



Doubt Clearing Session - Part VI

Foundation Course on Data Structures & Algorithm - III

→ Doubt Session VI :-

2nd → 25th
Recursion

Dynamic Array



int * arr = new int[n]

Vector



vector<int> arr;

↙ size double

→ vector<int> arr(n)
(n, 0);

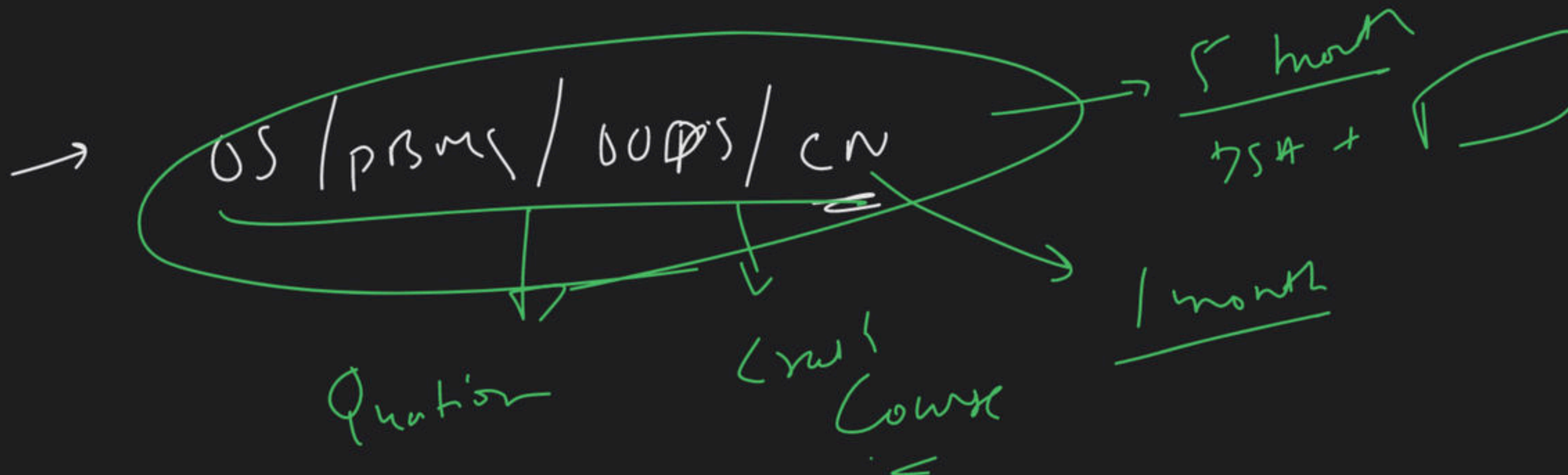
→ sort(arr.begin(), arr.end())

→ i/p
vector<int> arr(n);
(i->) arr[i]

vector<int> arr
int t;
cin >> t;
arr.push_back(t)

Exam:-

→ 30 min → Revise / 1 Ques solve



Recorded
↓
1 year

hcd - course

DBMS → Sponsorship

→ Spiral matrix → 3 bar → 2 doc → UT

↑ Tuesday
→ STL

1 bar → Printcode → Adobe

→ Pointer ← (CSA) + (US)

4 Byt

8 byt →
↑
64 bit

why = ?

1 MB

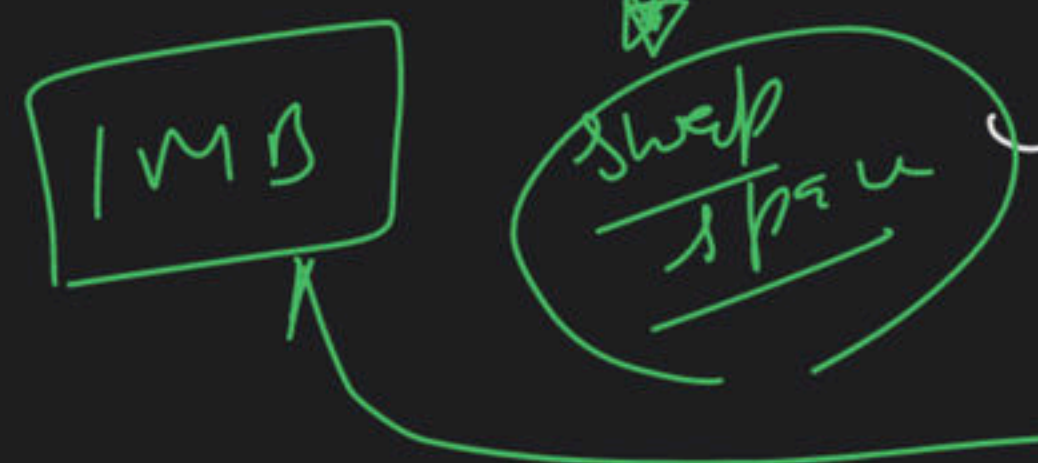
$2^{32} \rightarrow$ a 20 rows

$2^{32} \rightarrow$ 4 GB

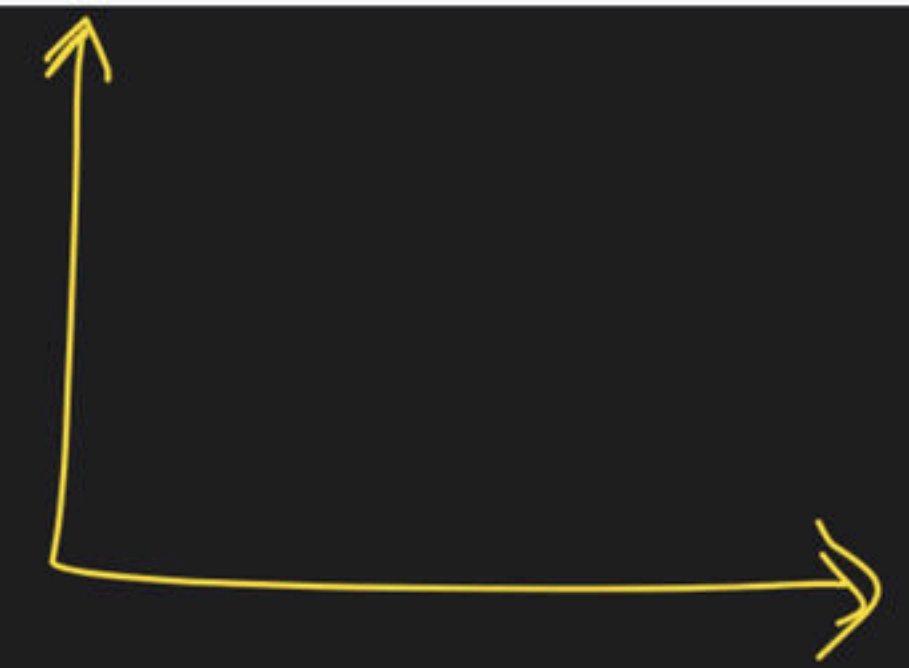
CSA

register

→ Vilkam →
↓
Teacher



$$2^{32} \rightarrow \underline{VA}$$



Locality
of reference

32 bit

$$2^{32} \rightarrow \text{address}$$

paging

Virtual memory

4GB

5GB
program

OS

Σx
games

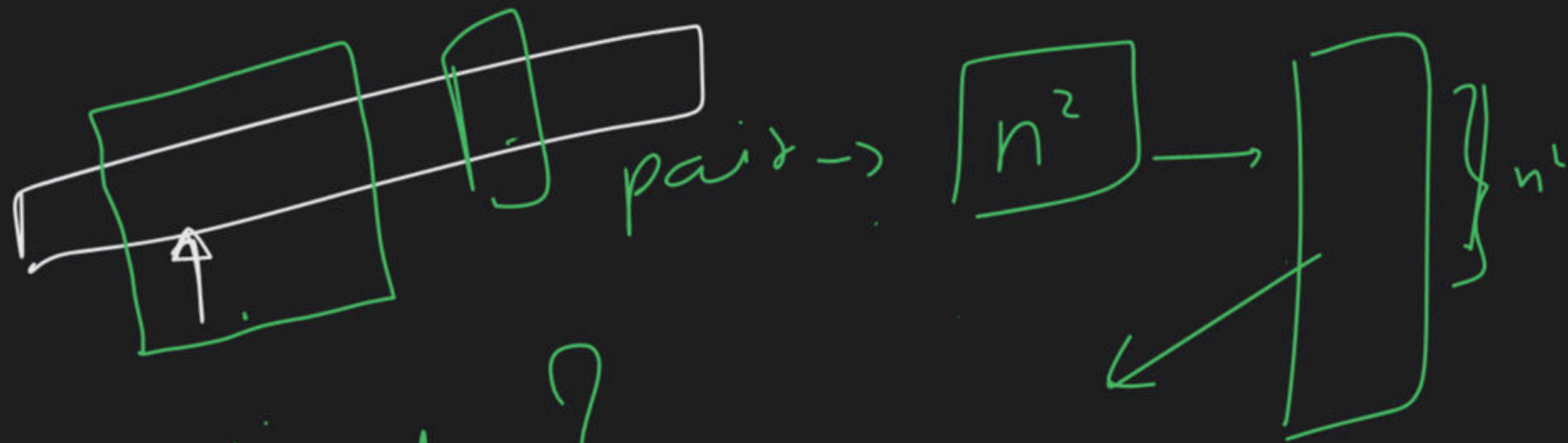
n^3
↓
 n^2

PAE

31 40

$$2^{40}$$

(n²) - why?



complement?

$$\underline{a \& l \& a = 0}$$

(n²)



$$\underline{a, b, c}$$

$$\underline{a \& b \& c \rightarrow 0}$$

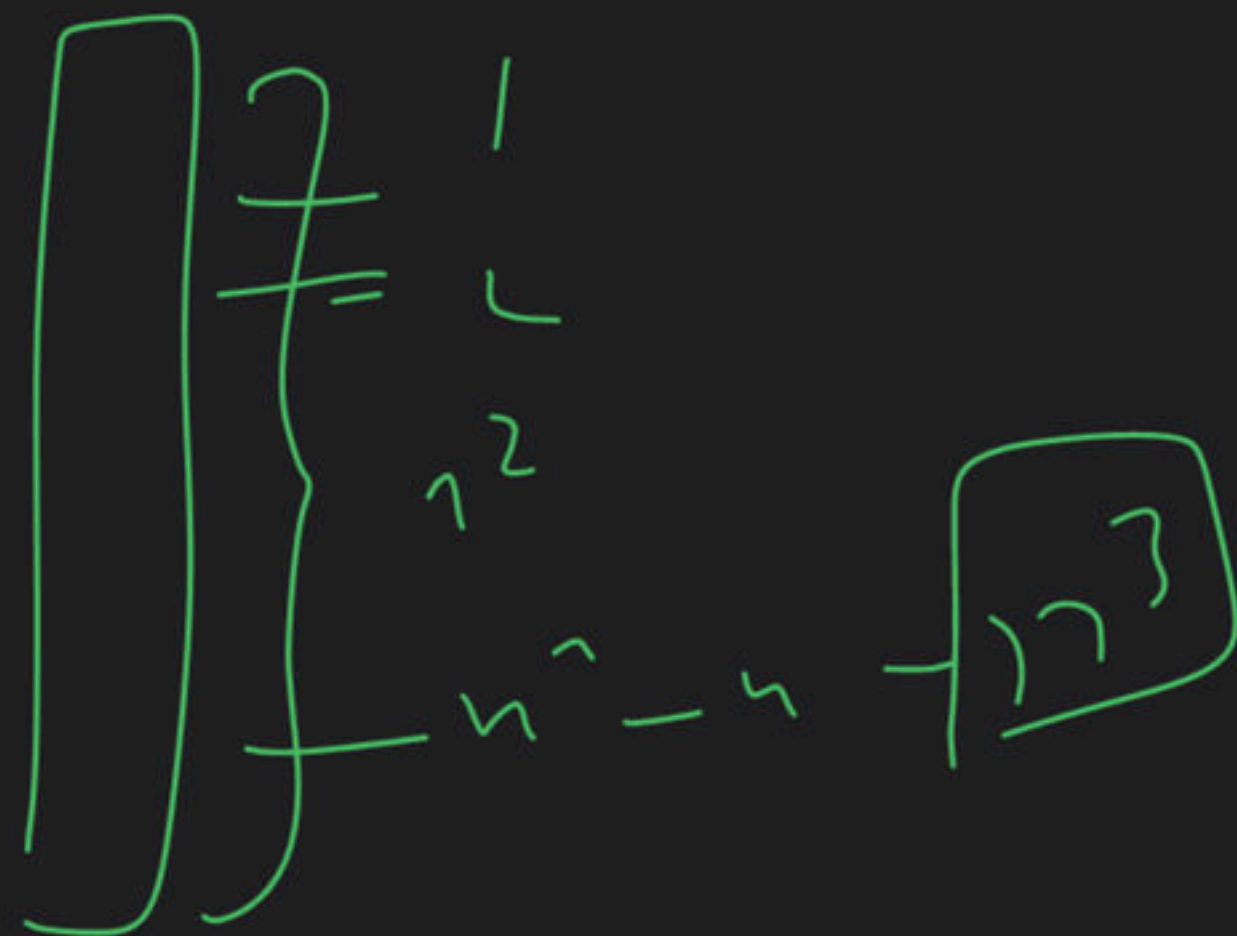
(n³) \rightarrow for ()

for ,
(for)

$$\underline{\underline{if (i \& j \& k = 0)}}$$

8 n² \rightarrow 6

pair $\rightarrow O(n^2)$



$a \& b = \text{combined of } c$

$\rightarrow \underline{O(\max(M, N^2))} \rightarrow$

8 byk \rightarrow 64 bit

2^{14} Address

RAM
↳

~~2~~ exabytes
16

flex

\rightarrow 11

3L
14 \rightarrow 59.1 \rightarrow ~~fulfil~~

512 GB

Why?

Cost
1627 GB \rightarrow Good HW
Mother Board

Doubt

doubt?

Pointer

pointer

Dynamic Allocation

ad & L

OS

CSA

DSA

70%

20 min

40 min

PAE

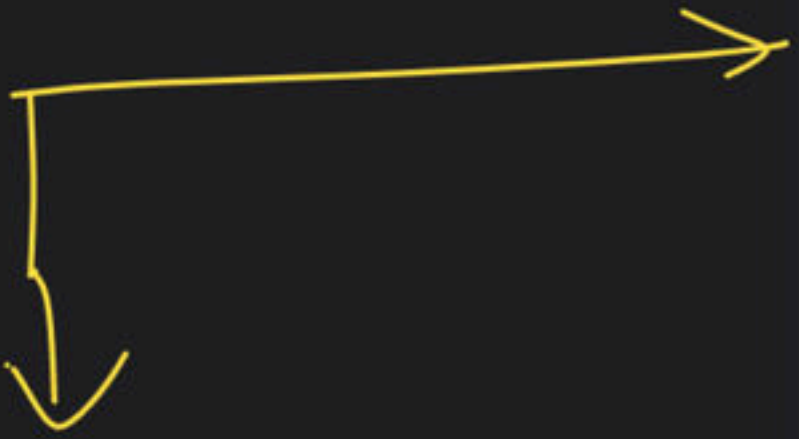
Bus

Microprocessor

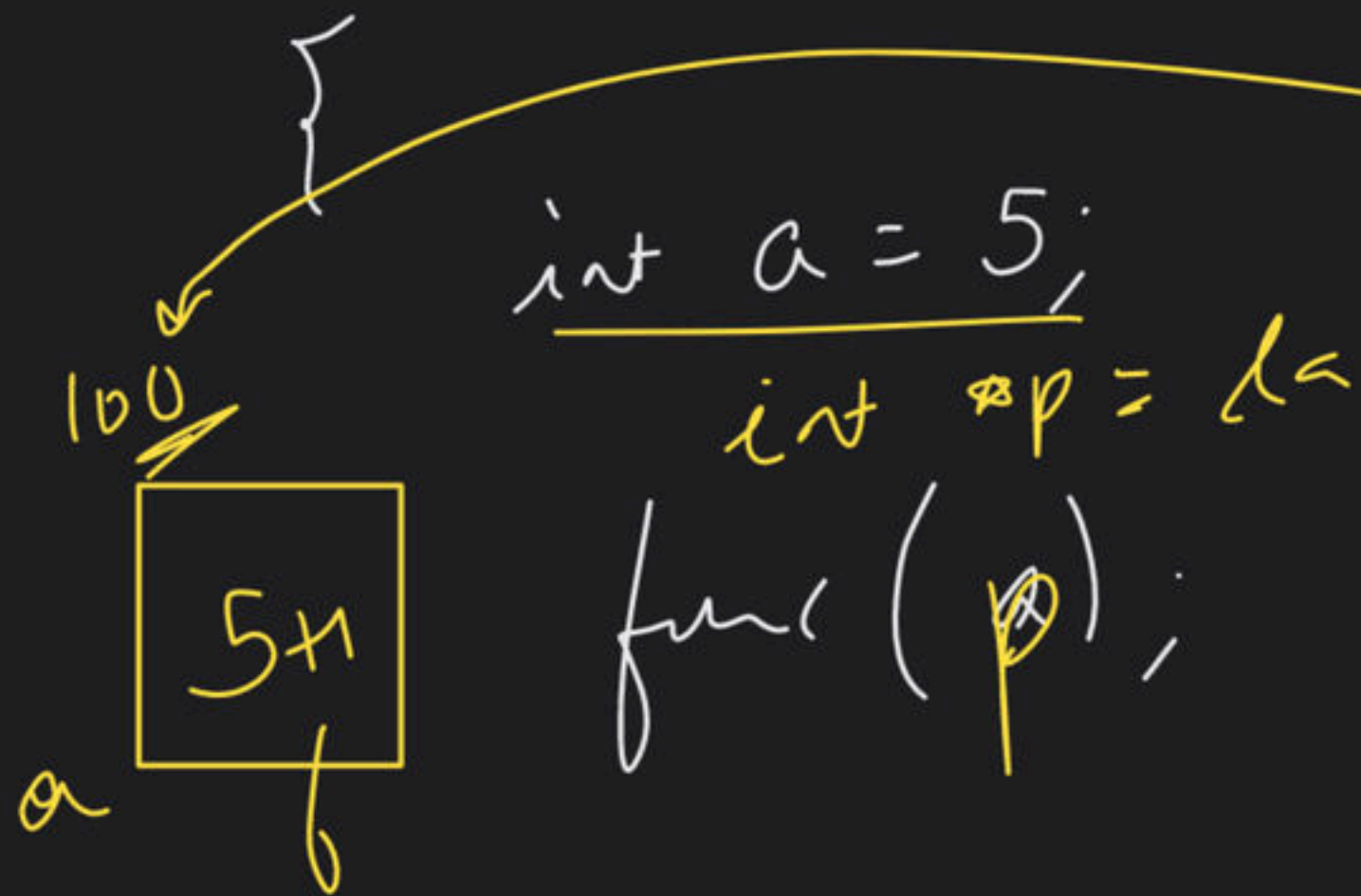
Key

FF-

Confused



main ()



func (int *p)

`a++;`



void pointer:-

[Done or Not]

no datatype

void *

kisi bhi type ka data,

void pointer

arithmetic allowed or not

↓
Q.

wnl

int *

void pointer
can't be
dereferenced

why?

malloc ()
calloc ()

void pointer

int
non
pool

→

1

int a = 5;

int *ptr = &a;



cout << *ptr << endl;

dereference
operator



2D Arrays

→ Dynamic Allocation

int* ptr = new int [5]

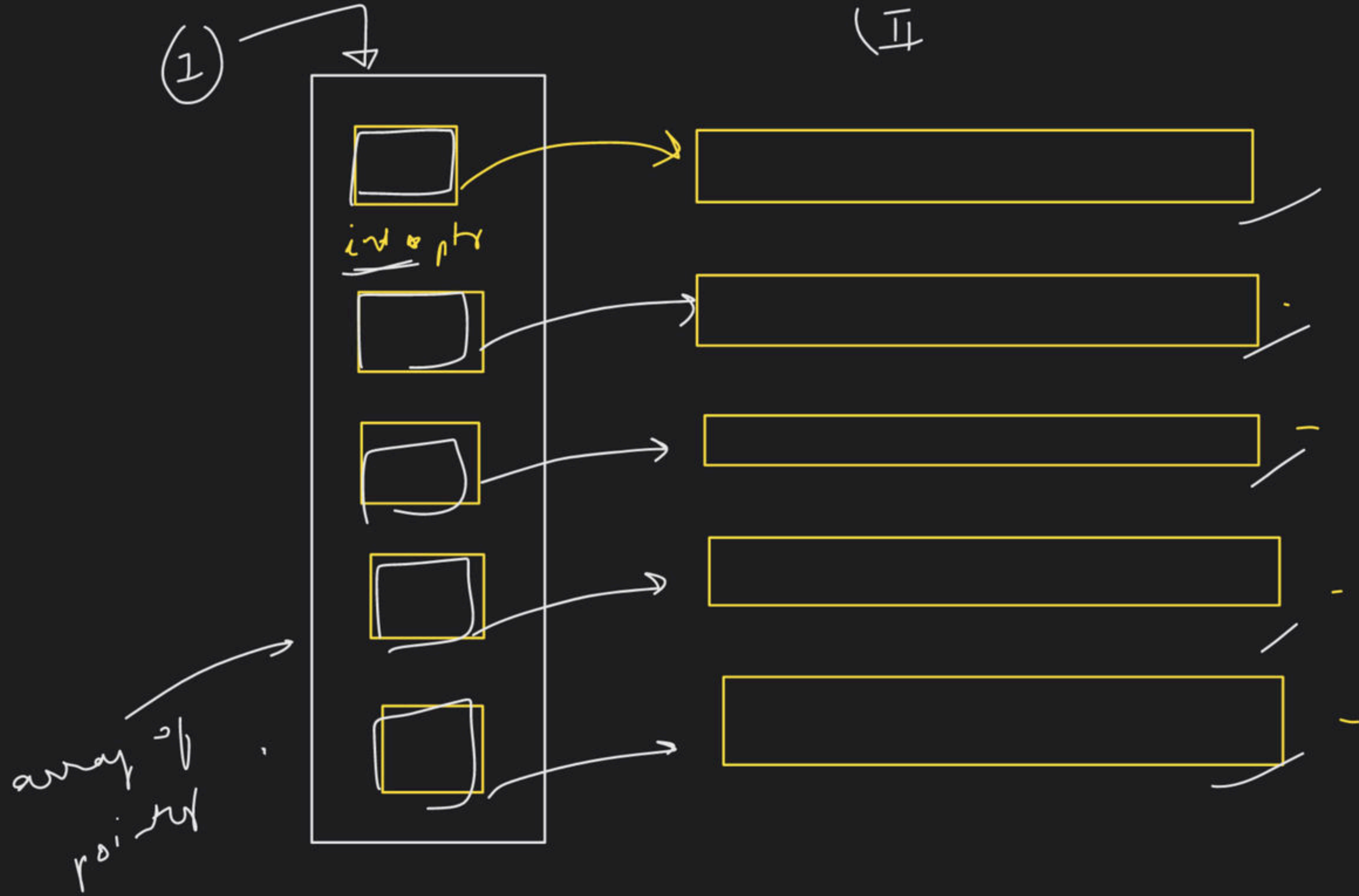
inside
stack

100

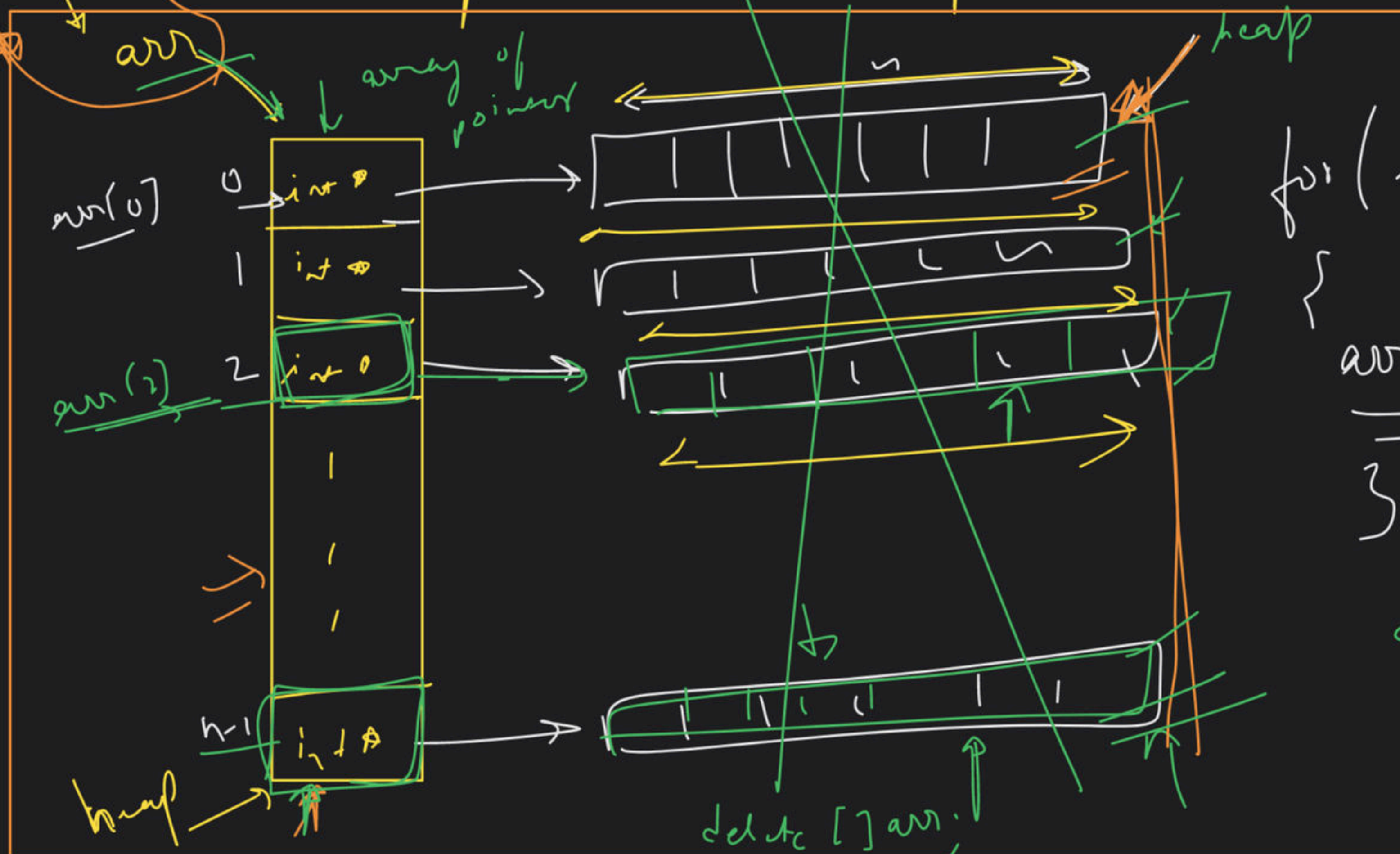
ptr

↓
address of array of size 5

inside
heap



`int** arr = new int*[n];`



$$\text{for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)}$$

$$\{$$

$$\quad \text{arr[i]} = \text{new int[n];}$$

$$\}$$

$$\text{delete [] arr(2);}$$

$$\text{delete [] arr(n-1);}$$

Jagged Array

```
for ( i = 0 , < n )  
{  
    delete [] arr[i];  
}
```

int *** n;

int * ptr

int ** q

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

5

4

6

2

1

if/else

1724



#define → Macro

June

→ inline →

verify

→ H/w

(70%)

inline function

"inline"

1 line →

2-3 line →

3 line → X

Exams

Time

Benefit →

function call overhead

spec
↓
Ref var.

```
inline int getsum (int a, int b)
```

replace

```
{
```

```
    return a + b;
```

```
}
```

Video Report

```
int main ()
```

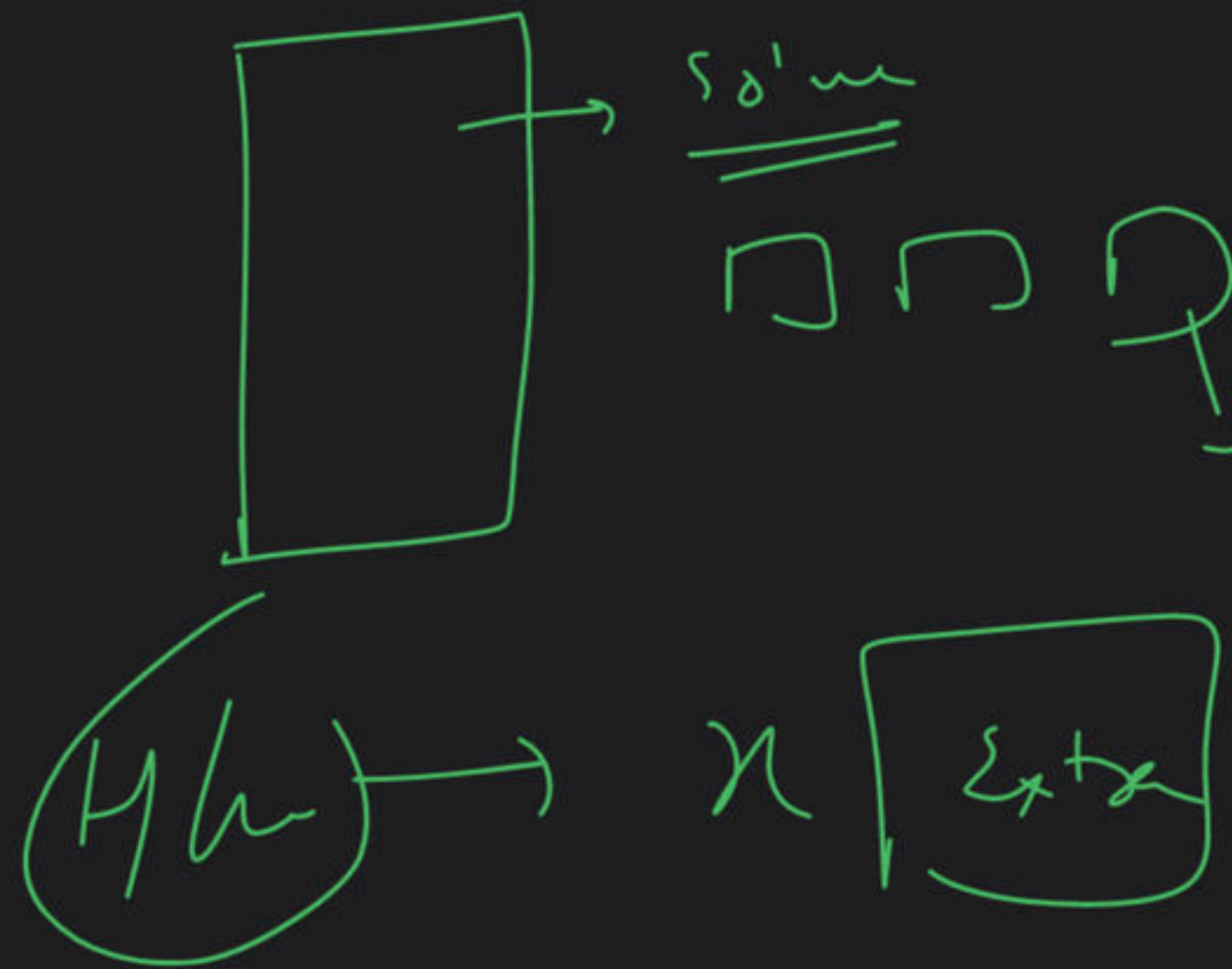
```
{
```

```
    int ans = getsum(2, 3);
```

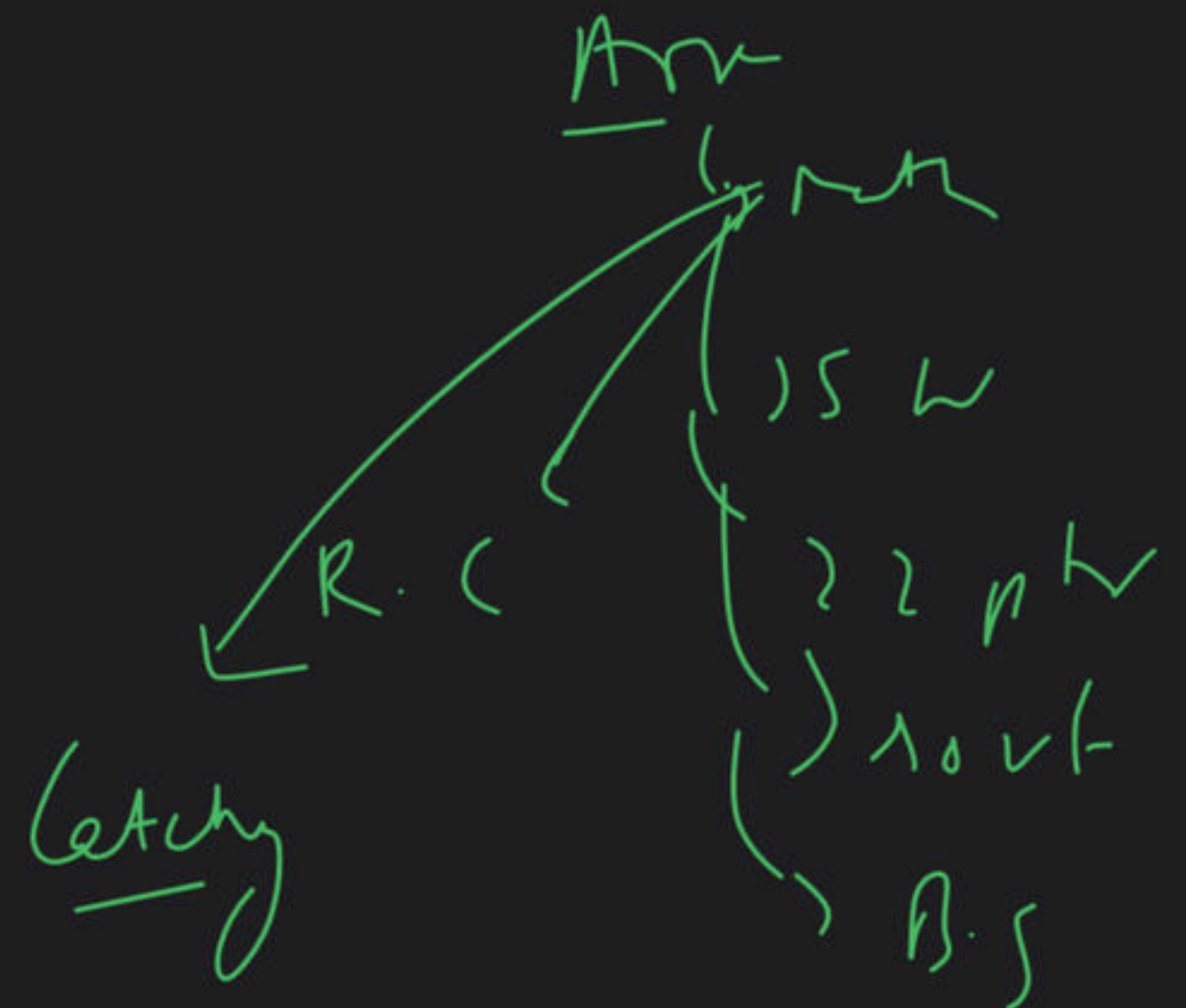
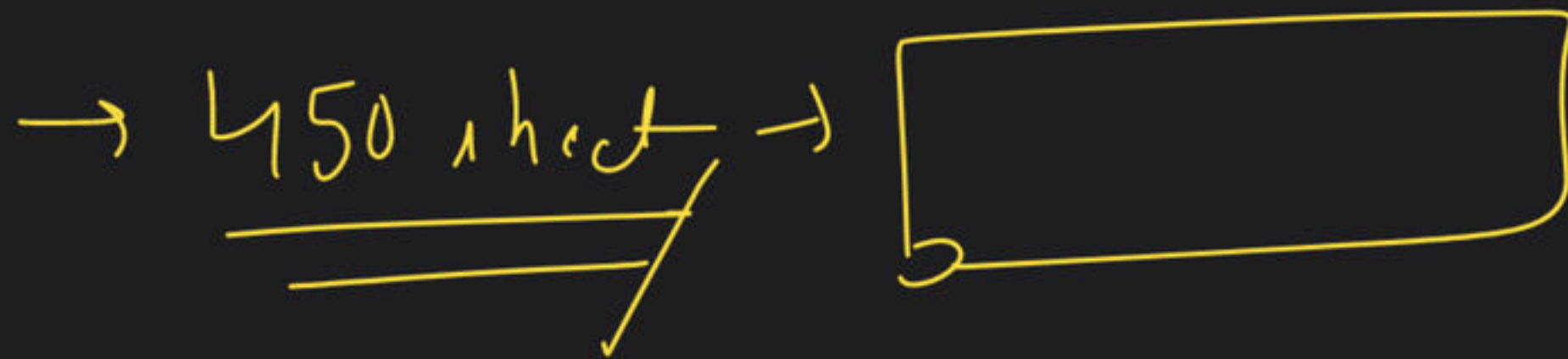
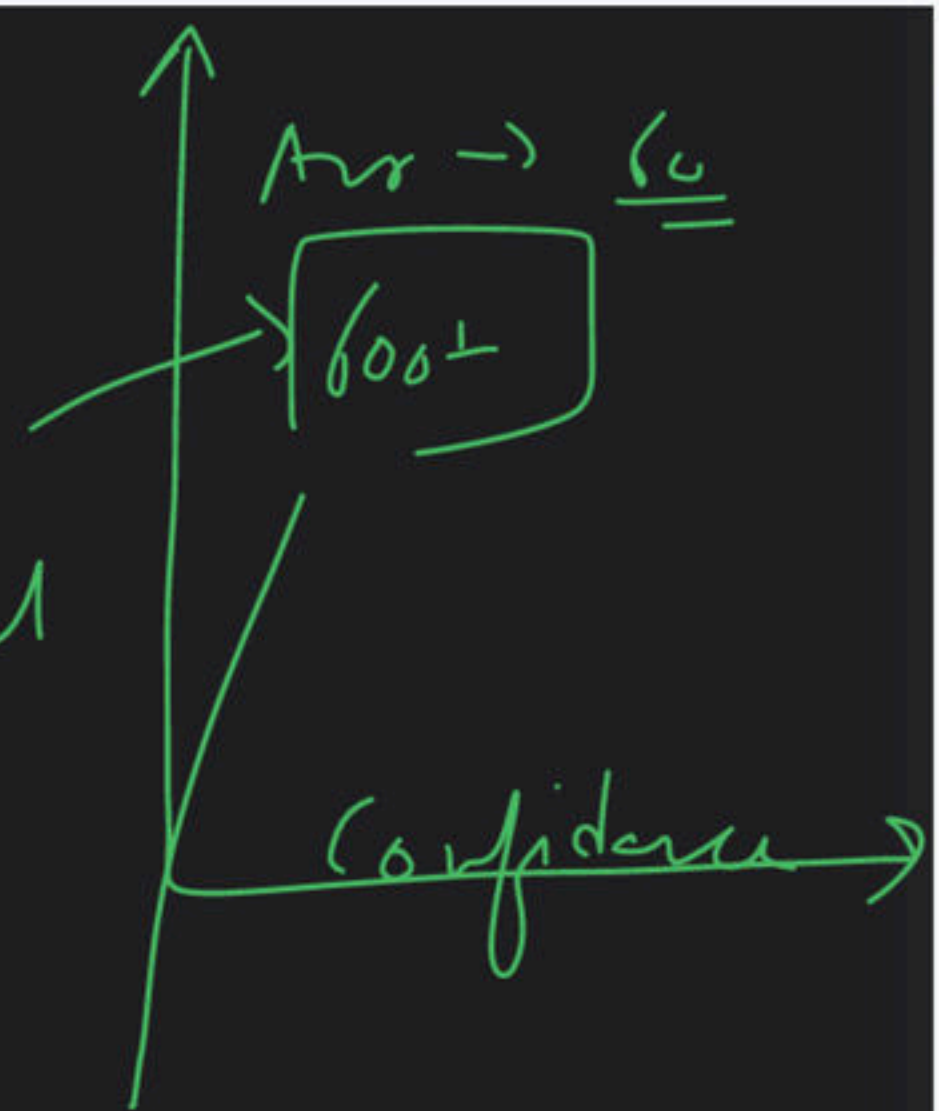
replace

call

→ Sasm :-



topic & diff. level



Pointers

YT → love Babbar
coding recursion

Mon + Tues

Recursion

10 videos

Google

Diario d

Bar
input

75%
25%

Unique

10 videos 10k

[YT]

Decker

24 → 25

Mon-Tues

Recursion

100%

WTS

3 more

~~Repeat~~ Repeat

YT 10 videos

new
Ques

G.S
Google
ms
Anzu

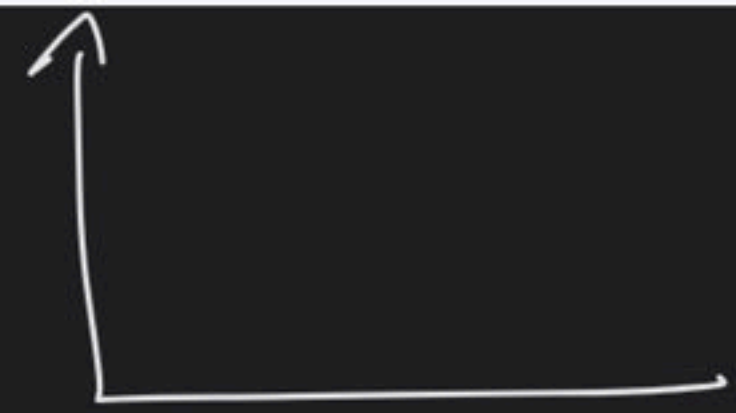
TRVC
Fun
(1)
(2)

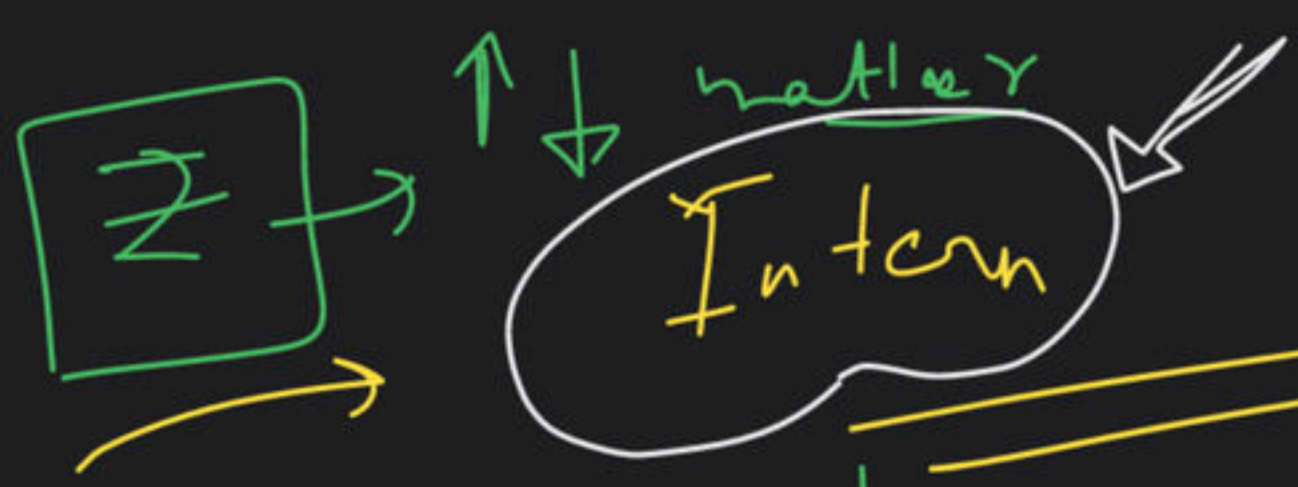
$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{0} \\ \hline 21 \end{array} \cdot \begin{array}{r} \boxed{1} \\ \hline 21 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \hline 21 \end{array}$$

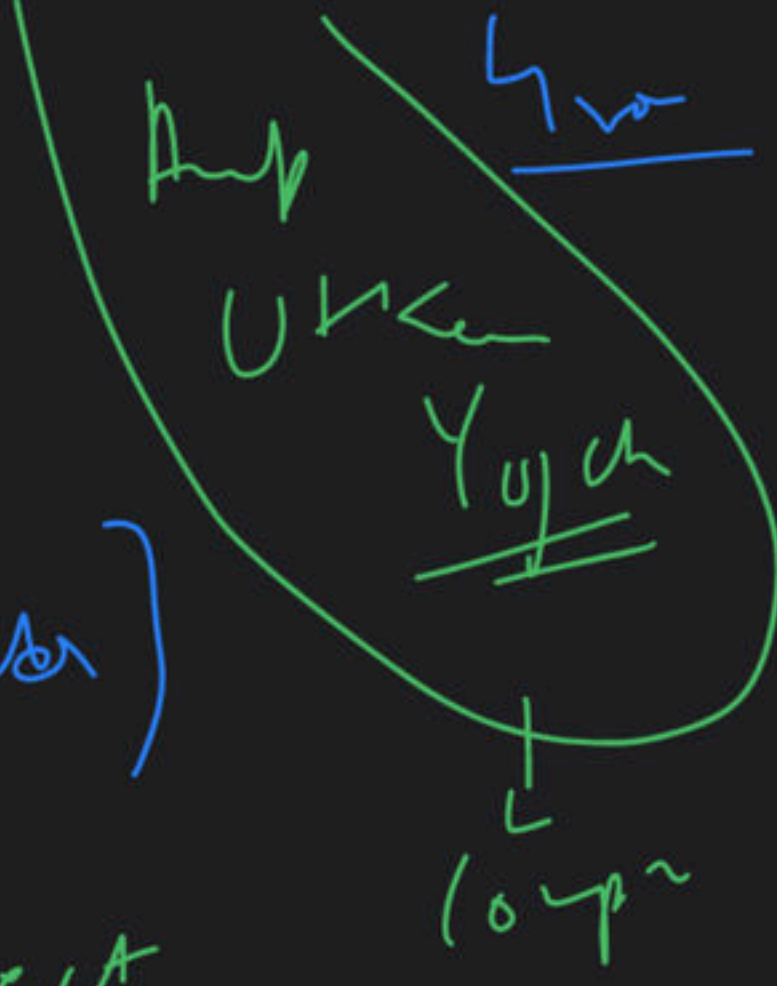
$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \hline 21 \end{array} \begin{array}{r} 111 \\ \hline 421 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \hline 21 \end{array}$$





Guide :-



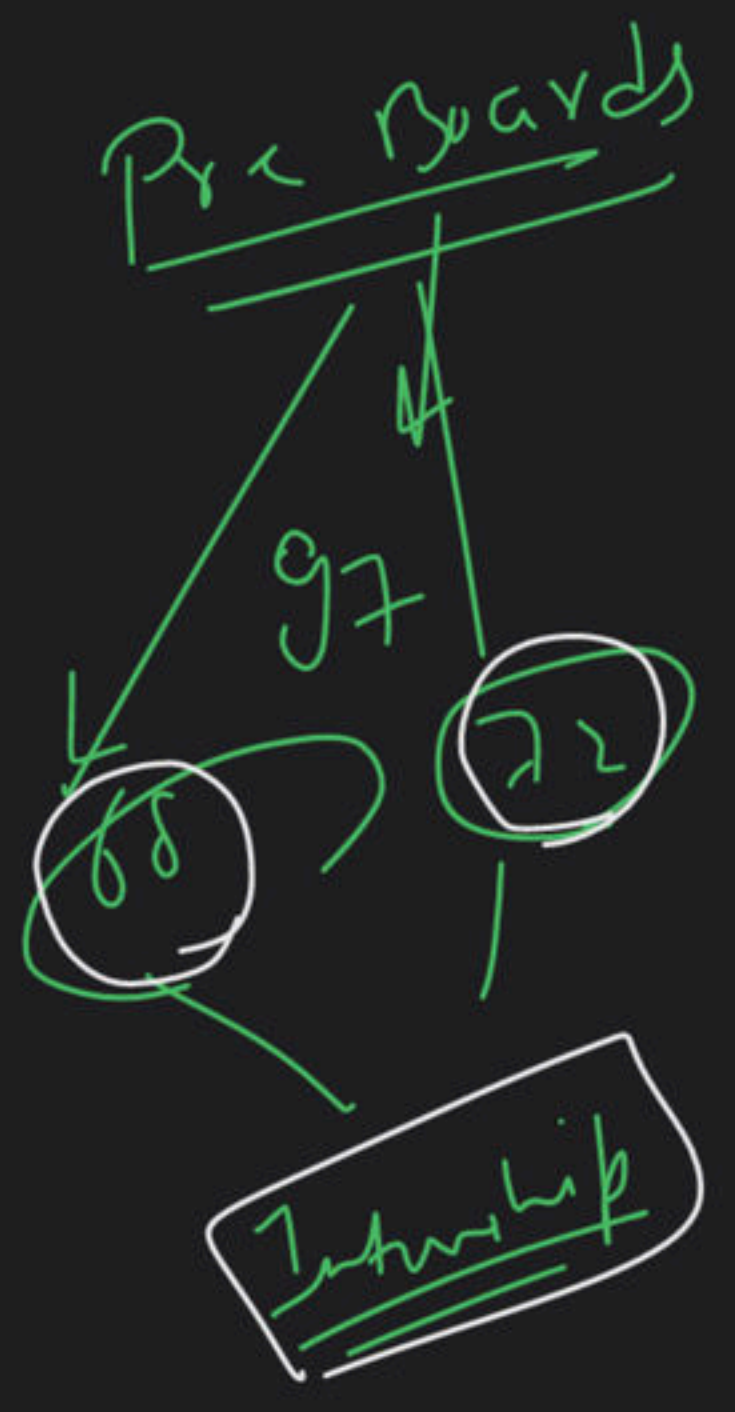
Homework
→ Google /
Dixord

⇒ correction
measure
BAKWAS

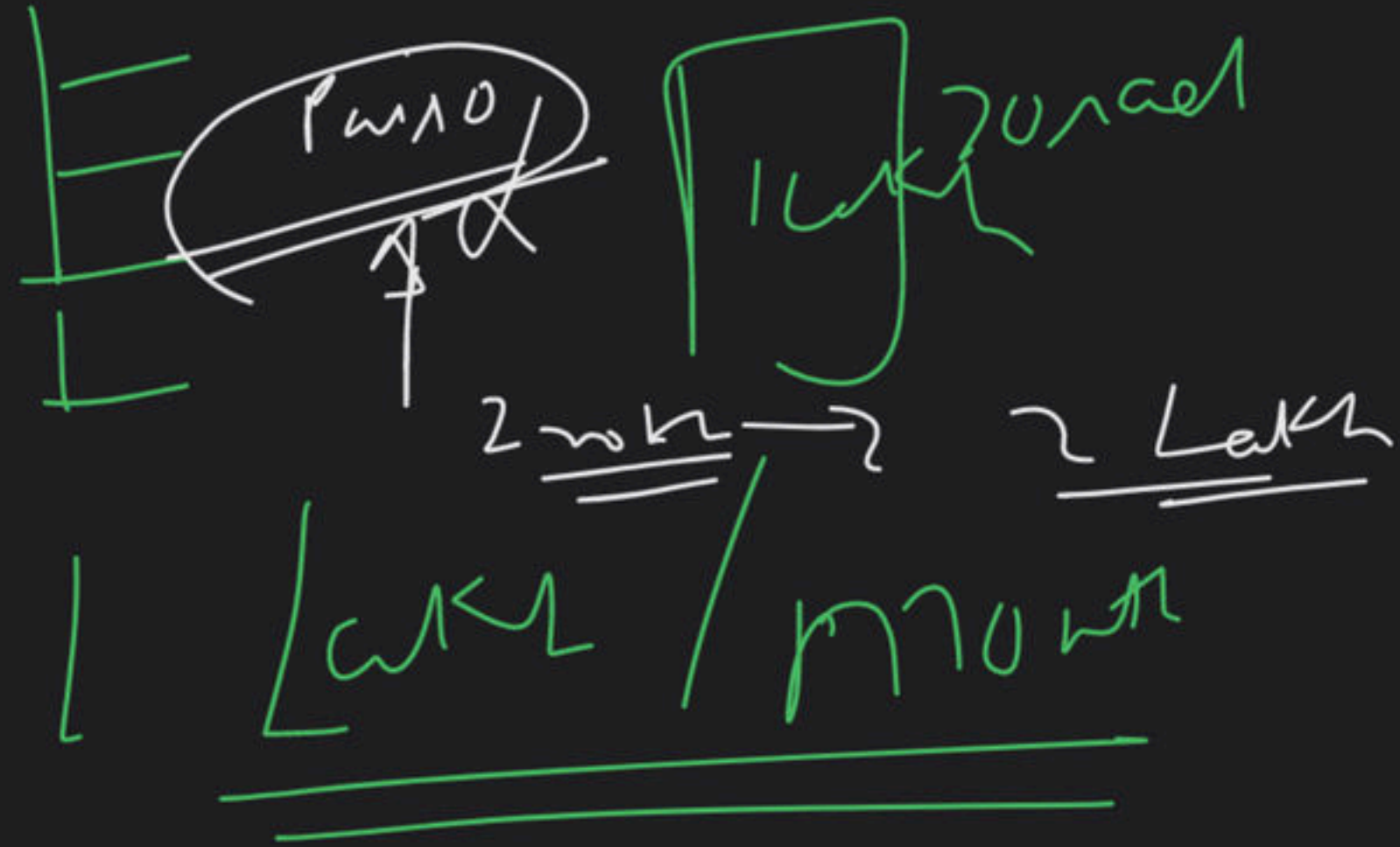
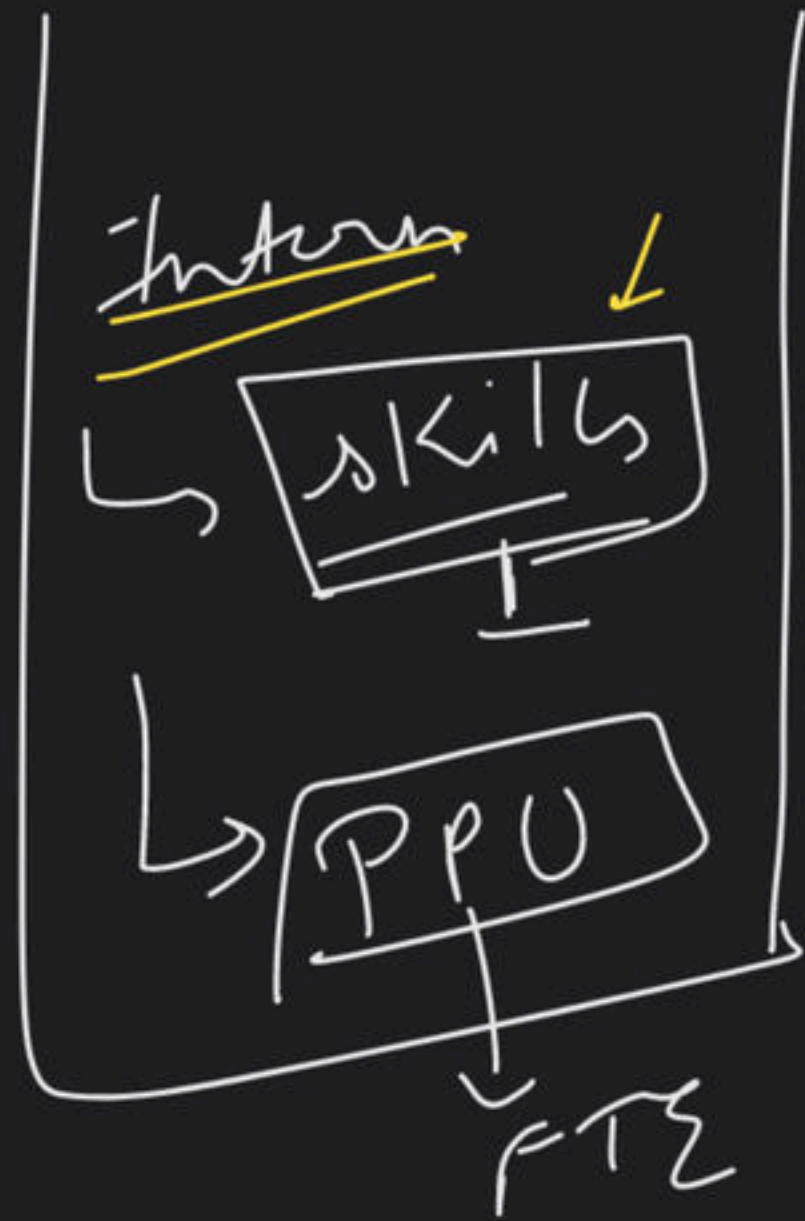
Reasons →
↓
why?

Learn, learn

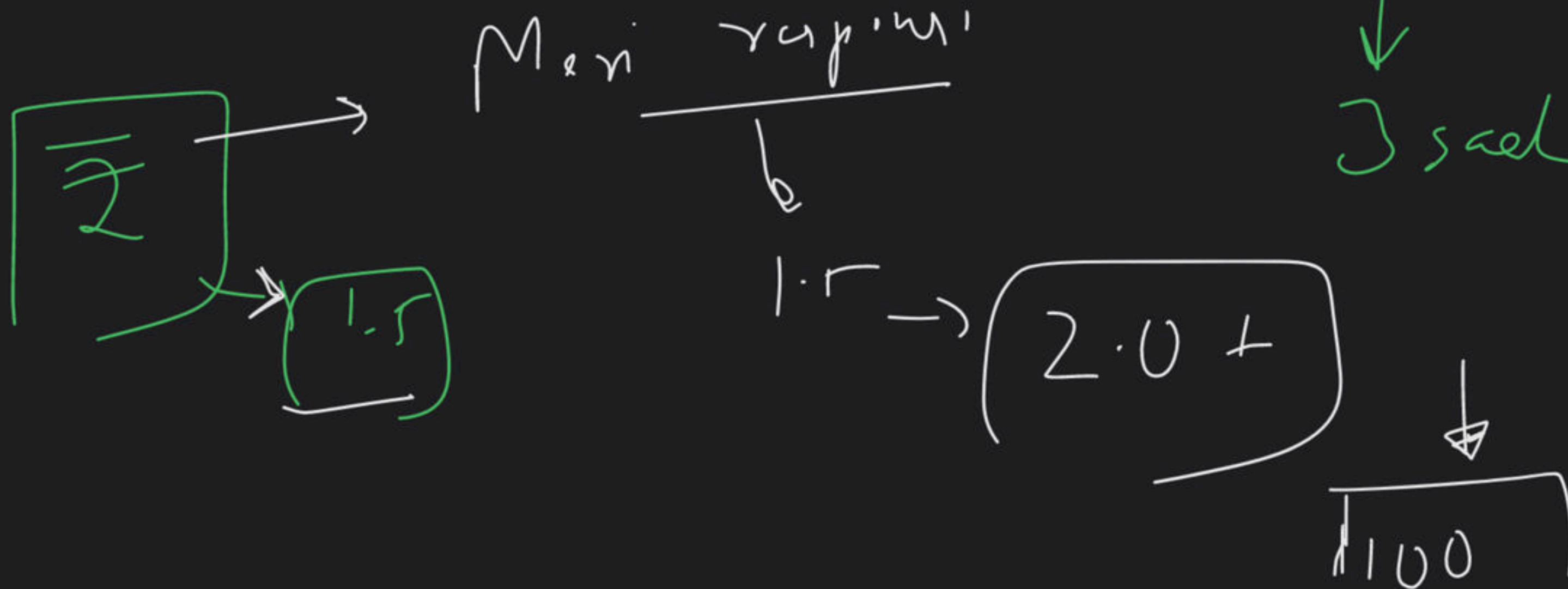
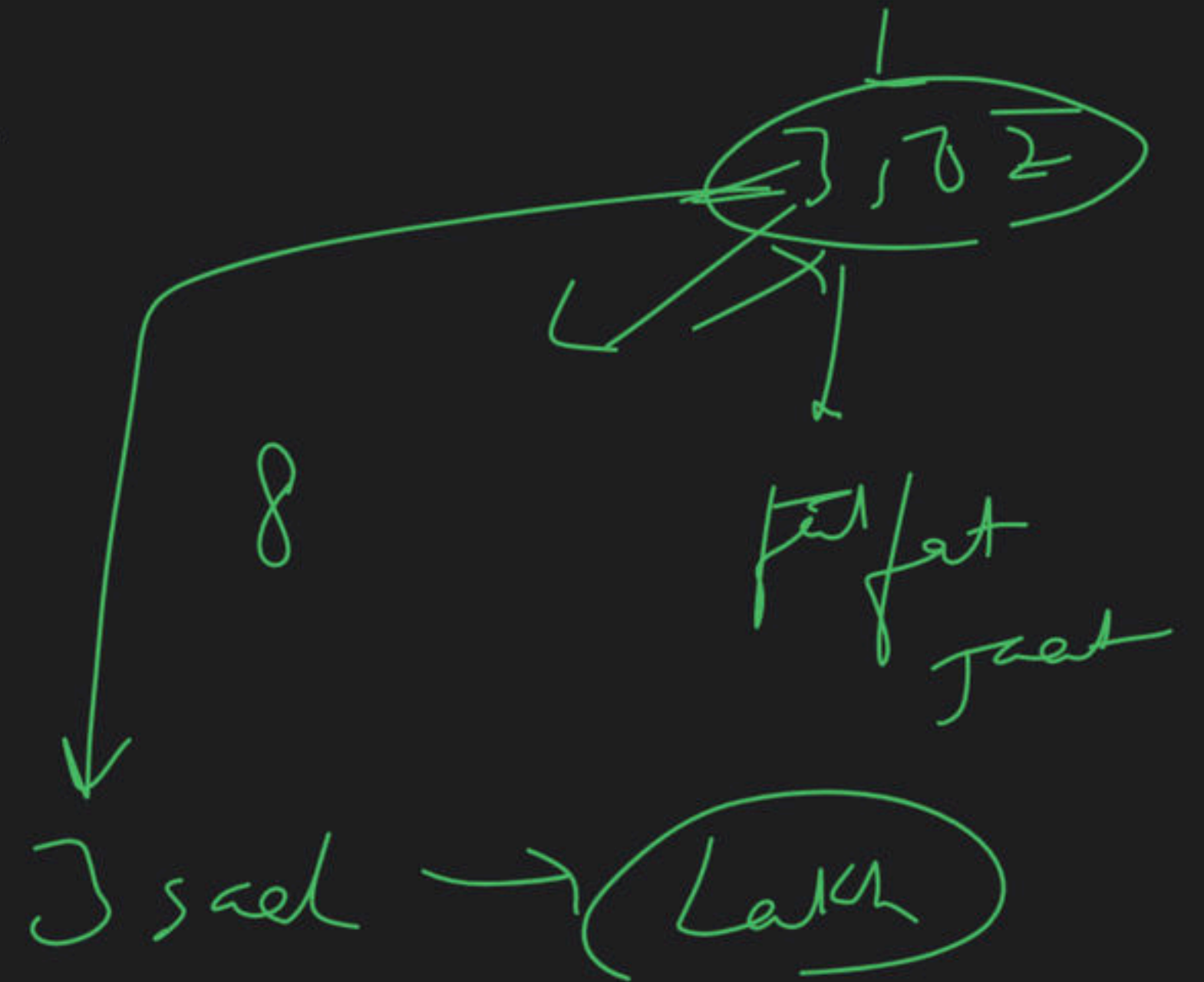
Sunder / Sunderi



- DSA [round]
- at least 1 project
- CN & Computer & DBMS &
- OS & loops
- Low-level Design
- Education loan | 1.25 Cr
12L

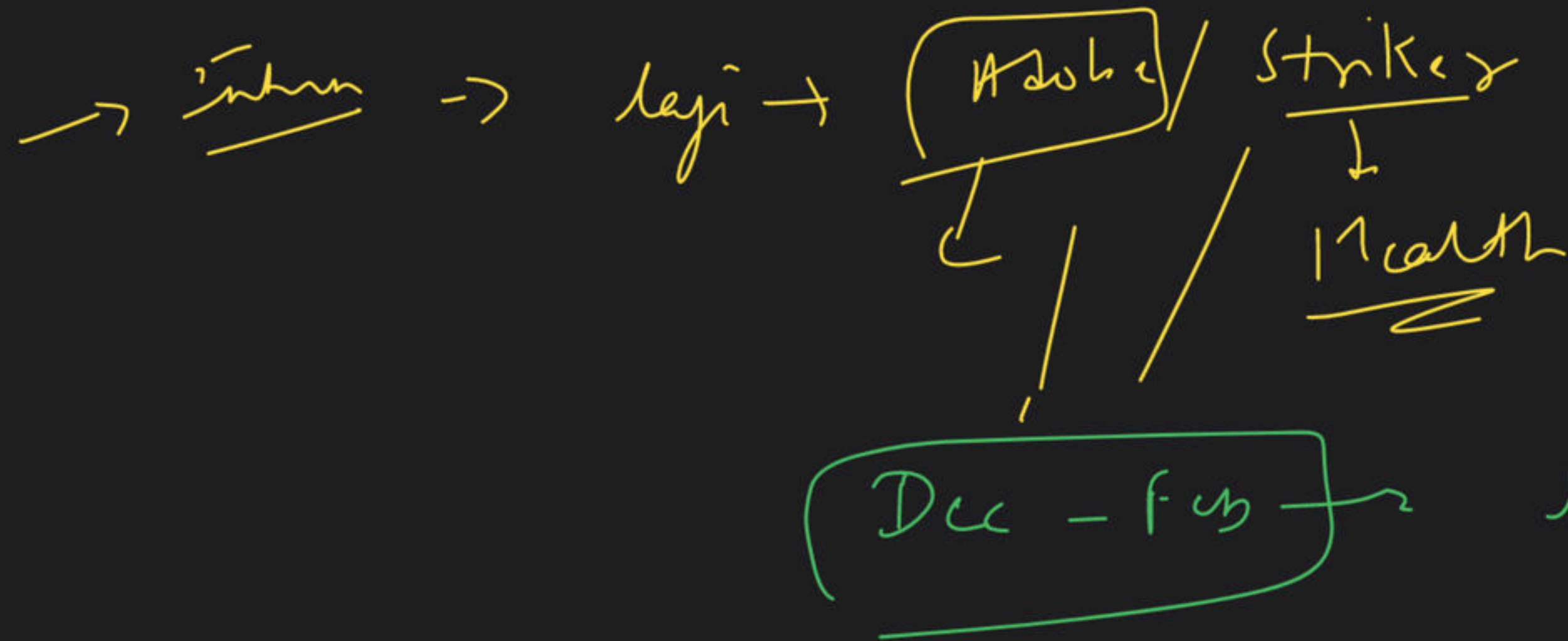


1 sam - 1 Lakh

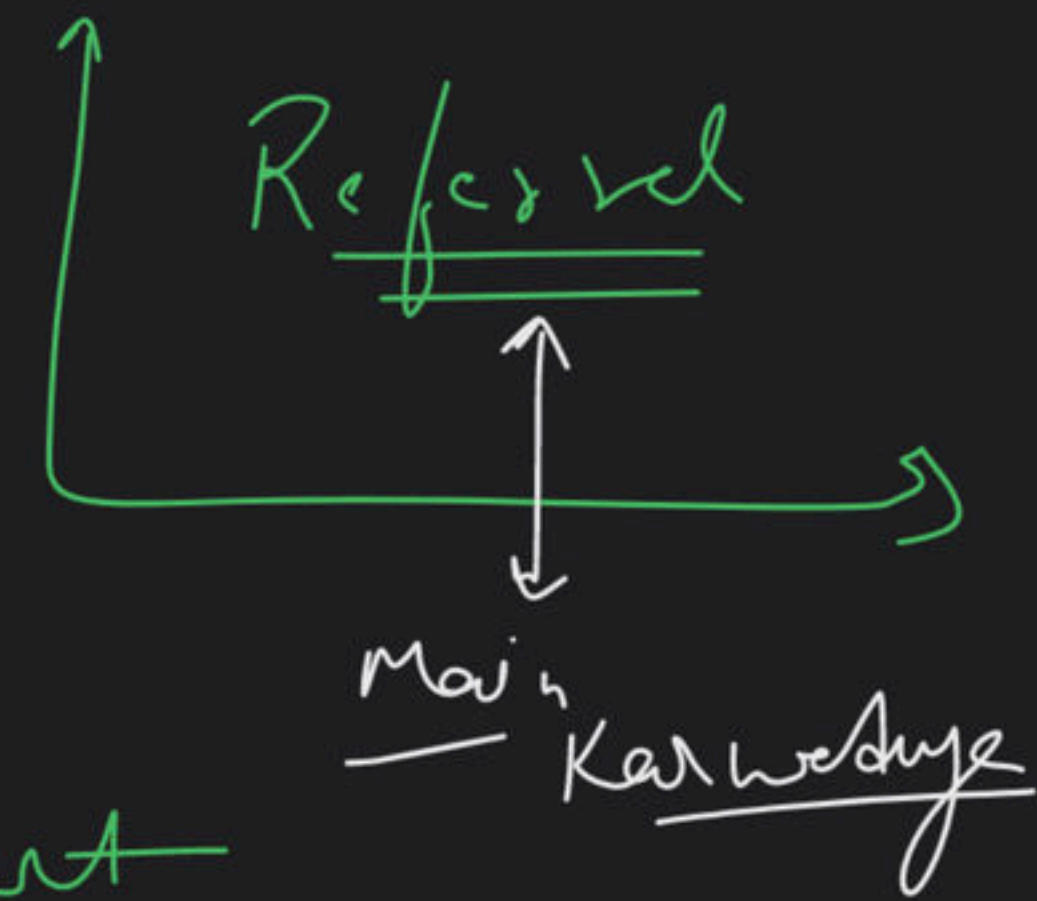


Mini requirement

1000



late start



Off-Campus → 2 videos

Gyaran Session





