# Working with Dates and Time in Power Bl



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**Preparing Data** 

Modeling

Load

Relationships

**Transform** 

Reporting

**Basic Calculations** 

Time Intelligence

**Evaluation Context** 

#### Overview



- Creating a calculated date table
- Using DAX date and time functions
- Applying time intelligence



### Creating a Calculated Date Table

1/1/11 1/2/11 1/3/11 1/4/11 1/5/11

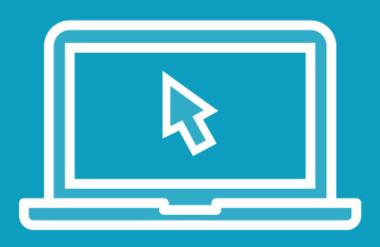
Date =
 CALENDARAUTO()

Year =
 YEAR([Date])

Jan 2011
Jan 2011
Jan 2011
Jan 2011
Jan 2011

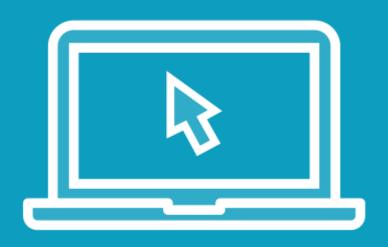
```
MonthYear =
  FORMAT([Date], "MMM")
  & " " & [Year]
```





Add a calculated date table to the model





Add USERELATIONSHIP() to the Total Budget expression

```
=DATE([Year],
  [Month Number],
  [Day Number Of Month])
=DATEVALUE("1/1/2011")
=TIME([Hour],
   [Minute],
   [Second])
=TIMEVALUE("12:00:00")
```

Numeric to datetime data type conversion by year, month, and day

- ▼ Text to datetime data type conversion by string value "MM/DD/YYYY"
- Numeric to datetime data type conversion by hour, minute, and second

▼ Text to datetime data type conversion by string value "HH:MM:SS"

```
=DAY([Date])
=MONTH([Date])
=YEAR(([Date]))
=WEEKDAY([Date], 2)
=WEEKNUM([Date], 2)
=HOUR([StartTime])
=MINUTE([StartTime])
=SECOND([StartTime])
```

■ Datepart extraction from datetime

■ Timepart extraction from datetime

```
=TODAY()
=UTCTODAY()
=NOW()
=UTCNOW()
=EDATE([StartDate], 3)
=EOMONTH([StartDate],3)
=YEARFRAC([StartDate],
[EndDate])
=DATEDIFF([StartDate],
  [EndDate], YEAR)
```

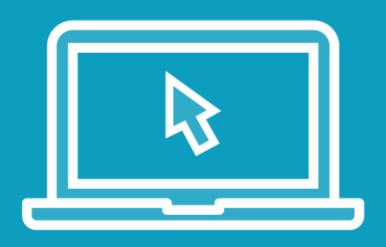
- **◄** Current date
- Current time
- Relative date calculations

◆ Partial year calculation

■ Date interval (SECOND, MINUTE, HOUR, DAY, WEEK, MONTH, QUARTER, and YEAR)



Add Year and Month calculated columns to the Date table



Create a date hierarchy containing Year, MonthYear, and Date



## Applying Time Intelligence

**Cumulative values** 

Relative date sets

Relative dates

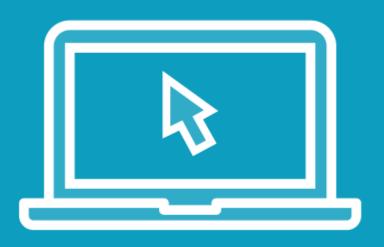
End of period values

Balance forward from prior period

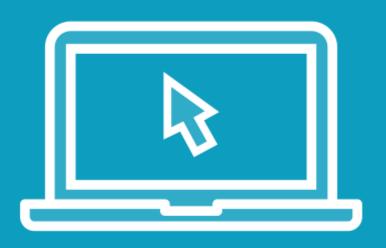


**Create the Revenue YTD measure** 





Create the Revenue Last Year measure



**Create the Balance Forward Revenue**measure

Date table
Date measures
But...
Cost Per Minute
% of Total Revenue
Fine-tuning calculations

