0.6493
## nutrient1  -0.3577      0.3667  -0.976   0.3293
## fire1       1.5528      0.6888   2.254   0.0242 *
## dry1        0.2977      0.3008   0.990   0.3223
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  5.9745     2.3917   2.498  0.0125 *
## temp        -0.4823     0.2773  -1.739  0.0820 .
## moist        1.4042     0.6867   2.045  0.0409 *
## nutrient1    -1.4843     0.6394  -2.321  0.0203 *
## fire1        -0.1982     0.8354  -0.237  0.8124
## dry1        -1.2438     0.5922  -2.100  0.0357 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_temp)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Balticum_prop ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry
## Zero inflation: ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    76.0    108.2   -25.0    50.0      75
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 8.1
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -4.2932     1.6920  -2.537  0.01117 *
## temp         0.4806     0.2055   2.338  0.01937 *
## moist        2.0557     0.6296   3.265  0.00109 **
## nutrient1    0.5598     0.4920   1.138  0.25516
## fire1        1.1379     0.7028   1.619  0.10542
## dry1        -1.9242     0.7302  -2.635  0.00841 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -8.4660     2.5792  -3.282  0.001029 **
## temp         1.2718     0.3347   3.799  0.000145 ***
## moist       -0.2772     0.7344  -0.378  0.705788
## nutrient1    -1.2621     0.6655  -1.897  0.057892 .
## fire1        0.1217     0.9072   0.134  0.893316
## dry1         0.6320     0.6491   0.974  0.330169
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Cuspidata_prop ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC    logLik deviance df.resid
##    75.8    108.1    -24.9    49.8      75
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.31
##
## Conditional model:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -4.12263    2.04793  -2.013  0.0441 *
## temp         0.31880    0.21638   1.473  0.1407
## moist        0.07361    0.63200   0.116  0.9073
## nutrient1    0.25380    0.62183   0.408  0.6832
## fire1        0.22088    0.59615   0.370  0.7110
## dry1         0.41630    0.77722   0.536  0.5922
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -5.7366    2.3596  -2.431  0.01505 *
## temp         0.9702    0.3035   3.196  0.00139 **
## moist       -1.1786    0.7321  -1.610  0.10740
## nutrient1   -1.7028    0.6946  -2.452  0.01422 *
## fire1       -0.3984    0.8549  -0.466  0.64118
## dry1        0.4072    0.6332   0.643  0.52020
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

Single-variable models:

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_temponly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Rubellum_prop ~ temp
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC    logLik deviance df.resid
##    109.3    121.9    -49.6    99.3      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.07
##
## Conditional model:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
```

```
## (Intercept)  -1.6655      1.4993  -1.111    0.267
## temp         0.1381      0.1785   0.773    0.439
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)   4.0701     1.8855   2.159  0.0309 *
## temp         -0.4215     0.2286  -1.844  0.0652 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_temponly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Balticum_prop ~ temp
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    84.9    97.6   -37.4    74.9      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.73
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -1.4339     1.3585  -1.056  0.291
## temp         0.1011     0.1836   0.550  0.582
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -8.9799     2.3660  -3.795 0.000147 ***
## temp         1.2527     0.3067   4.085 4.41e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temponly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Cuspidata_prop ~ temp
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    71.1    83.7   -30.5    61.1      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.07
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -3.3242     1.3942  -2.384  0.0171 *
## temp         0.2539     0.1825   1.392  0.1641
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -6.1113      2.1423  -2.853  0.00434 **
## temp         0.9043      0.2765   3.271  0.00107 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_moistonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Rubellum_prop ~ moist
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    97.1    109.5    -43.6     87.1      83
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.02
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.4487      0.1599  -2.805  0.00502 **
## moist         0.3130      0.2852   1.097  0.27242
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.6959      0.2444   2.847  0.00441 **
## moist         1.6599      0.5531   3.001  0.00269 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_moistonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Balticum_prop ~ moist
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    95.9    108.3    -43.0     85.9      83
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.11
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.7264      0.1762  -4.122 3.75e-05 ***
## moist         0.6799      0.4200   1.619   0.105
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.9850     0.2404   4.097 4.19e-05 ***
## moist        0.3255     0.4997   0.651   0.515
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_moistonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Cuspidata_prop ~ moist
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    82.8    95.2   -36.4    72.8      83
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.83
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.3815     0.2092 -6.603 4.04e-11 ***
## moist        0.2179     0.4312   0.505   0.613
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.9832     0.2398   4.100 4.13e-05 ***
## moist        -0.1685     0.4920  -0.343   0.732
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_nutrientonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Rubellum_prop ~ nutrient
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    99.6    112.3   -44.8    89.6      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.25
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.1886     0.2809  -0.671   0.502
```



```
## nutrient1      -0.4386      0.3270     -1.341      0.180
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)   1.5581      0.3890    4.006 6.19e-05 ***
## nutrient1     -1.6007      0.4863   -3.292 0.000996 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_nutrientonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Balticum_prop ~ nutrient
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    106.1    118.8    -48.1     96.1      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.7
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -0.7575      0.2623   -2.888 0.00388 **
## nutrient1      0.1075      0.3311    0.325 0.74544
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)    1.1575      0.3457    3.349 0.000812 ***
## nutrient1     -0.5895      0.4600   -1.281 0.200075
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_nutrientonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Cuspidata_prop ~ nutrient
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##     81.3     94.0    -35.7     71.3      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.71
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.45643    0.34205   -4.258 2.06e-05 ***
## nutrient1    0.05989    0.39492    0.152  0.879
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  1.5581      0.3890   4.006 6.19e-05 ***
## nutrient1   -0.9902      0.4934  -2.007  0.0448 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_fireonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Rubellum_prop ~ fire
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    107.0    119.6   -48.5     97.0      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.94
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -0.6370      0.1468  -4.340 1.42e-05 ***
## fire1         1.1483      0.4691   2.448  0.0144 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)   0.5645      0.2326   2.427  0.0152 *
## fire1         0.6394      0.6982   0.916  0.3597
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_fireonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Balticum_prop ~ fire
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    107.5    120.2   -48.8     97.5      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.68
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.68766      0.17521  -3.925 8.68e-05 ***
```

```
## fire1      -0.03992    0.52363  -0.076    0.939
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.7885    0.2412   3.269  0.00108 **
## fire1        0.4155    0.7011   0.593  0.55340
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_fireonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Cuspidata_prop ~ fire
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    85.5    98.1   -37.7    75.5      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.7
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.42642    0.22431  -6.359 2.03e-10 ***
## fire1        0.06722    0.49887   0.135  0.893
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  1.0330    0.2541   4.065 4.8e-05 ***
## fire1       -0.2221    0.6524  -0.340  0.734
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_dryonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Rubellum_prop ~ dry
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    107.1    119.8   -48.6    97.1      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.5
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
```

```
## (Intercept)  -0.7776      0.2061  -3.773 0.000162 ***
## dry1         0.5141      0.2828   1.818 0.069076 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.9651      0.2938   3.285 0.00102 **
## dry1        -0.7932      0.4488  -1.767 0.07717 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_dryonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Balticum_prop ~ dry
## Zero inflation: ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    103.1    115.7    -46.5     93.1      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.7
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.6663      0.1854  -3.594 0.000326 ***
## dry1        -0.1209      0.3957  -0.305 0.759999
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.4925      0.2706   1.820 0.0688 .
## dry1         1.0831      0.5238   2.068 0.0387 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_dryonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Cuspidata_prop ~ dry
## Zero inflation: ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    84.1     96.7    -37.0     74.1      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.73
##
## Conditional model:
```

```
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -1.4632     0.2404  -6.086 1.15e-09 ***
## dry1         0.1653     0.4057   0.407   0.684
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)   0.7985     0.2838   2.813  0.0049 **
## dry1          0.5878     0.5090   1.155  0.2482
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Medium_temp)
```

## Appendix S4, Table S3

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Medium_prop ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##           AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##           90.6    122.8    -32.3     64.6       75
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 2.62
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)   2.5357     1.5412   1.645 0.099922 .
## temp         -0.2236     0.1975  -1.132 0.257495
## moist         0.4826     0.4374   1.103 0.269872
## nutrient1    -1.4385     0.4174  -3.446 0.000569 ***
## fire1        -2.0354     0.5844  -3.483 0.000496 ***
## dry1         0.8982     0.4180   2.149 0.031653 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -9.3866     2.4380  -3.850 0.000118 ***
## temp         1.2058     0.3015   3.999 6.36e-05 ***
## moist        -0.8121     0.6367  -1.275 0.202148
## nutrient1    -0.3181     0.5857  -0.543 0.587050
## fire1        -1.1860     0.8119  -1.461 0.144094
## dry1         0.5460     0.5709   0.956 0.338943
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Fuscum_prop ~ temp + moist + nutrient + fire + dry
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    86.8    119.0   -30.4    60.8      75
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.87
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -7.04035    1.47830  -4.762 1.91e-06 ***
## temp         0.84838    0.17391   4.878 1.07e-06 ***
## moist       -0.09151    0.35419  -0.258  0.79612
## nutrient1    0.22191    0.40164   0.553  0.58060
## fire1        0.27420    0.62292   0.440  0.65980
## dry1        -0.83406    0.30669  -2.720  0.00654 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  3.3062     2.2940   1.441  0.14953
## temp        -0.2370     0.2736  -0.866  0.38637
## moist        2.2433     0.7313   3.068  0.00216 **
## nutrient1   -1.2672     0.5820  -2.178  0.02944 *
## fire1        0.7600     0.9292   0.818  0.41336
## dry1       -1.0151     0.6227  -1.630  0.10310
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_temponly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Rubellum_prop ~ temp
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    109.3    121.9   -49.6    99.3      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.07
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -1.6655     1.4993  -1.111   0.267
## temp         0.1381     0.1785   0.773   0.439
```

```
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  4.0701      1.8855   2.159  0.0309 *
## temp        -0.4215      0.2286  -1.844  0.0652 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_temponly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Balticum_prop ~ temp
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    84.9    97.6   -37.4    74.9      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.73
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.4339      1.3585  -1.056  0.291
## temp         0.1011      0.1836   0.550  0.582
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -8.9799      2.3660  -3.795 0.000147 ***
## temp         1.2527      0.3067   4.085 4.41e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temponly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Cuspidata_prop ~ temp
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    71.1    83.7   -30.5    61.1      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.07
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -3.3242      1.3942  -2.384  0.0171 *
## temp         0.2539      0.1825   1.392  0.1641
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

```
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -6.1113      2.1423  -2.853  0.00434 **
## temp        0.9043      0.2765   3.271  0.00107 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_moistonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Rubellum_prop ~ moist
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    97.1    109.5    -43.6     87.1      83
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.02
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.4487      0.1599  -2.805  0.00502 **
## moist        0.3130      0.2852   1.097  0.27242
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.6959      0.2444   2.847  0.00441 **
## moist        1.6599      0.5531   3.001  0.00269 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_moistonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:          Balticum_prop ~ moist
## Zero inflation:    ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    95.9    108.3    -43.0     85.9      83
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.11
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.7264      0.1762  -4.122 3.75e-05 ***
## moist        0.6799      0.4200   1.619   0.105
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```



```
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.9850      0.2404   4.097 4.19e-05 ***
## moist        0.3255      0.4997   0.651  0.515
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_moistonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Cuspidata_prop ~ moist
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    82.8    95.2   -36.4    72.8      83
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.83
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.3815      0.2092 -6.603 4.04e-11 ***
## moist        0.2179      0.4312   0.505  0.613
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.9832      0.2398   4.100 4.13e-05 ***
## moist        -0.1685      0.4920  -0.343  0.732
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_nutrientonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Rubellum_prop ~ nutrient
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    99.6    112.3   -44.8    89.6      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.25
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.1886      0.2809  -0.671  0.502
## nutrient1    -0.4386      0.3270  -1.341  0.180
##
```

```
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  1.5581      0.3890   4.006 6.19e-05 ***
## nutrient1   -1.6007      0.4863  -3.292 0.000996 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_nutrientonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Balticum_prop ~ nutrient
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    106.1    118.8    -48.1     96.1      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.7
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -0.7575      0.2623  -2.888 0.00388 **
## nutrient1      0.1075      0.3311   0.325 0.74544
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)   1.1575      0.3457   3.349 0.000812 ***
## nutrient1    -0.5895      0.4600  -1.281 0.200075
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_nutrientonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Cuspidata_prop ~ nutrient
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##     81.3     94.0    -35.7     71.3      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.71
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.45643    0.34205  -4.258 2.06e-05 ***
## nutrient1    0.05989    0.39492   0.152  0.879
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  1.5581      0.3890   4.006 6.19e-05 ***
## nutrient1   -0.9902      0.4934  -2.007  0.0448 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_fireonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Rubellum_prop ~ fire
## Zero inflation: ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    107.0    119.6    -48.5     97.0      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 5.94
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  -0.6370      0.1468  -4.340 1.42e-05 ***
## fire1         1.1483      0.4691   2.448  0.0144 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)   0.5645      0.2326   2.427  0.0152 *
## fire1         0.6394      0.6982   0.916  0.3597
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_fireonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Balticum_prop ~ fire
## Zero inflation: ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    107.5    120.2    -48.8     97.5      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.68
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.68766    0.17521  -3.925 8.68e-05 ***
## fire1       -0.03992    0.52363  -0.076  0.939
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.7885     0.2412   3.269  0.00108 **
## fire1       0.4155     0.7011   0.593  0.55340
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_fireonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Cuspidata_prop ~ fire
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    85.5    98.1   -37.7    75.5      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family ():  4.7
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.42642     0.22431  -6.359 2.03e-10 ***
## fire1       0.06722     0.49887   0.135   0.893
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  1.0330     0.2541   4.065  4.8e-05 ***
## fire1       -0.2221     0.6524  -0.340   0.734
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Rubellum_dryonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Rubellum_prop ~ dry
## Zero inflation:      ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    107.1    119.8   -48.6    97.1      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family ():  5.5
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.7776     0.2061  -3.773 0.000162 ***
## dry1       0.5141     0.2828   1.818 0.069076 .
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.9651     0.2938   3.285 0.00102 **
## dry1        -0.7932     0.4488  -1.767 0.07717 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Balticum_dryonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Balticum_prop ~ dry
## Zero inflation: ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    103.1    115.7    -46.5     93.1      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.7
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -0.6663     0.1854  -3.594 0.000326 ***
## dry1        -0.1209     0.3957  -0.305 0.759999
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.4925     0.2706   1.820 0.0688 .
## dry1         1.0831     0.5238   2.068 0.0387 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Cuspidata_dryonly)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:      Cuspidata_prop ~ dry
## Zero inflation: ~.
## Data: data_peat
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##    84.1     96.7    -37.0     74.1      88
##
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 4.73
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -1.4632     0.2404  -6.086 1.15e-09 ***
```

```
## dry1          0.1653      0.4057   0.407   0.684
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.7985     0.2838   2.813  0.0049 **
## dry1         0.5878     0.5090   1.155  0.2482
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

## With fen-bog and interactions

Plant groups only

**Step 1: Models with all interactions (except fen\*nutrient)** In these models I include all interactions of fen with the other variables (except for fen\*nutrient which will give problems).

I use AR models from the start!

```
mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR_all_ints<-glmmTMB(tot_Sphagnum_prop~
  (temp+moist+fire+dry)*fen+
  nutrient+
  ar1(times+0|group),
  family="beta_family",
  ziformula=~.,
  data=dat0)
mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR_all_ints<-glmmTMB(Erio_prop~
  (temp+moist+fire+dry)*fen+
  nutrient+
  ar1(times+0|group),
  family="beta_family",
  ziformula=~0,
  data=dat0)
mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR_all_ints<-glmmTMB(Erica_prop~
  (temp+moist+fire+dry)*fen+
  nutrient+
  ar1(times_Erica+0|group_Erica),
  family="beta_family",
  ziformula=~0,
  data=dat0_Erica)
mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp_AR_all_ints<-glmmTMB(Carex_prop~
  (temp+moist+fire+dry)*fen+
  nutrient+
  ar1(times+0|group),
  family="beta_family",
  ziformula=~0,
  data=dat0)

summary(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR_all_ints)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
```

```

## Formula:
## tot_Sphagnum_prop ~ (temp + moist + fire + dry) * fen + nutrient +
##      ar1(times + 0 | group)
## Zero inflation:          ~.
## Data: dat0
##
##      AIC      BIC    logLik deviance df.resid
##      49.3    121.7      2.3     -4.7      81
##
## Random effects:
##
## Conditional model:
## Groups Name      Variance Std.Dev. Corr
## group times352 0.277    0.5263 0.85 (ar1)
## Number of obs: 108, groups: group, 1
##
## Zero-inflation model:
## Groups Name      Variance Std.Dev. Corr
## group times352 46943    216.7
##      times452 46943    216.7    0.79
##      times505 46943    216.7    0.62 0.79
##      times555 46943    216.7    0.49 0.62 0.79
##      times606 46943    216.7    0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79
##      times643 46943    216.7    0.31 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79
##      times673 46943    216.7    0.24 0.31 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79
##      times717 46943    216.7    0.19 0.24 0.31 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79
##      times754 46943    216.7    0.15 0.19 0.24 0.31 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79
##      times791 46943    216.7    0.12 0.15 0.19 0.24 0.31 0.39 0.49 0.62
##      times813 46943    216.7    0.10 0.12 0.15 0.19 0.24 0.31 0.39 0.49
##      times879 46943    216.7    0.08 0.10 0.12 0.15 0.19 0.24 0.31 0.39
##      times900 46943    216.7    0.06 0.08 0.10 0.12 0.15 0.19 0.24 0.31
##      times943 46943    216.7    0.05 0.06 0.08 0.10 0.12 0.15 0.19 0.24
##      times980 46943    216.7    0.04 0.05 0.06 0.08 0.10 0.12 0.15 0.19
##      times1018 46943    216.7    0.03 0.04 0.05 0.06 0.08 0.10 0.12 0.15
##      times1054 46943    216.7    0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.06 0.08 0.10 0.12
##      times1092 46943    216.7    0.02 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.06 0.08 0.10
##      times1122 46943    216.7    0.01 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.06 0.08
##      times1172 46943    216.7    0.01 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.06
##      times1243 46943    216.7    0.01 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05
##      times1344 46943    216.7    0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.04
##      times1418 46943    216.7    0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.03
##      times1514 46943    216.7    0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.02
##      times1631 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.02
##      times1682 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01
##      times1743 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01
##      times1818 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01
##      times1880 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01
##      times1944 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01
##      times1992 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##      times2063 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##      times2136 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##      times2192 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##      times2238 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
##      times2265 46943    216.7    0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

```

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##	times6845	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times6903	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times6959	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times7082	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times7368	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times7489	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times7724	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8051	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8172	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8338	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8427	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8482	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8546	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8630	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8727	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8780	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8843	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	times8886	46943	216.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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##													
##	0.79												
##	0.62	0.79											
##	0.49	0.62	0.79										
##	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.79									
##	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.79								
##	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.79							
##	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.79						
##	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.79					
##	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.79				
##	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.79			
##	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.79		
##	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.79	
##	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.79
##	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.12							

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## 0.79  
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## 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79  
## 0.31 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79  
## 0.24 0.31 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79  
## 0.19 0.24 0.31 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79  
## 0.15 0.19 0.24 0.31 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79  
## 0.12 0.15 0.19 0.24 0.31 0.39 0.49 0.62 0.79  
## Number of obs: 108, groups: group, 1  
##  
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 3.46  
##  
## Conditional model:  
## Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)  
## (Intercept) 0.77494 1.84736 0.420 0.6749  
## temp -0.11320 0.22358 -0.506 0.6126  
## moist -0.33660 0.30335 -1.110 0.2672  
## fire1 0.13818 0.44972 0.307 0.7586  
## dry1 0.63903 0.35357 1.807 0.0707 .  
## fenY 1.00612 4.56641 0.220 0.8256  
## nutrient1 0.42662 0.45166 0.945 0.3449  
## temp:fenY -0.28090 0.51963 -0.541 0.5888  
## moist:fenY 1.04336 1.18786 0.878 0.3798  
## fire1:fenY -0.06444 0.83388 -0.077 0.9384  
## dry1:fenY -0.55846 0.99548 -0.561 0.5748  
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1  
##  
## Zero-inflation model:  
## Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)  
## (Intercept) -69.805 122.359 -0.571 0.5683  
## temp -6.287 12.416 -0.506 0.6126  
## moist -17.779 10.915 -1.629 0.1034  
## fire1 26.678 10.745 2.483 0.0130 *  
## dry1 -10.918 15.151 -0.721 0.4711  
## fenY 116.692 156.657 0.745 0.4563  
## nutrient1 46.007 32.176 1.430 0.1528
```

```
## temp:fenY      -1.258      15.898  -0.079   0.9369
## moist:fenY     -39.574      34.338  -1.153   0.2491
## fire1:fenY     -45.509      24.730  -1.840   0.0657 .
## dry1:fenY       5.955      24.642   0.242   0.8090
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR_all_ints)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:
## Erio_prop ~ (temp + moist + fire + dry) * fen + nutrient + ar1(times +
##      0 | group)
## Data: dat0
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##   -139.8   -102.2    83.9   -167.8      94
##
## Random effects:
##
## Conditional model:
## Groups Name      Variance Std.Dev. Corr
## group times352 1.414    1.189    0.32 (ar1)
## Number of obs: 108, groups: group, 1
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 6.91e+07
##
## Conditional model:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)  0.7154    1.8317   0.391  0.6961
## temp        -0.2687    0.2315  -1.160  0.2459
## moist        0.1943    0.3305   0.588  0.5566
## fire1       -0.3960    0.3900  -1.016  0.3099
## dry1        -0.6043    0.3665  -1.649  0.0991 .
## fenY        -6.1007    3.9617  -1.540  0.1236
## nutrient1   -0.5681    0.3882  -1.464  0.1433
## temp:fenY    0.8595    0.4681   1.836  0.0663 .
## moist:fenY   1.4168    0.8475   1.672  0.0946 .
## fire1:fenY   0.9494    0.6118   1.552  0.1207
## dry1:fenY   -1.0238    0.9618  -1.064  0.2871
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR_all_ints)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:
## Erica_prop ~ (temp + moist + fire + dry) * fen + nutrient + ar1(times_Erica +
##      0 | group_Erica)
## Data: dat0_Erica
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##   -231.4   -194.0   129.7   -259.4      93
```



```
##
## Random effects:
##
## Conditional model:
##   Groups      Name      Variance Std.Dev. Corr
##   group_Erica times_Erica352 1.161    1.077    0.26 (ar1)
## Number of obs: 107, groups:  group_Erica, 1
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 1.91e+08
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -6.5057    1.3644  -4.768 1.86e-06 ***
## temp         0.5638    0.1743   3.235 0.00122 **
## moist        0.3326    0.3002   1.108 0.26787
## fire1        1.0142    0.3470   2.923 0.00346 **
## dry1        -0.4458    0.3143  -1.418 0.15611
## fenY         4.3705    3.4773   1.257 0.20880
## nutrient1    -0.5904    0.3410  -1.731 0.08339 .
## temp:fenY    -0.5556    0.4108  -1.352 0.17626
## moist:fenY   -1.3484    0.7899  -1.707 0.08783 .
## fire1:fenY   -1.8475    0.5665  -3.261 0.00111 **
## dry1:fenY     1.6238    0.8517   1.907 0.05658 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp_AR_all_ints)
```

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:
## Carex_prop ~ (temp + moist + fire + dry) * fen + nutrient + ar1(times +
##   0 | group)
## Data: dat0
##
##      AIC      BIC   logLik deviance df.resid
##   -231.7   -194.1    129.8   -259.7      94
##
## Random effects:
##
## Conditional model:
##   Groups Name      Variance Std.Dev. Corr
##   group times352 0.1299    0.3604  0.92 (ar1)
## Number of obs: 108, groups:  group, 1
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 14.1
##
## Conditional model:
##           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.79618    1.49697  -1.868 0.0618 .
## temp         0.15354    0.18065   0.850 0.3954
## moist        -0.15270    0.19694  -0.775 0.4381
## fire1         0.19671    0.26604   0.739 0.4597
## dry1        -0.44931    0.22874  -1.964 0.0495 *
## fenY         0.78051    2.47848   0.315 0.7528
```

```
## nutrient1    -0.73381    0.29508   -2.487    0.0129 *
## temp:fenY    -0.08138    0.28959   -0.281    0.7787
## moist:fenY   -0.42157    0.51345   -0.821    0.4116
## fire1:fenY   -0.04639    0.40144   -0.116    0.9080
## dry1:fenY     0.82013    0.57203    1.434    0.1517
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

**Step 2: Models with only significant interactions** In these models I include only the interactions of fen with the other variables that were significant in step 1. If one interaction was significant only in the abundance part (“conditional model”) or on the presence part (“zero-inflation model”) I include it only on that part of the model.

```
# Total Sphagnum: no significant interactions
# Erio: no significant interactions
# Erica: significant interaction fire*fen
mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR_sig_ints<-glmmTMB(Erica_prop~
  temp+moist+fire+dry+nutrient+
  fen+fen:fire+
  ar1(times_Erica+0|group_Erica),
  family="beta_family",
  ziformula=~0,
  data=dat0_Erica)
# Carex: no significant interactions
```

```
summary(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR_sig_ints)
```

## Model summaries (Appendix S4, Table S4)

```
## Family: beta ( logit )
## Formula:
## Erica_prop ~ temp + moist + fire + dry + nutrient + fen + fen:fire +
##      ar1(times_Erica + 0 | group_Erica)
## Data: dat0_Erica
##
##      AIC      BIC    logLik deviance df.resid
##   -232.5   -203.1    127.2   -254.5      96
##
## Random effects:
##
## Conditional model:
## Groups      Name          Variance Std.Dev. Corr
## group_Erica times_Erica352 1.237    1.112    0.29 (ar1)
## Number of obs: 107, groups: group_Erica, 1
##
## Dispersion parameter for beta family (): 1.37e+10
##
## Conditional model:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -5.8718      1.2820  -4.580 4.65e-06 ***
```

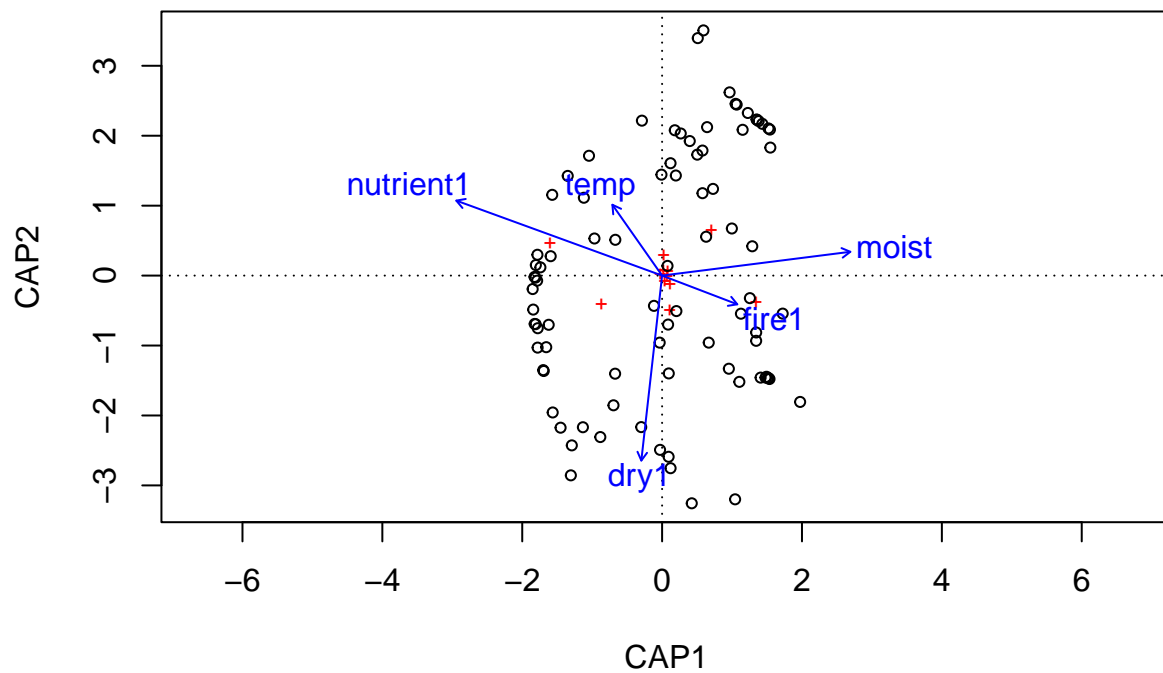
```
## temp      0.4746    0.1655    2.868    0.00413 **
## moist     0.1788    0.2766    0.646    0.51801
## fire1     0.9927    0.3494    2.841    0.00450 **
## dry1     -0.3012    0.2963   -1.016    0.30946
## nutrient1 -0.5776    0.3507   -1.647    0.09954 .
## fenY      -0.1945    0.4529   -0.429    0.66758
## fire1:fenY -1.7018    0.5617   -3.030    0.00245 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

## Figures

**Figure 1: Ordination**

Check: [https://rstudio-pubs-static.s3.amazonaws.com/694016\\_e2d53d65858d4a1985616fa3855d237f.html](https://rstudio-pubs-static.s3.amazonaws.com/694016_e2d53d65858d4a1985616fa3855d237f.html)  
 Ordination plot with vegan:

```
ordination_plot_temp<-ordiplot(ordination,display = c('species', 'sites', 'bp'))
```



Extract information on the locations of sites (circles in the ordiplot) via function `sites.long`. Information on characteristics of the sites is added via the argument of `env.data`.

Extract information on species with function `species.long`.

```

sites.long1_temp <- sites.long(ordination_plot_temp, env.data=data_ordi2)
species.long2_temp <- species.long(ordination_plot_temp)
row.names(species.long2_temp)<-c("Balticum","Medium","Cuspidata","Austinii",
                                "Fuscum","Rubellum","Acutifolia",
                                "Deformed_Acutifolia","Angustifolium",
                                "Tenellum","Papillosum","Fallax" )

head(sites.long1_temp)

```

```

##      n_samples depth depth_corrected fen tot_Sphagnum Erio Carex Erica other_veg
## 1          5 40-41                40   N              90    2     3     5         0
## 2          6 50-51                50   N              41   46     9     4         0
## 3          7 55-56                55   N              74   19     6     1         0
## 4          8 60-61                60   N              94    4     1     1         0
## 5          9 65-66                65   N              95    3     1     1         0
## 6         10 70-71                70   N              90    3     4     3         0
##      Balticum      Medium Cuspidata Austinii Fuscum Rubellum Acutifolia
## 1 18.88889  5.555556  3.333333      0      0  0.0000  72.22222
## 2 17.07317 41.463415 21.951220      0      0 19.5122  0.00000
## 3 56.75676 21.621622 21.621622      0      0  0.0000  0.00000
## 4 48.93617 38.297872 12.765957      0      0  0.0000  0.00000
## 5 58.94737 26.315789 14.736842      0      0  0.0000  0.00000
## 6 54.44444 11.111111 34.444444      0      0  0.0000  0.00000
##      Deformed_Acutifolia Angustifolium Tenellum Papillosum Fallax Stems age
## 1                      0                0      0      0      0      0 352
## 2                      0                0      0      0      0      0 452
## 3                      0                0      0      0      0      0 505
## 4                      0                0      0      0      0      0 555
## 5                      0                0      0      0      0      0 606
## 6                      0                0      0      0      0      0 643
##      temp imp_temp moist nutrient fire dry      axis1      axis2 labels
## 1 8.001761      1 -0.38      1    0    0 0.59086730 3.505911      1
## 2 7.813114      1 -0.30      1    0    0 0.07727259 0.138946      2
## 3 7.713132      1  0.01      1    0    0 0.39535538 1.923636      3
## 4 7.618808      1 -0.26      1    0    0 0.72793145 1.239533      4
## 5 7.522598      1  0.22      1    0    0 0.50282379 1.729268      5
## 6 7.452799      1 -0.25      1    0    0 0.18165566 2.078032      6

```

```
species.long2_temp
```

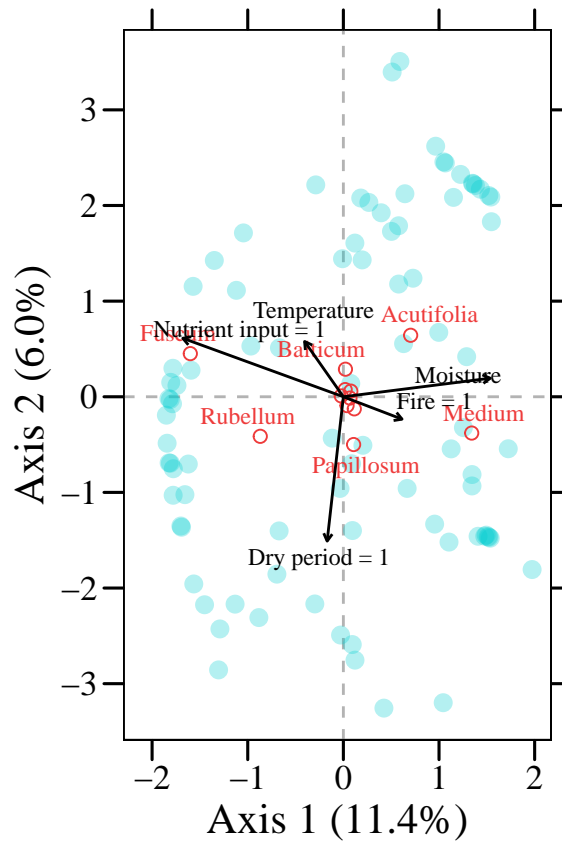
```

##              axis1      axis2      labels
## Balticum      0.02150429  0.288125104    Balticum
## Medium        1.34182312 -0.379491731      Medium
## Cuspidata      0.07782837  0.059025172    Cuspidata
## Austinii       0.11412739 -0.126341595    Austinii
## Fuscum         -1.60035421  0.451093787      Fuscum
## Rubellum       -0.86907633 -0.413578832    Rubellum
## Acutifolia      0.70333758  0.642889127    Acutifolia
## Deformed_Acutifolia 0.01874410 0.075148342 Deformed_Acutifolia
## Angustifolium -0.02218882  0.008814302    Angustifolium
## Tenellum       0.06860906 -0.013454710      Tenellum
## Papillosum     0.10708721 -0.499541083    Papillosum
## Fallax         0.03825752 -0.092474147      Fallax

```

```
vectors.long3_temp <- data.frame(summary(ordination)$biplot[,1:2])
row.names(vectors.long3_temp)<-c("Temperature","Moisture","Nutrient input = 1",
                                "Fire = 1","Dry period = 1")
```

```
figure1 <- ggplot() +
  geom_vline(xintercept = c(0), color = "grey70", linetype = 2) +
  geom_hline(yintercept = c(0), color = "grey70", linetype = 2) +
  xlab("Axis 1 (11.4%)") + ylab("Axis 2 (6.0%)") + coord_fixed() +
  scale_x_continuous(sec.axis = dup_axis(labels=NULL, name=NULL)) +
  scale_y_continuous(breaks=seq(-3,3,by=1),
                     sec.axis = dup_axis(labels=NULL, name=NULL)) +
  geom_point(data=sites.long1_temp,aes(x=axis1, y=axis2),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise") +
  geom_point(data=species.long2_temp,aes(x=axis1, y=axis2),
            size=2,shape=1,color="brown2") +
  geom_text_repel(data=species.long2_temp,aes(x=axis1, y=axis2, label=labels),
                 colour="brown2",size=3,family="serif")+
  geom_segment(data=vectors.long3_temp, aes(x=0, y=0, xend=CAP1*2, yend=CAP2*2),
              color="black", size=0.5,arrow=arrow(length=unit(0.02,"npc")))+
  geom_text_repel(data=vectors.long3_temp[1,],
                 aes(x=CAP1*2.16,y=CAP2*2.4,
                     label=rownames(vectors.long3_temp[1,])),
                 cex=3,direction="both",segment.size=0.25,color="black",
                 family="serif") +
  geom_text_repel(data=vectors.long3_temp[2,],
                 aes(x=CAP1*2.3,y=CAP2*2.3,
                     label=rownames(vectors.long3_temp[2,])),
                 cex=3,direction="both",segment.size=0.25,color="black",
                 family="serif") +
  geom_text_repel(data=vectors.long3_temp[3,],
                 aes(x=CAP1*2.5,y=CAP2*2.3,
                     label=rownames(vectors.long3_temp[3,])),
                 cex=3,direction="both",segment.size=0.25,color="black",
                 family="serif") +
  geom_text_repel(data=vectors.long3_temp[4,],
                 aes(x=CAP1*2.7,y=CAP2*2.2,
                     label=rownames(vectors.long3_temp[4,])),
                 cex=3,direction="both",segment.size=0.25,color="black",
                 family="serif") +
  geom_text_repel(data=vectors.long3_temp[5,],
                 aes(x=CAP1*4.5,y=CAP2*2.5,
                     label=rownames(vectors.long3_temp[5,])),
                 cex=3,direction="both",segment.size=0.25,color="black",
                 family="serif") +
  my_theme()
figure1
```



```
ggsave(filename="output/figures/figure1.tiff",plot=figure1,
        width=12,height=16.8,units="cm",dpi=300)
```

Figure 2: Plant groups

```
figure2_a1<-
# Total Sphagnum abundance ~ nutr
ggplot()+
  geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=nutrient,y=tot_Sphagnum_prop),
             position = position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
             size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
  geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("nutrient"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
  geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("nutrient"))),
              aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),
              width=0.2,size=0.5)+
  scale_y_continuous(breaks=c(0,0.2,0.4,0.6,0.8))+
  my_theme()+xlab("Nutrient input")+ylab("Sphagnum abundance")+
  scale_y_continuous(limits=c(0,1),breaks=c(0,0.25,0.5,0.75,1))+
  theme(plot.margin = margin(r = 10, l = 5,t=10,b=10))+
  scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))
figure2_a2<-
```

```

# Total Sphagnum abundance ~ dry
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=dry,y=tot_Sphagnum_prop),
            position = position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("dry"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("dry"))),
              aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),
              width=0.2,size=0.5)+
scale_y_continuous(breaks=c(0,0.2,0.4,0.6,0.8,1))+
my_theme()+xlab("Dry period")+ylab("Sphagnum abundance") +
scale_y_continuous(limits=c(0,1),breaks=c(0,0.25,0.5,0.75,1))+
theme(plot.margin = margin(r = 10, l = 5,t=10,b=10))+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))
figure2_b1<-
# Erio abundance ~ nutr
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=nutrient,y=Erio_prop),
            position = position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("nutrient"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("nutrient"))),
              aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),
              width=0.2,size=0.5)+
scale_y_continuous(breaks=c(0,0.2,0.4,0.6,0.8))+
my_theme()+xlab("Nutrient input")+ylab("Eriophorum abundance")+
scale_y_continuous(limits=c(0,1),breaks=c(0,0.25,0.5,0.75,1))+
theme(plot.margin = margin(r = 10, l = 5,t=10,b=10))+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))
figure2_b2<-
# Erio abundance ~ dry
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=dry,y=Erio_prop),
            position = position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("dry"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("dry"))),
              aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),
              width=0.2,size=0.5)+
scale_y_continuous(breaks=c(0,0.2,0.4,0.6,0.8))+
my_theme()+xlab("Dry period")+ylab("Eriophorum abundance")+
scale_y_continuous(limits=c(0,1),breaks=c(0,0.25,0.5,0.75,1))+
theme(plot.margin = margin(r = 10, l = 5,t=10,b=10))+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))

```

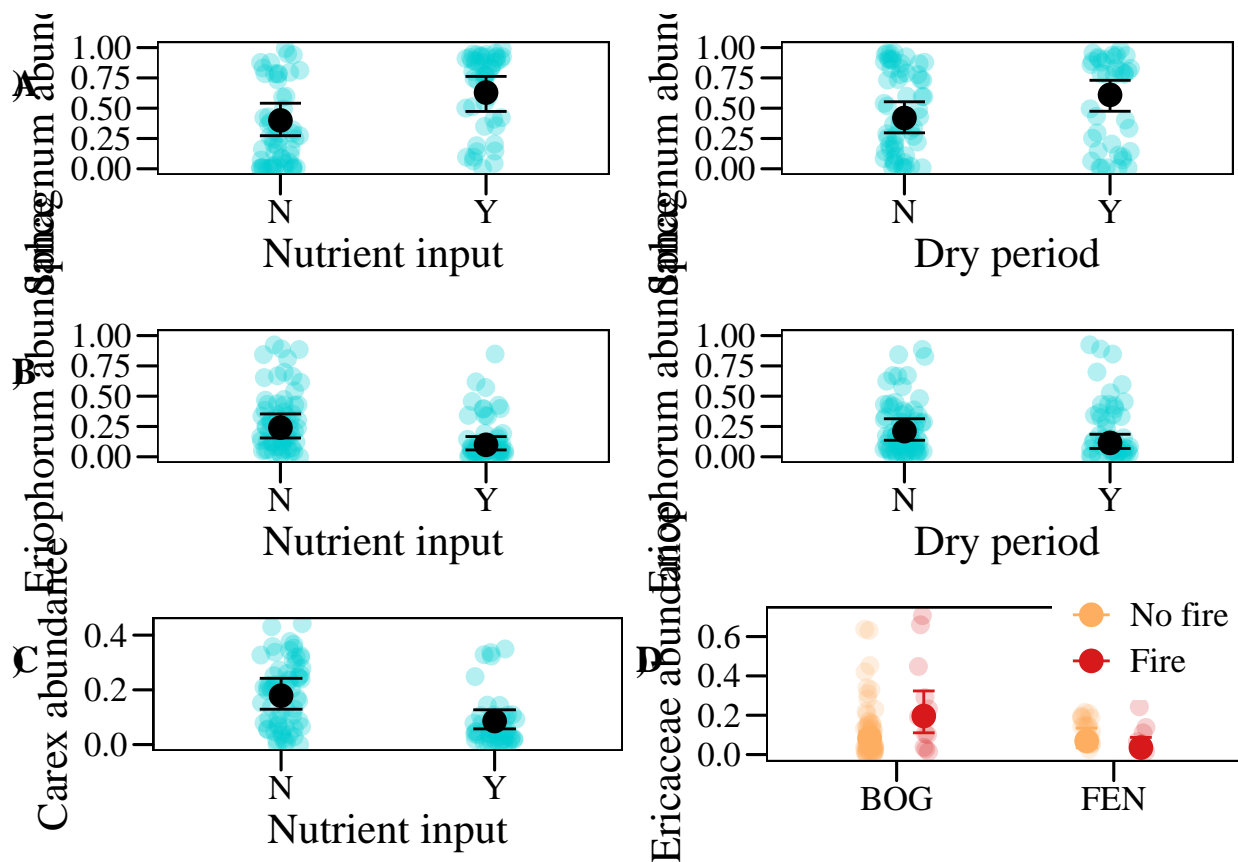
```

figure2_c<-
# Carex abundance ~ nutr
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=nutrient,y=Carex_prop),
            position = position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp_AR,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("nutrient"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp_AR,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("nutrient"))),
              aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),
              width=0.2,size=0.5)+
scale_y_continuous(breaks=c(0,0.2,0.4,0.6,0.8))+
my_theme()+xlab("Nutrient input")+ylab("Carex abundance")+
theme(plot.margin = margin(l=10,r = 5,t=10,b=10))+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))
figure2_d<-
# Erica abundance ~ fire:fen
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=dat0_Erica,aes(x=fen,y=Erica_prop,color=fire),
            position=position_jitterdodge(jitter.width=0.1,
                                         jitter.height=0.01,
                                         dodge.width=0.5),
            size=3,alpha=0.2,shape=16)+
geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR_sig_ints,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("fen","fire"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted,color=group),
            size=4,shape=16,position=position_dodge(0.5))+
geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR_sig_ints,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("fen","fire"))),
              aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high,color=group),
              width=0.2,size=0.5,position=position_dodge(0.5))+
scale_color_manual(values=c("#fdae61","#d7191c"),
                  labels=c("No fire","Fire"))+
my_theme_legend()+xlab("Type")+ylab("Ericaceae abundance")+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("BOG", "FEN"))+
theme(axis.title.x = element_text(colour = "white"))+
guides(color=guide_legend(title=NULL))+
theme(legend.position=c(0.8,0.8))

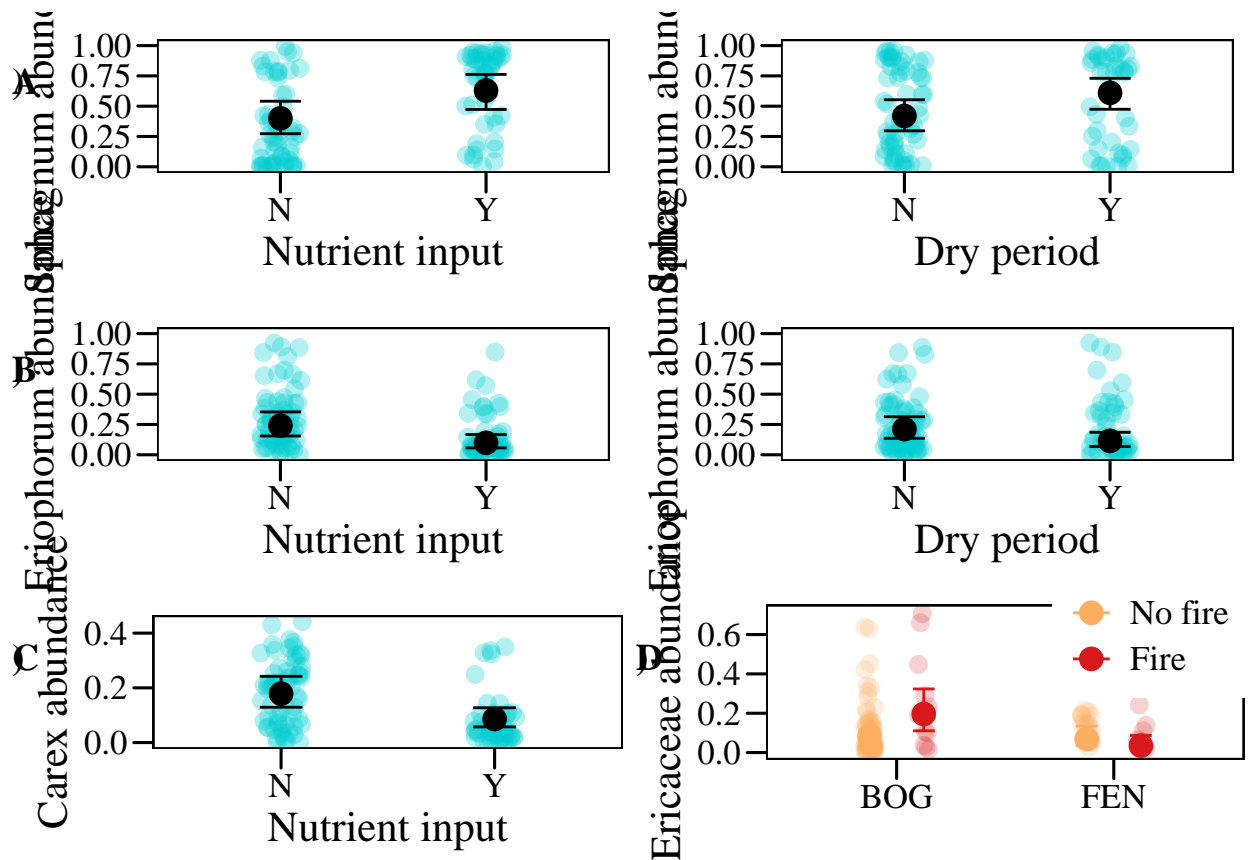
figure2_a<-cowplot::plot_grid(figure2_a1,figure2_a2,ncol=2,labels=c("A"),NULL),
                             label_fontfamily="Times New Roman")
figure2_b<-cowplot::plot_grid(figure2_b1,figure2_b2,ncol=2,labels=c("B"),NULL),
                             label_fontfamily="Times New Roman")
figure2_cd<-cowplot::plot_grid(figure2_c,figure2_d,ncol=2,labels=c("C","D")),
                             label_fontfamily="Times New Roman")
figure2<-grid.arrange(figure2_a,figure2_b,figure2_cd,nrow=3)

```





```
plot(figure2)
```



```
ggsave(filename="output/figures/figure2.tiff",
        plot=figure2,width=25,height=30,units="cm",dpi=300)
```

Appendix S4: Figure S1: Selected Sphagnum species: Medium, Balticum and Cuspidata

```
# Create average line among factors=0 and factors=1
average_prediction_Medium_temp<-rbind(
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Medium_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="a"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Medium_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="b"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Medium_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="c"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Medium_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="d"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Medium_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="e"),
```

```

tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Medium_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
  condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
  select(-group)%>%mutate(type="f"),
tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Medium_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
  condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
  select(-group)%>%mutate(type="g"),
tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Medium_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
  condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
  select(-group)%>%mutate(type="h")
)%>%
group_by(x)%>%summarise(predicted=mean(predicted),std.error=mean(std.error),
  conf.low=mean(conf.low),conf.high=mean(conf.high))

```

```

# Create average line among factors=0 and factors=1
average_prediction_Balticum_temp<-rbind(
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Balticum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="a"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Balticum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="b"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Balticum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="c"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Balticum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="d"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Balticum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="e"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Balticum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="f"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Balticum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="g"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Balticum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="h")
)%>%
group_by(x)%>%summarise(predicted=mean(predicted),std.error=mean(std.error),
  conf.low=mean(conf.low),conf.high=mean(conf.high))

```

```

# Create average line among factors=0 and factors=1
average_prediction_Cuspidata_temp<-rbind(
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="a"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="b"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=1,dry=1)))%>%

```

```

    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="c"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="d"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="e"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="f"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="g"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("temp[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="h")
)%>%
group_by(x)%>%summarise(predicted=mean(predicted),std.error=mean(std.error),
  conf.low=mean(conf.low),conf.high=mean(conf.high))

```

```

# Create average line among factors=0 and factors=1
average_prediction_Cuspidata_nutrient<-rbind(
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
    condition=c(fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="a"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
    condition=c(fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="b"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
    condition=c(fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="c"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
    condition=c(fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="d")
)%>%
group_by(x)%>%summarise(predicted=mean(predicted),
  std.error=mean(std.error,na.rm=T),
  conf.low=mean(conf.low,na.rm=T),
  conf.high=mean(conf.high,na.rm=T))

```

```

figures1_a<-
  # Medium presence ~ temp
  ggplot()+
  geom_ribbon(data=average_prediction_Medium_temp,
    aes(x=x,y=1-predicted,ymin=1-conf.low,ymax=1-conf.high),
    alpha=0.2)+
  geom_line(data=average_prediction_Medium_temp,aes(x=x,y=1-predicted))+
  geom_point(data=data_peat,aes(x=temp,y=Medium_prop),
    size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
  my_theme()+xlab("Temperature")+ylab("Probability of S. medium presence")+
  theme(plot.margin=margin(l = 5,t=10,b=10))
figures1_b_1<-
  # Medium abundance ~ nutr

```

```

ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=nutrient,y=Medium_prop),
            position = position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Medium_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("nutrient"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Medium_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("nutrient"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),
            width=0.2,size=0.5)+
my_theme()+xlab("Nutrient input")+ylab("S. medium abundance")+
theme(plot.margin = margin(l=10,r = 5,t=10,b=10))+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))
figures1_b_2<-
# Medium abundance ~ dry
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=dry,y=Medium_prop),
            position = position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Medium_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("dry"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Medium_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("dry"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),
            width=0.2,size=0.5)+
my_theme()+xlab("Dry period")+ylab("S. medium abundance")+
theme(axis.text.y = element_blank(),
      axis.title.y = element_blank(),
      plot.margin = margin(r = 10, l = 5,t=10,b=10))+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))
figures1_b_3<-
# Medium abundance ~ fire
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=fire,y=Medium_prop),
            position = position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Medium_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("fire"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Medium_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("fire"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),
            width=0.2,size=0.5)+
my_theme()+xlab("Fire")+ylab("S. medium abundance")+
theme(axis.text.y = element_blank(),
      axis.title.y = element_blank(),
      plot.margin = margin(r = 10, l = 5,t=10,b=10))+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))
figures1_c<-
# Balticum presence ~ temp
ggplot()+

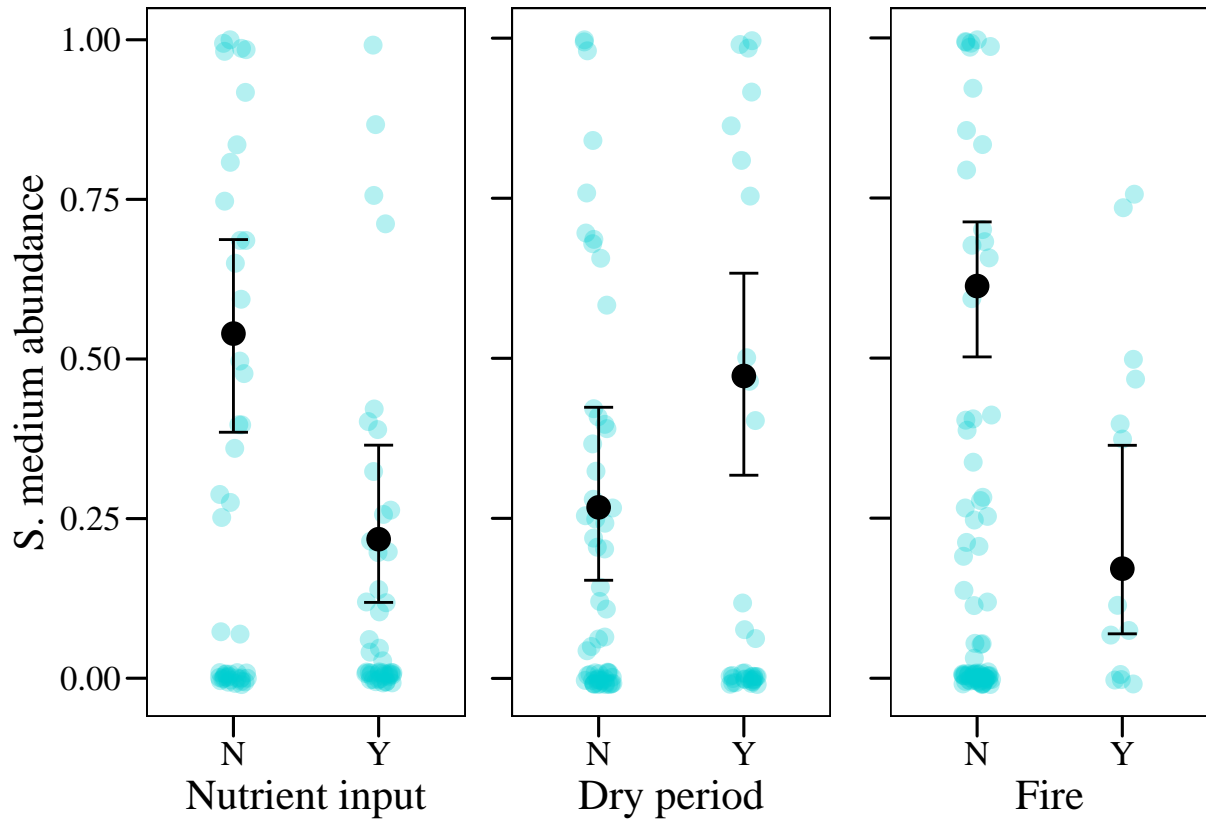
```

```

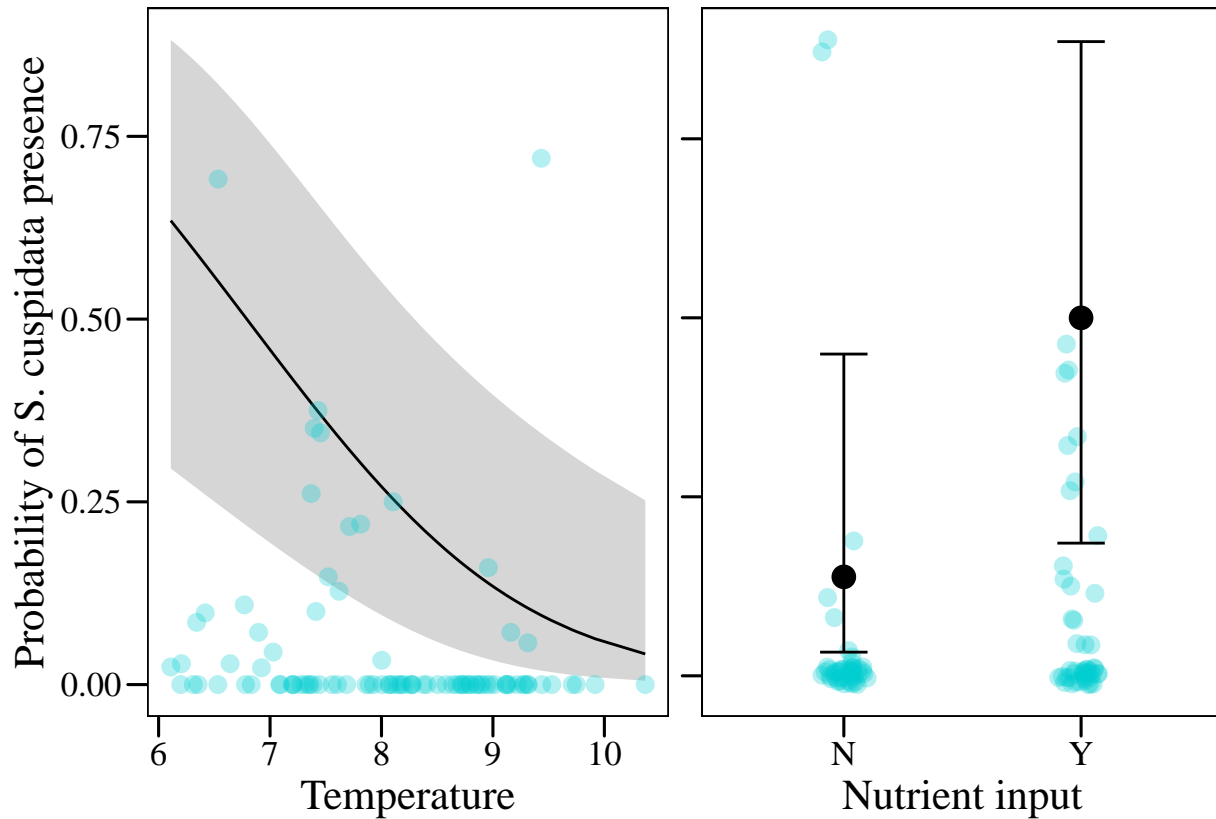
geom_ribbon(data=average_prediction_Balticum_temp,
            aes(x=x,y=1-predicted,ymin=1-conf.low,ymax=1-conf.high),
            alpha=0.2)+
geom_line(data=average_prediction_Balticum_temp,aes(x=x,y=1-predicted))+
geom_point(data=data_peat,aes(x=temp,y=Balticum_prop),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
my_theme()+xlab("Temperature")+ylab("Probability of S. balticum presence")+
theme(plot.margin=margin(l = 5,t=10,b=10))
figures1_d_1<-
# Cuspidata presence ~ temp
ggplot()+
geom_ribbon(data=average_prediction_Cuspidata_temp,
            aes(x=x,y=1-predicted,ymin=1-conf.low,ymax=1-conf.high),
            alpha=0.2)+
geom_line(data=average_prediction_Cuspidata_temp,aes(x=x,y=1-predicted))+
geom_point(data=data_peat,aes(x=temp,y=Cuspidata_prop),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
my_theme()+xlab("Temperature")+ylab("Probability of S. cuspidata presence")+
theme(plot.margin=margin(l = 5,t=10,b=10))
figures1_d_2<-
# Cuspidata presence ~ nutr
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=nutrient,y=Cuspidata_prop),
            position=position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=average_prediction_Cuspidata_nutrient,
            aes(x=x,y=1-predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=average_prediction_Cuspidata_nutrient,
              aes(x=x,y=1-predicted,ymin=1-conf.low,ymax=1-conf.high),
              width=0.2,size=0.5)+
my_theme()+xlab("Nutrient input")+ylab("Probability of S. cuspidata presence")+
theme(plot.margin = margin(l=10,r = 5,t=10,b=10) )+
theme(axis.text.y = element_blank(),axis.title.y = element_blank(),
      plot.margin = margin(r = 10, l = 5,t=10,b=10))+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))

figures1_b<-ggarrange(figures1_b_1,figures1_b_2,figures1_b_3,nrow=1)

```

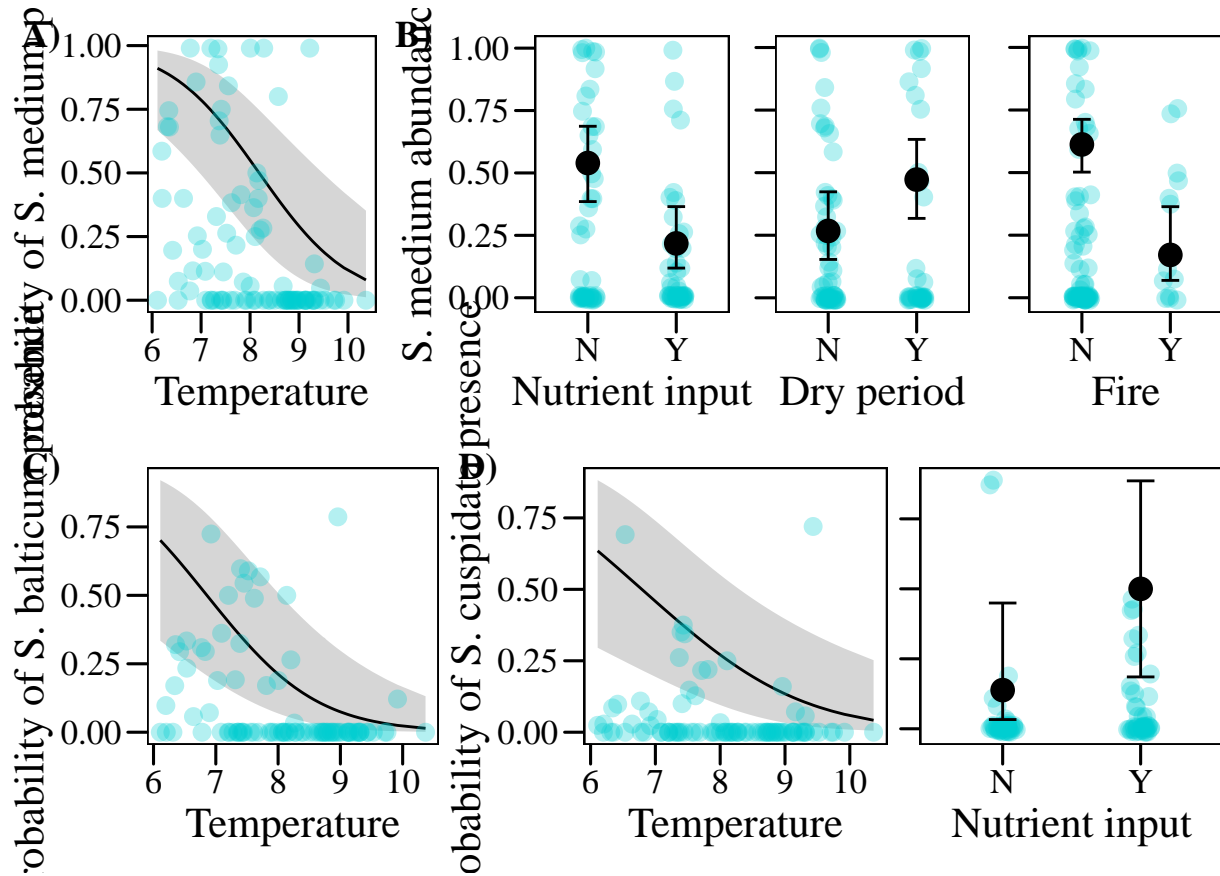


```
figures1_d<-ggarrange(figures1_d_1,figures1_d_2,nrow=1)
```



```
figures1<-cowplot::plot_grid(
  cowplot::plot_grid(figures1_a,figures1_b,ncol=2,labels=c("A"),"B"),
    label_fontfamily="serif",rel_widths=c(0.3,0.7))+
  theme(plot.background=element_rect(fill="white", color = NA)),
  cowplot::plot_grid(figures1_c,figures1_d,ncol=2,labels=c("C"),"D"),
    label_fontfamily="serif",rel_widths=c(0.35,0.65))+
  theme(plot.background=element_rect(fill="white", color = NA)),
  nrow=2)
figures1
```





```
ggsave(filename="output/figures/figures1.tiff",plot=figures1,
        width=28,height=21,units="cm",dpi=300)
```

## Appendix S4: Figure S2: Selected Sphagnum species: Fuscum and Rubellum

Create average predictions

```
# Create average line among factors=0 and factors=1
average_prediction_Fuscum_moist<-rbind(
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="a"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="b"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="c"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="d"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="e"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
```

```

        condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="f"),
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
        condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="g"),
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
        condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=0,dry=0)))%>% # NaNs produced
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="h")
)%>%
group_by(x)%>%summarise(predicted=mean(predicted),
    std.error=mean(std.error,na.rm=T),
    conf.low=mean(conf.low,na.rm=T),
    conf.high=mean(conf.high,na.rm=T))

```

```

# Create average line among factors=0 and factors=1
average_prediction_Fuscum_nutrient<-rbind(
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
        condition=c(fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="a"),
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
        condition=c(fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="b"),
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
        condition=c(fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="c"),
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
        condition=c(fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="d")
)%>%
group_by(x)%>%summarise(predicted=mean(predicted),
    std.error=mean(std.error,na.rm=T),
    conf.low=mean(conf.low,na.rm=T),
    conf.high=mean(conf.high,na.rm=T))

```

```

# Create average line among factors=0 and factors=1
average_prediction_Rubellum_moist<-rbind(
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
        condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="a"),
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
        condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="b"),
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
        condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="c"),
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
        condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="d"),
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
        condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="e"),
    tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
        condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=0,dry=1)))%>%

```

```

    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="f"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=0,fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="g"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("moist[all]"),
    condition=c(nutrient=1,fire=0,dry=0)))%>% # NaNs produced
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="h")
)%>%
group_by(x)%>%summarise(predicted=mean(predicted),
  std.error=mean(std.error,na.rm=T),
  conf.low=mean(conf.low,na.rm=T),
  conf.high=mean(conf.high,na.rm=T))

```

```

# Create average line among factors=0 and factors=1
average_prediction_Rubellum_nutrient<-rbind(
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
    condition=c(fire=1,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="a"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
    condition=c(fire=0,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="b"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
    condition=c(fire=0,dry=1)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="c"),
  tibble(ggpredict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,type="zi_prob",terms=c("nutrient"),
    condition=c(fire=1,dry=0)))%>%
    select(-group)%>%mutate(type="d")
)%>%
group_by(x)%>%summarise(predicted=mean(predicted),
  std.error=mean(std.error,na.rm=T),
  conf.low=mean(conf.low,na.rm=T),
  conf.high=mean(conf.high,na.rm=T))

```

```

figures2_a_1<-
# Fusum presence ~ nutr
ggplot()+
  geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=nutrient,y=Fuscum_prop),
    position=position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
    size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
  geom_point(data=average_prediction_Fuscum_nutrient,
    aes(x=x,y=1-predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
  geom_errorbar(data=average_prediction_Fuscum_nutrient,
    aes(x=x,y=1-predicted,ymin=1-conf.low,ymax=1-conf.high),
    width=0.2,size=0.5)+
  my_theme()+xlab("Nutrient input")+ylab("Probability of S. fuscum presence")+
  scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))
figures2_a_2<-
# Fusum presence ~ moist
ggplot()+
  geom_ribbon(data=average_prediction_Fuscum_moist,
    aes(x=x,y=1-predicted,ymin=1-conf.low,ymax=1-conf.high),
    alpha=0.2)+
  geom_line(data=average_prediction_Fuscum_moist,aes(x=x,y=1-predicted))+

```

```

geom_point(data=data_peat,aes(x=moist,y=Fuscum_prop),
           size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
my_theme()+xlab("Moisture")+ylab("Probability of S. fuscum presence")+
theme(axis.text.y = element_blank(),axis.title.y = element_blank(),
      plot.margin = margin(r = 10, l = 5,t=10,b=10))+
theme(plot.margin = margin(l=10,r = 5,t=10,b=10) )
figures2_b_1<-
# Fuscum abundance ~ temp
ggplot()+
geom_ribbon(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("temp"))),
          aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),alpha=0.2)+
geom_line(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("temp"))),
          aes(x=x,y=predicted))+
geom_point(data=data_peat,aes(x=temp,y=Fuscum_prop),
           size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
my_theme()+xlab("Temperature")+ylab("S. fuscum abundance")+
theme(plot.margin = margin(l=10,r = 5,t=10,b=10) )
figures2_b_2<-
# Fuscum abundance ~ dry
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=dry,y=Fuscum_prop),
            position = position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("dry"))),
          aes(x=x,y=predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("dry"))),
             aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),
             width=0.2,size=0.5)+
my_theme()+xlab("Dry period")+ylab("S. fuscum abundance")+
theme(axis.text.y = element_blank(),axis.title.y = element_blank(),
      plot.margin = margin(r = 10, l = 5,t=10,b=10))+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))
figures2_c_1<-
# Rubellum presence ~ nutr
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=nutrient,y=Rubellum_prop),
            position=position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=average_prediction_Rubellum_nutrient,
          aes(x=x,y=1-predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=average_prediction_Rubellum_nutrient,
             aes(x=x,y=1-predicted,ymin=1-conf.low,ymax=1-conf.high),
             width=0.2,size=0.5)+
my_theme()+xlab("Nutrient input")+ylab("Probability of S. rubellum presence")+
theme(plot.margin = margin(l=10,r = 5,t=10,b=10) )+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))
figures2_c_2<-
# Rubellum presence ~ moist
ggplot()+

```

```

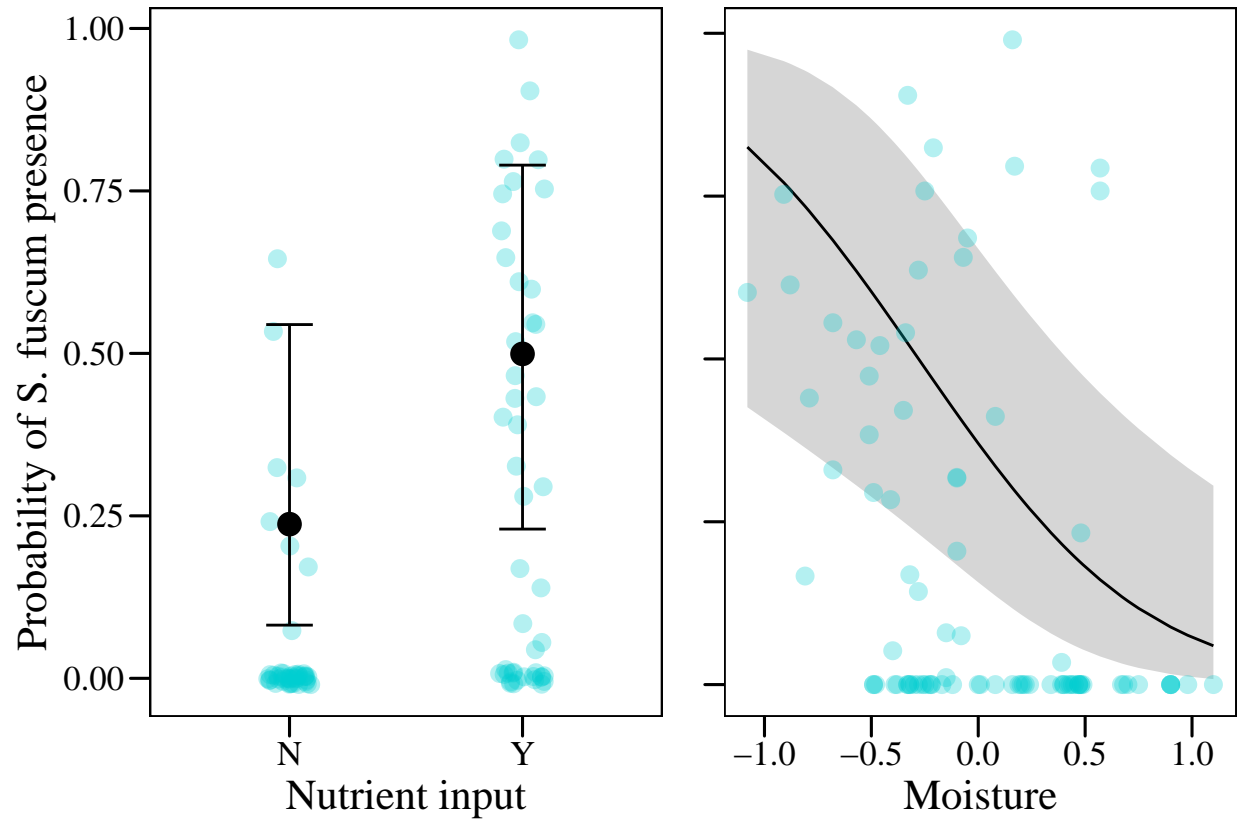
geom_ribbon(data=average_prediction_Rubellum_moist,
            aes(x=x,y=1-predicted,ymin=1-conf.low,ymax=1-conf.high),
            alpha=0.2)+
geom_line(data=average_prediction_Rubellum_moist,aes(x=x,y=1-predicted))+
geom_point(data=data_peat,aes(x=moist,y=Rubellum_prop),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
my_theme()+xlab("Moisture")+ylab("Probability of S. rubellum presence")+
theme(plot.margin = margin(l=10,r = 5,t=10,b=10) )+
theme(axis.text.y = element_blank(),axis.title.y = element_blank(),
       plot.margin = margin(r = 10, l = 5,t=10,b=10))
figures2_d<-
# Rubellum abundance ~ fire
ggplot()+
geom_jitter(data=data_peat,aes(x=fire,y=Rubellum_prop),
            position = position_jitter(0.1,0.01),
            size=3,alpha=0.3,shape=16,color="darkturquoise")+
geom_point(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("fire"))),
            aes(x=x,y=predicted),size=4,shape=16)+
geom_errorbar(data=data.frame(ggemmeans(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,
                                     type="fixed",terms=c("fire"))),
              aes(x=x,y=predicted,ymin=conf.low,ymax=conf.high),
              width=0.2,size=0.5)+
my_theme()+xlab("Fire")+ylab("S. rubellum abundance")+
theme(plot.margin=margin(r = 10,l = 5,t=10,b=10))+
scale_x_discrete(labels = c("N", "Y"))

```

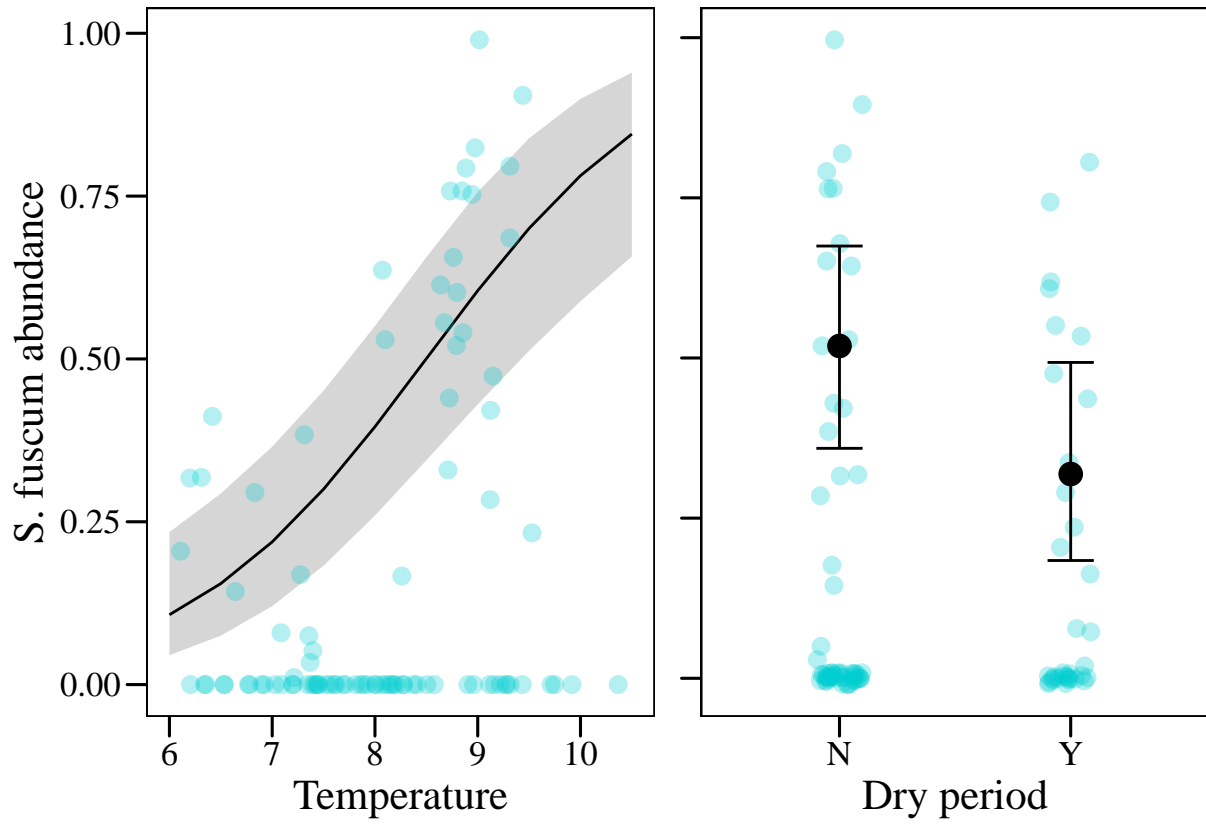
```

figures2_a<-ggarrange(figures2_a_1,figures2_a_2,nrow=1)

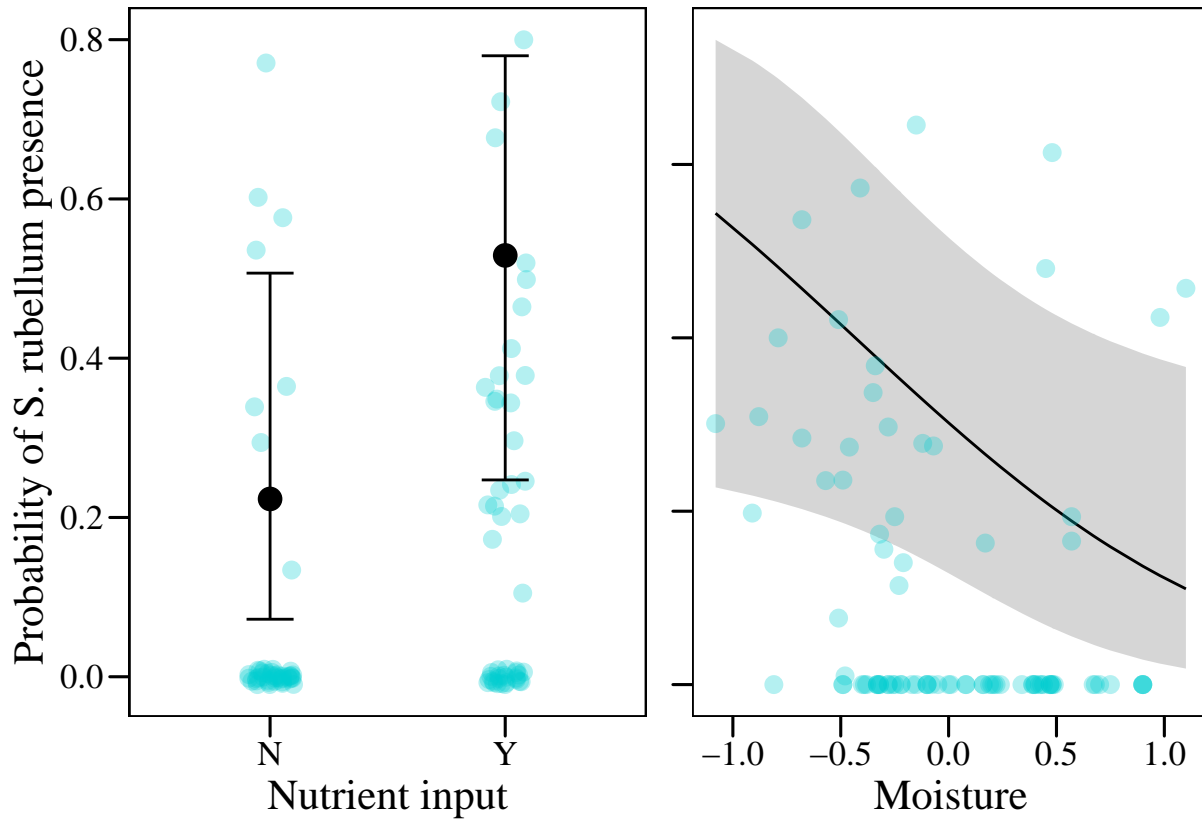
```



```
figures2_b<-ggarrange(figures2_b_1,figures2_b_2,nrow=1)
```

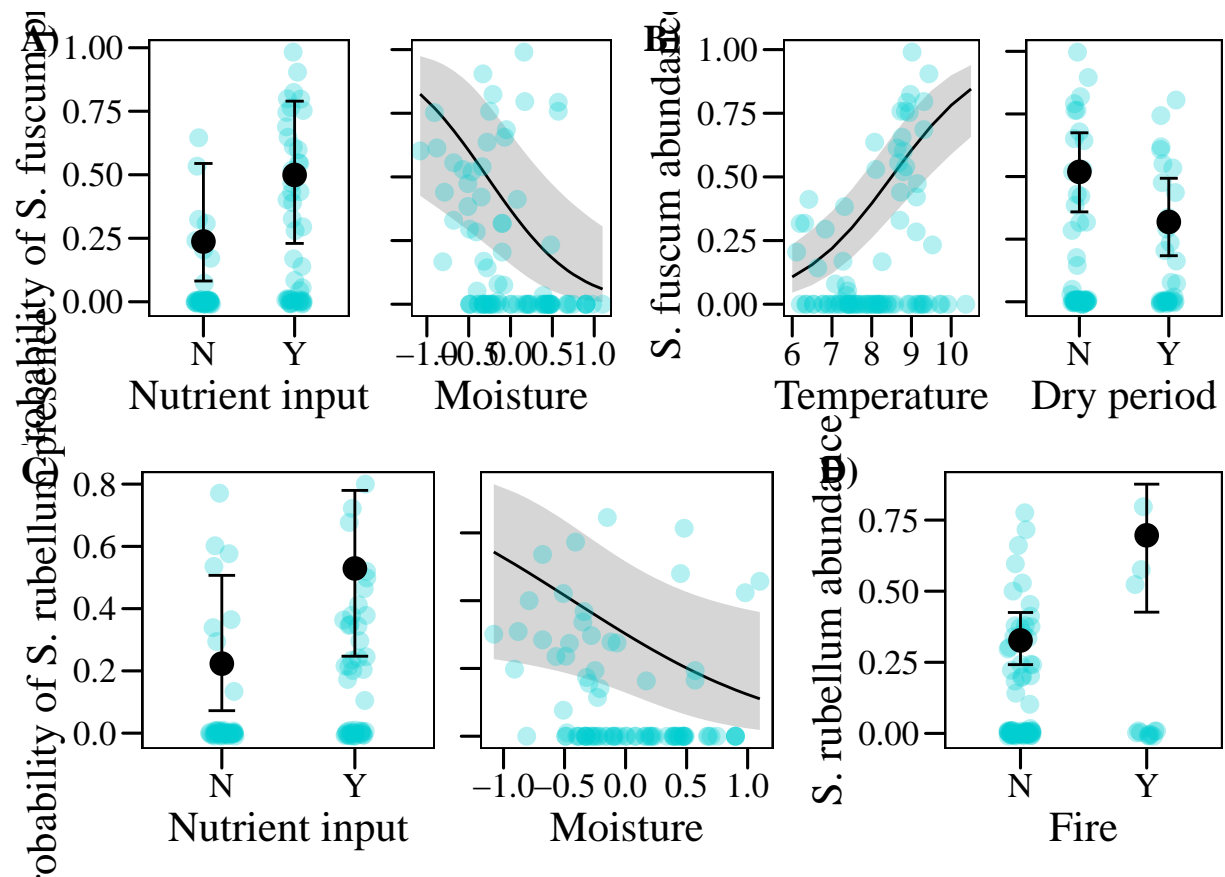


```
figures2_c<-ggarrange(figures2_c_1,figures2_c_2,nrow=1)
```



```
figures2<-cowplot::plot_grid(
  cowplot::plot_grid(figures2_a,figures2_b,ncol=2,labels=c("A"),"B"),
  label_fontfamily="serif")+
  theme(plot.background=element_rect(fill="white", color = NA)),
  cowplot::plot_grid(figures2_c,figures2_d,ncol=2,labels=c("C"),"D"),
  label_fontfamily="serif",rel_widths=c(0.64,0.36))+
  theme(plot.background=element_rect(fill="white", color = NA)),
  nrow=2)
figures2
```





```
ggsave(filename="output/figures/figures2.tiff",plot=figures2,
        width=28,height=21,units="cm",dpi=300)
```

## Model fit and predictive power

### Adjusted R<sup>2</sup> of the models

Appendix S4, Table S1.

Using Adjusted R<sup>2</sup> for zero-inflated models for the total Sphagnum model, and Ferrari's R<sup>2</sup> for the other models.

```
r2_zeroinflated(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR)$R2_adjusted
```

```
## adjusted R2
## 0.8323318
```

```
r2_ferrari(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR,correct_bounds=T)
```

```
## # R2 for Generalized Linear Regression
## Ferrari's R2: 0.982
```

```
r2_ferrari(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR,correct_bounds=T)
```

```
## # R2 for Generalized Linear Regression  
##   Ferrari's R2: 0.488
```

```
r2_ferrari(mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp_AR,correct_bounds=T)
```

```
## # R2 for Generalized Linear Regression  
##   Ferrari's R2: 0.470
```

#### Appendix S4, Table S2.

Using Adjusted R2 for zero-inflated models for all models.

```
r2_zeroinflated(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp)$R2_adjusted
```

```
## adjusted R2  
##   0.3208883
```

```
r2_zeroinflated(mod_abund_Balticum_temp)$R2_adjusted
```

```
## adjusted R2  
##   0.2788194
```

```
r2_zeroinflated(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp)$R2_adjusted
```

```
## adjusted R2  
##  -0.02351098
```

#### Appendix S4, Table S3.

Using Adjusted R2 for zero-inflated models for all models.

```
r2_zeroinflated(mod_abund_Medium_temp)$R2_adjusted
```

```
## adjusted R2  
##   0.09550764
```

```
r2_zeroinflated(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp)$R2_adjusted
```

```
## adjusted R2  
##   0.4266486
```

#### Appendix S4, Table S4

Using Ferrari's R2.

```
r2_ferrari(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR_sig_ints,correct_bounds=T)
```

```
## # R2 for Generalized Linear Regression  
##   Ferrari's R2: 0.960
```

## RMSE and MAE

### Appendix S4, Table S1.

```
RMSE_tot_Sphagnum<-RMSE(predict(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR,newdata=dat0,  
                                type="response"),dat0$tot_Sphagnum_prop)  
RMSE_Erio<-RMSE(predict(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR,newdata=dat0,  
                        type="response"),dat0$Erio_prop)  
RMSE_Erica<-RMSE(predict(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR,newdata=dat0_Erica,  
                        type="response"),dat0_Erica$Erica_prop)  
RMSE_Carex<-RMSE(predict(mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp_AR,newdata=dat0,  
                        type="response"),dat0$Carex_prop)  
MAE_tot_Sphagnum<-MAE(predict(mod_abund_tot_Sphagnum_temp_AR,newdata=dat0,  
                             type="response"),dat0$tot_Sphagnum_prop)  
MAE_Erio<-MAE(predict(mod_abund_Erio_nozi_temp_AR,newdata=dat0,  
                    type="response"),dat0$Erio_prop)  
MAE_Erica<-MAE(predict(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR,newdata=dat0_Erica,  
                    type="response"),dat0_Erica$Erica_prop)  
MAE_Carex<-MAE(predict(mod_abund_Carex_nozi_temp_AR,newdata=dat0,  
                    type="response"),dat0$Carex_prop)  
RMSE_tot_Sphagnum
```

```
## [1] 0.1859424
```

```
RMSE_Erio
```

```
## [1] 4.716145e-10
```

```
RMSE_Erica
```

```
## [1] 0.1140918
```

```
RMSE_Carex
```

```
## [1] 0.08960026
```

```
MAE_tot_Sphagnum
```

```
## [1] 0.1407095
```

MAE\_Erio

## [1] 3.820696e-10

MAE\_Erica

## [1] 0.08347723

MAE\_Carex

## [1] 0.06910944

## Appendix S4, Table S2.

```
RMSE_Rubellum<-RMSE(predict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,
                             newdata=subset(data_peat, !is.na(Rubellum_prop)&
                             !is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                             !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                             !is.na(dry)),
                             type="response"),
                     subset(data_peat, !is.na(Rubellum_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                             !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                             !is.na(dry))$Rubellum_prop)
RMSE_Balticum<-RMSE(predict(mod_abund_Balticum_temp,
                             newdata=subset(data_peat, !is.na(Balticum_prop)&
                             !is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                             !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                             !is.na(dry)),
                             type="response"),
                     subset(data_peat, !is.na(Balticum_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                             !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                             !is.na(dry))$Balticum_prop)
RMSE_Cuspidata<-RMSE(predict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,
                             newdata=subset(data_peat, !is.na(Cuspidata_prop)&
                             !is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                             !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                             !is.na(dry)),
                             type="response"),
                     subset(data_peat, !is.na(Cuspidata_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                             !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                             !is.na(dry))$Cuspidata_prop)
MAE_Rubellum<-MAE(predict(mod_abund_Rubellum_temp,
                             newdata=subset(data_peat, !is.na(Rubellum_prop)&
                             !is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                             !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                             !is.na(dry)),
                             type="response"),
                    subset(data_peat, !is.na(Rubellum_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                             !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                             !is.na(dry))$Rubellum_prop)
```

```

MAE_Balticum<-MAE(predict(mod_abund_Balticum_temp,
                          newdata=subset(data_peat,!is.na(Balticum_prop)&
                                          !is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                                          !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                                          !is.na(dry)),
                          type="response"),
                  subset(data_peat,!is.na(Balticum_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                          !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                          !is.na(dry))$Balticum_prop)
MAE_Cuspidata<-MAE(predict(mod_abund_Cuspidata_temp,
                          newdata=subset(data_peat,!is.na(Cuspidata_prop)&
                                          !is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                                          !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                                          !is.na(dry)),
                          type="response"),
                  subset(data_peat,!is.na(Cuspidata_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                          !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                          !is.na(dry))$Cuspidata_prop)
RMSE_Rubellum

```

```
## [1] 0.1835248
```

```
RMSE_Balticum
```

```
## [1] 0.1639562
```

```
RMSE_Cuspidata
```

```
## [1] 0.1263958
```

```
MAE_Rubellum
```

```
## [1] 0.1336444
```

```
MAE_Balticum
```

```
## [1] 0.1011828
```

```
MAE_Cuspidata
```

```
## [1] 0.0710446
```

#### Appendix S4, Table S3.

```

RMSE_Medium<-RMSE(predict(mod_abund_Medium_temp,
                          newdata=subset(data_peat,!is.na(Medium_prop)&
                                          !is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                                          !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&

```

```

                                !is.na(dry)),
                                type="response"),
                                subset(data_peat, !is.na(Medium_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                                !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                                !is.na(dry))$Medium_prop)
RMSE_Fuscum<-RMSE(predict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,
                                newdata=subset(data_peat, !is.na(Fuscum_prop)&
                                !is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                                !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                                !is.na(dry)),
                                type="response"),
                                subset(data_peat, !is.na(Fuscum_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                                !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                                !is.na(dry))$Fuscum_prop)
MAE_Medium<-MAE(predict(mod_abund_Medium_temp,
                                newdata=subset(data_peat, !is.na(Medium_prop)&
                                !is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                                !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                                !is.na(dry)),
                                type="response"),
                                subset(data_peat, !is.na(Medium_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                                !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                                !is.na(dry))$Medium_prop)
MAE_Fuscum<-MAE(predict(mod_abund_Fuscum_temp,
                                newdata=subset(data_peat, !is.na(Fuscum_prop)&
                                !is.na(temp)&!is.na(moist)&
                                !is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                                !is.na(dry)),
                                type="response"),
                                subset(data_peat, !is.na(Fuscum_prop)&!is.na(temp)&
                                !is.na(moist)&!is.na(nutrient)&!is.na(fire)&
                                !is.na(dry))$Fuscum_prop)
RMSE_Medium

```

```
## [1] 0.2801295
```

```
RMSE_Fuscum
```

```
## [1] 0.220228
```

```
MAE_Medium
```

```
## [1] 0.2036867
```

```
MAE_Fuscum
```

```
## [1] 0.1617892
```

Appendix S4, Table S4

```
RMSE_Erica_ints<-RMSE(predict(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR_sig_ints,
                             newdata=dat0_Erica,
                             type="response"),dat0_Erica$Erica_prop)
MAE_Erica_ints<-MAE(predict(mod_abund_Erica_nozi_temp_AR_sig_ints,
                             newdata=dat0_Erica,
                             type="response"),dat0_Erica$Erica_prop)

RMSE_Erica_ints
```

```
## [1] 8.499476e-11
```

```
MAE_Erica_ints
```

```
## [1] 6.91838e-11
```

## R session info

```
sessionInfo()
```

```
## R version 4.4.1 (2024-06-14 ucrt)
## Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64
## Running under: Windows 11 x64 (build 22631)
##
## Matrix products: default
##
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_COLLATE=English_United States.utf8
## [2] LC_CTYPE=English_United States.utf8
## [3] LC_MONETARY=English_United States.utf8
## [4] LC_NUMERIC=C
## [5] LC_TIME=English_United States.utf8
##
## time zone: Europe/Madrid
## tzcode source: internal
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] tcltk      stats      graphics  grDevices  utils      datasets  methods
## [8] base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] ggord_1.1.8           caret_6.0-94          extrafont_0.19
## [4] DHARMA_0.4.6          sjPlot_2.8.16         performance_0.12.2
## [7] ggrepel_0.9.5         BiodiversityR_2.16-1  cowplot_1.1.3
## [10] egg_0.4.5             ggthemes_5.1.0        gridExtra_2.3
## [13] rdacca.hp_1.1-1       vegan_2.6-6.1         lattice_0.22-6
## [16] permute_0.9-7         glmmTMB_1.1.9         car_3.1-2
## [19] carData_3.0-5         ggeffects_1.7.0       knitr_1.48
## [22] readxl_1.4.3          lubridate_1.9.3       forcats_1.0.0
## [25] stringr_1.5.1         dplyr_1.1.4           purrr_1.0.2
```

```

## [28] readr_2.1.5          tidyr_1.3.1          tibble_3.2.1
## [31] ggplot2_3.5.1        tidyverse_2.0.0
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] rstudioapi_0.16.0    datawizard_0.12.2    magrittr_2.0.3
## [4] TH.data_1.1-2        estimability_1.5.1   farver_2.1.2
## [7] nloptr_2.1.1         rmarkdown_2.28       ragg_1.3.2
## [10] vctrs_0.6.5          minqa_1.2.8          base64enc_0.1-3
## [13] htmltools_0.5.8.1    haven_2.5.4          survey_4.4-2
## [16] cellranger_1.1.0     pROC_1.18.5          Formula_1.2-5
## [19] sjmisc_2.8.10        parallelly_1.38.0    htmlwidgets_1.6.4
## [22] plyr_1.8.9           sandwich_3.1-0       emmeans_1.10.4
## [25] zoo_1.8-12           TMB_1.9.14           lifecycle_1.0.4
## [28] iterators_1.0.14     pkgconfig_2.0.3      sjlabelled_1.2.0
## [31] Matrix_1.7-0         R6_2.5.1             fastmap_1.2.0
## [34] snakecase_0.11.1     future_1.34.0        digest_0.6.37
## [37] numDeriv_2016.8-1.1 colorspace_2.1-1     textshaping_0.4.0
## [40] Hmisc_5.1-3          labeling_0.4.3        fansi_1.0.6
## [43] effects_4.2-2        timechange_0.3.0     abind_1.4-5
## [46] mgcv_1.9-1           compiler_4.4.1       Rcmdr_2.9-2
## [49] proxy_0.4-27         withr_3.0.1          htmlTable_2.4.3
## [52] backports_1.5.0      DBI_1.2.3            highr_0.11
## [55] relimp_1.0-5         Rttf2pt1_1.3.12     lava_1.8.0
## [58] MASS_7.3-61          sjstats_0.19.0       ModelMetrics_1.2.2.2
## [61] tools_4.4.1          lmtest_0.9-40        foreign_0.8-87
## [64] extrafontdb_1.0      future.apply_1.11.2  nnet_7.3-19
## [67] glue_1.7.0           nlme_3.1-166         grid_4.4.1
## [70] checkmate_2.3.2      reshape2_1.4.4       cluster_2.1.6
## [73] see_0.8.5            generics_0.1.3       recipes_1.1.0
## [76] gtable_0.3.5         nortest_1.0-4        tzdb_0.4.0
## [79] class_7.3-22         data.table_1.15.4    hms_1.1.3
## [82] utf8_1.2.4          foreach_1.5.2        pillar_1.9.0
## [85] mitools_2.4          splines_4.4.1        RcmdrMisc_2.9-1
## [88] survival_3.7-0       tidyselect_1.2.1     stats4_4.4.1
## [91] xfun_0.47            hardhat_1.4.0        timeDate_4032.109
## [94] stringi_1.8.4        yaml_2.3.10          boot_1.3-30
## [97] evaluate_0.24.0      codetools_0.2-20     cli_3.6.3
## [100] rpart_4.1.23         systemfonts_1.1.0    xtable_1.8-4
## [103] munsell_0.5.1        Rcpp_1.0.13          globals_0.16.3
## [106] coda_0.19-4.1        parallel_4.4.1       gower_1.0.1
## [109] tcltk2_1.2-11        listenv_0.9.1        lme4_1.1-35.5
## [112] mvtnorm_1.2-6        ipred_0.9-15         prodlim_2024.06.25
## [115] scales_1.3.0         e1071_1.7-14         insight_0.20.3
## [118] rlang_1.1.4          multcomp_1.4-26

```