به نام او شبیهسازی تصادفی ۹۸/۱۲/۱۷

$$R^{2} = X^{2} + Y^{2} \qquad \theta = \text{arg}(X,Y)$$

$$Y = X^{2} + Y^{2} \qquad \theta = \text{arg}(X,Y)$$

$$X,Y \sim i.i.d. \text{shill like in the area of the property of the area of$$

$$\mathcal{R}^{2} = 2 \log U_{1} \left( \sim \operatorname{Exp}(V_{2}) \right)$$

$$\theta = 2 \pi U_{2} \left( \sim \operatorname{Unif} \left[ 0, 2 \pi \right] \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow X = \sqrt{-2 \log U_1} \quad \text{Co}(2\pi U_2)$$

$$Y = \sqrt{-2 \log U_2} \quad \text{Sin}(2\pi U_2)$$

منی گران بردن هزینه فا سیات Sin دی. راه مل ؟

$$V_{1} = \text{Unif } [-1,1]$$

$$V_{2} = \text{Unif } [-1,1]$$

$$V_{1}^{2} + V_{2}^{2} \leq 1 \implies \text{arg} (V_{1},V_{2}) \sim \text{Unif } [0,2\pi]$$

$$V_{1}^{2} + V_{2}^{2} \leq 1 \implies X = \sqrt{-2 \log U_{1}} \times \frac{V_{1}}{\sqrt{V_{1}^{2} + V_{2}^{2}}}, \quad Y = \sqrt{-2 \log U_{1}} \frac{V_{2}}{\sqrt{V_{1}^{2} + V_{2}^{2}}}$$