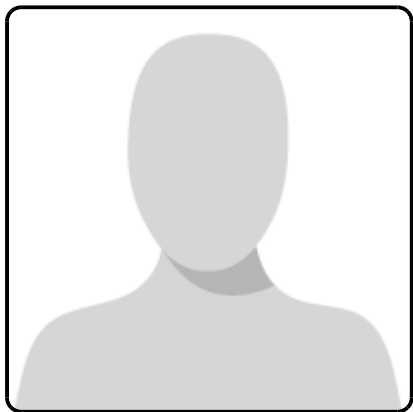




**BRANDNAME**  
TAGLINE HERE



**John Doe**  
*Lorem Ipsum*