Using CI

Vignette Author 2017-07-24

R Markdown

```
Load library
library(CI)
library(MASS)
Generate data for analysis
cr = 0.95
df \leftarrow mvrnorm(50, mu = c(0,0), Sigma = matrix(c(1,cr,cr,1), ncol = 2), empirical = TRUE)
Calculate concordance index
CI(x=df[,1], y=df[,2], deltaX=0, deltaY=0, alpha =0, outx = 1, npermut=10000)
## $ci
## [1] 0.7991837
##
## $p.value
## [1] 0
Calculate correlations
cor.test(df[,1], df[,2])
##
## Pearson's product-moment correlation
## data: df[, 1] and df[, 2]
## t = 21.079, df = 48, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.9131049 0.9714633
## sample estimates:
## cor
## 0.95
cor.test(df[,1], df[,2], method = "pearson")
##
##
   Pearson's product-moment correlation
##
## data: df[, 1] and df[, 2]
## t = 21.079, df = 48, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.9131049 0.9714633
## sample estimates:
## cor
## 0.95
```

```
cor.test(df[,1], df[,2], method = "spearman")
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: df[, 1] and df[, 2]
## S = 1318, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.9367107</pre>
```

Vignettes are long form documentation commonly included in packages. Because they are part of the distribution of the package, they need to be as compact as possible. The html_vignette output type provides a custom style sheet (and tweaks some options) to ensure that the resulting html is as small as possible. The html_vignette format:

- Never uses retina figures
- Has a smaller default figure size
- Uses a custom CSS stylesheet instead of the default Twitter Bootstrap style

Vignette Info

Note the various macros within the vignette section of the metadata block above. These are required in order to instruct R how to build the vignette. Note that you should change the title field and the \VignetteIndexEntry to match the title of your vignette.

Styles

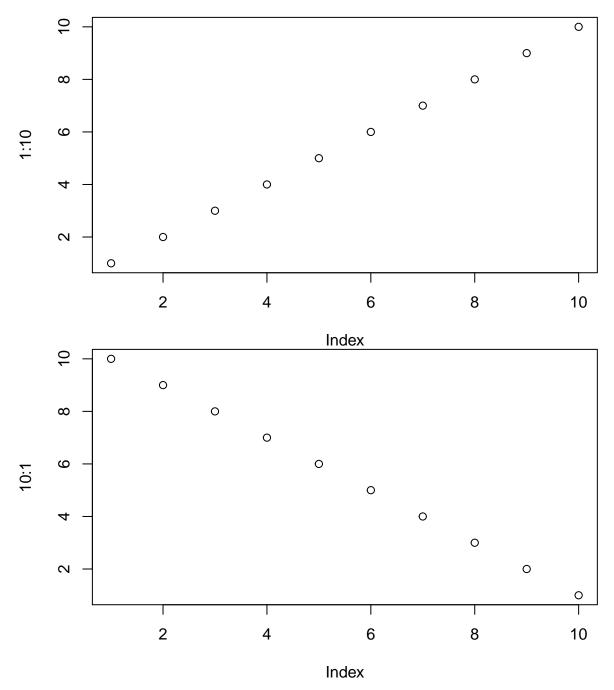
The html_vignette template includes a basic CSS theme. To override this theme you can specify your own CSS in the document metadata as follows:

```
output:
   rmarkdown::html_vignette:
    css: mystyles.css
```

Figures

The figure sizes have been customised so that you can easily put two images side-by-side.

```
plot(1:10)
plot(10:1)
```



You can enable figure captions by fig_caption: yes in YAML:

output:

rmarkdown::html_vignette:

fig_caption: yes

Then you can use the chunk option fig.cap = "Your figure caption." in knitr.

More Examples

You can write math expressions, e.g. $Y = X\beta + \epsilon$, footnotes¹, and tables, e.g. using knitr::kable().

| | mpg | cyl | disp | hp | drat | wt | qsec | vs | am | gear | carb |
|-------------------|------|-----|-------|-----|------|-------|-------|----|----|------|------|
| Mazda RX4 | 21.0 | 6 | 160.0 | 110 | 3.90 | 2.620 | 16.46 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| Mazda RX4 Wag | 21.0 | 6 | 160.0 | 110 | 3.90 | 2.875 | 17.02 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| Datsun 710 | 22.8 | 4 | 108.0 | 93 | 3.85 | 2.320 | 18.61 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Hornet 4 Drive | 21.4 | 6 | 258.0 | 110 | 3.08 | 3.215 | 19.44 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Hornet Sportabout | 18.7 | 8 | 360.0 | 175 | 3.15 | 3.440 | 17.02 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Valiant | 18.1 | 6 | 225.0 | 105 | 2.76 | 3.460 | 20.22 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Duster 360 | 14.3 | 8 | 360.0 | 245 | 3.21 | 3.570 | 15.84 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| Merc 240D | 24.4 | 4 | 146.7 | 62 | 3.69 | 3.190 | 20.00 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Merc 230 | 22.8 | 4 | 140.8 | 95 | 3.92 | 3.150 | 22.90 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Merc 280 | 19.2 | 6 | 167.6 | 123 | 3.92 | 3.440 | 18.30 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 |

Also a quote using >:

"He who gives up [code] safety for [code] speed deserves neither." (via)

¹A footnote here.