

Tugas!

Kerjakan:

1. Kreasikan Fitur/Modul/Desain pada Text Editor yang telah diberikan!!!

Jawab

A. Source Code

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import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import *
from tkinter.simpledialog import *
from tkinter import filedialog
from tkinter import messagebox

class Menubar:

    def __init__(self, parent):
        font_specs = ("windows", 13)

        menubar = tk.Menu(parent.master, font=font_specs)
        parent.master.config(menu=menubar)

        file_dropdown = tk.Menu(menubar, font=font_specs, tearoff=0)
        file_dropdown.add_command(label="New File",
                                   accelerator="Ctrl+N",
                                   command=parent.new_file)
        file_dropdown.add_command(label="Open File",
                                   accelerator="Ctrl+O",
                                   command=parent.open_file)
        file_dropdown.add_command(label="Save",
                                   accelerator="Ctrl+S",
                                   command=parent.save)
        file_dropdown.add_command(label="Save As",
                                   accelerator="Ctrl+Shift+S",
                                   command=parent.save_as)
        file_dropdown.add_separator()
        file_dropdown.add_command(label="Exit",
                                   command=parent.master.destroy)

        edit_dropdown = tk.Menu(menubar, font=font_specs, tearoff=0)
        edit_dropdown.add_command(label="Cut",
                                   accelerator="Ctrl+X",
                                   command=parent.cut)
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edit_dropdown.add_command(label="Copy",
                           accelerator="Ctrl+C",
                           command=parent.copy)
edit_dropdown.add_command(label="Paste",
                           accelerator="Ctrl+V",
                           command=parent.paste)
edit_dropdown.add_command(label="Undo",
                           command=parent.undo)
edit_dropdown.add_command(label="Redo",
                           command=parent.redo)

about_dropdown = tk.Menu(menuubar, font=font_specs, tearoff=0)
about_dropdown.add_command(label="Release Notes",
                           command=self.show_release_notes)
about_dropdown.add_separator()
about_dropdown.add_command(label="About",
                           command=self.show_about_message)

menuubar.add_cascade(label="File", menu=file_dropdown)
menuubar.add_cascade(label="Edit", menu=edit_dropdown)
menuubar.add_cascade(label="About", menu=about_dropdown)

def show_about_message(self):
    box_title = "About PyText"
    box_message = "Mini Text Editor by PBO A"
    messagebox.showinfo(box_title, box_message)

def show_release_notes(self):
    box_title = "Release Notes"
    box_message = "Version 1.0 Ali Rahmad Saputra's Text Editor"
    messagebox.showinfo(box_title, box_message)

class StatusBar:

    def __init__(self, parent):

        font_specs = ("windows", 12)

        self.status = tk.StringVar()
        self.status.set("PyText - 1.0 Ali Rahmad Saputra's Text Editor")

        label = tk.Label(parent.textarea, textvariable=self.status, fg="black",
                          bg="lightgrey", anchor='sw', font=font_specs)
        label.pack(side=tk.BOTTOM, fill=tk.BOTH)

    def update_status(self, *args):
        if isinstance(args[0], bool):
            self.status.set("File Anda berhasil disimpan!")
        else:
            self.status.set("PyText - 1.0 Ali Rahmad Saputra's Text Editor")

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class PyText:

    def __init__(self, master,):
        master.title("Untitled Document - PyText")
        master.geometry("960x540")

        font_specs = ("calibri", 12)

        self.master = master
        self.filename = None
        self.clipboard = None

        self.textarea = tk.Text(master, font=font_specs)
        self.scroll = tk.Scrollbar(master, command=self.textarea.yview)
        self.textarea.configure(yscrollcommand=self.scroll.set)
        self.textarea.pack(side=tk.LEFT, fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True)
        self.scroll.pack(side=tk.RIGHT, fill=tk.Y)

        self.menubar = Menubar(self)
        self.statusbar = Statusbar(self)

        self.bind_shortcuts()

    def set_window_title(self, name=None):
        if name:
            self.master.title(name + " - PyText")
        else:
            self.master.title("Untitled - PyText")

    def new_file(self, *args):
        self.textarea.delete(1.0, tk.END)
        self.filename = None
        self.set_window_title()

    def open_file(self, *args):
        self.filename = filedialog.askopenfilename(
            defaultextension=".txt",
            filetypes=[("All Files", "*.*"),
                       ("Text Files", "*.txt"),
                       ("Python Scripts", "*.py"),
                       ("Markdown Document", "*.md"),
                       ("JavaScript Files", "*.js"),
                       ("HTML Documents", "*.html"),
                       ("CSS Documents", "*.css")])

        if self.filename:
            self.textarea.delete(1.0, tk.END)
            with open(self.filename, "r") as f:
                self.textarea.insert(1.0, f.read())
            self.set_window_title(self.filename)

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def save(self, *args):
    if self.filename:
        try:
            textarea_content = self.textarea.get(1.0, tk.END)
            with open(self.filename, "w") as f:
                f.write(textarea_content)
            self.statusbar.update_status(True)
        except Exception as e:
            print(e)
    else:
        self.save_as()

def save_as(self, *args):
    try:
        new_file = filedialog.asksaveasfilename(
            initialfile="Untitled.txt",
            defaultextension=".txt",
            filetypes=[("All Files", "*.*"),
                       ("Text Files", "*.txt"),
                       ("Python Scripts", "*.py"),
                       ("Markdown Document", "*.md"),
                       ("JavaScript Files", "*.js"),
                       ("HTML Documents", "*.html"),
                       ("CSS Documents", "*.css")])
        textarea_content = self.textarea.get(1.0, tk.END)
        with open(new_file, "w") as f:
            f.write(textarea_content)
        self.filename = new_file
        self.set_window_title(self.filename)
        self.statusbar.update_status(True)
    except Exception as e:
        print(e)

def bind_shortcuts(self):
    self.textarea.bind('<Control-n>', self.new_file)
    self.textarea.bind('<Control-o>', self.open_file)
    self.textarea.bind('<Control-s>', self.save)
    self.textarea.bind('<Control-S>', self.save_as)
    self.textarea.bind('<Key>', self.statusbar.update_status)

def cut(self, *args):
    SEL = self.textarea.selection_get()
    self.clipboard = SEL
    self.textarea.delete(SEL_FIRST, SEL_LAST)
    self.textarea.bind('<Control-x>', self.cut)

def copy(self, *args):
    SEL = self.textarea.selection_get()
    self.clipboard = SEL

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        self.textarea.bind('Control-c', self.copy)

    def paste(self, *args):
        SEL = self.textarea.insert(INSERT, self.clipboard)
        self.textarea.bind('Control-v', self.paste)

    def undo(self, *args):
        self.textarea.edit_undo()

    def redo(self, *args):
        self.textarea.edit_redo()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    master = tk.Tk()
    pt = PyText(master)
    master.mainloop()

```

B. Output

