```
# --- College Earnings Predictor: notebook bootstrap (Cell 1) ---
# Purpose: make the notebook portable, set constants, and prep artifact paths.
from future import annotations
import os, sys, json, datetime as dt
from pathlib import Path
# 4 1) Find the repo root (df-jsx) no matter where Jupyter was launched
def find repo root(start: Path = Path.cwd()) -> Path:
   p = start.resolve()
   while p != p.parent:
       # heuristics: both server/routers and client/ exist in the project root
       if (p / "server" / "routers").exists() and (p / "client").exists():
           return p
       p = p.parent
   return start.resolve()
REPO_ROOT = find_repo_root()
print(f"[paths] REPO ROOT = {REPO ROOT}")
# Ensure repo root is importable if you want local modules
if str(REPO ROOT) not in sys.path:
   sys.path.insert(0, str(REP0_ROOT))
# 4 2) Notebook-local data directories (raw downloads & scratch)
NB DIR = REPO ROOT / "notebooks" / "college earnings"
RAW DATA DIR = NB DIR / "data"
OUTPUTS DIR = NB DIR / "outputs"
RAW DATA DIR.mkdir(parents=True, exist ok=True)
OUTPUTS_DIR.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)
# 4 3) Model identifiers & constants (edit as needed)
MODEL NAME = "college earnings"
           = "v1_75k_5y" # keep lowercase "k" to match artifact folder name
VERSION
           = "p6"
HORIZON
                             # ~6 years (proxy for 5-6y)
TARGET USD = 75000
                             # threshold for ≥ $75k
RANDOM\_SEED = 42
# 4 4) Artifact directory (where the FastAPI route already looks)
ARTIFACT_DIR = REPO_ROOT / "server" / "routers" / "models" / MODEL_NAME / VERSION
ARTIFACT DIR.mkdir(parents=True, exist ok=True)
# Optional: training report filename to export later via nbconvert
REPORT_PDF_PATH = ARTIFACT_DIR / "training_report.pdf"
print(f"[paths] REPORT_PDF_PATH = {REPORT_PDF_PATH}")
# 4 5) Helpers for consistent saving/logging
def save_json(data: dict, path: Path) -> None:
   path.parent.mkdir(parents=True, exist ok=True)
   path.write_text(json.dumps(data, indent=2))
```

```
print(f"[save] {path.relative_to(REPO_ROOT)} ({path.stat().st_size} bytes)")
def utcnow() -> str:
    return dt.datetime.utcnow().replace(microsecond=0).isoformat() + "Z"
def log(msg: str) -> None:
    print(f"[{dt.datetime.now().strftime('%H:%M:%S')}] {msq}")
# 4 6) Planned artifact filenames (for later cells to use)
                  = ARTIFACT DIR / "encoders.json"
ENCODERS JSON
FIXED_EFFECTS_JSON = ARTIFACT_DIR / "fixed_effects.json"
RAND STATE JSON = ARTIFACT DIR / "random state.json"
                  = ARTIFACT_DIR / "random_cip.json"
RAND_CIP_JSON
                  = ARTIFACT DIR / "calibration.json"
CALIB JSON
THRESHOLDS JSON
                  = ARTIFACT DIR / "thresholds.json"
                  = ARTIFACT DIR / "metadata.json"
METADATA JSON
# 4 7) (Optional) S3 settings if you later want to upload from the notebook
USE S3 UPLOAD = bool(int(os.getenv("EARNINGS USE S3 UPLOAD", "0"))) # set 1 to enable
             = os.getenv("EARNINGS_S3_BUCKET", "your-bucket-name")
S3 BUCKET
             = f"models/{MODEL NAME}/{VERSION}/"
S3_PREFIX
print(f"[s3] USE_S3_UPLOAD={USE_S3_UPLOAD} bucket={S3_BUCKET} prefix={S3_PREFIX}")
# Sanity pina
log("Notebook bootstrap complete. Proceed to data ingest...")
[paths] REPO ROOT = /Users/sheilamcgovern/Desktop/Projects2025/df-jsx
[paths] RAW DATA DIR
                         = /Users/sheilamcgovern/Desktop/Projects2025/df-jsx/notebook
s/college_earnings/data
```

```
[paths] REPO_ROOT = /Users/sheilamcgovern/Desktop/Projects2025/df-jsx
[paths] RAW_DATA_DIR = /Users/sheilamcgovern/Desktop/Projects2025/df-jsx/notebook
s/college_earnings/data
[paths] OUTPUTS_DIR = /Users/sheilamcgovern/Desktop/Projects2025/df-jsx/notebook
s/college_earnings/outputs
[paths] ARTIFACT_DIR = /Users/sheilamcgovern/Desktop/Projects2025/df-jsx/server/r
outers/models/college_earnings/v1_75k_5y
[paths] REPORT_PDF_PATH = /Users/sheilamcgovern/Desktop/Projects2025/df-jsx/server/r
outers/models/college_earnings/v1_75k_5y/training_report.pdf
[s3] USE_S3_UPLOAD=False bucket=your-bucket-name prefix=models/college_earnings/v1_
75k_5y/
[19:49:18] Notebook bootstrap complete. Proceed to data ingest...
```

```
fos csv = max([m for m in zf.namelist() if m.lower().endswith(".csv")],
                  key=lambda m: zf.getinfo(m).file size)
    log(f"FoS CSV: {fos csv}")
    with zf.open(fos csv) as f:
        peek = pd.read_csv(f, nrows=5)
        fos cols = {c.upper(): c for c in peek.columns}
# aliases for FoS
def has(colnames): # returns original-case name if present
    for c in colnames:
        if c.upper() in fos_cols:
            return fos cols[c.upper()]
    return None
fos use = {
    "UNITID":
                   has(["UNITID"]),
    "INSTNM":
                   has(["INSTNM"]),
    "CIPCODE":
                   has(["CIPCODE"]),
                   has(["CIPDESC"."CIPTITLE"]).
    "CIPTITLE":
    "CREDLEV":
                   has(["CREDLEV"]),
                   has(["CREDDESC"]),
    "CREDDESC":
                   has(["CONTROL"]),
    "CONTROL":
                   has(["COUNTOVERALL","IPEDSCOUNT1","IPEDSCOUNT2"]),
    "COUNT":
                   has(["EARN MDN 5YR"]),
    "EARN 5YR":
                   has(["EARN MDN 4YR", "EARN MDN HI 4YR"]),
    "EARN 4YR":
    "EARN 2YR":
                   has(["EARN MDN HI 2YR"]),
    "EARN 1YR":
                   has(["EARN_MDN_HI_1YR","EARN_MDN_1YR"]),
}
earn col = fos use["EARN 5YR"] or fos use["EARN 4YR"] or fos use["EARN 2YR"] or fos us
assert fos use["UNITID"] and fos use["CIPCODE"] and fos use["CREDLEV"], "Missing UNIT]
assert earn col, "No earnings column found (looked for EARN MDN 5YR/4YR/2YR/1YR)."
with zipfile.ZipFile(fos zip, "r") as zf, zf.open(fos csv) as f:
    usecols = [v for v in [fos_use["UNITID"], fos_use["INSTNM"], fos_use["CIPCODE"],
                           fos_use["CREDLEV"], fos_use["CREDDESC"], fos_use["CONTROL"
                           fos_use["COUNT"], earn_col] if v]
    fos = pd.read csv(f, usecols=usecols, low memory=False)
# normalize FoS
rename map = \{\}
if fos use["UNITID"]:
                        rename map[fos use["UNITID"]] = "unitid"
if fos use["INSTNM"]:
                        rename map[fos use["INSTNM"]] = "instnm"
if fos use["CIPCODE"]:
                        rename map[fos use["CIPCODE"]] = "cip4"
if fos use["CIPTITLE"]: rename map[fos use["CIPTITLE"]] = "ciptitle"
if fos_use["CREDLEV"]:
                        rename_map[fos_use["CREDLEV"]] = "credlev"
if fos use["CREDDESC"]: rename map[fos use["CREDDESC"]] = "creddesc"
                        rename_map[fos_use["CONTROL"]] = "control"
if fos use["CONTROL"]:
if fos use["COUNT"]:
                        rename_map[fos_use["COUNT"]] = "countoverall"
rename map[earn col] = "earn median"
fos = fos.rename(columns=rename_map)
fos["cip4"] = fos["cip4"].astype(str).str.replace(r"[^0-9]", "", regex=True).str[:4]
fos["earn median"] = pd.to numeric(fos["earn median"], errors="coerce")
# 2) map labels used in your app
```

```
cred_map = {2: "Associate", 3: "Bachelor", 5: "Master", 7: "Professional", 6: "Doctorate"
fos["degree level"] = fos["credlev"].map(cred map)
control_map = {1: "Public", 2: "Private Nonprofit", 3: "Private For-profit"}
# CONTROL can be numeric (1/2/3) or strings ("Public", "Private Nonprofit", etc.)
ctrl_num = pd.to_numeric(fos["control"], errors="coerce")
ctrl str = fos["control"].astype(str).str.strip().str.lower()
pp_from_num = np.where(ctrl_num == 1, "Public",
                np.where(ctrl num.isin([2, 3]), "Private", np.nan))
pp = np.where(ctrl num.notna(), pp from num,
     np.where(ctrl str.str.contains("public", na=False), "Public",
    np.where(ctrl_str.str.contains("private", na=False), "Private", np.nan)))
fos["public_private"] = pd.Series(pp, index=fos.index)
# 3) load Institution "Most Recent" to get state
inst zips = sorted([p for p in RAW DATA DIR.glob("*.zip")
                    if "Institution" in p.name or "Most-Recent-Institution" in p.name
                   key=lambda p: p.stat().st mtime, reverse=True)
assert inst_zips, "Download the 'Most Recent' Institution ZIP to RAW_DATA_DIR as well
inst zip = inst zips[0]
log(f"Institution ZIP: {inst_zip.name}")
with zipfile.ZipFile(inst_zip, "r") as zf:
    inst_csv = max([m for m in zf.namelist() if m.lower().endswith(".csv")],
                   key=lambda m: zf.getinfo(m).file size)
    log(f"Institution CSV: {inst csv}")
    with zf.open(inst csv) as f:
        inst peek = pd.read csv(f, nrows=5)
        inst_cols = {c.upper(): c for c in inst_peek.columns}
stabbr col = inst cols.get("STABBR") or inst cols.get("STATE")
assert stabbr col, "Could not find STABBR/STATE in institution file."
with zipfile.ZipFile(inst_zip, "r") as zf, zf.open(inst_csv) as f:
    inst = pd.read_csv(f, usecols=[inst_cols["UNITID"], stabbr_col])
inst = inst.rename(columns={inst cols["UNITID"]: "unitid", stabbr col: "state"})
inst["state"] = inst["state"].astype(str).str.upper().str.strip()
# 4) merge FoS + state
df = fos.merge(inst, on="unitid", how="left")
# 5) target & basic cohort filter
df["target"] = (df["earn median"] >= TARGET USD).astype("Int64")
if "countoverall" in df.columns:
    df = df[df["countoverall"].fillna(0).astype("Int64") >= 30].copy()
log(f"Rows after join/filter: {len(df):,}")
df.head(3)
```

```
[19:49:28] FoS ZIP: Most-Recent-Cohorts-Field-of-Study_04172025.zip [19:49:28] FoS CSV: Most-Recent-Cohorts-Field-of-Study.csv [19:49:30] Institution ZIP: Most-Recent-Cohorts-Institution_05192025.zip [19:49:30] Institution CSV: Most-Recent-Cohorts-Institution_05192025.csv [19:49:30] Rows after join/filter: 39,051
```

	unitid	instnm	control	cip4	ciptitle	credlev	creddesc	countoverall	earn_n
2	<b>29</b> 100654.0	Alabama A & M University	Public	1410	Electrical, Electronics and Communications Eng	3	Bachelor's Degree	33.0	9(
3	3 <b>0</b> 100654.0	Alabama A & M University	Public	1419	Mechanical Engineering.	3	Bachelor's Degree	41.0	82
3	<b>31</b> 100654.0	Alabama A & M University	Public	1499	Engineering, Other.	5	Master's Degree	30.0	

```
# --- Modeling + Calibration + Artifact Export (one cell) ---
import numpy as np, pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import GroupShuffleSplit
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score, brier_score_loss
rng = np.random.default rng(RANDOM SEED)
# 0) Minimal sanity
reg = ["degree level","state","cip4","public private","target"]
missing_cols = [c for c in req if c not in df.columns]
assert not missing cols, f"Missing required columns: {missing cols}"
dfm = df.dropna(subset=["degree_level","state","cip4"]).copy()
dfm["target"] = dfm["target"].astype(int)
# 1) Fixed + group features
# use countoverall as a light size proxy (optional)
if "countoverall" in dfm.columns:
    q = pd.gcut(dfm["countoverall"].fillna(0), q=4, duplicates="drop")
    dfm["size bin"] = q.astype(str)
else:
    dfm["size bin"] = "NA"
fixed_feats = ["degree_level","public_private","size_bin"]
group feats = ["state","cip4"]
# 2) Train/val split grouped by institution to reduce leakage
groups = dfm.get("unitid", pd.Series(range(len(dfm))))
qss = GroupShuffleSplit(n splits=1, test size=0.2, random state=RANDOM SEED)
(train_idx, val_idx), = gss.split(dfm, groups=groups)
tr, va = dfm.iloc[train idx].copy(), dfm.iloc[val idx].copy()
y_tr, y_va = tr["target"].values, va["target"].values
# 3) Baseline fixed-effects logistic (sanity)
Xtr fixed = pd.get dummies(tr[fixed feats], drop first=False)
```

```
Xva_fixed = pd.get_dummies(va[fixed_feats], drop_first=False).reindex(columns=Xtr_fixed_feats)
clf fixed = LogisticRegression(penalty="12", C=1.0, max iter=300, solver="liblinear",
clf fixed.fit(Xtr fixed, y tr)
p_va_fixed = clf_fixed.predict_proba(Xva_fixed)[:,1]
print(f"AUC (fixed): {roc_auc_score(y_va, p_va_fixed):.3f} | Brier: {brier_score_los
# 4) GLMM-ish with group dummies (state, cip4) + ridge-like shrink
Xtr = pd.get dummies(tr[fixed feats + group feats], drop first=False)
Xva = pd.get_dummies(va[fixed_feats + group_feats], drop_first=False).reindex(columns=
clf = LogisticRegression(penalty="l2", C=0.5, max iter=500, solver="liblinear", randor
clf.fit(Xtr, y tr)
p_va = clf.predict_proba(Xva)[:,1]
print(f"AUC (fx+grp): {roc auc score(y va, p va):.3f} | Brier: {brier score loss(y va
# 5) Extract coefficients and split into fixed vs group parts
coef = pd.Series(clf.coef_[0], index=Xtr.columns)
intercept = float(clf.intercept [0])
fixed_cols = Xtr_fixed.columns
group state cols = [c for c in Xtr.columns if c.startswith("state ")]
group_cip_cols = [c for c in Xtr.columns if c.startswith("cip4_")]
fixed coefs = coef.loc[fixed cols].to dict()
# 6) Empirical-Bayes-ish shrinkage for random intercepts by group size
def group_total(s, key_col, n_col):
    if n_col not in s.columns: return s.groupby(key_col).size().rename("n")
    return s.groupby(key_col)[n_col].sum().rename("n")
state_sizes = group_total(tr, "state", "countoverall")
cip_sizes = group_total(tr, "cip4", "countoverall")
def shrink(effect, n, k=200.0):
    w = float(n) / float(n + k) if pd.notnull(n) else 0.0
    return float(w * effect)
random state = {}
for c in group_state_cols:
    st = c.split("state_",1)[1]
    eff = coef[c]
    n = state sizes.get(st, 0.0)
    random_state[st] = shrink(eff, n)
random_cip = {}
for c in group_cip_cols:
    cp = c.split("cip4_",1)[1]
    eff = coef[c]
    n = cip sizes.get(cp, 0.0)
    random_cip[cp] = shrink(eff, n)
# 7) Simple Platt scaling on validation probs
eps = 1e-8
def logit(p):
    p = np.clip(p, eps, 1-eps)
```

```
return np.log(p/(1-p))
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression as LR
platt = LR(penalty=None, max iter=1000, solver="lbfqs")
platt.fit(logit(p va).reshape(-1,1), y va)
def platt calibrate(p):
    z = logit(np.asarray(p)).reshape(-1,1)
    return platt.predict proba(z)[:,1]
p va cal = platt calibrate(p va)
print(f"AUC (cal): {roc auc score(y va, p va cal):.3f} | Brier: {brier score loss(
# 8) Thresholds & encoders
low cut, high cut = 0.33, 0.66
encoders = {
    "degree levels": sorted(dfm["degree level"].dropna().unique().tolist()),
    "states": sorted(dfm["state"].dropna().unique().tolist()),
    "cip4": sorted(dfm["cip4"].dropna().unique().tolist()),
    "public private": sorted(dfm["public private"].dropna().unique().tolist()),
    "size_bins": sorted(dfm["size_bin"].dropna().unique().tolist()),
    "fixed_feature_columns": list(fixed_cols)
fixed effects = {
    "intercept": intercept,
    "coefficients": fixed coefs
calibration = {
    "type": "platt",
    "coef": float(platt.coef [0][0]),
    "intercept": float(platt.intercept [0]),
    "note": "Input is raw model probability logit."
thresholds = {"low": low_cut, "high": high_cut}
metadata = {
    "model": MODEL_NAME,
    "version": VERSION,
    "target": f"Pr(median earnings ≥ ${TARGET USD:,} at ~5 years; FoS 5-year median us
    "trained at": utcnow(),
    "notes": [
        "Fixed effects: degree_level, public_private, size_bin.",
        "Group effects: state, cip4 via L2 + empirical shrink.",
        "Calibration: Platt on validation grouped by UNITID split."
    ],
    "counts": {
        "train": int(len(tr)),
        "valid": int(len(va)),
        "pos_rate_train": float(np.mean(y_tr)),
        "pos rate valid": float(np.mean(y va))
    },
```

```
"metrics valid": {
        "auc fixed": float(roc auc score(y va, p va fixed)),
        "auc fx grp": float(roc auc score(y va, p va)),
        "auc cal":
                      float(roc_auc_score(y_va, p_va_cal)),
        "brier_cal": float(brier_score_loss(y_va, p_va_cal))
   }
}
# 9) Save artifacts
save json(encoders, ENCODERS JSON)
save_json(fixed_effects, FIXED_EFFECTS_JSON)
save json(random state, RAND STATE JSON)
save json(random cip, RAND CIP JSON)
save json(calibration, CALIB JSON)
save json(thresholds, THRESHOLDS JSON)
save json(metadata, METADATA JSON)
log("Artifacts written. You can now hit /api/predictors/infer with real scores.")
AUC (fixed): 0.711 | Brier: 0.167
AUC (fx+grp): 0.893 | Brier: 0.113
AUC (cal):
              0.893 | Brier: 0.113
[save] server/routers/models/college_earnings/v1_75k_5y/encoders.json (5228 bytes)
[save] server/routers/models/college earnings/v1 75k 5y/fixed effects.json (622 byte
s)
[save] server/routers/models/college_earnings/v1_75k_5y/random_state.json (1634 byte
[save] server/routers/models/college earnings/v1 75k 5y/random cip.json (10083 bytes)
[save] server/routers/models/college_earnings/v1_75k_5y/calibration.json (138 bytes)
[save] server/routers/models/college_earnings/v1_75k_5y/thresholds.json (33 bytes)
[save] server/routers/models/college earnings/v1 75k 5y/metadata.json (718 bytes)
[19:49:37] Artifacts written. You can now hit /api/predictors/infer with real scores.
# Build CIP4 -> label map (most common title per code)
from collections import Counter
import json, os
# ensure codes are the same normalized 4-digit strings you use in artifacts
fos["_cip4"] = fos["cip4"].astype(str).str.replace(r"\D", "", regex=True).str[:4]
label map = \{\}
for code, titles in fos.groupby("_cip4")["ciptitle"]:
   title = Counter(titles.dropna().str.strip()).most_common(1)[0][0]
    label map[code] = title
# optional: hand-fix a couple common names
label map.setdefault("1101", "Computer Science")
label_map.setdefault("5203", "Accounting")
labels path = ARTIFACT DIR / "cip4 labels.json"
labels path.write text(json.dumps(label map, ensure ascii=False, indent=2))
print("[save]", labels_path, f"({os.path.getsize(labels_path)} bytes)")
```

[save] /Users/sheilamcgovern/Desktop/Projects2025/df-jsx/server/routers/models/colleg e\_earnings/v1\_75k\_5y/cip4\_labels.json (21378 bytes)