

- 1. শুন্যস্থানের একটি/ দুটি শব্দের পূর্বে যদি a, an, the থাকে তবে শূন্যস্থানে of বসে। অর্থাৎ দুটি Noun (N+N) এর মাঝখানে of বসে।
- \*Zahid will buy the gold. ... Arabia.
- =Zahid will buy the gold of Arabia.
- সংখ্যার পরের শুন্যস্থানের= of বসে এবং সংখ্যার পূর্বের শুন্যস্থানে about বসে।

Mith is one.....my friends.

Mim is one of my friends.

.....three hundred million people speak English.

About three hundred million people speak English.

- 3. of এর আগের ফাকা জায়গায় =out বসে।
- \*Ruhul is now out.....his room.

Ruhul is now out of his room.

- \*Ruhul is now ......of his room.
- = Ruhul is now out of his room.
- 4. দুটি verb এর মাঝখানের শূন্যস্থানের-To-বসে। অর্থাৎ শুন্যস্থানের পরে verb থাকলে শুন্যস্থানে to বসে। কোন কিছুর দিকে যাওয়া বুঝাতে-to- বসে।
- \*Mim is glad.....hear of her good result.
- -Mim is glad to hear of her good result.
- \*Mim will fly to America by plane.
- 5. বড় স্থানের পূর্বে/স্থানের মধ্যে বুঝাতে/সালের পূর্বে/ season এর পূর্বে/মাস বা মাসের নামের পূর্বে/ স্থান বা সময়রে পূর্বে a/an/the থাকলে সেই স্থান বা সময়ের (a/an/the) পূর্বের শূন্যস্থানে-in বসে।
- \*Mim lives in America.
- \*Mim is in her room.
- \*Mim was reading in our college in 2011.
- \*Mim and her father work in a bank.
- 6. ভাষার নামের পূর্বে এবং সাধারনত Be verb (am, is, are) এর পূর্বের শুন্যস্থানে in বমে।
- \*Mim can speak in English.
- \*Mim is in great danger.
- 7. ছোট স্থান (জায়গার নাম) এর পূর্বে- নির্দিষ্ট সময়ের পূর্বে at বসে।
- \*Mim will stay at Tilokpur at 9pm.
- \*কিন্ড ব্যপক সম্য় বুঝালে -for ব্সে
- \*Mim has been reading in our college for two years.
- 8. নির্দিষ্ট দিন বা দিনের নামের পূর্বে তারিখে পূর্বে, Tv, Radio, Telivision, mobile ইত্যাদির পূর্বে-on বসে।
- \*On Monday Mim heard the news on TV.

- 9. বাক্যের শুরুতে শুন্যস্থানের পরে যদি-ing যুক্ত verb থাকে তবে শুন্যস্থানে-by/without (অর্থ বুঝে বসাতে হবে) বসে।
- \*By working hard, Mim made a good result.
- \*Without working, Mim cannot make good result.
- 10.V-3 এর পরে শুন্যস্থানে এবং যানবাহনের নামের পূবের শুন্যস্থানে-by বসে।
- \*Mim is always helped by me.
- \*Mim will fly to America by plane.

#### **EXTRA HITS:**

- \*er-যুক্ত শব্দের পরে-than বসে।
- \*Mim's hand is bigger than mine.
- \*Or যুক্ত শব্দের প্রের শুন্যস্থানে-to- ব্সে। (senior, junior, major, superior, exterior, ulterior, inferior)
- \*Mim is senior to me by four years.
- \* Such এর পূর্বে-in বসে।
- \*Mim is in such a condition that we can't describe.
- \*অংগ প্রতংগের নামের পূর্বের শূন্যস্থানে-by/in বসে।
- \*Mim caught me by hand.
- \*যন্ত্রপাতির নামের পূর্বের with বসে।
- \*Mim beaten the snake with a stick.
- \*So এর পরে by/without বসে।
- \*what এর পূর্বে-with বসে।
- \*Mim should be satisfied with what she has.
- \*verb এর পরে ব্যক্তিবাচক object এর পূর্বের শুন্যস্থানে-to/for ব্সে।
- \*Mim bought a gift for Hasan.
- \*শুন্যস্থানের একটি/দুটি শব্দের পরে to থাকলে শুন্যস্থানে from বসে।
- \*Mim will study from morning to noon.
- \*Life এর পূর্বে সাধারণত-in বসে।
- \*May Mim shine in life.

### APROPRIATE PREPOSITION

### TO:

Congenial, confine, contribute, convey,common.cling,compare,callous, compliment.belong, regard, ready, respond, refer, reply,rise, hindrence, tru e,tribute, addicted, accustomed, alien, appoint, devoted, detrimental,due, indifferent, impart, stick, subject, similar, promote, paralell, prefer, prejudi cal.prentend,owe/owing.opposite. obstacle, essential, exception, expose, listen, lead, favourable, marry, invite, injurious, inevitable, addiction,add,h eed, grateful, yield, heed \*Mim will contribute social work.

=Mim will contribute to social work.

ON:

Insist, bent, focus, keen, impact, bestow, depend, dependence, emphasis.co ncentrate, determind, afloat, smile,

\*Mim insisted .....on....my going her house.

#### AT:

Shock, knock, laugh, good, aim, astonish, amaze, arrive, vex, sneer, stare, wink, \*Mim was knocking....at....the door.

### FOR:

account, atone, ask, accountable to/for, anxious, aware/awareness, aspire, apply to/for, desire, demand, dream, curse, congratulate, thank, thirst, fond, fit, fight, feel, prepare/preparation, prescribe, ill, sick, sympathize, serious, send, sorry, seek, mourn, ready, effect, prize, ready, remedy, worry, wait, eager, necesity/necessery, pardon, role for/of, harmful, excuse, love, must, long,

\*Mim must atone..... for....her misdeed.

\*Man should not aspire.....for.....wealth.

#### IN:

lie, consist, absorb, prevalent, interest, pride, concentrate, believe/belief, trust, succeed, rest, abuond in/with, stay at/in, engross, faith, confide, rich, indulge, breathe, proficient,

\*Mim is interested.....in....listening stories.

#### WITH:

agree with/to, compete, satisfy, trouble, acquaint, fill, comply, communicate, content, couple, cope, contact, contrast, compare to/ with, associate, attack, adorn, angry with/at, beset, provide, popular with/for, please, relate/relation, replace, endow, familiar, part with/from,

\*Mim cannot agree....with..... you to this proposal.

### FROM:

Deviate, differ, different, derive, absent, aloof, abstain, apart, remove, rescue, refrain, free, far, protect, prevent, expect, eradicate, depart, hinder, borrow,

\*Mim is different.....from ......other students.

#### OF:

Bereft, because, devoid, boast, deprive, despair, dull, capable, conscious, fond, full, relief, remind, rid, hope of/for, hear of/about/from, teeming, think, tired, matter, need, neglect/negligent, want, worthy, use, glad to/of, approve, proud, inform, kind, destitute, lack of/in, ignorant, afraid,

\*Mim is.....afraid..... of her fate.

## INTO:

Sink, enter, turn, root, admission, divide

### **IDIOMS & PHRASES:**

From the very beginning, \*tell about/upon, write about/to, take pity on, fight shy of, make out/of/up, \*in this respect, bring about/up, look for/into/down upon/ after, build up, end in smoke, read out, in time, in no circumstances, come round/of/for, responsible to/for, go through, \*consist of/in, give vent to, call at/in/on, give,

away/out, in brief, in line with, with the best wishes, carry on/out, attend to/on, blind to/of, in front of, all on a sudden, get on, run into debt, deal in/with, on the verge of, on leave, at any cost, go on, pass through/away, in(with) this regard, hit upon, day to day, in order to, take into account, sweep over, by dint of, pray to/for,

at/on top of, walk into/out, in order of, pick up, good term with, in favor of, in the appearance of, at times, move round, know of/about, rush out,

away from, far from, by the grace of, on the occasion of, according to, within a short time, with the help of, with the passage of, result in/from, in course of, abide by/in, in fine, take pride in, fed up with, for the sake of, presided over, slow down, along with, rest in peace, hanker after, run after, give up, take part in, put up with, at first, look forward to, all over the world, without any delay, on earth, on the topic, be to hand, to the letter, walk by the river side, stand on, act upon, with great interest/enthusiasm, in/with advent of, in the guise of, nip in the bud, in a fix, come to a close, a lot of, stretch out, name after,

# TRY YOURSELF:

- \*Mim wrote me..... her good result.
- \*Mim should take pride...... her wealth.
- \*Mim was full ..... emotion.
- \*Mim prefers coffee. tea.
- \* Mm divided the mango. two.
- \*Happiness consists.. .contentment.
- \*Mim applied.....the principal.....testimonial.
- \*I am in need. .money.
- \*Mim was good..... .English.
- \*Mim is exception.....other women.
- \*Mim should not boast.....her wealth.
- \*Mim was looking... her father.
- \*Mim depends ......her father.
- \*Mim was shocked......her father's death.
- \* Mim can not cope.....her friend.
- \*Mim was not addicted......drug.
- \*Mim borrowed a book.....me.
- \*Mim was not satisfied.....her result.

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