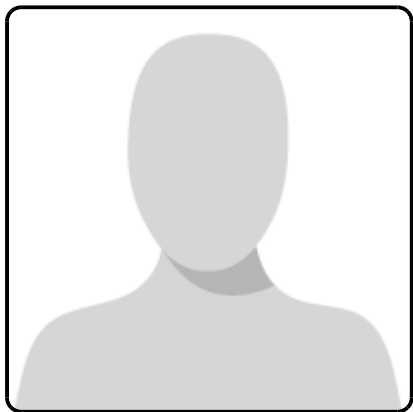




BRANDNAME
TAGLINE HERE



John Doe
Lorem Ipsum