

**Compiler Construction**  
**Problem Set 2**  
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**1.1** Adapt the grammar by eliminating any left recursion to make it compatible with top-down LL(1) parsing.

$S \rightarrow i C B E n$   
 $C \rightarrow c$   
 $B \rightarrow m L \mid o X$   
 $L \rightarrow X \mid L'$   
 $L' \rightarrow X ; L$   
 $X \rightarrow x \mid y$   
 $E \rightarrow e B \mid \epsilon$

**1.2** Tabulate the FIRST and FOLLOW sets for each non-terminal, as well as their nullability.

Non-terminal	FIRST	FOLLOW	nullable
S	(i)	\$	no
C	(c)	(m)	no
B	(m, o)	(e, n)	no
L	(x, y)	(e, n)	no
L'	(x, y)	(e, n)	no
X	(x, y)	(e, n, ;)	no
E	(e)	(n)	yes

**1.3** Construct the LL(1) parsing table for your grammar

	i	c	m	o	x	y	e	n	;
S	$S \rightarrow i C B E n$								
C		$C \rightarrow c$							
B			$B \rightarrow m L$	$B \rightarrow o X$					
L					$L \rightarrow X \mid L'$	$L \rightarrow X \mid L'$			
L'					$L' \rightarrow X ; L$	$L' \rightarrow X ; L$			
X					$X \rightarrow x$	$X \rightarrow y$			
E							$E \rightarrow e B$	$E \rightarrow \epsilon$	

## 2. VSL specification

```
jonczyk@alicja:~/COMPILER_CONSTRUCTION/problem_set_2/vsl_programs$ make ps2-check
cd ps2-parser; \
find * -wholename "suggested/*.ast" | awk -F/ '{print $0 " " $2}' | xargs -L 1 diff -s --unified=0
Files suggested/arrays.ast and arrays.ast are identical
Files suggested/function_call.ast and function_call.ast are identical
Files suggested/if_else.ast and if_else.ast are identical
Files suggested/helloworld.ast and helloworld.ast are identical
Files suggested/operators.ast and operators.ast are identical
Files suggested/variables.ast and variables.ast are identical
Files suggested/assignments.ast and assignments.ast are identical
Files suggested/while.ast and while.ast are identical
No differences found in PS2!
jonczyk@alicja:~/COMPILER_CONSTRUCTION/problem_set_2/vsl_programs$
```