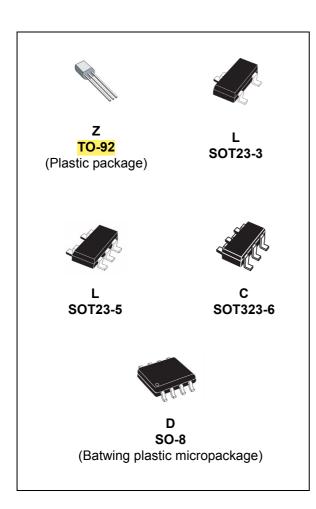


Automotive adjustable voltage reference

Datasheet - production data



Applications

- Power supply
- Industrial
- Automotive

Description

The TL431 and TL432 are adjustable shunt voltage references with guaranteed temperature stability over the entire operating temperature range. The device temperature range is extended for the automotive version from -40 °C up to +125 °C. The output voltage can be set to any value between 2.5 and 36 V with two external resistors. The TL431 and TL432 operate with a wide current range from 1 to 100 mA with a typical dynamic impedance of 0.22 Ω_{\odot}

Features



- AEC-Q100 qualified
- Adjustable output voltage: 2.5 to 36 V
 Sink current capability: 1 to 100 mA
 Typical output impedance: 0.22 Ω
- 1% and 2% voltage precision
- Automotive temp. range -40 °C to +125 °C

Contents TL431, TL432

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1 Schematic diagrams

Figure 1. TO-92 pin connections (top view)

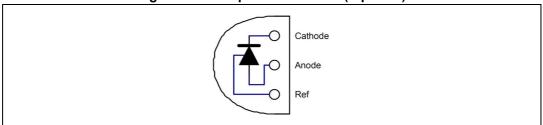


Figure 2. SO-8 batwing pin connections (top view)

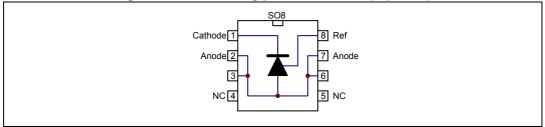


Figure 3. SOT23-5 and SOT23-3 pin connections (top view)

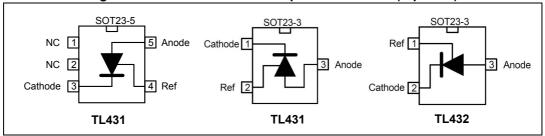


Figure 4. SOT323-6 pin connections (top view)

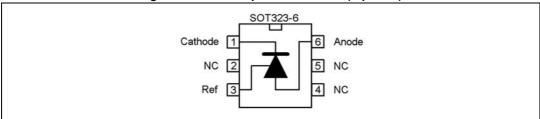
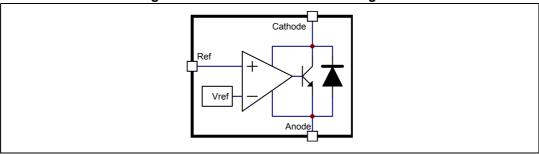


Figure 5. TL431 and TL432 block diagram



2 Absolute maximum ratings and operating conditions

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{KA}	Cathode to anode voltage	37	V
I _k	Continuous cathode current range	-100 to +150	mA
I _{ref}	Reference input current range	-0.05 to +10	mA
R _{thjc}	Thermal resistance junction to case TO-92 SO-8 batwing SOT23-3L SOT23-5L SOT323-6L	57 30 136 67 110	°C/W
R _{thja}	Thermal resistance junction to ambient TO-92 SO-8 batwing SOT23-3L SOT23-5L SOT323-6L	200 85 248 157 221	°C/W
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range	-65 to +150	°C
T _J	Junction temperature	150	°C
ESD	TL431IY, TL431AIY-T: HBM (human body model) ⁽¹⁾ TL431-TL432: HBM (human body model) MM: machine model ⁽²⁾ CDM: charged device model ⁽³⁾	3000 2000 200 1500	V

^{1.} Human body model: a 100 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged through a 1.5 k Ω resistor between two pins of the device. This is done for all couples of connected pin combinations while the other pins are floating.

Table 2. Operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{KA}	Cathode to anode voltage	V _{ref} to 36	V
I _k	Cathode current	1 to 100	mA
T _{oper}	Operating free-air temperature range TL431C/AC TL431I/AI - TL432I/AI TL431IY/AIY	0 to +70 -40 to +105 -40 to +125	°C

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^{2.} Machine model: a 200 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged directly between two pins of the device with no external series resistor (internal resistor < 5 Ω). This is done for all couples of connected pin combinations while the other pins are floating.

Charged device model: all pins and the package are charged together to the specified voltage and then discharged directly to the ground through only one pin. This is done for all pins.

3 Electrical characteristics

Table 3. TL431C (T_{amb} = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Curahal	Boundary	•	TL4310	;	Т	L431A	С	Unit	
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
V _{ref}	Reference input voltage $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$, $I_k = 10$ mA, $T_{amb} = 25$ °C $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$	2.44 2.423	2.495 -		2.47 2.453	2.495 -	2.52 2.537	V	
ΔV_{ref}	Reference input voltage deviation overtemperature range $^{(1)}$ $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$, $I_k = 10$ mA, $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$	-	3	17	-	3	15	mV	
<u>ΔVref</u> ΔVka	Ratio of change in reference input voltage to change in cathode to anode voltage $I_{k} = 10 \text{ mA} - \Delta V_{KA} = 10 \text{ V to } V_{ref}$ $\Delta V_{KA} = 36 \text{ V to } 10 \text{ V}$	-2.7 -2	-1.4 -1	-	-2.7 -2	-1.4 -1	-	mV/V	
I _{ref}	Reference input current I_k = 10 mA, R1 = 10 k Ω , R2 = ∞ T_{amb} = 25 °C $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$	-	1.8	4 5.2	-	1.8	4 5.2	μА	
ΔI_{ref}	Reference input current deviation overtemperature range $I_k = 10 \text{ mA, R1} = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, \text{ R2} = \infty$ $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$	-	0.4	1.2	-	0.4	1.2	μА	
I _{min}	Minimum cathode current for regulation V _{KA} = V _{ref}	-	0.5	1	-	0.5	0.6	mA	
I _{off}	Off-state cathode current	-	2.6	1000	-	2.6	1000	nA	
ZKA	Dynamic impedance ⁽²⁾ $V_{KA} = V_{ref}, \Delta I_k = 1 \text{ to } 100 \text{ mA}, f \le 1 \text{ kHZ}$	-	0.22	0.5	-	0.22	0.5	Ω	

^{1.} See definition of Section: Reference input voltage deviation overtemperature range.

^{2.} The dynamic impedance is defined as $\left| {\rm ZKA} \right| = - \frac{\Delta {\rm V}_{\rm KA}}{\Delta {\rm I}_{\rm k}}$

Electrical characteristics TL431, TL432

Table 4. TL431I/TL432I (T_{amb} = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Cymbol	Parameter	TL4	31I/TL	432I	TL43	1AI/TL	432AI	Unit
Symbol	Farameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Oill
V _{ref}	Reference input voltage $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$, $I_k = 10$ mA, $T_{amb} = 25$ °C $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$	2.44 2.41	2.495 -	2.55 2.58	2.47 2.44	2.495 -	2.52 2.55	V
ΔV_{ref}	Reference input voltage deviation overtemperature range $^{(1)}$ $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$, I_k =10 mA, $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$	-	7	30	-	7	30	mV
$\frac{\Delta Vref}{\Delta Vka}$	Ratio of change in reference input voltage to change in cathode to anode voltage $I_{k} = 10 \text{ mA}, \ \Delta V_{KA} = 10 \text{ V to V}_{ref}$ $\Delta V_{KA} = 36 \text{ V to 10 V}$	-2.7 -2	-1.4 -1	-	-2.7 -2	-1.4 -1	-	mV/V
I _{ref}	Reference input current I_k = 10 mA, R1 = 10 k Ω , R2 = ∞ T_{amb} = 25 °C $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$	-	1.8	4 6.5	-	1.8	4 6.5	μА
ΔI_{ref}	Reference input current deviation overtemperature range $I_k = 10 \text{ mA, R1} = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, \text{ R2} = \infty$ $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$	-	0.8	2.5	-	0.8	1.2	μА
I _{min}	Minimum cathode current for regulation $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$	-	0.5	1	ı	0.5	0.7	mA
I _{off}	Off-state cathode current	-	2.6	1000	-	2.6	1000	nA
ZKA	Dynamic impedance ⁽²⁾ $V_{KA} = V_{ref}, \ \Delta \ I_k = 1 \ to \ 100 \ mA, \ f \leq 1 \ kHZ$	-	0.22	0.5	-	0.22	0.5	Ω

^{1.} See definition of Section : Reference input voltage deviation overtemperature range below.



^{2.} The dynamic impedance is defined as $\left| \mathsf{ZKA} \right| = \frac{\Delta V_{\mathsf{KA}}}{\Delta l_{\mathsf{k}}}$

TL431, TL432 Electrical characteristics

TL431IY TL431AIY **Symbol Parameter** Unit Min. Max. Min. Тур. Max. Тур. Reference input voltage V_{ref} $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$, $I_k = 10 \text{ mA}$ 2.44 2.495 2.55 2.47 2.495 ٧ $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$ 2.41 2.58 2.44 2.55 Reference input voltage deviation overtemperature range⁽¹⁾ ΔV_{ref} $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$, $I_k = 10 \text{ mA}$, $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$ 7 30 7 30 mV Ratio of change in reference input voltage to change in cathode to anode voltage $\Delta Vref$ $\rm I_{k}$ = 10 mA, $\Delta \rm V_{KA}$ = 10 V to V $_{ref}$ $\rm I_{k}$ = 10 mA, $\Delta \rm V_{KA}$ = 36 V to 10 V mV/V -2.7 -1.4 -2.7 -1.4 ΛVka -2 -2 -1 -1 Reference input current $I_k = 10 \text{ mA}, \ R1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, \ R2 = \infty$ μΑ I_{ref} 1.8 4 1.8 6.5 6.5 $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$ Reference input current deviation overtemperature ΔI_{ref} I_k = 10 mA, R1 = 10 k Ω , R2 = ∞ , $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le$ 8.0 2.5 8.0 1.2 μΑ Minimum cathode current for regulation 0.5 1 0.5 0.6 mA I_{min} $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ Off-state cathode current 1000 1000 2.6 2.6 l_{off} $T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max}$ 3000 3000 Dynamic impedance⁽²⁾ ZKA 0.22 0.5 0.22 0.5 Ω $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$, $\Delta I_k = 1$ to 100 mA, $F \le 1$ kHz

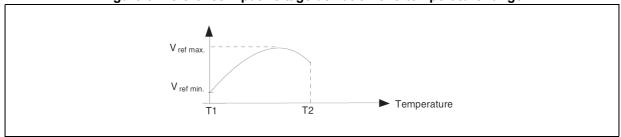
Table 5. TL431IY (T_{amb} = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Reference input voltage deviation overtemperature range

 $\varDelta V_{\text{ref}}$ is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum values obtained over the full temperature range.

$$\Delta V_{ref} = V_{ref max} - V_{ref min}$$

Figure 6. Reference input voltage deviation overtemperature range



^{1.} See definition of Section: Reference input voltage deviation overtemperature range below.

^{1.} See definition of occur.

2. The dynamic impedance is defined as $|ZKA| = \frac{\Delta V_{KA}}{\Delta I_{k}}$

Electrical characteristics TL431, TL432

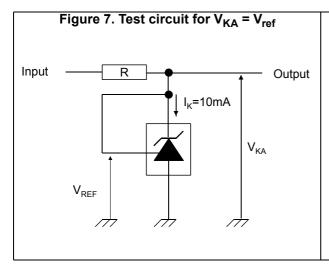


Figure 8. Test circuit for programming mode

Input

R

Output

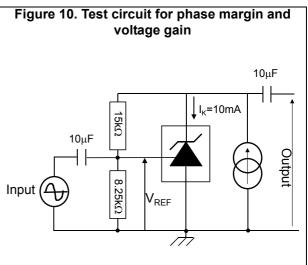
V_{KA}

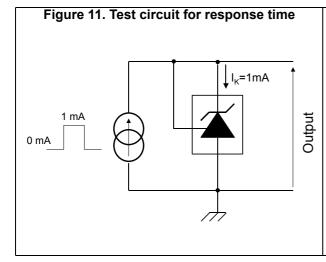
V_{KA} $V_{KA} = V_{REF} \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) + R1 \times I_{REF}$

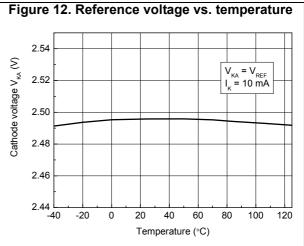
Figure 9. Test circuit for I_{off}

V_{KA}=36V

I_{OFF}







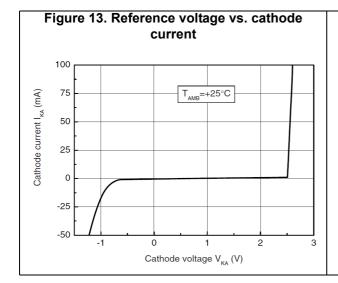
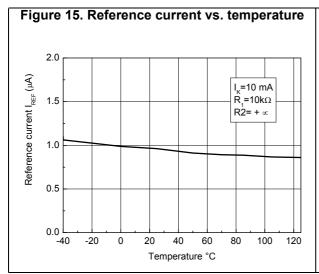


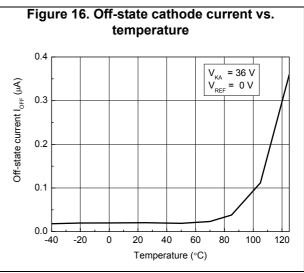
Figure 14. Zoom on reference voltage vs. cathode current

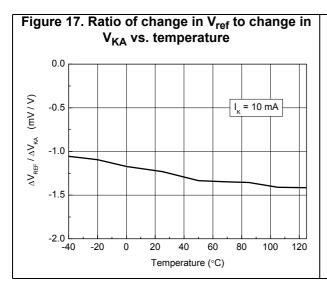
(W)

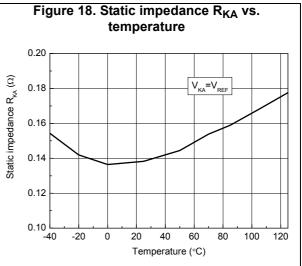
TAMB = +25°C

Cathode voltage V_{KA} (V)

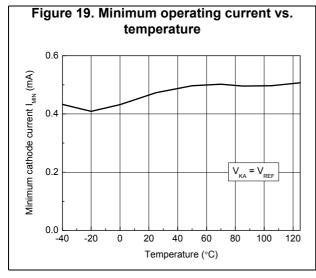


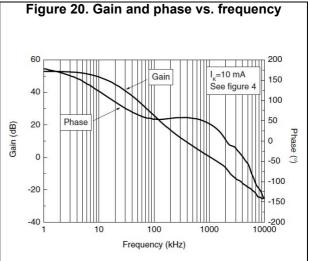


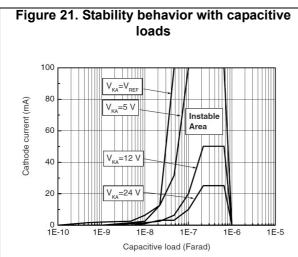




Electrical characteristics TL431, TL432







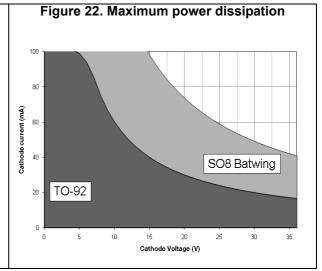
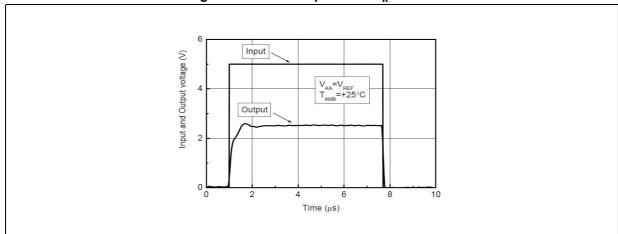


Figure 23. Pulse response for $I_k = 1 \text{ mA}$



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TL431, TL432 Package information

4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK[®] packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK[®] specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK[®] is an ST trademark.



Package information TL431, TL432

4.1 SO-8 package information

Figure 24. SO-8 package outline

Table 6. SO-8 package mechanical data

			Dimer	nsions				
Symbol		Millimeters			Inches			
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Α		-	1.75	-	-	0.069		
A1	0.10	-	0.25	0.004	-	0.010		
A2	1.25	-	-	0.049	-	-		
b	0.28	-	0.48	0.011	-	0.019		
С	0.17	-	0.23	0.007	-	0.010		
D	4.80	4.90	5.00	0.189	0.193	0.197		
E	5.80	6.00	6.20	0.228	0.236	0.244		
E1	3.80	3.90	4.00	0.150	0.154	0.157		
е	-	1.27	-	-	0.050	-		
h	0.25	-	0.50	0.010	-	0.020		
L	0.40	-	1.27	0.016	-	0.050		
L1	-	1.04	-	-	0.040	-		
k	0°	-	8°	0°	-	8°		
ccc	-	-	0.10	-	-	0.004		

TL431, TL432 Package information

4.2 TO-92 ammopack and tape and reel package information

Figure 25. TO-92 ammopack and tape and reel package outline

Table 7. TO-92 ammopack and tape and reel package mechanical data

0	Dime	ension (millim	eters)	Dimension (Inches)			
Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	
A1	-	-	5.0	-	-	0.197	
Α	-	-	5.0	-	-	0.197	
Т	-	-	4.0	-	-	0.157	
d	-	0.45	-	-	0.018	-	
I1	2.5	-	-	0.098	-	-	
Р	11.7	12.7	13.7	0.461	0.500	0.539	
РО	12.4	12.7	13	0.488	0.500	0.512	
P2	5.95	6.35	6.75	0.234	0.250	0.266	
F1/F2	2.4	2.5	2.8	0.094	0.098	0.110	
Δh	-1	0	1	-0.039	0	0.039	
ΔΡ	-1	0	1	-0.039	0	0.039	
W	17.5	18.0	19.0	0.689	0.709	0.748	
W0	5.7	6	6.3	0.224	0.236	0.248	
W1	8.5	9	9.75	0.335	0.354	0.384	
W2	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.020	
Н	-	-	20	-	-	0.787	
H0	15.5	16	16.5	0.610	0.630	0.650	
H1	-	-	25	-	-	0.984	
DO	3.8	4.0	4.2	0.150	0.157	0.165	
L1	-	-	11	-	-	0.433	

Package information TL431, TL432

4.3 TO-92 (bulk) package information

A D E

Figure 26. TO-92 bulk package outline

Table 8. TO-92 bulk package mechanical data

0067407_H

Symbol	Dime	ension (millim	eters)	Dir	es)	
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А	-	1.35	-	-	0.053	-
В	-	-	4.70	-	_	0.185
С	-	2.54	-	-	0.100	-
D	4.40	-	-	0.173	-	-
E	12.70	-	-	0.500	-	-
F	-	-	3.70	-	-	0.146
а	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.019

TL431, TL432 Package information

4.4 SOT23-3 package information

Figure 27. SOT23-3 package outline

Table 9. SOT23-3 package mechanical data

			Dimer	nsions			
Symbol	Millimeters			Inches			
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	
Α	0.89	-	1.12	0.035	-	0.044	
A1	0.01	-	0.10	0.0004	-	0.004	
A2	0.88	0.95	1.02	0.035	0.037	0.040	
b	0.30	-	0.50	0.012	-	0.020	
С	0.08	-	0.20	0.003	-	0.008	
D	2.80	2.90	3.04	0.110	0.114	0.120	
Е	2.10	-	2.64	0.083	-	0.104	
E1	1.20	1.30	1.40	0.047	0.051	0.055	
е	-	0.95	-	-	0.037	-	
e1	-	1.90	-	-	0.075	-	
L	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.016	0.020	0.024	
L1	-	0.54	-	-	0.021	-	
k	0d	-	8d	-	-	-	

Package information TL431, TL432

SOT23-5 package information 4.5

7049676_I

Figure 28. SOT23-5 package outline

Table 10. SOT23-5 package mechanical data

		Dimensions							
Symbol		Millimeters		Inches					
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.			
Α	0.90	-	1.45	0.035	-	0.057			
A1	-	-	0.15	-	-	0.006			
A2	0.90	-	1.30	0.035	-	0.051			
b	0.35	-	0.50	0.014	-	0.020			
С	0.09	-	0.20	0.004	-	0.008			
D	2.80	-	3.05	0.110	-	0.120			
E	1.50	-	1.75	0.059	-	0.069			
е	-	0.95	-	-	0.037	-			
Н	2.60	-	3.00	0.102	-	0.118			
L	0.10	-	0.60	0.004	-	0.024			
θ	0 degrees	-	10 degrees	-	-	-			

TL431, TL432 Package information

4.6 SOT323-6 package information

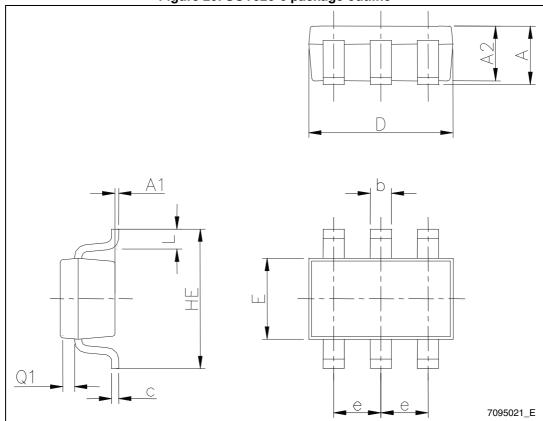


Figure 29. SOT323-6 package outline

Table 11. SOT323-6 package mechanical data

	Dimensions								
Symbol		Millimeters			Inches				
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.			
Α	0.80	-	1.10	0.031	-	0.043			
A1	0	-	0.10	-	-	0.004			
A2	0.80	-	1.00	0.031	-	0.039			
b	0.15	-	0.30	0.006	-	0.012			
С	0.10	-	0.18	0.004	-	0.007			
D	1.80	-	2.20	0.071	-	0.087			
E	1.15	-	1.35	0.045	-	0.053			
е	-	0.65	-	-	0.026	-			
HE	1.80	-	2.40	0.071	-	0.094			
L	0.10	-	0.40	0.004	-	0.016			
Q1	0.10	-	0.40	0.004	-	0.016			

Ordering information TL431, TL432

5 Ordering information

Table 12. Order codes

Order code	Accuracy (%)	Temperature range	Package	Packing	Marking
TL431CD TL431CDT	2		SO-8	Tube or	431C
TL431ACD TL431ACDT	1		30-6	Tape and reel	431AC
TL431CZ TL431CZT TL431CZ-AP	2		TO-92	Bulk or Tape or	TL431C
TL431ACZ TL431ACZT TL431ACZ-AP	1	0 °C to +70 °C		Ammopack	TL431AC
TL431CL3T	2		SOT23-3		L19
TL431ACL3T	1		30123-3		L18
TL431CL5T	2		SOT23-5	Tano	L19
TL431ACL5T	1		30123-5	Tape	L18
TL431CCT	2		SOT323-6		31C
TL431ACCT	1				31C
TL431ID TL431IDT	2		00.0	Tube or	4311
TL431AID TL431AIDT	1		SO-8	tape and reel	431AI
TL431IZ TL431IZT TL431IZ-AP	2		TO-92	Bulk or	TL431I
TL431AIZ TL431AIZT TL431AIZ-AP	1	-40 °C to + 105 °C	10-92	Tape or Ammopack	TL431AI
TL431IL3T	2		COT22 2		L17
TL431AIL3T	1		SOT23-3		L16
TL432IL3T	2		SOT22 2]	321
TL432AIL3T	1		SOT23-3	Tono	32AI
TL431IL5T	2		SUT23 E	- Tape	L17
TL431AIL5T	1		SOT23-5		L16
TL431ICT	2		SOT323-6]	311
TL431AICT	1		301323-0		311

Table 12. Order codes (continued)

Order code	Accuracy (%)	Temperature range	Package	Packing	Marking
TL431IYD ⁽¹⁾ TL431IYDT ⁽¹⁾	2	-40 °C to + 125 °C	SO-8 (Automotive grade level)	Tube or tape and reel	431IY
TL431AIYD ⁽¹⁾ TL431AIYDT ⁽¹⁾	1				431AIY

Qualification and characterization according to AEC Q100 and Q003 or equivalent, advanced screening according to AEC Q001 and Q 002 or equivalent.

Revision history TL431, TL432

6 Revision history

Table 13. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes	
01-Mar-2002	1	Initial release.	
01-Nov-2005	2	PPAP references inserted in order codes table on cover page.	
13-Dec-2006	3	Corrected TO-92 package information.	
08-Jun-2007	4	Specified that SO-8 package is batwing package. In electrical characteristics tables, moved negative values from max column to min column. Corrected captions of <i>Figure 7</i> and of <i>Figure 18</i> . Added footnote to <i>Table 8: TO-92 bulk package mechanical data</i> .	
25-Feb-2008	5	Corrected SO-8 package mechanical data. Corrected footnote for automotive grade order codes in order code table. Corrected packing information for TO-92 devices in order code table.	
04-Jun-2009	6	Changed I _{MIN} to 0.6 mA in <i>Table 3</i> and <i>Table 4</i> . Increased temperature range to 125°C in temperature curves. Added <i>Table 5</i> , dedicated to automotive version. Increased high temperature for automotive range up to +125 °C in <i>Table 5</i> and in <i>Table 12</i> : <i>Order codes</i> . Inserted accuracy column in <i>Table 12</i> .	
09-Jun-2009	7	Corrected minor error in package column in Table 12.	
14-Mar-2011	8	Added Figure 3 on page 3, Section 4.4 on page 15 and Section 4.5 on page 16.	
07-Oct-2011	9	Added new package mechanical data <i>Table 11 on page 17</i> and <i>Figure 29 on page 17</i> . Updated <i>Table 12 on page 18</i> .	
17-Nov-2011	10	Added new part number TL432, new order code <i>Table 12 on page 18</i> and pin connection for TL432 <i>Figure 3 on page 3</i> .	
03-Dec-2012	11	Removed temperature range in title <i>Table 3 on page 5</i> , <i>Table 4 on page 6</i> and <i>Table 5 on page 7</i> .	
07-Dec-2017	12	Updated main title <i>on page 1</i> and <i>Section : Features on page 1</i> , (added "automotive" - AEC-Q100 qualified). Updated <i>Table 1 on page 4</i> (updated R _{thja} and R _{thjc}). Minor modifications throughout document.	

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