

FA19-BCS-037

Assignment 5

Vocabulary (all the unique words) in the three sentences is:

There are 9 unique words:

“sunshine”, “state”, “enjoy”, “brown”, “fox”, “jump”, “high”, “run”, “fast”

Bag of Words (BoW):

Sentences	sunshine	state	enjoy	brown	fox	jump	high	run	fast	Total Length
S1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
S2	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	0	7
S3	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	5

Term Frequencies (TF):

TF for term ‘word’ = (number of times ‘word’ appears in sentence)

/ (total number of terms in sentence)

TF-Sentences	sunshine	state	enjoy	brown	fox	jump	high	run	fast	Total Length
TF-S1	2/4	1/4	1/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
TF-S2	0	0	0	2/7	2/7	1/7	1/7	1/7	0	7
TF-S3	1/5	1/5	0	0	1/5	0	0	1/5	1/5	5

Inverse Document Frequency (Idf):

idf = log (total number of documents / number of documents with word (term) i)

S1: “sunshine state enjoy sunshine”

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“sunshine”}) = \log(3/2) = 0.176$$

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“state”}) = \log(3/2) = 0.176$$

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“enjoy”}) = \log(3/1) = 0.477$$

S2: “brown fox jump high, brown fox run”

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“brown”}) = \log(3/1) = 0.477$$

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“fox”}) = \log(3/2) = 0.176$$

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“jump”}) = \log(3/1) = 0.477$$

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“high”}) = \log(3/1) = 0.477$$

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“run”}) = \log(3/2) = 0.176$$

S3: “sunshine state fox run fast”

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“sunshine”}) = \log(3/2) = 0.176$$

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“state”}) = \log(3/2) = 0.176$$

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“fox”}) = \log(3/2) = 0.176$$

$$\text{Idf}(\text{“run”}) = \log(3/2) = 0.176$$

$$\text{Idf}(\text{"fast"}) = \log(3/1) = 0.477$$

Idf-Sentences	sunshine	state	enjoy	brown	fox	jump	high	run	fast	Total Length
idf-S1	0.176	0.176	0.477	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
idf-S2	0	0	0	0.477	0.176	0.477	0.477	0.176	0	7
idf-S3	0.176	0.176	0	0	0.176	0	0	0.176	0.477	5

Term Frequency Inverse Document Frequency (Tf-Idf):

Term Frequency inverse document frequency = $\text{tf} * \text{idf}$

	sunshine	state	enjoy	brown	fox	jump	high	run	fast	Total Length
TfidfS1	0.088	0.044	0.119	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
TfidfS2	0	0	0	0.136	0.050	0.068	0.068	0.025	0	7
TfidfS3	0.035	0.035	0	0	0.035	0	0	0.035	0.095	5

Question No. 2

Cosine Similarity between S1 and S3

TF Vector:

S1= [2/4, 1/4, 1/4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]

$$S3 = [1/5, 1/5, 0, 0, 1/5, 0, 0, 1/5, 1/5]$$

$$S1 \cdot S3 = 2/4 * 1/5 + 1/4 * 1/5 + 1/4 * 0 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 1/5 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 1/5 + 0 * 1/5$$

$$S1 \cdot S3 = 0.15000$$

$$|S1| = (2/4 * 2/4 + 1/4 * 1/4 + 1/4 * 1/4 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 0)^{1/2}$$

$$|S1| = 0.61237$$

$$|S3| = (1/5 * 1/5 + 1/5 * 1/5 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 0 + 1/5 * 1/5 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 0 + 1/5 * 1/5 + 1/5 * 1/5)^{1/2}$$

$$|S3| = 0.44721$$

The Cosine similarity between S1 and S3 are as below:

$$\text{COS}(S1, S3) = 0.15000 / 0.61237 * 0.44721$$

$$\text{COS}(S1, S3) = 0.54773$$