$$\Rightarrow F_{y}(y) = \begin{cases} y^{n} & \forall y \in \mathbb{Z} \\ y^{n} & \forall y \in \mathbb{Z} \\ y^{n} & \forall y \in \mathbb{Z} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow f_{y}(y) = \frac{dF_{y}(y)}{dy} = \begin{cases} ny^{n-1} & \forall y \in \mathbb{Z} \\ y^{n} & \forall y \in \mathbb{Z} \\ y^{n} & \forall y \in \mathbb{Z} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow F[y] = \int yf_{y}(y)dy = \int ny^{n}dy = \frac{n}{n+1}y^{n+1} = \frac{n}{n+1}$$

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} x(x) dx = 1 \rightarrow \int_{0}^{\infty} a e^{-\frac{2\pi}{2}} dx = 1 \rightarrow a \left(-2e^{-\frac{2\pi}{2}}\right)^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow 2a = 1 \rightarrow a = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$E[X] = \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} x(x) dx = \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} x e^{-\frac{2\pi}{2}} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left(-2\pi e^{\frac{2\pi}{2}}\right)^{\frac{\pi}{2}} - \int_{0}^{\infty} (-2)e^{-\frac{2\pi}{2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(2 \left[-2e^{\frac{2\pi}{2}}\right]^{\frac{\pi}{2}}\right) = 2$$

$$Var(X) = E[X^{2}] - \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\pi^{2}}{2} e^{-\frac{2\pi}{2}} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left[-2\pi e^{-\frac{2\pi}{2}}\right]^{\frac{\pi}{2}} - \int_{0}^{\infty} (-2)(2)e^{-\frac{2\pi}{2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[4 \int_{0}^{\infty} x e^{-\frac{2\pi}{2}} dx\right] = 8$$

$$Fareber^{\frac{\pi}{2}}$$

-> Var(x) = 8-2= 2}

Ø(y) = = [X/y] 1) محداث E [XIY] عامى ارلاات: → = [E[X|Y]] = = [Ø(Y)] = [Ø(Y)] = [Ø(Y)] = [\$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1 ty いたxy (ない)=f(x, y) 4- でいる -> E[E[XIY]] = \int x (\int \frac{1}{4}, \omega) \dy) \dx = E[X] (طق عرف رايس) (E[XIY]) - E[X1 IY] - (المق عرف رايس) (Y , Var (E[x|y]) = E [E[X|y]] - (E[E[X|y]])2 -> E[var(xly)] + var(E(xly)) = E[E[x'|y]] - E[E[X|Y]] + E[E[X|Y]]) - (E[E[X|Y]])

= E[x2] - (E[x])2 = Var(x)

برسس حجار (امارداحال).

Z = min(X, y), W = X - Y

-> منت است المعرف : P = k, W-m = P = P = k P W = m}

 $P\{Z=k, W=m\} = P\{\min(X,y)=k, X-y=m\}$  k=0,1,...  $m=0,\pm 1,\pm 2$ 

= P{Z-k, W=m, X > y} + P{Z=k, W=m, X < y}

= PTy=k, X=k+m, X > y} + PT X=k, y=k-m, X < y }

→ P|z=k, W=m = | P|x=k+m, y=k | m>= | P|x=k, y=k-m | m<.

アンス・マニューヤイX=k+m} Pty=k) mと。 ヤイX=k トヤイソ=k-m mく。

⇒  $P\{z=k, W=m\} = \begin{cases} +^2q^{2k+m} & mz \\ +^2q^{2k-m} & m \end{cases}$  =  $p^2q^{2k+|m|}$  ( $k \ge 0$ )

P $\{z=k\} = \sum p\{z=k, W=m\} = p^2q^{2k} \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} q^{|m|} = p^2q^{2k} \frac{(1+q)}{(1-q)} = p(1+q) q^{2k}$ P $\{w=m\} = \sum p\{z=k, W=m\} = p^2q^{|m|} \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} (q^2)^{k} = p^2q^{|m|} \frac{1}{1-q^2} = p^2q^{|m|} \frac{1}{1+q}$ ⇒  $P\{z=k\}p\{w=m\} = p^2q^{2k+m} = p^2q^{2k+|m|} = p^2q^{2k+|m|} = p^2q^{2k+|m|}$ 

يرسن محم (امارداسمال) :

$$P(x \le 25) = \int_{-\infty}^{25} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi} \times 95} e^{-\frac{(x-24)^2}{2\times 9^{25}}} dx = F_{x}(25)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{(1, 0)}{2} = 0$$

$$\frac{7.4}{\sqrt{27}} e^{-\frac{u^2}{2}} du = \phi(4.4) = 0.99999459$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{27}} e^{-\frac{u^2}{2}} du = \phi(4.4) = 0.99999459$$

2) 
$$P(25 < X < 26.5) = F_X(26.5) - F_X(25)$$

$$= \oint \left(\frac{26.5 - 22/8}{0.5}\right) - \oint \left(\frac{25 \cdot 22/8}{0.5}\right)$$

$$\approx 1 - 0,9999999 + 59 = 0,00000 52+1$$

1) 
$$a^{T}x = \sum a_{1}x_{1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{da^{T}x}{dx} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial a^{T}x}{\partial x_{1}} \\ \frac{\partial a^{T}x}{\partial x_{n}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial \sum a_{1}x_{1}}{\partial x_{1}} \\ \frac{\partial \sum a_{1}x_{1}}{\partial x_{n}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{1} \\ a_{n} \end{bmatrix} = a$$

2) 
$$z^{T}Ax = \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ij} z_{i}z_{j}$$

$$\frac{dx^{T}Ax}{dx} = \left[\frac{\partial z^{T}Ax}{\partial x_{k}}\right] \rightarrow \int_{a_{ik}}^{n} a_{ik}z_{i}$$

$$\frac{\partial x^{T}Ax}{\partial x_{k}} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{kj} z_{j} + \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ik}z_{i}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dx^{T}Ax}{dx} = \begin{bmatrix} (A \cup A) + (A \cup A) + (A \cup A) \\ (A \cup A) + (A \cup A) \end{bmatrix} \times \\
= ((A \cup A) + (A \cup$$

3) 
$$x^T A = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i a_{i1} & \dots & \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i a_{ij} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{dx^T A}{dx} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i a_{i1} & \dots & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i a_{i1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i a_{i1} & \dots & \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i a_{in} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & \cdots & a_{n1} \\ a_{1n} & \cdots & a_{nn} \end{bmatrix} = A^{T}$$

( حواسه مردر ساست زیرد تون زاکوین مردد طریق مولی د کوفی نوشه ی کود )

برسورم (ورطی):

 $P(\lambda) = det(\lambda \mathbf{I} - A) = (\lambda - \lambda_1) \cdots (\lambda - \lambda_n)$   $= \lambda^n + c_{n-1} \lambda^{n-1} + \cdots + c_1 \lambda + c.$ 

۱) حد حلمای محصدراد لِفُرْطيرِيد:

 $P(\cdot) = C = | \cdot \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A} | = | -\mathbf{A} | = (-1)^{n} | \mathbf{A} |$   $P(\cdot) = C = (\cdot - \lambda_{1}) \cdots (\cdot - \lambda_{n}) = (-1)^{n} \lambda_{1} \lambda_{2} \cdots \lambda_{n}$   $\Rightarrow | \mathbf{A} | = \lambda_{1} \cdots \lambda_{n}$ 

۲) راه اول : ها حد عله ای محصد شمت قبل را درنظر شرید ، م را به درطلق صاب ی کیم : به دنال ضرب اسلام می (۱ مرا کرد) = (۱ مرا کرد) = (۲ مرا

 $\lambda^{-1} : -\lambda_1 \lambda^{n-1} - \lambda_2 \lambda^{n-1} = -(\lambda_1 + \dots + \lambda_n) \lambda^{n-1}$ 

 $P(\lambda) = |\lambda I - A| = |\lambda - a_{11}| \dots - a_{1n}$   $-a_{n1} \dots \lambda - a_{nn}$   $-a_{n1} \dots \lambda - a_{nn}$   $-a_{n1} \dots \lambda - a_{nn}$   $-a_{n1} \dots a$ 

طول (  $\lambda$  I - A ) = det (  $(\lambda$  I - A ) = det (  $\lambda$  I . A )  $A^{T}$   $A^{T}$ 

١) مدون از دات وتر کلیت در فروکند ، ۱۸ مه که مقایرند ، نامت دکینم ، ۲ مه مسل معلی هستند باید ناست کینم الر ٠٠ - ١٠٠٠ كي انظر ٢٠٠٠ على ١٠٠٠ م خ مراف جراب المراف ال  $\Rightarrow \sum_{i=0}^{k} v_i \lambda_i^{n} q_i = \cdot \qquad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$ مرحب معادلاتی مرحب ، ۱۸ ، هرحم کواهیم معادلدداریم (رمهاحواب ۱۰۰۰ ۲۱ مواهدلود) ( د انبات دیمی: معادلدرا برای ۱- الم ر..., درا ره = ۱ مرسم خواهم دارت: [N, 9, , N, 9, , ..., N, 9, ] S =.  $S = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \lambda_1 & \dots & \lambda_1 & k_{-1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \lambda_2 & k_{-1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & k_{-1} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{J = J_L} det(S) = TT (\lambda_1 - \lambda_2)$  Vandermonde Vandermondeانگر سازلودل المالم عند المالم عند المالم عند المالم الم

$$\begin{array}{c} A q_{i} - \lambda_{i} q_{i} & \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} q_{i}^{T} A q_{i} = \lambda_{i} q_{i}^{T} q_{i} & \bigcirc \\ \\ A q_{j} - \lambda_{j} q_{j} & \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} q_{i}^{T} A q_{j} = \lambda_{j} q_{i}^{T} q_{j} \\ \\ \xrightarrow{\longleftarrow} q_{i}^{T} & q_{i}^{T} A q_{i} = \lambda_{j} q_{i}^{T} q_{j} \\ \\ \xrightarrow{\longleftarrow} A^{T} = A \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} Q \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} q_{i}^{T} A q_{i} = \lambda_{j} q_{i}^{T} q_{i} & \bigcirc \end{array}$$

برسر هارم (حرحی)

$$det(\lambda I - A) = \begin{vmatrix} \lambda & -1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & \lambda - \frac{1}{2} \end{vmatrix} = \lambda(\lambda - \frac{1}{2}) - (-1)(\frac{-1}{2})$$

$$= \cdots = (\lambda - 1)(\lambda + \frac{1}{2}) \rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} \lambda_1 = 1 \\ \lambda_2 = \frac{1}{2} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\uparrow = \begin{bmatrix} \uparrow_a \\ \uparrow_b \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \uparrow_1 = (i) \uparrow_1 \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \uparrow_b \\ \frac{1}{2} (q_a \uparrow_b) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \uparrow_a \\ \uparrow_b \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \uparrow_a = \uparrow_b \rightarrow \uparrow_1 = \lambda_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (\lambda_1 \neq 0)$$

$$A \uparrow_1 = (\frac{1}{2}) \uparrow_2 \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \uparrow_b \\ \frac{1}{2} (q_a \uparrow_b) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \uparrow_a \\ \frac{1}{2} \uparrow_b \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \uparrow_b = \frac{1}{2} \uparrow_a \rightarrow \uparrow_b = \lambda_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -\frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} \quad (\lambda_2 \neq 0)$$

$$\downarrow \gamma, \delta(a, b, y, a)$$

$$\downarrow \gamma, \delta(a, b, y, a)$$

$$A \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = A \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1/2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix}$$

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י) נפק צב בענ ATA הוא דעון הוא האת של מעניתו".
 \rightarrow A^{T}A = (V \Sigma^{T} U^{T} U \Sigma V^{T}) = V(\Sigma^{T} \Sigma) V^{T}
   \Sigma^{\mathsf{T}} = \operatorname{diag}(\ell_1, \ell_2, \dots, \ell_m) \in \mathbb{R}^{m_{\mathsf{X}}m}
                            مر درسمه الا(Σ<sup>T</sup>Σ) ، قرنه تعلیکس Α<sup>T</sup>Α ی المد
(A^{T}A)^{-1} V^{T} (5^{T}\Sigma)^{-1} V^{T}
       (ZZ)=diag (3, 3, ..., 3, ...) = Kmxm
      ک اما دنت نود که در تخرید تعاریکس ، تعادیکس باید رجوزت نولی المند درحالی که (Z Z) معرف
                  صعودی قرار دارید
معدی مختط صعودی دوز: مآمریس ع به مقدار یا درتسل محالف و م درنسم الحاف اداره ارا درانسل مامرید:
   Perent, P= [0]
   -> PT-P, PTP-I-PP
خور تعدار مراك ( (۲۲ ) (۲۲ ) (۲۲ ) (۲۲ ) (۲۲ ) (۲۲ ) (۲۲ ) مراد (۲۲ ) (۲۲ ) (۲۲ ) مرد (۲۲ ) (۲۲ ) مرد (۲۲ )
      ア(Zを) P = diag (8m, 1 1 1 1 1 )
   YP-orthogenal (2016)
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$$(A^{T}A)^{-1}A^{T} = (V(ZZ)^{T}V^{T})(VZ^{T}U^{T}) = V(ZZ)^{T}Z^{T}U^{T}$$

$$(ZZ)^{-1}Z^{T} = \operatorname{diag}(\sigma_{1}^{-1}, \sigma_{1}^{-1}, \dots, \sigma_{m}^{-1}) \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n} \qquad [\sigma_{1}^{-1}] \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$$

$$(A^{T}A)^{-1}A^{T} = (VP)(P(ZZ)^{T}Z^{T}P)(UP)^{T}$$

$$A(A^{T}A)^{-1} = UZ(ZZ)^{-1}V^{T} \qquad (P$$

$$Z(Z^{T}Z)^{-1} = \operatorname{diag}(\sigma_{1}^{-1}, \sigma_{1}^{-1}, \dots, \sigma_{m}^{-1}) \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$$

$$\Rightarrow A(A^{T}A)^{-1} = UZ(ZZ)^{T}Z^{T}V^{T} \qquad (P$$

$$Z(Z^{T}Z)^{-1}Z^{T} = \operatorname{diag}(\sigma_{1}^{-1}, \sigma_{1}^{-1}, \dots, \sigma_{m}^{-1}) = \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$$

$$\Rightarrow A(A^{T}A)^{-1}A^{T} = UZ(ZZ)^{T}Z^{T}V^{T} \qquad (P$$

$$Z(Z^{T}Z)^{T}Z^{T} = \operatorname{diag}(\sigma_{1}^{-1}, \sigma_{1}^{-1}) = \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$$

$$\Rightarrow A(A^{T}A)^{T}A^{T} = UZ(Z^{T}Z)^{T}Z^{T}V^{T} \qquad (P$$

$$A(A^{T}A)^{T}A^{T} = UZ(Z^{T}Z)^{T}Z^{T}V^{T}$$