

# CI/CD pipeline

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## Relevance:

- I've chosen Django because its extremely scalable. Also web apps whose development are easy to manage and that can handle big amount of requests are in demand today

## Goal:

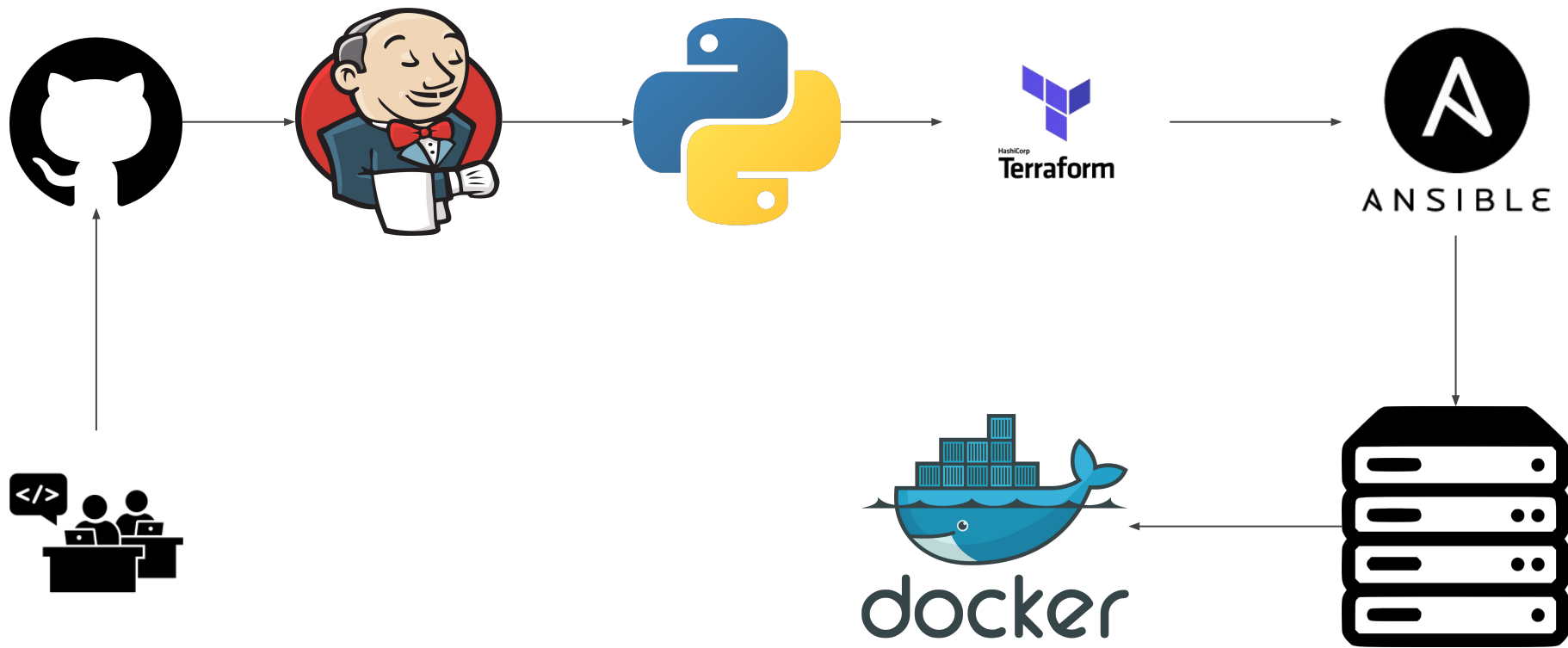
- Automate process of test and deployment as much as possible
- Personally for me also is a goal to dive into CI/CD tools



# Technology stack

- Github
- AWS
- Jenkins
- Docker
- Terraform
- Ansible

# Project scheme





# Realization

At first, we make commit of our code and make push to Github:

```
PS D:\Project> git add .\random_animals\  
PS D:\Project> git commit -m "change animal of the day"  
[dev 9d5f091] change animal of the day  
2 files changed, 2 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)  
PS D:\Project> git push origin dev  
Enumerating objects: 15, done.  
Counting objects: 100% (15/15), done.  
Delta compression using up to 12 threads  
Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.  
Writing objects: 100% (8/8), 596 bytes | 596.00 KiB/s, done.  
Total 8 (delta 5), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0  
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), completed with 5 local objects.  
To https://github.com/alieninochi/library-django.git  
32552bd..9d5f091 dev -> dev  
PS D:\Project>
```



For Jenkins job I've used pipeline script. Build triggers were made via webhook, when we push some code to Github:



## Вывод на консоль

```
Started by GitHub push by alieninochi
```

```
Obtained jenkinsfile_config from git git@github.com:alieninochi/library-django.git
```

```
[Pipeline] Start of Pipeline
```

```
[Pipeline] node
```

```
Running on Jenkins in /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/deploy_app
```



Next step is create virtual environment for app and run some unittests.

```
stages {
  stage('Testing app') {
    steps {
      dir('random_animals') {
        sh 'virtualenv venv'
        sh 'source ./venv/bin/activate'
        sh 'pip install -r requirements.txt'
        sh 'python3 manage.py test'
      }
      echo 'Done!'
    }
  }
}
```

```
+ python3 manage.py test
Found 1 test(s).
Creating test database for alias 'default'...
System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
https://media4.giphy.com/media/3fx3c2Xzxa22dlunbV/giphy.gif?cid=3ac49
.
-----
Ran 1 test in 0.047s


OK
Destroying test database for alias 'default'...
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // dir
[Pipeline] echo
Done!
```



If tests were successful, Jenkins goes to next stage, where Terraform start to build infrastructure:

```
stage('Terraform Building Infrastructure') {  
    steps {  
        dir('terraform') {  
            sh 'terraform init'  
            sh 'terraform apply -auto-approve'  
            sh 'terraform output | grep -E -o "([0-9]{1,3}[\\.\\.\\.]){3}[0-9]{1,3}" >> ../ansible/hosts'  
        }  
        echo 'Done!'  
    }  
}
```





When all necessary units is up, Ansible comes into play with its playbooks. With playbook we configure our instance – we need to install Docker:

```
stage('Ansible Config Servers') {  
    steps {  
        dir('ansible') {  
            sh 'cat hosts'  
            sh 'ansible -i hosts all --private-key $ANSIBLE_KEY -m ping'  
            sh 'ansible-playbook -i hosts --private-key $ANSIBLE_KEY servcfg.yml'  
        }  
        echo 'Done!'  
    }  
}
```



Dockerfile for app:

```
FROM python:3.9

COPY ./random_animals /srv/www/random_animals
WORKDIR /srv/www/random_animals
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
```



## docker-compose file:

```
services:
  nginx:
    restart: always
    image: nginx:latest
    expose:
      - 8080
    ports:
      - "80:8080"
    volumes:
      - ./random_animals/static:/srv/www/random_animals/static
      - ./random_animals/media:/srv/www/random_animals/media
      - ./random_animals/logs:/srv/www/random_animals/logs
      - ./docker/nginx:/etc/nginx/conf.d
    depends_on:
      - python
```

```
python:
  restart: always
  build:
    context: .
    dockerfile: docker/python/Dockerfile
  volumes:
    - ./random_animals:/srv/www/random_animals
  expose:
    - 8000
  ports:
    - 8000:8000
  command: "gunicorn -c gunicorn.py random_animals.wsgi"
```



Last stage is deployment of app on the server. Here I also use Ansible playbook for copying files for app and Docker:

```
stage('Deploying app') {
    steps {
        dir('ansible') {
            sh 'echo "DEBUG = False" >> ../random_animals/random_animals/settings.py'
            sh 'ansible-playbook -i hosts --private-key $ANSIBLE_KEY push_app.yml'
        }
        echo 'Done!'
    }
}
```

# And finally we can access our app

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**PARROT GIF OF THE DAY**

