

Here's a concise **Python Cheat Sheet for Data Analysis** to help you get started or refresh your knowledge:

## 1. Importing Libraries

```
import pandas as pd  # For data manipulation
import numpy as np   # For numerical operations
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  # For visualization
import seaborn as sns  # For advanced visualizations
```

## 2. Loading and Inspecting Data

```
# Load data
df = pd.read_csv('file.csv')    # Read CSV file
df.head()                      # Display first 5 rows
df.info()                       # Summary of the dataset
df.describe()                   # Statistical summary
df.shape                         # Rows and columns count
```

## 3. Data Cleaning

```
# Handling missing values
df.dropna(inplace=True)        # Remove rows with missing values
df.fillna(value, inplace=True)  # Fill missing values

# Renaming columns
df.rename(columns={'old_name': 'new_name'}, inplace=True)

# Removing duplicates
df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```

## 4. Data Manipulation

```
# Selecting columns
df['column_name']           # Select single column
df[['col1', 'col2']]         # Select multiple columns

# Filtering rows
df[df['column'] > 10]       # Filter rows based on condition

# Adding new columns
df['new_col'] = df['col1'] + df['col2']

# Grouping and aggregating
df.groupby('column').mean()   # Group by and calculate mean
```

## 5. Visualization

```
# Line plot
plt.plot(df['column'])
plt.show()

# Histogram
df['column'].hist()

# Scatter plot
sns.scatterplot(x='col1', y='col2', data=df)

# Heatmap
sns.heatmap(df.corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
```

## 6. Statistical Analysis

```
# Summary statistics
df['column'].mean()          # Mean
df['column'].median()         # Median
df['column'].std()            # Standard deviation
```

```
# Correlation  
df.corr() # Correlation matrix
```

## 7. Exporting Data

```
df.to_csv('output.csv', index=False) # Save DataFrame to CSV
```

This cheat sheet covers the essentials for data analysis in Python. Let me know if you'd like more details on any specific topic! 😊