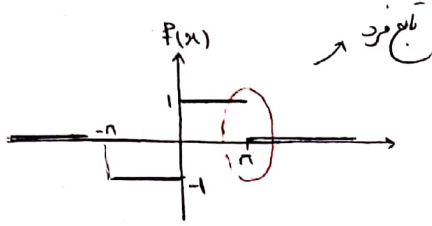


پایه فون سی یا رانیه محمدی (سید فخر)



1- انتگرال فونیه

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & -\pi < x < \pi \\ 0 & x > \pi \end{cases}$$

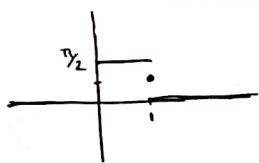
پایه فونیه: انتگرال فونیه $f(x)$ را بدست می آوریم.

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [A(\omega) \cos \omega x + B(\omega) \sin \omega x] d\omega$$

$$B(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin \omega x dx = 2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin \omega x dx = 2 \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} 1 \sin \omega x dx = \left[-\frac{2}{\omega} \cos \omega x \right]_{-\pi}^{\pi} = -\frac{2}{\omega} (\cos \pi - 1)$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1 - \cos \pi \omega}{\omega} \sin \omega x d\omega \xrightarrow{x=\pi} \frac{2}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1 - \cos \pi \omega}{\omega} \sin \pi \omega d\omega = \frac{f(\pi^-) + f(\pi^+)}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1 - \cos \pi \omega}{\omega} \sin \pi \omega d\omega = \frac{\pi}{4} \xrightarrow{\omega \text{ به } x} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1 - \cos \pi x}{x} \sin \pi x dx = \frac{\pi}{4} \checkmark$$



2-

$$f(x) = f(-x) \quad -\infty < x < \infty, \quad \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega \cos \omega x}{\omega} d\omega = \begin{cases} \frac{\pi}{2} & -1 < x < 1 \\ \frac{\pi}{4} & x = 1 \\ 0 & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

$A(\omega) \checkmark, B(\omega) = 0$ ←

$$A(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \cos \omega x dx = 2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} \cos \omega x dx = \left[\pi x \frac{1}{\omega} \sin \omega x \right]_{-1}^1 = \frac{\pi}{\omega} \sin \omega$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} A(\omega) \cos \omega x d\omega = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cos \omega x d\omega = \begin{cases} \frac{\pi}{2} & -1 < x < 1 \\ \frac{\pi}{4} & x = 1 \\ 0 & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

انتگرال فونیه $x=1$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{f(1^+) + f(1^-)}{2} = \frac{0 + \pi/2}{2} = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cos \omega x d\omega = \begin{cases} \frac{\pi}{2} & -1 < x < 1 \\ \frac{\pi}{4} & x = 1 \\ 0 & x > 1 \end{cases}$$