

$$\neg \exists y Lxy$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$x \quad \emptyset \leftarrow$$

↓

for d_1

$$\checkmark \quad \|\exists y Lxy\|^{g[x \rightarrow d_1]} = 1$$

$$\|Lxy\|^{g[x \rightarrow d_1][y \rightarrow ?]} = 1$$

try d_1

$$\downarrow$$

$$\|Lxy\|^{g[x \rightarrow d_1][y \rightarrow d_1]} = 1$$

$$\langle \|x\|, \|y\| \rangle \in I(L)$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\langle d_1, d_1 \rangle \in I(L)$$

yes

✓

$$M = \langle D, I, g, \{0, 1\} \rangle$$

$$D = \{d_1, d_2\}$$

$$I: \quad \underline{I(L)} = \{ \langle d_1, d_1 \rangle, \langle d_2, d_1 \rangle \}$$

$$g: \{ \langle x, d_1 \rangle, \langle y, d_1 \rangle \} \quad \{ \langle x, d_2 \rangle, \langle y, d_2 \rangle \}$$

for d_2 $\|\exists y Lxy\|^{g[x \rightarrow d_2]}$

$$\|Lxy\|^{g[x \rightarrow d_2][y \rightarrow d_1]} = 1$$

$$\langle \|x\|, \|y\| \rangle \stackrel{?}{\in} I(L)$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$\langle d_2, d_1 \rangle \stackrel{?}{\in} I(L)$$

yes

$$\forall x \exists y Lxy = 1 \quad \left| \quad \begin{aligned} I_{\mathcal{L}} &= \{ \langle d_1, d_1 \rangle, \langle \underline{d_2}, d_1 \rangle \} \\ g &= \{ \langle x, d_2 \rangle, \langle y, d_2 \rangle \} \end{aligned} \right.$$

for d_2 ✓

$$\| \exists y Lxy \| \quad \underline{g[x \rightarrow d_2]}$$

for d_2 ✗

$$\| Lxy \| \quad g[x \rightarrow d_2][y \rightarrow d_2]$$

$$\langle \|x\|, \|y\| \rangle \in I(L)$$

$$\langle d_2, d_2 \rangle \in I(L) \quad // \text{✗}$$

no

for d_1 ✓

$$\| Lxy \| \quad g[x \rightarrow d_2][y \rightarrow d_1]$$

$$\langle d_2, d_1 \rangle \in I(L)$$

yes

// ✓

for d_1

$$\| \exists y Lxy \| \quad g[x \rightarrow d_1] \stackrel{?}{=} 1$$

for d_2 ✗

$$\| Lxy \| \quad g[x \rightarrow d_1][y \rightarrow d_2] \stackrel{?}{=} 1$$

$$\langle d_1, d_2 \rangle \in I(L)$$

no

for d_1 ✓

$$\| Lxy \| \quad g[x \rightarrow d_1][y \rightarrow d_1] \stackrel{?}{=} 1$$

$$\langle d_1, d_1 \rangle \in I(L)$$

yes

// ✓

