### Project Progress Report

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#### GENERATIVE ADVERSARIAL NETWORKS FOR AUTOMATIC IMAGE COLORIZATION

# 1 Objectives

Our objectives given in the project proposal are stated below.

- (1) Implement the state of the art[1] for image colorization.
- (2) Implement Deep Convolutional Generative Adversarial Networks (DCGANs)[3].
- (3) Implement Energy-Based Generative Adversarial Networks (EBGANs).[2]
- (4) Explore methods to pretrain the model used in 1 and fine tune it as a generator in 2 and 3.
- (5) Time permitting, develop our own GAN architecture for comparison.

Jahidul: 1, 4, 5 Cameron: 2, 3, 5

Cameron has implemented an adversarial network similar to the architecture used in [6]. Our model is capable of using a combination of multiple loss functions. These include the typical L1 and L2 losses, as well as various types of adversarial losses, such as the Wasserstein GAN [7] and the Least Squares GAN [8].

Jahidul has implemented the network shown in [1], but using L2 and L1 as a loss function, as opposed to the one used in the paper. These two will serve as a good comparison when that loss function is fully implemented.

Both of these have been trained and tested on the CelebA dataset [5]. Samples are shown below.

Figure 1: table2.jpg with  $t = [20, 20, 20]^T$  and angle 0

## 2 To Do

We still have a number of things to test, such as pretraining the generator, implementing Energy-Based GANs, combining the loss function in [1] with GAN loss, and training on multiple classes. While some of our results show good performance on one class, we are uncertain how this will scale to multiple classes.

## 3 References

- [1] Zhang, Richard, Phillip Isola, and Alexei A. Efros. "Colorful image colorization." European Conference on Computer Vision. Springer International Publishing, 2016.
- [2] J. Zhao, M. Mathieu, and Y. LeCun. Energy-based Generative Adversarial Network. ArXiv e-prints, September 2016.
- [3] Radford, Alec, Luke Metz, and Soumith Chintala. "Unsupervised representation learning with deep convolutional generative adversarial networks." arXiv preprint arXiv:1511.06434 (2015).
- [4] Goodfellow, Ian, et al. "Generative adversarial nets." Advances in neural information processing systems. 2014.

- [5] Liu, Ziwei, et al. "Deep learning face attributes in the wild." Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision. 2015.
- [6] Isola, Phillip, et al. "Image-to-image translation with conditional adversarial networks." arXiv preprint arXiv:1611.07004 (2016).
- [7] Arjovsky, Martin, Soumith Chintala, and Lon Bottou. "Wasserstein gan." arXiv preprint arXiv:1701.07875 (2017).
- [8] Mao, Xudong, et al. "Least Squares Generative Adversarial Networks." arXiv preprint arXiv:1611.04076 (2016).