

```

%Animate robot arm as it traces the paths of letters A and B

clear

mdl_simple6           %load the model s6

s6.name='6-DOF ARM with Spherical Wrist'

title('Ali Güner Bekir');

s6.tool = SE3(0, 0, 0.5);      %define tool frame as 50mm translated from wrist center in z6
direction

qz=[0,0,0,0,0,0]          %robot arm with all joint angles equal zero

Tz=s6.fkine(qz)            %pose of the robot associated with all zero joint angles

disp("Robot arm at its pose with all zero joint angles.")

s6.plot(qz)                %plot the robot arm with congiguration qz

pause(3)

hold on

disp("Robot arm poses to be used to draw and trace letters A and B.")

%Poses of the robot arm at start and end points of the segments in drawing the letters A and B

%Poses used for the letter B

T1=[0 0 1  -1.25;
    0 1 0   1.0;
   -1 0 0  -0.5;
    0 0 0   1.0]

T2=[0 0 1  -1.25;
    0 1 0   1.0;
   -1 0 0   1.5;
    0 0 0   1.0]

T3=[0 0 1  -1.25;
    0 1 0   1.0;
   -1 0 0   1.5;
    0 0 0   1.0]

T4=[0 0 1  -0.25;
    0 1 0   1.0;
   -1 0 0   1.0;

```

0 0 0 1.0]

T5=[0 0 1 -0.25;

0 1 0 1.0;

-1 0 0 1.0;

0 0 0 1.0]

T6=[0 0 1 -1.25;

0 1 0 1.0;

-1 0 0 0.5;

0 0 0 1.0]

T7=[0 0 1 -1.25;

0 1 0 1.0;

-1 0 0 0.5;

0 0 0 1.0]

T8=[0 0 1 -0.25;

0 1 0 1.0;

-1 0 0 0;

0 0 0 1.0]

T9=[0 0 1 -0.25;

0 1 0 1.0;

-1 0 0 0;

0 0 0 1.0]

T10=[0 0 1 -1.25;

0 1 0 1.0;

-1 0 0 -0.5;

0 0 0 1.0]

%Poses used for the capital letter A

T11=[0 0 1 1.0;

0 1 0 0.0;

-1 0 0 -1.0;

0 0 0 1.0]

T12=[0 0 1 1.0;

0 1 0 -1.0;

-1 0 0 1.0;

0 0 0 1.0]

T13=[0 0 1 1.0;

0 1 0 -1.0;

-1 0 0 1.0;

0 0 0 1.0]

T14=[0 0 1 1.0;

0 1 0 -2.0;

-1 0 0 -1.0;

0 0 0 1.0]

T15=[0 0 1 1.0;

0 1 0 -0.5;

-1 0 0 0.0;

0 0 0 1.0]

T16=[0 0 1 1.0;

0 1 0 -1.5;

-1 0 0 0.0;

0 0 0 1.0]

```
disp("Robot arm joint angles associated with the poses used to draw and trace letters A and B.")
```

```
%Find robot arm joint angles associated with poses T1..T8 using inverse kinematics
```

```
q1=s6.ikine6s(T1)
```

```
q2=s6.ikine6s(T2)
```

```
q3=s6.ikine6s(T3)
```

```
q4=s6.ikine6s(T4)
```

```
q5=s6.ikine6s(T5)
```

```
q6=s6.ikine6s(T6)
```

```
q7=s6.ikine6s(T7)
```

```
q8=s6.ikine6s(T8)
```

```
q9=s6.ikine6s(T9)
```

```
q10=s6.ikine6s(T10)
```

```
q11=s6.ikine6s(T11)
```

```
q12=s6.ikine6s(T12)
```

```
q13=s6.ikine6s(T13)
```

```
q14=s6.ikine6s(T14)
```

```
q15=s6.ikine6s(T15)
```

```
q16=s6.ikine6s(T16)
```

```
%Plot robot arm poses associated with poses T1 .. T8
```

```
disp("Robot arm at its first pose.")
```

```
s6.plot(q1)
```

```
pause(1);
```

```
s6.plot(q2)
```

```
pause(1);
```

```
s6.plot(q3)
```

```
pause(1);
```

```
s6.plot(q4)
```

```
pause(1);
```

```
s6.plot(q5)
```

```
pause(1);
```

```

s6.plot(q6)
pause(1);
s6.plot(q7)
pause(1);
s6.plot(q8)
pause(1);
s6.plot(q9)
pause(1);
s6.plot(q10)
pause(1);
s6.plot(q11)
pause(1);
s6.plot(q12)
pause(1);
s6.plot(q13)
pause(1);
s6.plot(q14)
pause(1);
s6.plot(q15)
pause(1);
disp("Robot arm at its last pose. Press a key to continue..")
s6.plot(q16)
pause(1);

```

```

Nstep=25; %number of steps on straight line path

```

```

Tc=ctrj(T1,T2,Nstep); %compute a straight line Cartesian path between T1 and T2
pc=transl(Tc); %obtain translational part at each pose of the Cartesian path
plot3(pc(:,1),pc(:,2),pc(:,3),'m','LineWidth', 2) %plot the straight line path between poses T1 and T2

```

```
qc1=s6.ikine6s(Tc); %find joint angles associated with each pose on the path
```

```
%s6.plot(qc1)
```

```
pause(1)
```

```
%hold on
```

```
Tc=ctrain(T3,T4,Nstep);
```

```
pc=transl(Tc);
```

```
plot3(pc(:,1),pc(:,2),pc(:,3),'m','LineWidth', 2)
```

```
qc2 = s6.ikine6s(Tc);
```

```
%s6.plot(qc2)
```

```
pause(1)
```

```
Tc=ctrain(T5,T6,Nstep);
```

```
pc=transl(Tc);
```

```
plot3(pc(:,1),pc(:,2),pc(:,3),'m','LineWidth', 2)
```

```
qc3 = s6.ikine6s(Tc);
```

```
%s6.plot(qc3)
```

```
pause(1)
```

```
Tc=ctrain(T7,T8,Nstep);
```

```
pc=transl(Tc);
```

```
plot3(pc(:,1),pc(:,2),pc(:,3),'m','LineWidth', 2)
```

```
qc4 = s6.ikine6s(Tc);
```

```
%s6.plot(qc3)
```

```
pause(1)
```

```
Tc=ctrain(T9,T10,Nstep);
```

```
pc=transl(Tc);
```

```
plot3(pc(:,1),pc(:,2),pc(:,3),'m','LineWidth', 2)
```

```
qc5 = s6.ikine6s(Tc);
```

```
%s6.plot(qc3)
```

```
pause(1)
```

```
Tc=ctrain(T11,T12,Nstep);  
pc=transl(Tc);  
plot3(pc(:,1),pc(:,2),pc(:,3),'m','LineWidth', 2)  
qc6 = s6.ikine6s(Tc);  
pause(1)
```

```
Tc=ctrain(T13,T14,Nstep);  
pc=transl(Tc);  
plot3(pc(:,1),pc(:,2),pc(:,3),'m','LineWidth', 2)  
qc7 = s6.ikine6s(Tc);  
pause(1)
```

```
Tc=ctrain(T15,T16,Nstep);  
pc=transl(Tc);  
plot3(pc(:,1),pc(:,2),pc(:,3),'m','LineWidth', 2)  
qc8 = s6.ikine6s(Tc);  
pause(1)
```

```
qc=[qc1;qc2;qc3;qc4;qc5;qc6;qc7;qc8];           %all joint angles along all straight line paths  
s6.plot(qc)                                     %animate the robot arm as it moves along the paths  
%Record the project animation  
s6.plot(qc,'delay',0.2, 'movie','prjEEM418.mp4')
```