

$$\% \sqrt{R} = K_c \{ R_{eq} \cos \phi + X_{eq} \sin \phi \} \rightarrow P_{cu} = K_c P_{cun}$$

$$10 \angle -100 = 141 \times P_{cun} \Rightarrow P_{cun} = 700 W \quad P_{cu} = R_{eq} \quad P_{cu}$$

$$R_{eq} = \frac{P_{cu}}{10 \times 10^3} = 0.07 \quad \% \sqrt{R} \max = \cos \phi = \cos \phi_{eq} = \frac{R_{eq}}{|Z_{eq}|} = 0.4$$

$$Z_{eq} = 0.08 \quad X_{eq} = 0.06 \quad \% \sqrt{R} = 0.07 \times 0.1 + 0.06 \times 0.4 = 0.028$$

$$\frac{S_n^A}{S_n^B} = \left| \frac{Z_{eq}^b}{Z_{eq}^a} \right| = \frac{100}{700} = \sqrt{\frac{R^2 + X^2}{R_{eq}^2 + X_{eq}^2}} \Rightarrow R_{eq} \text{ H.V.} = 4 \Omega$$

$$Z_{eq} = \sqrt{S_{cn}} = \sqrt{R_{max}} \bigg|_{K_c=1} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{S_c}) P_{cu}}$$

$$Z_{eq} = \frac{1}{70} = \frac{0.08}{100} \quad \% \sqrt{R} = 0 \quad \cos \phi, \sin \phi_{eq} = \frac{X_{eq}}{Z_{eq}} = 0.1$$

$$0.1 = \frac{X_{eq}}{0.08} \quad X_{eq} = 0.08 \quad R_{eq} = \sqrt{Z_{eq}^2 - X_{eq}^2} = 0.07$$

$$P_{cun} = R_{eq} = 0.07$$

$$P_{cu} = \frac{7}{100} \times 1000 = 70 \text{ kW}$$

$$\% \sqrt{R} \max \rightarrow \cos \phi_b = \frac{R_{eq}}{Z_{eq}} = a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+d^2}} \Rightarrow \% \sqrt{R} = 0$$

$$\cos \phi = \frac{X_{eq}}{Z_{eq}} = \sqrt{1-a^2} \quad \cos \phi_b = \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{1+d^2}} = \frac{d}{\sqrt{1+d^2}} \quad \text{پیش فاز}$$

$$I_1 = \frac{Z_2}{Z_1 + Z_2} I = \frac{7 + 4j}{0.1 + 10j} \times 700 (0.1 - j0.4) \quad I_1 = 470 (0.1 - j0.4)$$

$$S_1 = 700 \times 470 (0.1 - j0.4) \quad I_2 = \frac{Z_1}{Z_1 + Z_2} I \quad I_2 = \frac{0.1 + 10j}{0.1 + 10j} \times 700 (0.1 - j0.4)$$

$$\Delta P = 141.7 \text{ kW}$$

$$\% \mathcal{V}_{Rmax} = K |Z_{eq}^{P.u}| \times 100 \Rightarrow \Delta = R_{eq}^{P.u} \times 100 \quad (4)$$

$$|Z_{eq}^{P.u}| = \% \Delta \quad P_{cu} = K^2 R_{eq}^{P.u} \% \Delta = \% \Delta^2 R_{eq}^{P.u} \rightarrow R_{eq} = \% \Delta$$

$$\% \mathcal{V}_R = K (R_{eq}^{P.u} \cos \phi + X_{eq}^{P.u} \sin \phi) \times 100$$

$$\% \mathcal{V}_R = \% \Delta (\% \Delta \times \% \Delta + \% \Delta \times \% \Delta) = 3, 8 \text{ \%}$$

سوال اول جواب سوال (4) و (5)

$$P_{cu}^{fl} = P_{sc} = 7 \text{ Kw}$$

$$P_{core} = P_{oc} = 2 \text{ Kw}$$

$$K^2 P_{cu}^{fl} = P_{core} \rightarrow K_{max} = 1 \quad (5)$$

$$\eta_{max} = \frac{K_{max} \Delta S_r}{K_{max} \Delta S + P_{core}} = \frac{100}{104} = \frac{96}{104}$$