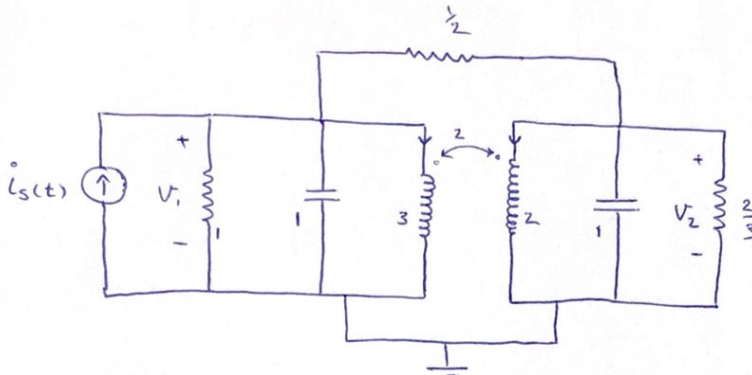


#1

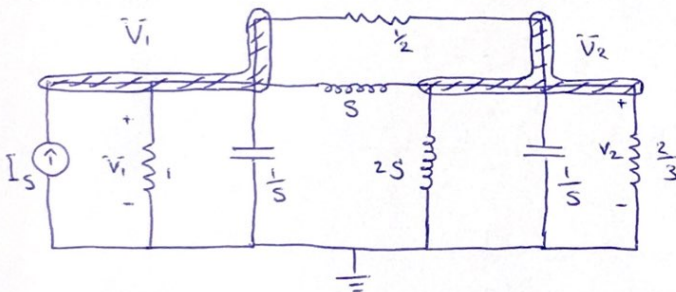
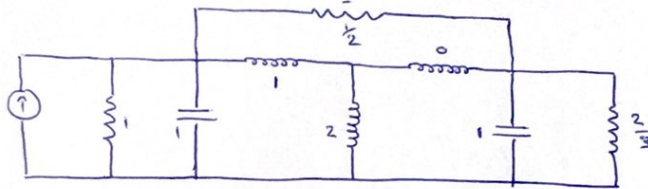


$$H_1 = \frac{\bar{V}_1}{I_s} = ?$$

$$H_2 = \frac{\bar{V}_2}{I_s} = ?$$

$$H_3 = \frac{\bar{V}_2}{\bar{V}_1} = ?$$

معاقد T:



$$\text{kel in } V_1: -I_s + \bar{V}_1 + s\bar{V}_1 + \frac{V_1 - V_2}{s} + 2(V_1 - V_2) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow V_1 \left(3 + s + \frac{1}{s} \right) - V_2 \left(\frac{1}{s} - 2 \right) = I_s \quad (\text{II})$$

$$\text{kel in } V_2: \frac{3}{2} V_2 + sV_2 + \frac{V_2 - V_1}{s} + \frac{V_2}{2s} + 2(V_2 - V_1) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow V_2 \left(\frac{7}{2} + s + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{1}{2s} \right) = V_1 \left(2 + \frac{1}{s} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow V_2 = \frac{2 + \frac{1}{s}}{\frac{7}{2} + s + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{1}{2s}} V_1 = \frac{2}{s+3} V_1 \quad (\text{I})$$

$$(I) \text{ in } (II) \rightarrow V_1 \left(3 + s + \frac{1}{s} \right) - \frac{2}{s+3} V_1 \left(\frac{1}{s} - 2 \right) = I_s \Rightarrow \frac{V_1}{I_s} = H_1 = \frac{s(s+3)}{s^3 + 6s^2 + 14s + 1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{V}_1 = \frac{\frac{7}{2} + s + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{1}{2s}}{2 + \frac{1}{s}} V_2 = \frac{s+3}{2} V_2 \quad (\text{III}) \xrightarrow{\text{in } (II)} V_2 \left(\frac{s+3}{2} \right) \left(3 + s + \frac{1}{s} \right) + V_2 \left(2 - \frac{1}{s} \right)$$

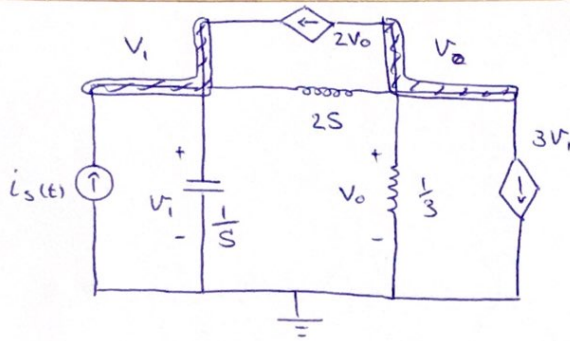
$$\Rightarrow H_2 = \frac{V_2}{I_s} = \frac{2s}{s^3 + 6s^2 + 14s + 1}, \quad H_3 = \frac{V_1}{V_2} = \frac{\frac{7}{2} + s + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{1}{2s}}{2 + \frac{1}{s}} = \frac{s+3}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} s+1+2+\frac{1}{s} & -2-\frac{1}{s} \\ -2-\frac{1}{s} & s+2+\frac{3}{2}+\frac{1}{2s}+\frac{1}{8} \end{bmatrix} \quad (\text{I})$$

$$\Rightarrow \det \{I\} = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} s = -1 \\ s = -\frac{1}{2} \\ s = -\frac{5}{2} + \sqrt{2}i \\ s = -\frac{5}{2} - \sqrt{2}i \end{cases}$$

#2



$$H = \frac{V_o}{I_s} = ?$$

$$\text{KVL in } V_1: -I_s + SV_1 - 2V_o + \frac{V_1 - V_o}{2S} = 0$$

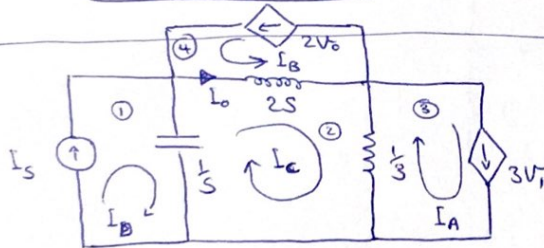
$$\Rightarrow V_1 \left(S + \frac{1}{2S} \right) - V_o \left(2 + \frac{1}{2S} \right) = I_s \quad (I)$$

$$\text{KVL in } V_o: 3V_o + 3V_1 + \frac{V_o - V_1}{2S} + 2V_o = 0 \Rightarrow V_o \left(3 + \frac{1}{2S} + 2 \right) = V_1 \left(-3 + \frac{1}{2S} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow V_1 = \frac{5 + \frac{1}{2S}}{-3 + \frac{1}{2S}} V_o = \frac{10S + 1}{-6S + 1} V_o \quad (II) \xrightarrow{\text{in (I)}} \left(\frac{10S + 1}{-6S + 1} \right) \left(S + \frac{1}{2S} \right) V_o + V_o \left(-2 - \frac{1}{2S} \right) = I_s$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{V_o}{I_s} = H = \frac{-6S + 1}{10S^2 + 13S + 6}$$

#3



$$H = \frac{I_o}{I_s} = ?$$

$$\text{KVL in 2: } 2S(I_c + I_B) + \frac{1}{3}(I_c - I_A) + \frac{1}{S}(I_c - I_D) = 0$$

$$I_D = I_s, I_B = 2V_o = \frac{2}{3}(I_c - I_A)$$

$$I_A = 3V_1 = \frac{3}{S}(I_D - I_c) \rightarrow 2S \left(I_c + \frac{2}{3}(I_c - I_A) \right) + \frac{1}{3} \left(I_c - \frac{3}{S}(I_D - I_c) \right) + \frac{1}{S}(I_c - I_D) = 0$$

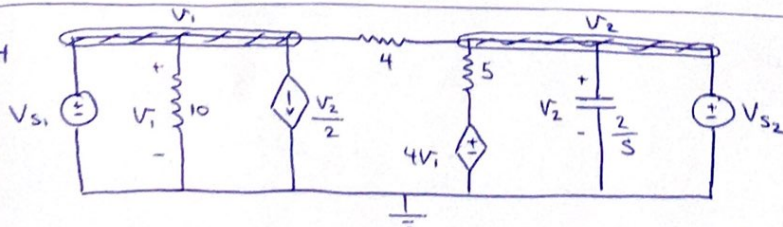
$$\Rightarrow 2S I_c + \frac{4}{3} S I_c - \frac{4}{3} S I_A + \frac{1}{3} I_c - \frac{1}{S} I_D + \frac{1}{S} I_c + \frac{1}{S} I_c - \frac{1}{S} I_D = 0$$

$$I_c \left(2S + \frac{4}{3} S + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{S} + \frac{1}{S} \right) - I_s \left(\frac{1}{S} + \frac{1}{S} \right) = \frac{4}{3} S \left(\frac{3}{S} (I_D - I_c) \right)$$

$$I_c \left(2S + \frac{4}{3} S + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{S} + \frac{1}{S} + 12 \right) = I_s \left(\frac{1}{S} + \frac{1}{S} + 4 \right) \xrightarrow{I_c = I_o}$$

$$H = \frac{I_o}{I_s} = \frac{3(2 + 4S)}{6S^2 + 6 + 49S}$$

#4



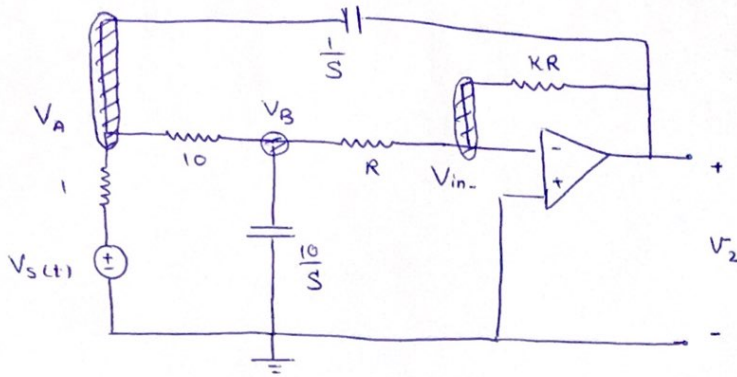
$$H = \frac{V_2}{V_1} = ?$$

$$V_1 = V_{s1}$$

$$V_2 = V_{s2}$$

$$V_{s1} = \frac{V_1}{10}, V_{s2} = \frac{V_2}{\frac{2}{S}} = \frac{S}{2} V_2 \Rightarrow H = \frac{V_2}{V_1} = \frac{\frac{V_1}{10}}{\frac{S}{2} V_2} = \frac{2}{10S} = \frac{1}{5S}$$

#5



$$H = \frac{V_2}{V_s}$$

$$V_{in-} = V_{in+} = 0$$

$$\text{KCL in } V_A: \frac{V_A - V_2}{\frac{1}{S}} + \frac{V_A - V_B}{10} + \frac{V_A - V_s}{1} = 0 \Rightarrow V_A \left(S + \frac{11}{10} \right) - S V_2 - \frac{V_B}{10} = V_s \quad (I)$$

$$\text{KCL in } V_B: \frac{V_B - V_A}{10} + \frac{V_B - V_{in-}}{KR} + \frac{S}{10} V_B = 0 \Rightarrow V_A = V_B \left(1 + S - \frac{10}{R} \right) \quad (II)$$

$$\text{KCL in } V_{in-}: \frac{0 - V_B}{R} + \frac{0 - V_2}{KR} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{V_B}{R} = \frac{V_2}{KR} \Rightarrow V_B = \frac{V_2}{K} \quad (III)$$

$$(II) \text{ in } (III) \rightarrow V_A = \frac{V_2}{K} \left(1 + S - \frac{10}{R} \right) \quad (IV) \xrightarrow{\text{in } (I)}$$

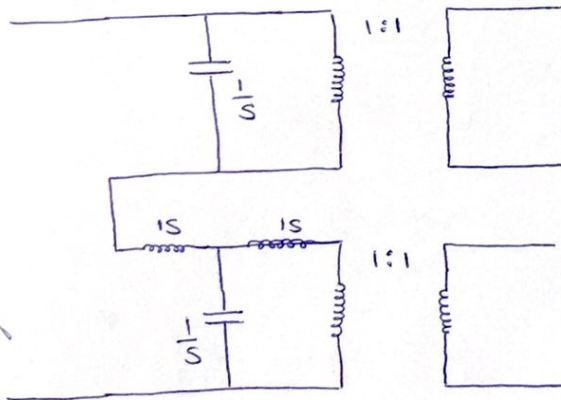
$$\left(1 + S - \frac{10}{R} \right) \left(S + \frac{11}{10} \right) \frac{V_2}{K} - S V_2 - \frac{1}{10K} V_2 = V_s \Rightarrow H = \frac{V_2}{V_s} = \frac{10RK}{10S^2R + 21SR - 10SRK + 10R - 100S - 110}$$

$$R=1 \rightarrow 10S^2 + 21S - 10SK + 10 - 100S - 110 = 0$$

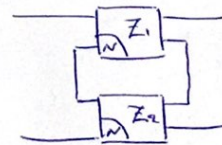
$$\Rightarrow K = \frac{10S^2 - 79S - 100}{10S}$$

تمرینات دو قطبی :

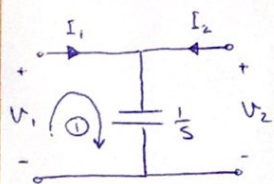
#1


 \Rightarrow

توان همباز
مستقیم

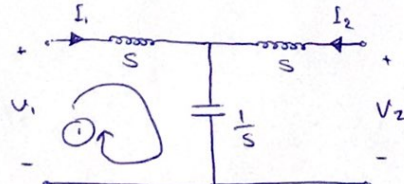


$$Z = Z_1 + Z_2$$



$$\text{KVL in } \textcircled{1}: -V_1 + \frac{1}{S} (I_1 + I_2) = 0$$

$$Z_{12} = \frac{V_1}{I_2} \Big|_{I_1=0} = \frac{1}{S} \Rightarrow Z_1 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{S} & \frac{1}{S} \\ \frac{1}{S} & \frac{1}{S} \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\text{KVL in } \textcircled{1}: -V_1 + S I_1 + \frac{1}{S} (I_1 + I_2)$$

$$V_1 = S I_1 + \frac{1}{S} (I_1 + I_2)$$

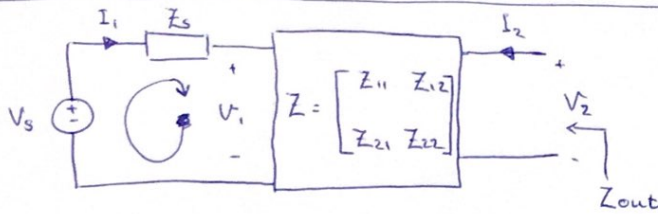
$$\text{KVL in } \textcircled{2}: +V_2 = S I_2 + \frac{1}{S} (I_1 + I_2)$$

$$Z_{12} = \frac{V_1}{I_2} \Big|_{I_1=0} = \frac{1}{S}$$

$$Z_{11} = \frac{V_1}{I_1} \Big|_{I_2=0} = S + \frac{1}{S}$$

$$\Rightarrow Z_2 = \begin{bmatrix} s + \frac{1}{s} & \frac{1}{s} \\ \frac{1}{s} & s + \frac{1}{s} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow Z = \begin{bmatrix} s + \frac{1}{s} & \frac{1}{s} \\ \frac{1}{s} & s + \frac{1}{s} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{s} & \frac{1}{s} \\ \frac{1}{s} & \frac{1}{s} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{s^2+2}{s} & \frac{2}{s} \\ \frac{2}{s} & \frac{s^2+2}{s} \end{bmatrix}$$

#2



$$Z_{out} = Z_{22} = \frac{V_2}{I_2} \Big|_{I_1=0}$$

$$V_1 = Z_{11} I_1 + Z_{12} I_2 \quad (I) \quad \text{KVL in } V_s \text{ loop} \Rightarrow Z_s I_1 + V_1 = 0 \quad (III)$$

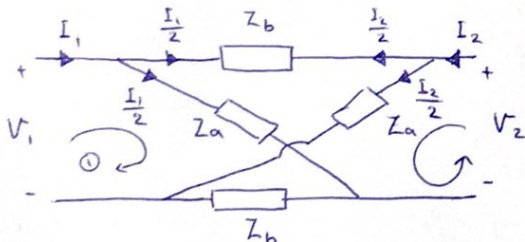
$$V_2 = Z_{21} I_1 + Z_{22} I_2 \quad (II) \quad \text{KVL in } V_2 \text{ loop}$$

$$(I), (III) \Rightarrow -Z_s I_1 = Z_{11} I_1 + Z_{12} I_2 \Rightarrow -I_1 (Z_s + Z_{11}) = Z_{12} I_2$$

$$\Rightarrow I_1 = \frac{-Z_{12} I_2}{Z_s + Z_{11}} \xrightarrow{\text{in (II)}} V_2 = -Z_{21} \left(\frac{Z_{12} I_2}{Z_s + Z_{11}} \right) + Z_{22} I_2$$

$$\Rightarrow V_2 = I_2 \left(Z_{22} - \frac{Z_{12} Z_{21}}{Z_s + Z_{11}} \right) \Rightarrow Z_{out} = \frac{V_2}{I_2} = Z_{22} - \frac{Z_{12} Z_{21}}{Z_s + Z_{11}}$$

#3



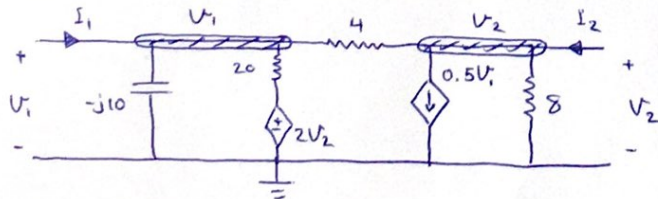
$$\text{KVL in } \textcircled{1}: -V_1 + Z_a \left(\frac{I_1}{2} \right) + Z_b \left(\frac{I_1}{2} \right) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow Z_{11} = Z_{22} = \frac{V_1}{I_1} \Big|_{I_2=0} = \frac{Z_a + Z_b}{2}$$

$$\text{KVL in } \textcircled{2}: -V_2 + Z_a \left(\frac{I_2}{2} \right) + Z_b \left(\frac{I_2}{2} \right) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow Z_{12} = Z_{21} = \frac{V_2}{I_2} \Big|_{I_1=0} = \frac{Z_a + Z_b}{2} \Rightarrow Z = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{Z_a + Z_b}{2} & \frac{Z_a + Z_b}{2} \\ \frac{Z_a + Z_b}{2} & \frac{Z_a + Z_b}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

#4



$$\text{KCL in } V_1: -I_1 + \frac{V_1}{-j10} + \frac{V_1 - 2V_2}{20} + \frac{V_1 - V_2}{4} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow V_1 \left(\frac{-1}{10j} + \frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{4} \right) - V_2 \left(\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{4} \right) = I_1 \quad (I)$$

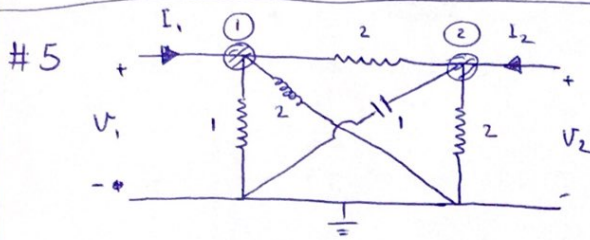
$$\text{KCL in } V_2: \frac{V_2 - V_1}{4} + 0.5V_1 + \frac{V_2}{8} - I_2 = 0 \Rightarrow V_2 \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} \right) = I_2 + V_1 \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{8} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow V_2 = \frac{8}{3} I_2 - V_1 \quad (II) \xrightarrow{\text{in (I)}} V_1 \left(\frac{3}{10} + \frac{1}{10j} \right) - \frac{7}{20} \left(\frac{8}{3} I_2 - V_1 \right) = I_1$$

$$\Rightarrow V_1 \left(\frac{13}{20} - \frac{1}{10j} \right) = \frac{14}{15} I_2 + I_1 \Rightarrow V_1 = \underbrace{\left(\frac{728}{519} + j \frac{112}{519} \right)}_{Z_{12}} I_2 + \underbrace{\left(\frac{260}{173} + j \frac{40}{173} \right)}_{Z_{11}} I_1$$

$$V_2 \left(\frac{41}{20} - j \frac{7}{20} \right) = \frac{8}{3} I_2 - (3 - j) I_1 \Rightarrow V_2 = \underbrace{\left(\frac{656}{519} + j \frac{112}{519} \right)}_{Z_{22}} I_2 + \underbrace{\left(\frac{260}{173} + j \frac{40}{173} \right)}_{Z_{21}} I_1$$

$$\Rightarrow Z = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{260}{173} + j\frac{40}{173} & \frac{728}{519} + j\frac{112}{519} \\ \frac{-260}{173} + j\frac{40}{173} & \frac{656}{519} + j\frac{112}{519} \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\text{Kcl in } \textcircled{1}: -I_1 + \frac{V_1}{1} + \frac{V_1 - V_2}{2} + \frac{V_1 - 0}{2S} = 0$$

$$V_1 \left(\frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2S} \right) - \frac{V_2}{2} = I_1 \quad (\text{I})$$

$$\text{Kcl in } \textcircled{2}: -I_2 + \frac{V_2}{2} + \frac{V_2 - V_1}{2} + SV_2 = 0$$

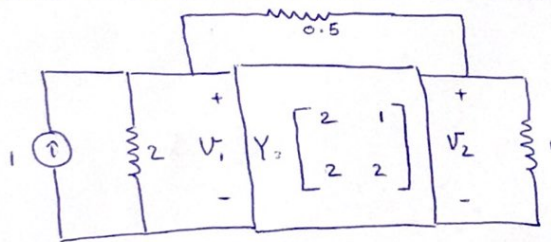
$$\Rightarrow V_2 (1+S) - \frac{V_1}{2} = I_2 \quad (\text{II})$$

$$\Rightarrow Y = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2S} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 1+S \end{bmatrix}$$

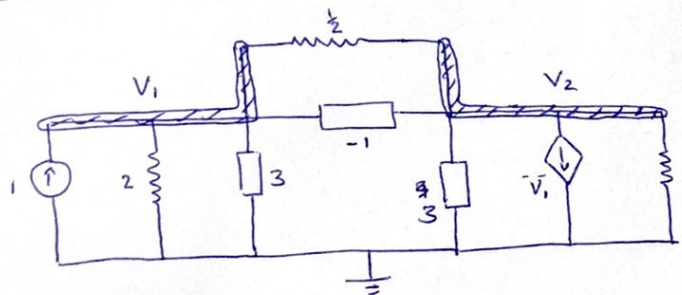
$$\rightarrow Z = Y^{-1} = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{3S+1}{2S}\right)(1+S) - \frac{1}{4}} \begin{bmatrix} 1+S & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3S+1}{2S} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow Z = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{(1+S)(6S^2+7S+2)}{4S} & \frac{6S^2+7S+2}{8S} \\ \frac{6S^2+7S+2}{8S} & \frac{(3S+1)(6S^2+7S+2)}{8S^2} \end{bmatrix}$$

#6



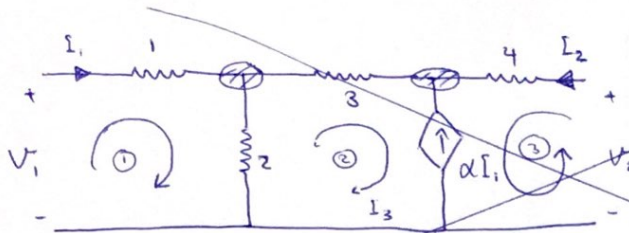
\Rightarrow



$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} + 2 + 3 - 1 & -2 + 1 \\ -2 + 1 + 1 & 2 - 1 + 3 + 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -V_1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \frac{9}{2} & -1 \\ 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{9}{2} V_1 - V_2 = 1 \rightarrow \frac{9}{2} V_1 = 1 \Rightarrow V_1 = \frac{2}{9} \\ 5V_2 = 0 \rightarrow V_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

#7



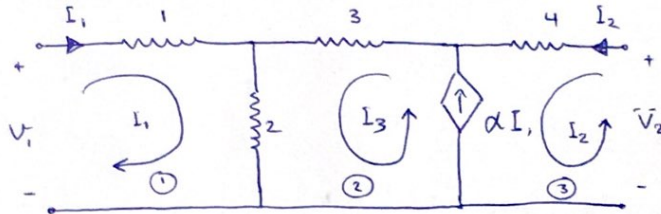
$$\text{KVL in } \textcircled{1} : -V_1 + I_1 + 2(I_1 - I_3) = 0$$

$$I_3 = \frac{-V_1}{2}$$

$$\text{KVL in } \textcircled{2}, \textcircled{3} : 3I_3 + 4(I_2 - I_3) + V_2 + 2(I_3 - I_1) = 0 \Rightarrow 5I_3 = -V_2$$

$$\Rightarrow I_3 = \frac{-V_2}{5}, \quad \alpha I_1 = -I_3$$

#7



$$\text{KVL in } I_1 : -V_1 + I_1 + 2(I_1 + I_3) = 0 \Rightarrow I_1(1+2) - V_1 = -2I_3 \Rightarrow I_1 = \frac{V_1}{3} - \frac{2}{3}I_3 \quad (\text{I})$$

$$\text{KVL in } I_3 : 3I_3 + 2(I_1 + I_3) - V_2 + 4(I_2) = 0 \Rightarrow 5I_3 + 2I_1 + 4I_2 = V_2 \quad (\text{II})$$

$$\text{جواب: } I_3 - I_2 = \alpha I_1 \Rightarrow I_3 = \alpha I_1 + I_2 \quad (\text{III})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(III) in I, II} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} I_1 = \frac{V_1}{3} - \frac{2}{3}(\alpha I_1 + I_2) \\ 5(\alpha I_1 + I_2) + 2I_1 + 4I_2 = V_2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} I_1 = \frac{1}{3(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)} V_1 - \frac{2}{3(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)} I_2 \\ 9I_2 + I_1(2+5\alpha) = V_2 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow 9I_2 + (2+5\alpha) \left(\frac{1}{3(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)} V_1 - \frac{2}{3(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)} I_2 \right) = V_2$$

$$\Rightarrow I_2 \left(9 - \frac{2(2+5\alpha)}{3(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)} \right) = -\frac{(2+5\alpha)}{3(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)} V_1 + V_2 \rightarrow I_2 = -\frac{2+5\alpha}{8\alpha+23} V_1 + \frac{3+2\alpha}{8\alpha+23} V_2$$

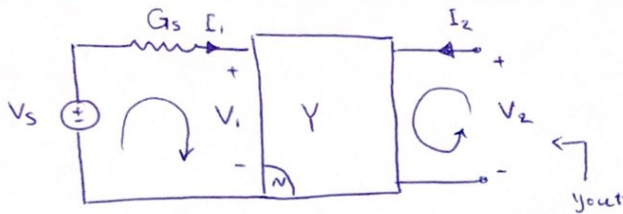
$$\rightarrow I_2 = \frac{V_2}{9} - \frac{I_1}{9}(2+5\alpha) \rightarrow I_1 = \frac{1}{3(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)} V_1 - \frac{2}{3(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)} \left(\frac{V_2}{9} - \frac{I_1}{9}(2+5\alpha) \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow I_1 \left(1 - \frac{1}{3(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)} \left(\frac{2}{9}(2+5\alpha) \right) \right) = \frac{V_1}{3(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)} - \frac{2V_2}{27(1+\frac{2}{3}\alpha)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{I_1 = \frac{9}{8\alpha+23} V_1 - \frac{2}{8\alpha+23} V_2} \Rightarrow Y = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{9}{8\alpha+23} & \frac{-2}{8\alpha+23} \\ \frac{-2-5\alpha}{8\alpha+23} & \frac{3+2\alpha}{8\alpha+23} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\det(Y) = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{8\alpha+23} = 0 \quad ???$$

#8



$$\begin{cases} I_1 = Y_{11} V_1 + Y_{12} V_2 & (I) \\ I_2 = Y_{21} V_1 + Y_{22} V_2 & (II) \end{cases}$$

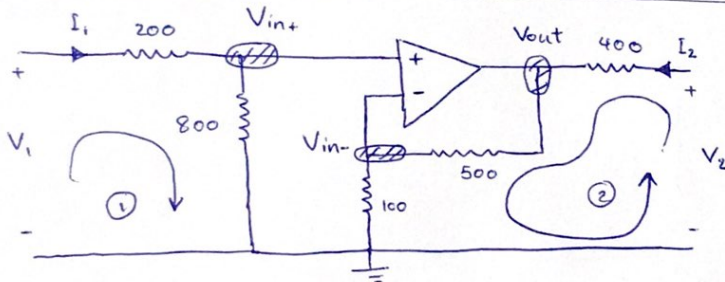
$$Y_{out} = Y_{22} = \frac{I_2}{V_2} \Big|_{V_1=0}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{I_1}{G} + V_1 = 0 \Rightarrow V_1 = \frac{-I_1}{G} \xrightarrow{\text{in(I)}} I_1 = Y_{11} \left(\frac{-I_1}{G} \right) + Y_{12} V_2$$

$$I_1 \left(1 + \frac{Y_{11}}{G} \right) = Y_{12} V_2 \Rightarrow I_1 = \frac{Y_{12} V_2}{1 + \frac{Y_{11}}{G}} \xrightarrow{\text{in(II)}} I_2 = Y_{21} \left(\frac{-I_1}{G} \right) + Y_{22} V_2$$

$$\Rightarrow I_2 = \frac{-Y_{21}}{G} \left(\frac{Y_{12} V_2}{1 + \frac{Y_{11}}{G}} \right) + Y_{22} V_2 \Rightarrow I_2 = V_2 \left(\underbrace{\frac{-Y_{12} Y_{21}}{G} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{Y_{11}}{G}} \right)}_{Y_{out}} \right)$$

#9



$$V_{in+} = V_{in-}$$

$$\text{KCL in } V_{in+}: \frac{V_{in+}}{800} + \frac{V_{in+} - V_1}{200} = 0 \rightarrow V_{in+} = \frac{4}{5} V_1 \quad (I)$$

$$\text{KCL in } V_{in-}: \frac{V_{in+} - V_{out}}{500} + \frac{V_{in+}}{100} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{3}{250} \left(\frac{4}{5} V_1 \right) = \frac{V_{out}}{500} \Rightarrow V_{out} = \frac{24}{5} V_1 \quad (II)$$

$$\text{KCL in } V_{out}: \frac{V_{out} - V_2}{400} + \frac{V_{out} - V_{in+}}{500} = 0 \xrightarrow{(II), (I)} \frac{1}{400} \left(\frac{24}{5} V_1 \right) + \frac{1}{500} \left(\frac{24}{5} V_1 \right) - \frac{1}{500} \left(\frac{4}{5} V_1 \right) = \frac{V_2}{400}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{27}{1250} V_1 - \frac{1}{625} V_1 = \frac{V_2}{400} \Rightarrow V_2 = 8 V_1 \quad (III)$$

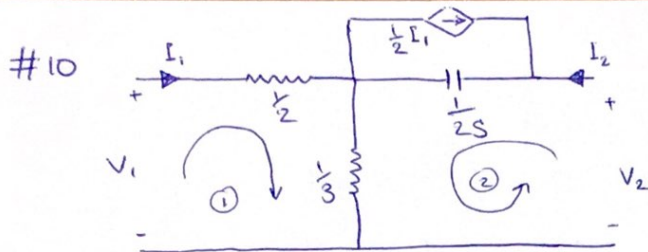
$$\text{KVL in } \textcircled{1}: -V_1 + 200 I_1 + 800 \left(\frac{V_{in+}}{800} \right) = 0 \xrightarrow{(III)} \left| V_1 = 200 I_1 + \frac{1}{10} V_2 \right| \quad (IV)$$

$$\text{KVL in } \textcircled{2}: -V_2 + 400 I_2 + 500 \left(\frac{V_{out} - V_{in+}}{500} \right) + 100 \left(\frac{V_{in+}}{100} \right) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -V_2 + 400 I_2 + \frac{16}{5} V_1 \xrightarrow{(IV)} -V_2 + 400 I_2 + \frac{16}{5} \left(200 I_1 + \frac{1}{10} V_2 \right) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 400 I_2 = \frac{17}{25} V_2 - 640 I_1 \Rightarrow \left| I_2 = \frac{17}{10000} V_2 - \frac{8}{5} I_1 \right|$$

$$\Rightarrow H = \begin{bmatrix} 200 & \frac{1}{10} \\ -\frac{8}{5} & \frac{17}{10000} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow G = H^{-1} = \frac{1}{\frac{17 \times 200}{10000} + \frac{8}{50}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{17}{10000} & -\frac{1}{10} \\ \frac{8}{5} & 200 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{17}{5000} & -\frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{16}{5} & 400 \end{bmatrix}$$



KVL in ①: $-V_1 + \frac{1}{2} I_1 + \frac{1}{3} (I_1 + I_2) = 0$

$V_1 = \frac{5}{6} I_1 + \frac{1}{3} I_2$ (I)

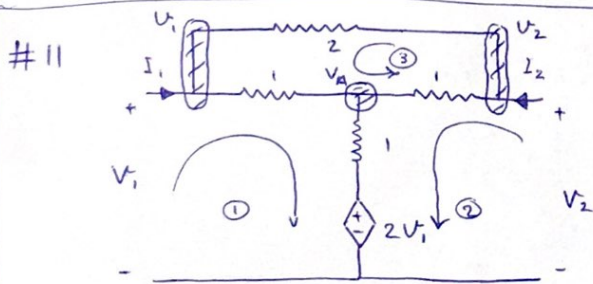
KVL in ②: $-V_2 + \frac{1}{2S} (I_2 + \frac{1}{2} I_1) + \frac{1}{3} (I_1 + I_2) = 0$

$\Rightarrow I_2 \left(\frac{1}{2S} + \frac{1}{3} \right) = V_2 \left[\frac{1}{2S} \right] - I_1 \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4S} \right) \Rightarrow \boxed{I_2 = \frac{6S}{2S+3} V_2 - \frac{4S+3}{2(3+2S)} I_1}$ (II)

(II) in (I) $\Rightarrow V_1 = \frac{5}{6} I_1 + \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{6S}{2S+3} V_2 - \frac{4S+3}{2(3+2S)} I_1 \right) \Rightarrow V_1 = \left(\frac{5}{6} - \frac{4S+3}{3(4S+6)} \right) I_1 + \frac{2S}{2S+3} V_2$

$\Rightarrow H = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{52S+93}{30(2S+3)} & \frac{2S}{2S+3} \\ \frac{-4S-3}{2(3+2S)} & \frac{6S}{2S+3} \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow G = H^{-1} = \frac{1}{\frac{36S}{5(2S+3)}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{6S}{2S+3} & \frac{-2S}{2S+3} \\ \frac{4S+3}{2(3+2S)} & \frac{52S+93}{30(2S+3)} \end{bmatrix}$

$\Rightarrow G = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{5}{6} & \frac{-5}{18} \\ \frac{5(4S+3)}{72S} & \frac{52S+93}{216S} \end{bmatrix}$



~~$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \end{bmatrix}$~~

KVL in V_1 : $-I_1 + \frac{V_1 - V_A}{1} + \frac{V_1 - V_2}{2} = 0 \rightarrow V_1 = \frac{2}{3} V_A + \frac{1}{3} V_2 + I_1$ (I)

KVL in V_A : $V_A - V_1 + \frac{V_A - 2V_1}{1} + \frac{V_A - V_2}{1} = 0 \Rightarrow V_A = V_1 + \frac{1}{3} V_2$ (II)

KVL in V_2 : $\frac{V_2 - V_1}{2} + \frac{V_2 - V_A}{1} - I_2 = 0 \Rightarrow I_2 = \frac{3}{2} V_2 - \frac{1}{2} V_1 - V_A$ (III)

(II) in (I) $\Rightarrow V_1 = \frac{2}{3} (V_1 + \frac{1}{3} V_2) + \frac{1}{3} V_2 + I_1 \Rightarrow V_1 (1 - \frac{2}{3}) = \frac{5}{9} V_2 + I_1$

$\Rightarrow \boxed{V_1 = \frac{5}{3} V_2 + 3 I_1}$, $I_2 = \frac{3}{2} V_2 - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{5}{3} V_2 + 3 I_1 \right) - \frac{1}{3} V_2$

$\Rightarrow \boxed{I_2 = \frac{1}{3} V_2 - \frac{3}{2} I_1}$ $H = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & \frac{5}{3} \\ -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow G = \frac{1}{\frac{7}{2}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{-5}{9} \\ \frac{3}{2} & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

$\Rightarrow G = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{21} & \frac{-10}{21} \\ \frac{3}{7} & \frac{6}{7} \end{bmatrix}$