

## step03a\_modules

# Modules in TypeScript

Modules in TypeScript are a way to organize and manage code by splitting it into smaller, reusable pieces. They allow you to encapsulate code, making it easier to maintain, understand, and reuse. Modules are a key feature of TypeScript and JavaScript, supporting the concept of modular programming.

## Basic Concepts

- **Module:** A file that contains TypeScript code. Any file containing an import or export statement is considered a module.
- **Export:** Makes code (variables, functions, classes, etc.) available for use in other modules.
- **Import:** Brings in code from other modules into the current module.

## Exporting

You can export members from a module using the export keyword. There are two primary types of exports: named exports and default exports.

### Named Exports

Named exports allow you to export multiple members from a module by their names.

// mathUtils.ts

```
export function add (a: number, b: number): number {  
    return a + b;  
}  
export function subtract (a: number, b: number): number {  
    return a - b;  
}
```

You can import named exports using their exact names.

// app.ts

```
import { add, subtract } from './mathUtils';  
console.log(add(5, 3)); // Output: 8  
console.log(subtract(5, 3)); // Output: 2
```

### Default Exports

Default exports allow you to export a single member from a module as the default export.

// logger.ts

```
export default function log(message: string): void {  
    console.log(message);  
}
```

You can import default exports without using curly braces and can assign any name to the imported member.

// app.ts

```
import log from './logger';  
log('Hello, world!'); // Output: Hello, world!
```

## Importing

You can import members from a module using the `import` keyword.

Importing Named Exports

```
import { add, subtract } from './mathUtils';
```

You can also import all named exports as a single object.

```
import * as MathUtils from './mathUtils';
```

```
console.log(MathUtils.add(5, 3)); // Output: 8
```

```
console.log(MathUtils.subtract(5, 3)); // Output: 2
```

---

## Importing Default Exports

```
import log from './logger';
```

## Re-exports

Modules can re-export members from other modules.

```
// reExport.ts
```

```
export { add, subtract } from './mathUtils';
```

```
// app.ts
```

```
import { add, subtract } from './reExport';
```

```
console.log(add(5, 3)); // Output: 8
```

```
console.log(subtract(5, 3)); // Output: 2
```

## second example

First file name app.ts

```
import a from './first';
```

```
import {b, c as d} from './second';
```

```
console.log(a + b + d);
```

second File name first.ts

```
let a = 5;
```

```
export default a;
```

Third file name second.ts

```
export const b = 10;
```

```
export const c = 2;
```

## Using Native ECMAScript Modules in Node.js

**Native ECMAScript Modules (ESM)** are a standardized **module system for JavaScript**, designed to provide a more efficient, maintainable, and scalable way to structure JavaScript applications. Introduced in **ECMAScript 2015 (ES6)**, ESM allows developers to define modules that can export and import functionalities between files.

### Key Features of ECMAScript Modules

**Static Structure:** ESMs have a static structure, meaning the imports and exports are known at compile-time. This allows for better optimization and more reliable module resolution.

**import and export Keywords:** These keywords are used to import and export functionalities from modules.

**Scope:** ESMs have their own scope, so variables and functions declared in a module are not accessible outside the module unless explicitly exported.

### Basic Syntax

#### Exporting

You can export variables, functions, classes, and objects from a module using export.

**First file name** app.ts

```
import a from "./first.js";  
import {b, c} from "./second.js";  
console.log(a + b + c);
```

**second file name** first.ts

```
let a = 5;  
export default a;
```

**Third file name** second.ts

```
const b = 10;  
const c = 2;  
export {b, c};
```

TS main.ts

```
1 import subtract from "./index.js";
2 console.log(subtract(12,12));
3
4 import { myName, myFood , myAge as newAge, obj as object } from "./i
5 console.log(myName);
6
7 // import {myFood} from "./index.js";
8 console.log(myFood);
9
10 // import { myAge as newAge } from "./index.js";
11 console.log(newAge)
12
```

TS index.ts X TS main.ts

TS index.ts > ...

```
1 export default subtract;
   tabnine: test | explain | document | ask
2 function subtract (numb1 : number , numb2 : nu
3     return numb1 - numb2;
4 };
5
6 let myName = " Areesha Tanoli"
7 let myFood : string []= ["Birayni", "pizza",
8 let myAge = 20;
9 export {myName,myFood,myAge,obj}
10
11 let obj = {
12     name : "Areesha Tanoli",
13     age : 30,
```

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rrHxGITHxjI>

step03c\_import\_inquirer\_ECMA\_Script

## Using Inquirer Package

The latest version (9+) of [Inquirer](#) has started using Native ECMA Script Packages. In most of our projects and assignments we will use this package.

Give the following command:

```
npm i inquirer
```

```
npm i --save-dev @types/inquirer
```

Add `.gitignore` file and write your code in `app.ts` file.

Give the following commands:

```
tsc  
node app.js
```

```
import inquirer from "inquirer";
```

```
let answers = await inquirer.prompt([  
  name: "age",  
  type: "number",  
  message: "Enter your Age:"  
]);
```

```
console.log("hope you , in " + (60 - answers.age) + " years you will be 60 years old.");
```

# Inquirer

[?]

npm package 5.1.2 license scan passing

A collection of common interactive command line user interfaces.

```
~/Documents/oss/Inquirer.js/examples master*  
> node list.js  
? What do you want to do? Order a pizza  
? What size do you need?  
  Jumbo  
  Large  
> Standard  
  Medium  
  Small  
  Micro
```

```
import input from '@inquirer/input';

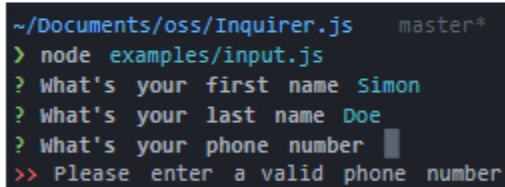
const answer = await input({ message: 'Enter your name' });
```

# Prompts

---

## Input

---

A terminal window with a dark background. The prompt character is a green question mark. The user has entered 'Simon' for the first name and 'Doe' for the last name. The prompt for the phone number is currently active, with a cursor at the end of the line. The previous prompt for the phone number was 'Please enter a valid phone number', which is now shown as a red prompt character. The terminal title bar shows the file path and the word 'master\*'.

```
~/Documents/oss/Inquirer.js  master*
> node examples/input.js
? What's your first name Simon
? What's your last name Doe
? What's your phone number 
>> Please enter a valid phone number
```

```
import select, { Separator } from '@inquirer/select';

const answer = await select({
  message: 'Select a package manager',
  choices: [
    {
      name: 'npm',
      value: 'npm',
      description: 'npm is the most popular package manager',
    },
    {
      name: 'yarn',
      value: 'yarn',
      description: 'yarn is an awesome package manager',
    },
    new Separator(),
    {
      name: 'jspm',
      value: 'jspm',
      disabled: true,
    },
    {
      name: 'pnpm',
      value: 'pnpm',
      disabled: '(pnpm is not available)',
    },
  ],
});
```

## Select

---

```
~/Documents/oss/Inquirer.js/examples master*
> node list.js
? What do you want to do? Order a pizza
? What size do you need?
  Jumbo
  Large
> Standard
  Medium
  Small
  Micro
```

```
import checkbox, { Separator } from '@inquirer/checkbox';
```

```
const answer = await checkbox({
  message: 'Select a package manager',
  choices: [
    { name: 'npm', value: 'npm' },
    { name: 'yarn', value: 'yarn' },
    new Separator(),
    { name: 'pnpm', value: 'pnpm', disabled: true },
    {
      name: 'pnpm',
      value: 'pnpm',
      disabled: '(pnpm is not available)',
    },
  ],
});
```

## Checkbox

---

```
> node examples/checkbox.js
? Select toppings
  ☒ Cheddar
  ☐ Parmesan
  = The usual =
> ☒ Mushroom
  ☐ Tomato
  = The extras =
  ☐ Pineapple
(Move up and down to reveal more choices)
```

```
import confirm from '@inquirer/confirm';

const answer = await confirm({ message: 'Continue?' });
```

## Confirm

---

```
~/Documents/oss/Inquirer.js  master*
> node examples/pizza.js
Hi, welcome to Node Pizza
? Is this for delivery? (y/N) █
```

```
import password from '@inquirer/password';

const answer = await password({ message: 'Enter your name' });
```

## Password

---

```
~/Documents/oss/Inquirer.js  master*
> node examples/password.js
? Enter a password [hidden]
? Enter a masked password ***** █
```



```
import expand from '@inquirer/expand';

const answer = await expand({
  message: 'Conflict on file.js',
  default: 'y',
  choices: [
    {
      key: 'y',
      name: 'Overwrite',
      value: 'overwrite', },
    {
      key: 'a',
      name: 'Overwrite this one and all next',
      value: 'overwrite_all', },
    {
      key: 'd',
      name: 'Show diff',
      value: 'diff', },
    {
      key: 'x',
      name: 'Abort',
      value: 'abort', },
  ], });
```

## Expand

---

```
~/Documents/oss/Inquirer.js  master*
> node examples/expand.js
? Conflict on `file.js`: (yadxH) y
>> Overwrite
```

```
~/Documents/oss/Inquirer.js  master*
> node examples/expand.js
? Conflict on `file.js`: (yadxH)
y) Overwrite
a) Overwrite this one and all next
d) Show diff
-----
x) Abort
h) Help, list all options
Answer: d
```

```
import rawlist from '@inquirer/rawlist';
```

```
const answer = await rawlist({  
  message: 'Select a package manager',  
  choices: [  
    { name: 'npm', value: 'npm' },  
    { name: 'yarn', value: 'yarn' },  
    { name: 'pnpm', value: 'pnpm' },  
  ],  
});
```

## Raw List

---

```
~/Documents/oss/Inquirer.js master*  
> node examples/rawlist.js  
? What do you want to do? Order a pizza  
? What size do you need  
  1) Jumbo  
  2) Large  
  3) Standard  
  4) Medium  
  5) Small  
  6) Micro
```

---

[step03d\\_chalk](#)

## Using Inquirer and Chalk Package

The latest version of [Inquirer\(9+\)](#) and [Chalk\(5+\)](#) have started using Native ECMA Script Packages.

In most of our projects and assignment we will use these packages.

Give the following command:

```
npm i inquirer  
npm i --save-dev @types/inquirer  
npm install chalk
```

Add [.gitignore file](#) and Write your code in app.ts file.

Give the following commands:

```
tsc  
node app.js
```

```
import inquirer from "inquirer";  
import chalk from "chalk";
```

```
let answers = await inquirer.prompt([  
  name: "age",  
  type: "number",  
  message: "Enter your Age:"  
]);
```

```
console.log(chalk.blue("yes you, in " + (60 - answers.age) + " years you will be 60 years old."));
```