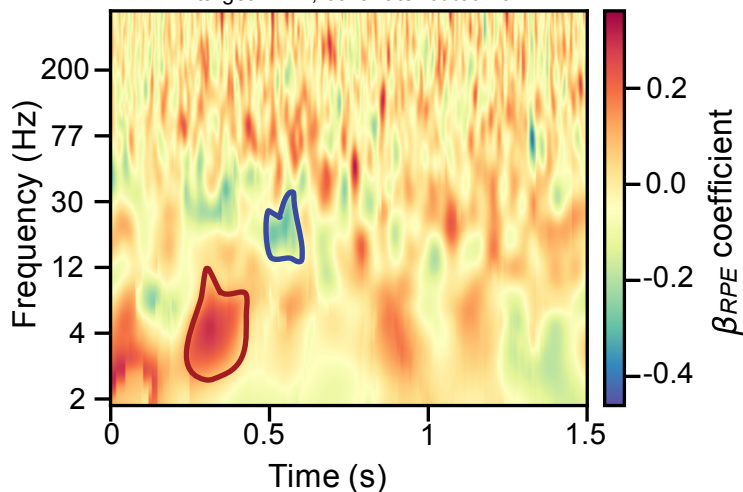
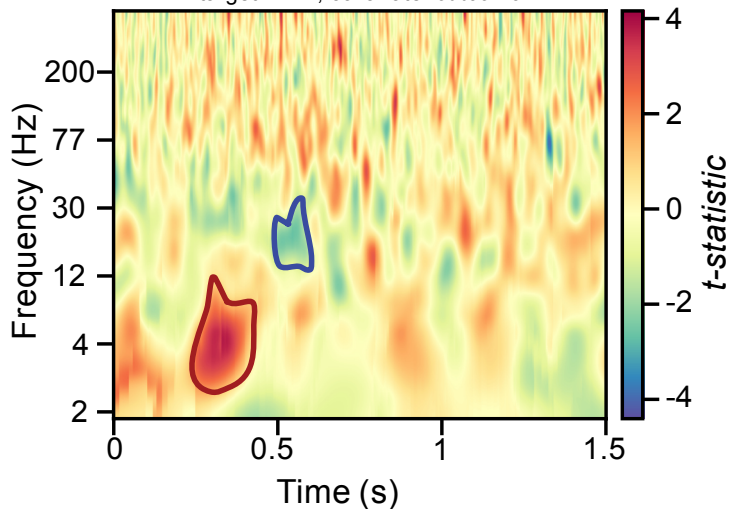
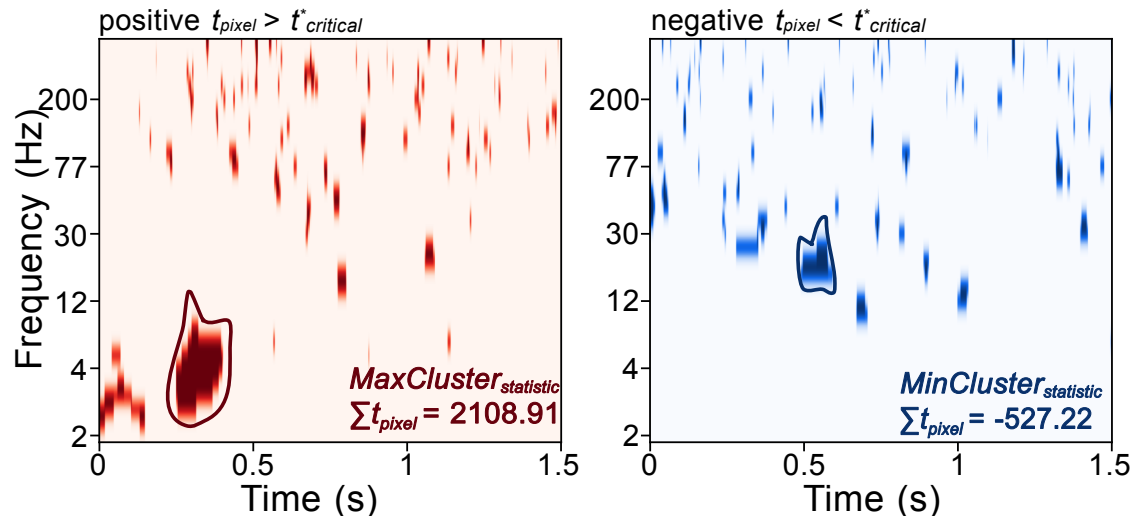


A TFR regression β_{target} coefficients

target: RPE, covariate: outcome

**B** TFR regression β_{target} t -statistics

target: RPE, covariate: outcome

**C**Pixel-Level Significance: Threshold by $t^*_{\text{critical}} \pm 1.98$ **D**

Cluster-Level Significance: Permutation Test

