Write your name here		
Surname	Other na	ames
Edexcel International GCSE	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Informatio		
Communic	ation Tec	hnology
Communic Paper 1: Written pa		hnology
	orning	Paper Reference 4ITO/01

#### **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.

#### Information

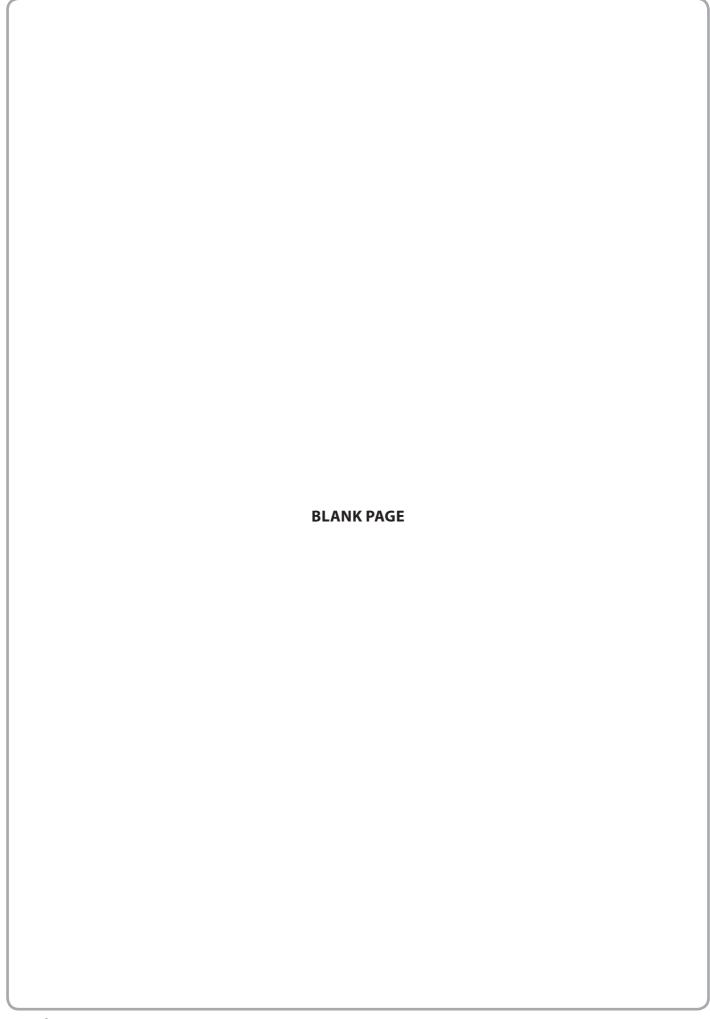
- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

## **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶





#### **SECTION A**

# **Answer ALL questions.**

For each question, choose an answer A, B, C or D and put a cross in the box  $\boxtimes$ . Mark only one answer for each question. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box  $\boxtimes$  and then mark your new answer with a cross  $\boxtimes$ .

1	Whic	ch <b>o</b>	ne of these devices can be used for both data input and output?
	$\times$	A	Tracker ball
	$\times$	В	Touch screen
	×	C	Mouse
	×	D	Speaker
			(Total for Question 1 = 1 mark)
2	The	softv	ware needed to send an email is:
	×	Α	presentation software
	$\times$	В	web authoring software
	×	C	communication software
	×	D	graphics software
			(Total for Question 2 = 1 mark)
3	Whic	ch <b>o</b>	ne of these can be used to produce a hard copy of a drawing?
	×	Α	Monitor
	×	В	Data projector
	$\times$	C	Scanner
	X	D	Plotter
			(Total for Question 3 = 1 mark)
4	The is the		of software that controls the hardware and prepares it to run other software
	×	Α	operating system
	X	В	applications software
	$\times$	C	processing software
	$\times$	D	control system
			(Total for Question 4 = 1 mark)

P 4 1 3 8 7 A 0 3 2 4

5	Wh	ich <b>c</b>	one of these statements is accurate?	
	×	A	One kilobyte (Kb) is 1024 bytes	
	×	В	One kilobyte (Kb) is 1024 megabytes	
	×	C	One terabyte (Tb) is 1024 megabytes	
	×	D	One gigabyte (Gb) is 1024 bytes	
_				(Total for Question 5 = 1 mark)
6	Doo	cum	ents can be saved on a PC's hard disk.	
	A h	ard	disk is a type of:	
	×	Α	secondary storage	
	×	В	primary storage	
	×	C	processor	
	X	D	output device	
_				(Total for Question 6 = 1 mark)
7	Δct	tude	nt plays computer games.	
1			a high resolution monitor.	
			one of these would enhance the quality of the	scroon imagos?
	× 11	A	A high quality printer	screen images:
	X	В	A high capacity hard disk	
	X	C	A high speed graphics card	
	X	D	A high quality speaker	
		U	A flight quality speaker	(Total for Question 7 = 1 mark)
-				(Total for Question 7 – Timark)
8	Wh	ich <b>c</b>	one of these best describes an intranet?	
	A n	etw	ork of computers accessible by:	
	×	A	people living in a small geographical area	
	X	В	customers of a single organisation	
	X	C	people living in a wide geographical area	
	X	D	employees of a single organisation	
_				(Total for Question 8 = 1 mark)



	at va	riou	s times.
	The s	oft	vare used for this is:
	×	A	spreadsheet software
	$\times$	В	database software
	×	C	CAD software
	×	D	presentation software
			(Total for Question 9 = 1 mark)
^	Λ	<b>.</b>	
			rk manager prevents users accessing certain websites.
			s this by setting up:
	×		a firewall
	X	В	an internet filter
	×	C	an email filter
	X	D	access rights
			(Total for Question 10 = 1 mark)
1	۸ mı	ıltin	ational bank keeps details of customer accounts on a computer.
			ff and customers can access the accounts.
	_		of computer the bank uses is a:
	×		tablet
	×	В	standalone
	X	C	PC
	X	D	mainframe
			(Total for Question 11 = 1 mark)

12 A PC has both ROM and RAM.

Identify the row in the table which has the correct information.

		ROM	RAM
×	A	Loses stored data when the computer is turned off	Can be read from but not written to
×	В	Can be written to and read from	Loses stored data when the computer is turned off
×	C	Can be written to and read from	Can be written to and read from
×	D	Can be read from but not written to	Loses stored data when the computer is turned off

(Total for Question 12 = 1 mark)

**13** Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) is widely used in industry.

**One** benefit of CAM is that:

- A items produced are of a consistent standard
- **B** items produced are always cheaper
- **D** the machinery is inexpensive

(Total for Question 13 = 1 mark)

**14** An organisation uses a Virtual Private Network (VPN) to link two offices.

The security of data sent through the VPN link is maintained by:

- A encoding
- B encryption
- C password protection
- **D** protocol

(Total for Question 14 = 1 mark)



**15** A teacher stores test results in a database.

The teacher wants a list of boys and girls who scored at least 50 on a test.

Which **one** of these search criteria would create the list?

- A GENDER = 'boys' AND GENDER = 'girls' AND SCORE >= 50
- **B** GENDER = 'boys' OR GENDER = 'girls' AND SCORE > 50
- ☐ C GENDER = 'boys' OR GENDER = 'girls' AND SCORE >= 50
- **D** GENDER = 'boys' OR GENDER = 'girls' OR SCORE > 50

(Total for Question 15 = 1 mark)

**16** Many companies provide employees with portable digital devices, such as Personal Digital Assistants (PDAs).

A PDA will help:

- A employees to keep personal data more secure
- **B** to reduce the need to store large amounts of data
- C employees to keep company data more secure
- **D** to improve communications between employees and the company

(Total for Question 16 = 1 mark)

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS** 

### **SECTION B**

	SECTION B	
	Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces	provided.
17	Sarbir uses a PC for a range of administrative tasks.	
	(a) He wants to produce a letter.	
	(i) Identify the most appropriate <b>type</b> of software to use.	(1)
	(ii) Identify <b>one</b> input device that Sarbir could use.	(1)
	(iii) Identify <b>one</b> output device that Sarbir could use.	(1)
	(b) Sarbir uses a USB pen drive to save a copy of the letter.	
	(i) Identify the type of memory used in the pen drive.	(1)
1	(ii) Give <b>two</b> benefits of using a USB pen drive to store data.	(2)
2		
	(iii) Give <b>one</b> drawback of using a USB pen drive to store data.	(1)

(c)	Sai PC	rbir has been advised to make a backup of the documents folder that is on his	
	(i)	Give <b>two</b> reasons for this advice.	(2)
1			
2			
	(ii)	One decision that Sarbir should make when creating a backup is which software to use.	
		Identify <b>three</b> other decisions he should make.	(3)
1			
2			
······································			
		(Total for Question 17 = 12 ma	rks)

18	CO	arge supermarket has several EPOS (Electronic Point of Sale) terminals linked to a mputer.	
	(a)	Each product for sale has a bar code on it. The bar code is made up of a pattern of bars.	
		(i) Identify the type of device used to input data from the bar code.	(1)
		(ii) Identify what the pattern of bars represents.	(1)
1		(iii) Give <b>two</b> benefits to the <b>customer</b> when bar codes are used at the checkout.	(2)
2			
		(iv) The data is input at the checkout, processed and the item is added to the sale.	
		Complete the table, with the numbers 2–5, to give the correct order of steps in the process.	

(3)

Steps	Order
Bar code input	1
Price identified	
Item found	
Price displayed	
Information sent to database	
Item added to sale	6

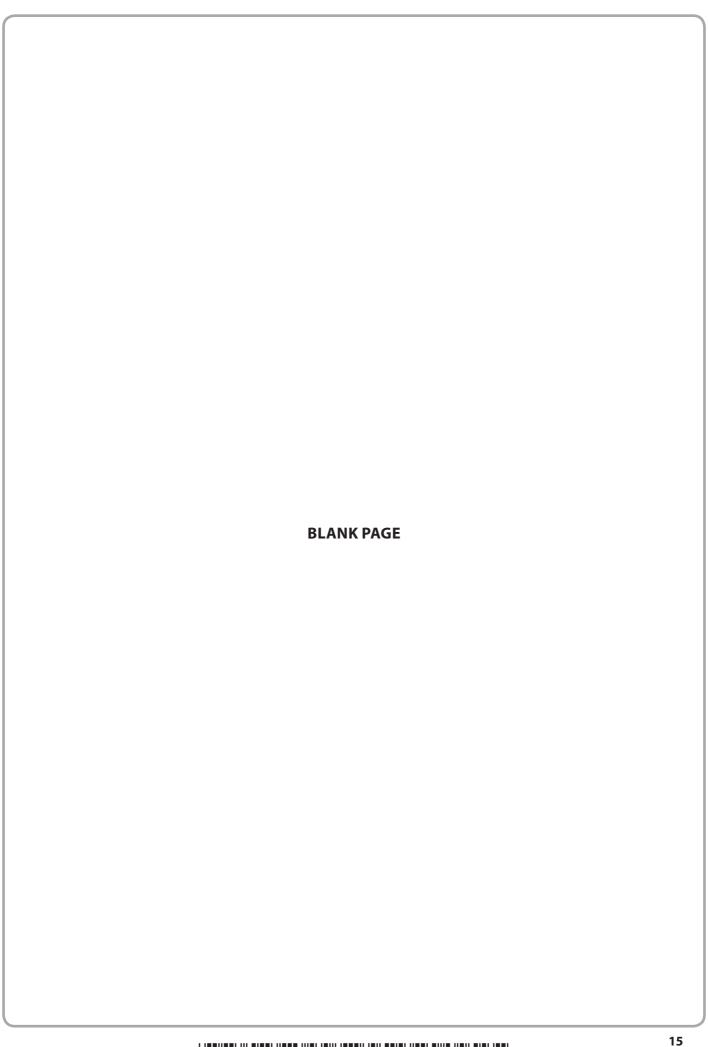
(b) Su	permarket customers can pay for their goods using bank cards.	
(i)	Identify the additional hardware that is needed at the checkout to process their payments.	(1)
(ii)	Electronic data on a bank card can be stored on a microchip or a magnetic stripe.	
	4000 0012 3456 7899  VIII 12/10 CARDHOLDER NAME  VISA	
	(Source: Visa Europe Services Inc.)	
	Describe <b>two</b> reasons why storing data on a microchip is preferable to storing	
	data on a magnetic stripe.	(4)
	(Total for Question 18 = 12 ma	rks)

19	A s	small company based on a single site needs to update its current ICT provision.	
	The	e company has employed a consultant to help:	
	•	plan the project	
	•	decide on the most appropriate system to buy	
	•	implement the new system.	
	(a)	The consultant uses software to plan and track the steps necessary to complete the project on time.	
		(i) Identify the most appropriate <b>type</b> of software to use.	(1)
			(1)
		(ii) Give <b>two</b> pieces of information that would be shown in the plan.	(2)
1			
2			
	(b)	The consultant recommends that the company installs a network on its site.	
		Name this type of network.	(1)
	(c)	Hardware costs are an important consideration when setting up a network.	
		Hardware costs can be reduced by using terminals, which are usually cheaper than PCs.	
		(i) Identify <b>one</b> other way of reducing hardware costs.	(1)
			(1)
		(ii) Additional hardware is needed for a network.	
		Identify <b>one</b> additional item of hardware that is required.	(1)

(d)	The company must decide on the most appropriate type of printers to buy.	
	The consultant suggests that the company buys a laser printer and an inkjet printer.	
	For each type of printer give:	
	a brief description of how it produces a printout	
	• one benefit to the company	
	• one drawback for the company.	(4)
		(6)
	Laser printer	
	How it produces a printout	
	Benefit	
	Drawback	
	Inkjet printer	
	How it produces a printout	
	Benefit	
	Drawback	



	(e)	The network must be set up so that users can only view data and files relevant to them.	
		Give <b>two</b> ways in which this can be done.	(2)
1.			
2 .			
	(f)	There are health risks to employees who use computers.	
		(i) The company has provided ergonomic keyboards to help reduce these risks.	
		Identify <b>two</b> other items that the company could provide.	(2)
1 .			
 ว			
<b>∠</b> .			
		(ii) Employees can also take action to reduce health risks.	
		The company encourages employees to take regular breaks away from their computers to reduce risks.	
		Identify <b>two</b> other actions that employees can take.	(2)
1.			
2 .			
		(Total for Question 19 = 18 ma	ırks)



20	Kroft's Kitchens is a UK-based company selling made-to-measure kitchens.				
	The company employs:				
	administrative staff based in its head office				
	representatives who work from home.				
	(a) Kroft's Kitchens stores personal information about its employees.				
	The company must comply with the principles of the Data Protection Act.				
	(i) One principle is that companies must ensure that data is kept securely.				
	Give <b>two</b> other principles of the Data Protection Act.				
		(2)			
1					
2					
	(ii) Identify <b>two</b> rights that employees have under the Data Protection Act.				
		(2)			
1					
2					

(b)	Josie is a representative who works from home.  (i) Identify <b>two</b> benefits to <b>Josie</b> of being able to work from home.	(2)
		(2)
	(ii) Identify <b>two</b> benefits to the <b>company</b> of representatives working from home.	(2)
(c)	When Josie returns home after visiting a customer she updates her PC from her laptop.	
	The laptop and PC can be linked using WiFi or Bluetooth.	
	Identify <b>two</b> advantages of using WiFi rather than Bluetooth.	(2)

(d)	Josie connects her laptop wirelessly to her home network.	
	The home network has internet access.	
	(i) Identify the hardware device that is necessary to connect the home network to the internet.	work
		(1)
	(ii) Identify <b>two</b> other requirements to enable connection to the internet.	(2)
1		
2		
	(iii) It is important that Josie takes steps to protect her wireless connection.	
	When connecting her laptop to the network for the first time Josie is prompted to enter a key.	
	Explain the purpose of a key.	(2)
	(iv) One type of key which may be used is WEP.	
	Name <b>one</b> other type of key.	
	rame one officer type of hey.	(1)

<ul><li>(e) Josie uses email to send the customer's order to head office.</li><li>(i) Identify the main reason for using email to send the customer's order to</li></ul>	
head office.	(1)
(ii) Identify <b>two</b> other methods of communicating using the internet.	
For each method give an example of how Josie could use it in her work.	(4)
Method 1	
Example	
Method 2	
Example	
(Total for Question 20 = 2	21 marks)

21 Widespread access to the internet has impacted on many areas of everyday life.				
	(a) Many individuals now buy electrical devices such as MP3 players online. One advantage of buying goods online is that buyers do not have to leave home.			
		(i)	Give <b>three</b> other advantages to customers of being able to buy electrical goods online.	
				(3)
1				
2				
3				
		(ii)	Give <b>three</b> disadvantages of buying electrical goods online.	(3)
1				
2				
3				

	concerns about the security of personal data.	
	Phishing is one risk to the security of personal data.	
	Explain how phishing attacks are carried out.	(2)
		(=)
c)	Identify <b>one</b> other risk to the security of personal data and give a method of	
	reducing the risk.	(2)
	Risk	(=)
	TUSK	
	Method	
	(Total for Question 21 = 10 m	narks)

22	22 ICT has had a significant impact upon education.			
	(a) Students can use the internet to research a wide range of topics.			
		(i)	Identify <b>three</b> factors that should be considered when selecting information from the internet.	
			nom the internet.	(3)
1				
2				
3				
J				
•••••		(ii)	Identify <b>two</b> actions that should be taken when using the selected	
		. ,	information in a school project.	(2)
1				(-)
1		•••••		
2				

	TOTAL FOR SECTION R – 84 MARKS
	(Total for Question 22 = 11 marks)
students learning.	(6)
Using examples, describe other ways in whistudents' learning.	ich ICT can be used to enhance
Using the internet for research is one way in	n which students' learning is enhanced.
(b) ICT can be used in many ways to enhance s	tudents' learning.



**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS** 

