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## Ans to the ques no-1

Cloud computing is a technology advance ment that focuses on the way we design computing systems, develop applications, and leverage existing services for building soft -ware.

Main cloud computing technologies are
① Amazon web services ② Google AppEngine
③ Microsoft Azure ④ Hadoop ⑤ force.com

Amazon web services: AWS offers cloud services ranging from virtual compute, storage and networking to comple computing stacks. AWS is mostly known for its compute and storage or demand services.

Google App Engine: Google app engine is a scalable runtime environment mostly devoted to executing. There have advantage of large computing infrastructure of google to dynamically scale.

Microsoft Azure: Microsoft azure is a cloud operating system and a platform for developing applications in the cloud.

Hadoop: Apache Hadoop is an open-source framework that is suited for processing large data sets on commodity hardware.

force.com: force.com is a cloud computing platform for developing social enterprise applications. The platform is basis for salesforce.com.

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Ans to the ques no-2

Cloud computing allows anyone with a card to provision virtual hardware, runtime environment and services. These are used for as long as up front commitments. The entire stack of a computing system is transformed into a collection of utilities which can be provisioned and composed together to deploy systems in hours not ever than days and with virtually no maintenance costs. This opportunity has now become a practice across several application domains and business sectors. The demand has fast tracked technological developments.

## Ans to the ques no-5

Major categories of parallel computing systems:

① Single instruction, single data systems.

② Single instruction, multiple data systems.

③ Multiple instruction, single data systems.

④ Multiple instructions, multiple data systems.

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Ans to the ques no-4

Interprocess communication is a fundamentals in distributed system. Distributed systems are composed of a collection of concurrent processes interacting with each other by means of a network connection. IPC is a fundamental aspect for distributed systems design and implementation. IPC is used to either exchange data and information or coordinate the activity of processes. Interprocess communication ties together the different components of a distributed systems thus making them acts as a single system. So, IPC is the fundamentals of distributed systems.

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Ans to the ques no- 3

Processing of multiple tasks simultaneously on multiple processors is called parallel processing. The parallel program consists of multiple active processes that solving a given problem. A given task is divided into multiple subtasks using a divide and conquer technique and each subtask is processed on a different central processing unit. Programming on a multiprocessor system using the divide and conquer technique is called parallel programming. So We can tell that parallel processing constitutes an interesting option for computing