

Front-end course

A road to html, css and javascript
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Who am I?



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What is **HTML**?

HTML

Hypertext Markup Language, a standardized system for tagging text files to achieve font, colour, graphic, and hyperlink effects on World Wide Web pages.

Link: [History of Html](#)

HTML is a Markup Language

XML is another one!

```
<note>  
  <to>Tove</to>  
  <from>Jani</from>  
  <heading>Reminder</heading>  
  <body>Don't forget me this weekend!</body>  
</note>
```

Let's Begin with HTML

```
<html>  
  <head>  
    <title>Page Title</title>  
  </head>  
  
  <body>  
    <h1>My First Heading</h1>  
    <p>My first paragraph.</p>  
  </body>  
</html>
```

[Getting started with HTML](#)

Tags



<html>

<html></html>:

The <html> element. This element wraps all the content on the page. It is sometimes known as the root element.

Attributes:

Lang: Specifies the language of the element's content

Reference: [HTML Tag](#)

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Text Fundamentals

- h1
- h2
- h3
- h4
- h5
- h6
- p

More: [HTML text fundamentals](#)

Text Fundamentals

Lists

```
<ol>  
  <li>1</li>  
  <li>2</li>  
  <li>3</li>  
</ol>
```

Ordered list

```
<ul>  
  <li>Shoes</li>  
  <li>Lunch</li>  
  <li>Movie</li>  
</ul>
```

Unordered list

Heyperlink

<a>

You can Link to:

- Another document
- Images, Audio, Video, etc
- A part of html!

Link can be **relative** or **absolute**

More: [Hyperlink](#)

containers

div, span

div is a block-level element: space it gets is all the width

span is an inline-level element: space it gets is as the content

More: [Div](#), [Span](#)

Metatags

```
<meta charset="utf-8">
```

```
<meta name="author" content="Woody Allen">
```

```
<meta name="description" content="some description">
```

Metatags

```
<meta property="og:title" content="We will rock you">
```

```
<meta name="twitter:title" content="Adele is not fat anymore">
```

Metatags

```
<link rel="shortcut icon" href="favicon.ico" type="image/x-icon"
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="my-css-file.css">
```

```
<script src="my-js-file.js" defer></script>
```

More: [Metatags](#)

Forms

```
<form action="/my-handling-form-page" method="post">
  <ul>
    <li>
      <label for="name">Name:</label>
      <input type="text" id="name" name="user_name">
    </li>
    <li>
      <label for="mail">E-mail:</label>
      <input type="email" id="mail" name="user_email">
    </li>
    <li>
      <label for="msg">Message:</label>
      <textarea id="msg" name="user_message"></textarea>
    </li>
  </ul>
</form>
```

Let's Dive into Browser

Git, Github

What is CSS?

CSS

Cascading Style Sheets is a style sheet language used for describing the presentation of a document written in a markup language such as HTML.

Three ways to use it

- External CSS
- Internal CSS
- Inline CSS

Selectors

In CSS, selectors are patterns used to select the element(s) you want to style.

List of Selectors: [Link](#)

Properties

List of them can be found in below links:

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS/CSS_Properties_Reference
<https://www.w3schools.com/cssref/>

Positions

The position property specifies the type of positioning method used for an element (static, relative, fixed, absolute or sticky).

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_positioning.asp

Flexbox

The Flexible Box Module, usually referred to as flexbox, was designed as a one-dimensional layout model

<https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/a-guide-to-flexbox/>

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Learn/CSS/CSS_layout/Flexbox

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS/CSS_Flexible_Box_Layout/Basic_Concepts_of_Flexbox

OX

Flexboxfroggy.com !

SCSS

Sass is a preprocessor scripting language that is interpreted or compiled into Cascading Style Sheets. SassScript is the scripting language itself. Sass consists of two syntaxes.

<https://sass-lang.com/guide>

Responsive Design

Responsive web design is an approach to web design that makes web pages render well on a variety of devices and window or screen sizes from minimum to maximum display size.

Using media queries in css:

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_rwd_mediaqueries.asp

What is Javascript?

JS

JavaScript, often abbreviated as JS, is a programming language that conforms to the ECMAScript specification. JavaScript is high-level, often just-in-time compiled. It has curly-bracket syntax, dynamic typing, prototype-based object-orientation.

Variables

JavaScript variables are containers for storing data values.

Variable Types

undefined : typeof instance === "undefined"

Boolean : typeof instance === "boolean"

Number : typeof instance === "number"

String : typeof instance === "string"

BigInt : typeof instance === "bigint"

Symbol : typeof instance === "symbol"

Links:

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Data_structures

<http://javascript.info/types>

<https://javascript.info/primitives-methods>

Conditions

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Operators/Conditional_Operator

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Operators/Conditional_Operator

Functions

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Guide/Functions>
<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Functions>