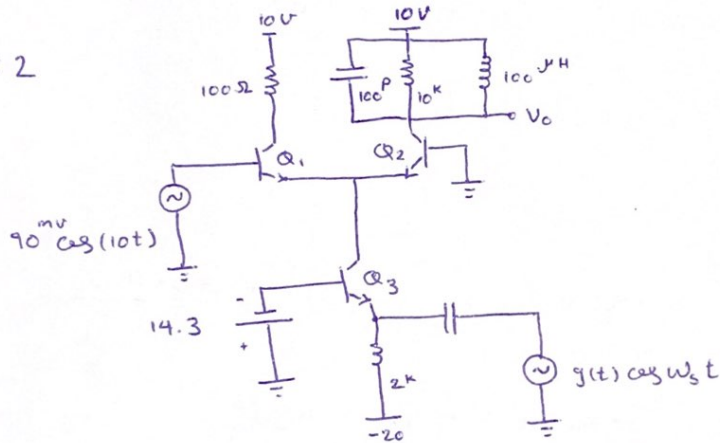


# 2



$$g(t) = 1 \text{ mV} (1 + m f(t))$$

$$\omega_s = 9 \times 10^7 \frac{\text{Rad}}{\text{s}}$$

$$\alpha \approx 1$$

$$I_k(t) = I_{k0} + i(t), \quad I_{k0} = \frac{V_{EE} - 0.7}{R_b}, \quad i(t) = \frac{V_{Lo}}{R_b} \cos(\omega_{Lo} t)$$

$$i_1(t), i_2(t) = \frac{I_k(t)}{2} + I_k(t) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_{2n-1}(x) \cos[(2n-1)\omega_{RF} t], \quad x = \frac{V_{RF}}{V_T}$$

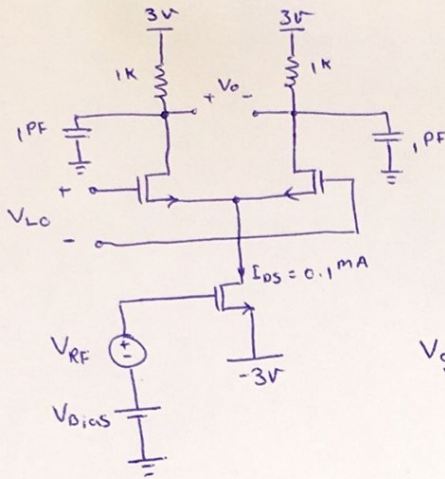
$$i_1(t), i_2(t) = \frac{I_{k0}}{2} + \frac{V_{Lo}}{2R_b} \cos \omega_{Lo} t \pm I_{k0} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [a_{2n-1}(x) \cos(2n-1)\omega_{RF} t] \pm \frac{V_{Lo}}{2R_b}$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_{2n-1}(x) \cos((2n-1)\omega_{RF} \pm \omega_{Lo}) t$$

$$\begin{cases} G_c = \frac{I_c (\omega_{Lo} \pm \omega_{RF})}{V_{RF}} = \frac{V_{Lo}}{2R_b V_T} = \frac{a_1(x)}{x} \\ a_1(x) \approx \frac{x}{4} \left(1 - \frac{x^2}{16}\right) \end{cases} \quad x \leq 1 \Rightarrow \frac{a_1(x)}{x} \approx \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow G_c = \frac{V_{Lo}}{8V_T R_b}$$

$$\begin{cases} i_2(t) = G_c V_{RF} \cos(\omega_{Lo} \pm \omega_{RF}) t \\ V_o(t) = V_{cc} \pm G_c R_L V_{RF} \cos(\omega_{Lo} \pm \omega_{RF}) t \end{cases}$$

#3



$$K' = 250 \frac{\mu A}{V^2}$$

$$V_T = 0.5 V$$

$$\frac{W}{L} = 200$$

$$\lambda = \gamma = 0$$

$$V_{gs} = V_{gs,\alpha}, \quad V_i(t) = V_{RF}(t) + V_{LO} = V_{RF} \cos \omega_{RF} t + V_{LO} \cos \omega_{LO} t$$

$$I_D = I_{DQ} + g_m V_i(t)$$

$$G_c = \frac{I_D (\omega_{RF} \pm \omega_{LO})}{V_{RF}} = \frac{g_m}{2V_T} V_{LO}$$

$$g_m(t) = \frac{2I_D}{V_T} \left(1 - \frac{V_{gs}}{V_T}\right) = g_{m\alpha} \left(1 - \frac{V_{gs\alpha} + V_{LO} \cos(\omega_{LO} t)}{V_T}\right) = g_m \left(1 - \frac{V_{gs\alpha} + V_{LO} \cos(\omega_{LO} t)}{V_T}\right)$$

$$I_D(t) = g_m(t) V_{RF}(t) = g_m V_{RF} \cos \omega_{RF} t + \frac{g_m}{V_T} V_{RF} \cos \omega_{RF} t V_{LO} \cos(\omega_{LO} t)$$

$$I_D(t) = g_{m\alpha} V_{RF} \cos(\omega_{RF} t) + \frac{g_{m\alpha}}{2V_T} V_{RF} V_{LO} \cos(\omega_{RF} \pm \omega_{LO}) t$$

$$G_c = \frac{12}{36} \times 2 = 0.66 \text{ mmho}$$

$$\begin{cases} I_D = G_c V_2 \cos(\omega_2 - \omega_1) t = (6.66 \text{ mA}) \cos(2\pi \cdot 455) t \\ V_o(t) = V_{cc} - (26.64 \text{ mV}) \cos(2\pi \cdot 455) t \end{cases}$$

$$\#5 \quad i_s = I_1 (1 + m f(t)) \cos \omega_3 t$$

$$I_1 = 2 \mu A$$

$$\omega_3 = 2\pi \times 10^7 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}}$$

$$V_{LO} = 5.5 \cos(2.1\pi \times 10^7 t)$$

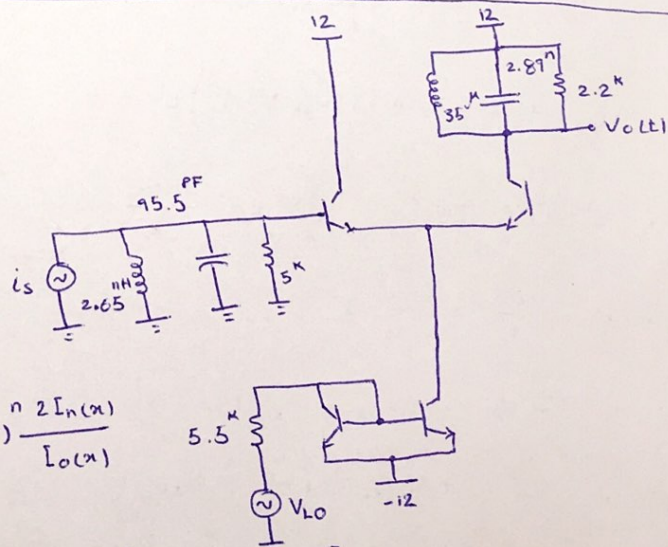
$$V_{be} = V_{DC} + V_{RF} \cos(\omega_{RF} t) - x V_T \cos(\omega_{LO} t)$$

$$x = \frac{V_{LO}}{V_T} = 4$$

$$I_c(t) = I_{CQ} \left[ 1 + \frac{V_{RF}}{V_T} \cos(\omega_{RF} t) \right] \cdot \left[ 1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{2 I_n(x)}{I_0(x)} \cos(n \omega_{LO} t) \right]$$

$$\begin{cases} V_i(t) = (95.5 \text{ p} \times 5 \text{ K}) \cdot [1 + m \cos(\omega_{RF} t)] = (477 \text{ n}) \cdot [1 + m \cos(\omega_{RF} t)] \cdot \cos(\omega_{RF} t) \\ V_{RF}(t) = n V_i(t) \end{cases}$$

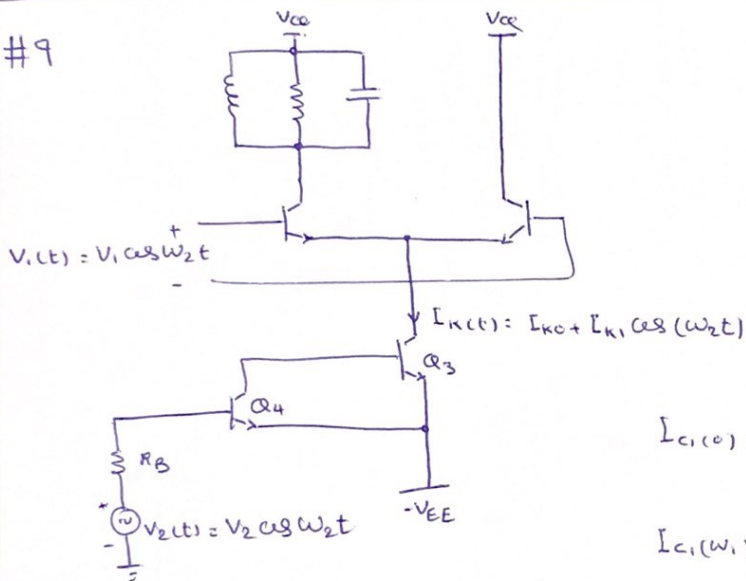
$$G_c = g_{m\alpha} \frac{I_1(s)}{I_0(s)} = \frac{2.6 \text{ mA}}{26 \text{ mA}} \times \frac{1.768}{2} = 88.4 \text{ mmho}$$



$$i_c(\omega_{RF} - \omega_{LO}) = G_c V_{RF} = (884 \mu A) \cdot [1 + m \cos(\omega_m t)] \cos(\omega_{RF} t)$$

$$\omega_m = \frac{1}{R_L C_L} \Rightarrow V_o(t) = V_{CC} + (4 \cdot 4 \cdot 2) \cdot \left[ 1 + \frac{m}{2} \cos(\omega_m t - 45^\circ) \right] \cos(\omega_{IF} t)$$

#9



$$I_{RL} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{CE1}}{R_L || L_S || \frac{1}{CS}} = \frac{I_{K0} + I_{K1} \cos \omega_2 t}{2}$$

$$I_{RB} = (I_{K0} + I_{K1} \cos \omega_2 t) \times \frac{1}{\beta_2} \times \frac{1}{\beta_3} = \frac{I_{K0} + I_{K1} \cos \omega_2 t}{\beta_2 \beta_3}$$

$$I_{C1(0)} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{CE}}{2 R_{eq}} (I_{K1} + I_{K0})$$

$$I_{C1(\omega_1)} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{CE} (I_1 \cos \omega_1 t)}{2 R_{eq}}$$

$$I_{C2(\omega_2 - \omega_1)} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{CE} (I_2 \cos(\omega_2 - \omega_1) t)}{2 R_{eq}}$$

$$G_2 = \frac{I_{C1(\omega_2)}}{\omega V_2} = \frac{\kappa (I_0 + I_K \cos(\omega_2 t))}{V_2 \cos \omega_2 t}$$

$$G_1 = \frac{I_{C1(\omega_1)}}{V_1} = \frac{\kappa (I_{K1} + I_{K0})}{V_1 \cos \omega_2 t}$$