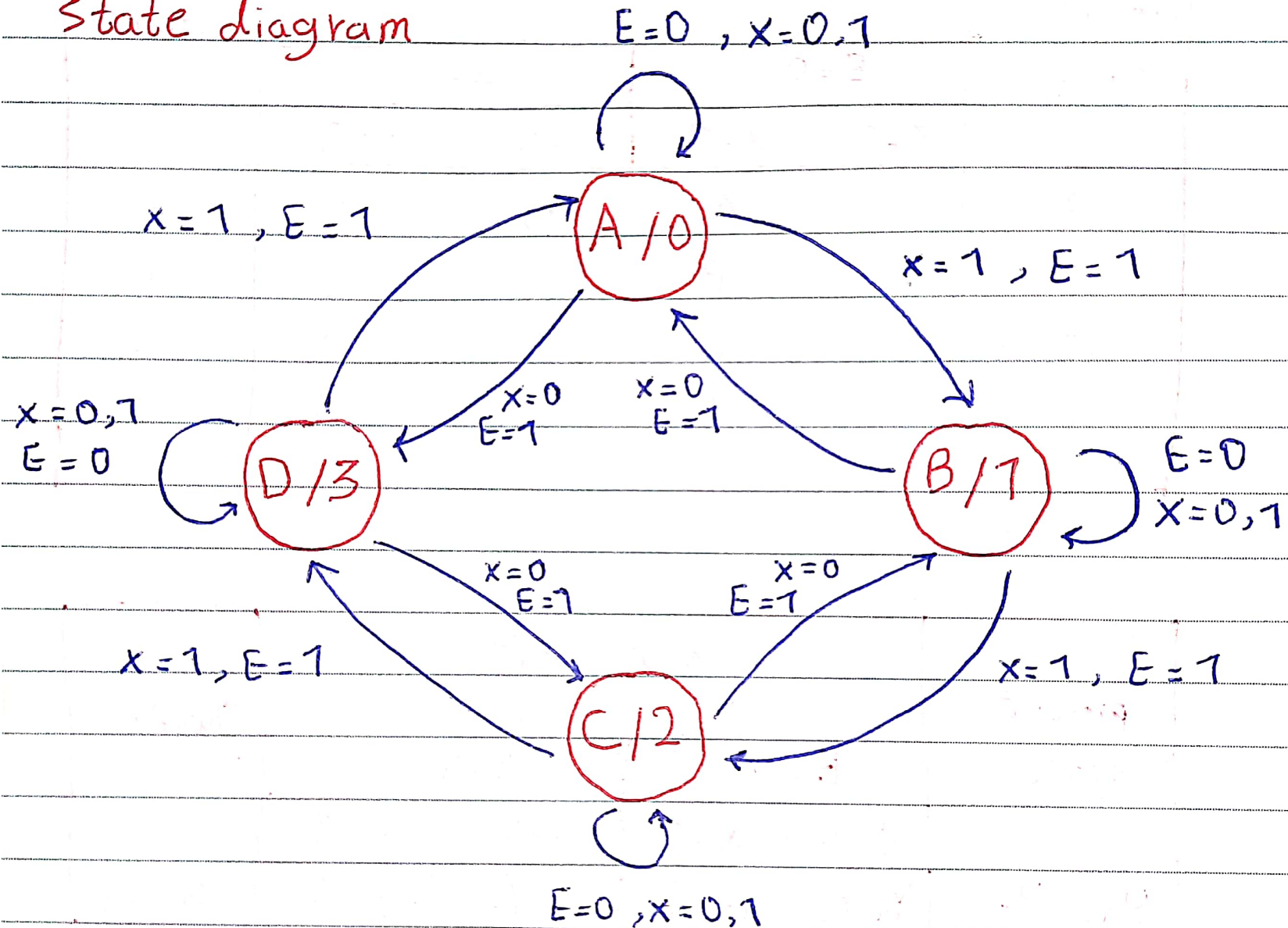


# Up-Down Counter with Enable

State diagram



# state table (Implementation Using D-Flip Flop)

present state	next state				output
	E = 0		E = 1		
	X = 0	X = 1	X = 0	X = 1	
A	A	A	D	B	0
B	B	B	A	C	1
C	C	C	B	D	2
D	D	D	C	A	3

present state	next stat				Output
	E = 0		E = 1		
	X = 0	X = 1	X = 0	X = 1	
$y_1$ $y_0$	$Y_1$ $Y_0$	$Y_1$ $Y_0$	$Y_1$ $Y_0$	$Y_1$ $Y_0$	$z_1$ $z_0$
0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	0 1	0 0
0 1	0 1	0 1	0 0	1 0	0 1
1 0	1 0	1 0	0 1	1 1	1 0
1 1	1 1	1 1	1 0	0 0	1 1

# Karnaugh table (using D-flipflop)

$E \backslash x$		$y_1 y_0$	
$x$	0	1	0
	1	0	1
0		1	1
1	1		1

$Y_0$

$$Y_0 = E\bar{y}_0 + \bar{E}y_0$$

$$Y_0 = E \oplus y_0$$

$E \backslash x$		$y_1 y_0$	
$x$	0	1	0
	1	0	1
0			1
1	1	1	

$Y_1$

$$Y_1 = \bar{E}y_1 + y_1\bar{y}_0x + y_1y_0\bar{x}$$

$$+ \bar{y}_1y_0Ex + \bar{y}_1\bar{y}_0E\bar{x}$$

$$Y_1 = \bar{E}y_1 + (y_1 + E)(y_0 \oplus x)$$

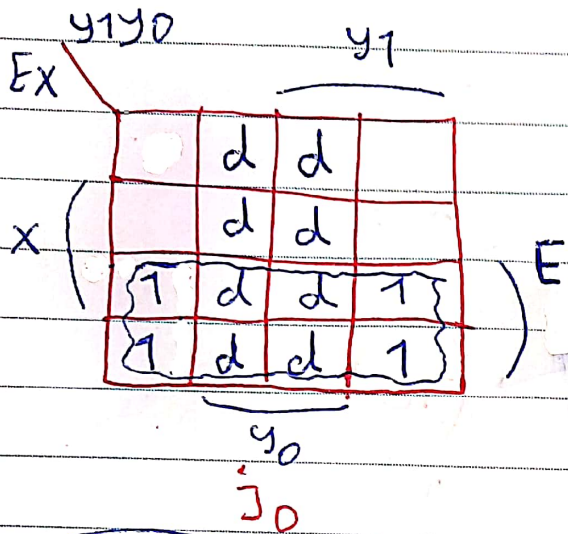


state table (Implementation using JK-flipflop)

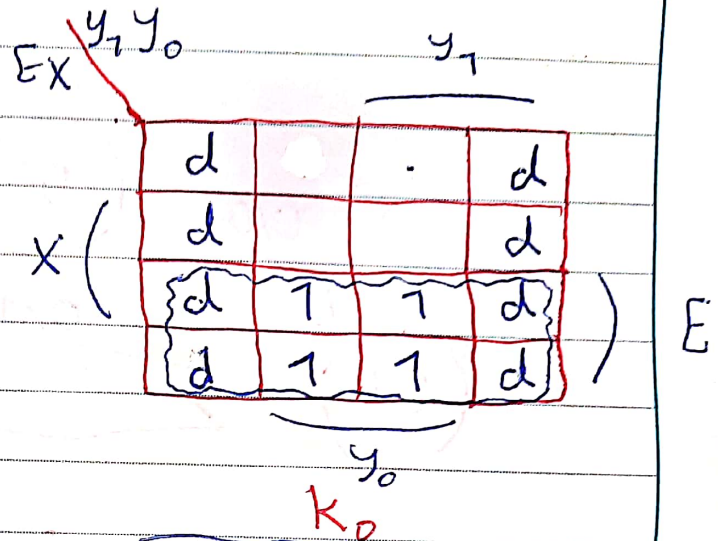
J	K	$Q_{next}$
0	0	Q
0	1	0
1	0	1
1	1	$\sim Q$

Current State	Next State												Output
	E = 0						E = 1						
	X = 0			X = 1			X = 0			X = 1			
y1 y0	Y1 Y0	J1 K1	J0 K0	Y1 Y0	J1 K1	J0 K0	Y1 Y0	J1 K1	J0 K0	Y1 Y0	J1 K1	J0 K0	z1 z0
0 0	0 0	0 d	0 d	0 0	0 d	0 d	1 1	1 d	1 d	0 1	0 d	1 d	0 0
0 1	0 1	0 d	d 0	0 1	0 d	d 0	0 0	0 d	d 1	1 0	1 d	d 1	0 1
1 0	1 0	d 0	0 d	1 0	d 0	0 d	0 1	d 1	1 d	1 1	d 0	1 d	1 0
1 1	1 1	d 0	d 0	1 1	d 0	d 0	1 0	d 0	d 1	0 0	d 1	d 1	1 1

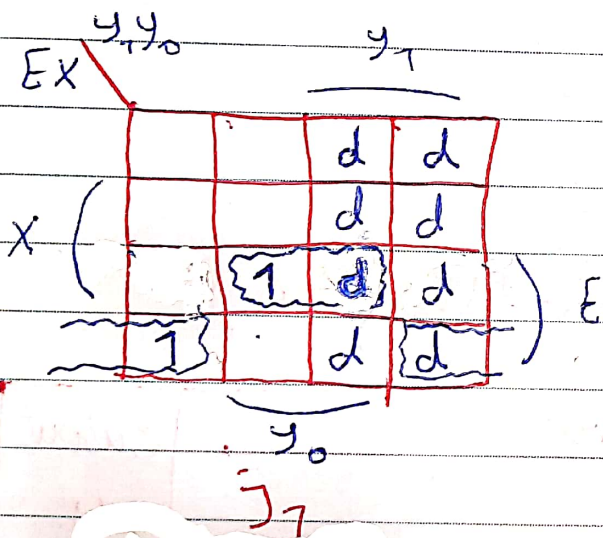
# Karnaugh map (using JK-flipflop) ✓



$$J_0 = E$$

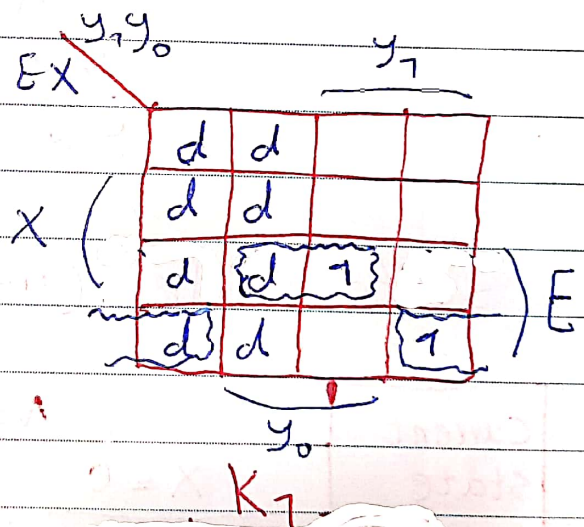


$$K_0 = E$$



$$J_1 = E \bar{y}_0 \bar{x} + E y_0 x$$

$$J_1 = E (y_0 \odot x)$$



$$K_1 = J_1$$

$$K_1 = E (y_0 \odot x)$$

implementation by JK-flipflop is more simple than the D-flipflop.