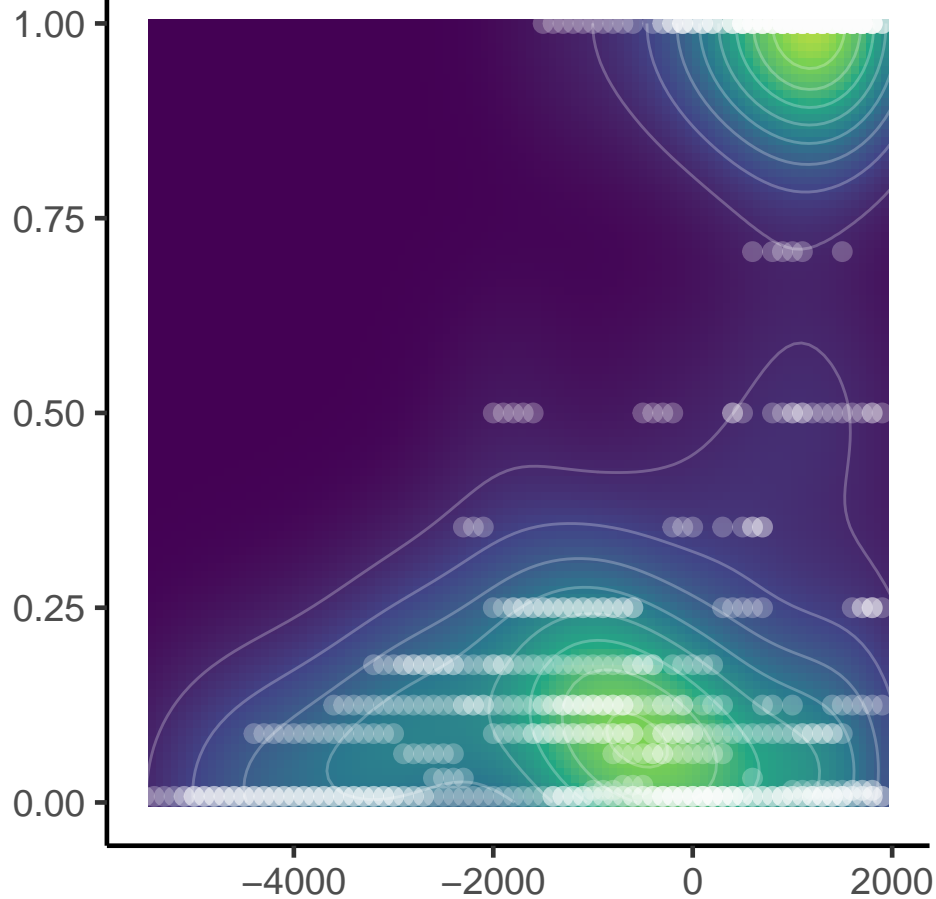
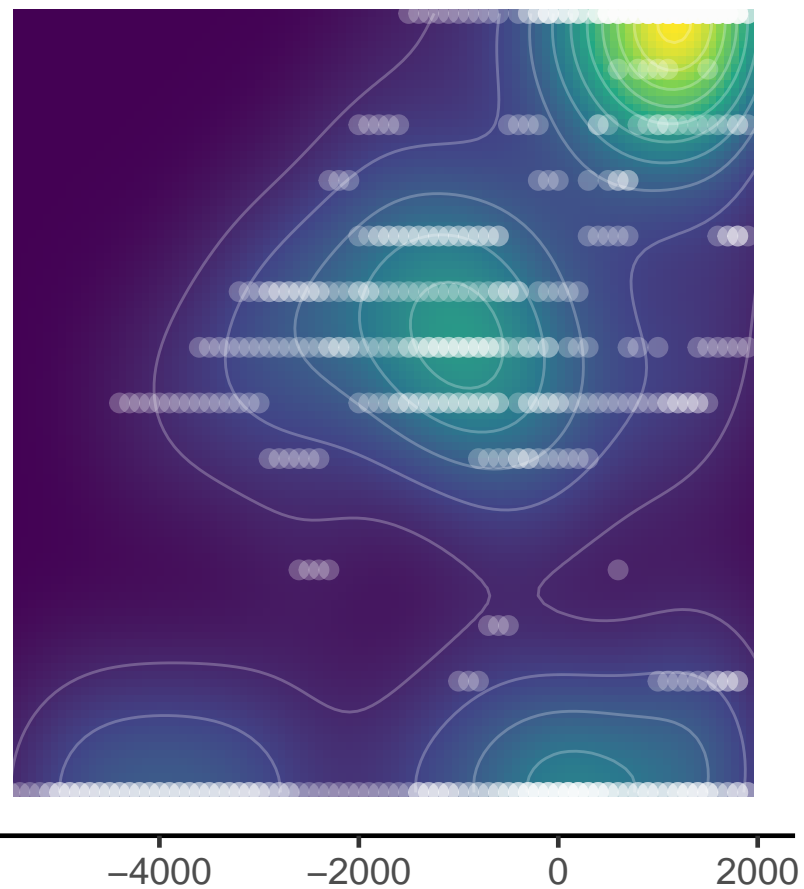


Multiplicative



Additive



Year BCE/CE