## Bisection - Good for More than Root Finding

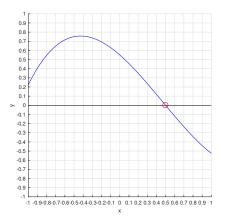
The 'Golden Ratio' is a mathematical constant given by the expression  $\varphi = \frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}$ . Much like  $\pi$  or e,  $\varphi$  is an irrational number that crops up in all kinds of unexpected places in science and mathematics.

- (a) Explain how one might use the Bisection method to approximate  $\varphi$ .
- (b) Based on your answer to (a), estimate the number of iterations needed to approximate  $\varphi$  to within  $10^{-1}$ .
- (c) Carry out 3 iterations of bisection to estimate  $\varphi$ . How close did you get?

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## Graphical Root Finding

Consider the function plotted below:



Draw a detailed figure to find  $x_5$  using secant method. Based on your figure, can you give a guess as to what the value of the root is?

