

$$V = \int_{-1}^{\infty} \hat{E} \cdot d\hat{L}$$

$$E_{n} = \frac{f_{s}}{\varepsilon} \longrightarrow f_{s} = O_{n} \quad (\bar{O} = \varepsilon \bar{\varepsilon})$$

$$Q = \int_{S} ds = \int_{S} \overline{0.ds}$$

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$$C = \int_{S} \overline{0.ds} = \int_{S} \overline{E.ds}$$

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$$C \triangleq \frac{Q}{V}$$

$$C = \frac{\int \bar{D} \cdot d\bar{s}}{\int \bar{E} \cdot d\bar{t}} = \frac{\int \bar{E} \cdot d\bar{s}}{\int \bar{E} \cdot d\bar{t}}$$

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: die Olm von en - 180 861 a6 g & sil 6 . Se gon sol 5 july sil 1 > Sylvade (Sisid) and wholist of sis 3 di MOVINO PO O DO SI JI NO / 110 4, 7,00 ( -yail he best a ingues fe V2 (1) W25 /2 V2 Cliv ( ( 1) ( )) 9, tillite bossilas Va -9, 5,06; 500; \$3, \$2 des de por 6reginer (il) 6; No 9, interior il te l'il Experi tres to Juli -W3 = f V3 + f V3 9 1.18ig 1. Biguia: N32

We = W2+W3 = 12 V2 + 12 V3 + 13 V32 : Whi had in it will We=W2+W3+ ono + WN = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} + (\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{3}) + (\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} (x) We =  $\sum_{i=2}^{N} \sum_{j=1}^{i-1} \mathcal{L}_{i} V_{i}^{j}$ 4; 1.181 jug; Vi Fi Vi = Fi - 4j = Fi - 4KE Rij = Vifj  $\mathcal{L}_{i} V_{i}^{j} = \mathcal{L}_{i} V_{i}^{j}$   $(R_{ij} = R_{ji})$ (x) + (#) = 2we = 9, (Vi+ Vi+mo+ Vi")+ 9. (V2 + V2 + nn+ V2 ) + on EN (VN + VN + m + VN) 2010 = f. (4/2) di q Berjia) + fe (4/2) diq Berjia) + om + En (Egysti q yessia)

 $V_{s}^{s} = \int_{V} \int_{V$ 

102 2 Jul of en en cojlauj Wes 1 for Vot for Eo V. E = { (E. V.E) Vdv COUL: V. (VE) = V V. E+ E. VV · (V.E)V= V.(VE)-E. VV, VV=-E We =  $\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{E}_{0}$  [  $\forall .(V\bar{E}) + \bar{E}.\bar{E}$ ]  $dV = \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{E}_{0}$  [  $\forall .(V\bar{E})dV + \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{E}_{0}$  [  $\bar{E}.\bar{E}dV$ ] Corp. T Crace Caching 1 and in 100  $J: \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{E}_{o} \left[ \nabla_{o} \left( \sqrt{\mathcal{E}} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{E}_{o} \right] \sqrt{\mathcal{E}_{o}} dS$   $Cos \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) \mathcal{E}_{o} \left($ ds = dsr = remodode ar I Gerbert and to pist  $\tilde{F} = \frac{4}{4\pi \epsilon \cdot \ell^2} \hat{a} r_{\ell} V = \frac{4}{4\pi \epsilon \cdot \ell^2} \hat{a}$ 

In  $\int_{\mathbb{R}} \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{E}$ .  $\int_{\mathbb{R}} \nabla \cdot (\nabla E) d\nabla = \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{E}_{0} \int_{\mathbb{R}} \frac{1}{4\pi e_{0} r} \frac{1}{4\pi e_{$ = 160 | ( \frac{4}{4\te.}) + \delta modode = 0

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$$\begin{cases} 5_1 \\ +k \end{cases} \qquad \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{4} \\ \sqrt{-\frac{1}{4}} \\$$

$$We = \frac{1}{2} \int_{S}^{S} V \, dS = \frac{1}{2} \int_{S_{1}}^{S} V_{1} \, dS + \frac{1}{2} \int_{S_{2}}^{S} V_{2} \, dS$$

$$\begin{cases} \int_{S_{1}}^{S} i w \, dx \, dS + \frac{1}{2} \int_{S_{2}}^{S} V_{2} \, dS \\ \int_{S_{2}^{S}} i w \, dx \, dS + \frac{1}{2} \int_{S_{2}^{S}}^{S} V_{2} \, dS \end{cases}$$

$$We = \frac{1}{2} V_{1} \int_{S_{1}}^{S} \int_{S_{2}^{S}}^{S} dS + \frac{1}{2} V_{2} \int_{S_{2}^{S}}^{S} \int_{S_{2}^{S}}^{S} dS$$

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$$= \frac{1}{2} V_{1} \int_{S_{1}}^{S} \int_{S_{2}^{S}}^{S} \int_{S_{2$$

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We =  $\frac{q^2}{4\pi G.A}$ 

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$$C = \mathcal{E}S$$

$$\int_{C_{1}} \int_{C_{2}} \int_{C_{2}} C_{1} = \mathcal{E}_{0}\mathcal{E}_{1} \times \alpha$$

$$C_{2} = \mathcal{E}_{0}(L - x)\alpha$$

We = 1 C Vo = 1 80 a [L+x-(E-1)] Vo C=C1+C2 = 80 a [Exx+L-x] C= E09 [L+(Er-1)2]

$$\frac{109}{F} = \nabla We = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} We \hat{a}_{x}$$

$$F_{x} = \frac{V_{0}^{2}}{2} \frac{\mathcal{E}_{r} \alpha}{d} (\mathcal{E}_{r} - 1)$$

$$F = - \forall We$$

$$We = \frac{Q^2}{2C} = \frac{Q^2}{2\mathcal{E}_{00}} \left[ L + (\mathcal{E}_{r} - I) \mathcal{X} \right]^{-1}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\mathcal{E}_{00}} \left[ L + (\mathcal{E}_{r} - I) \mathcal{X} \right]$$

$$F_{x} = -\left[\frac{\partial Q^{2}}{\partial \mathcal{E}_{0} \alpha} \times \frac{-(\mathcal{E}_{r}-1)}{(\mathcal{E}_{r}-1)\mathcal{R}}\right]^{+2}$$

$$F_{x} = \frac{d(\varepsilon_{r-1})}{2\varepsilon_{s}a} \times \frac{(cV_{o})^{2}}{(L+(\varepsilon_{r-1})x)^{2}}$$