### JMatPro® API with THERCAST® 9.0

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- JMatPro® software
- 2 JMatPro® GUI
- JMatPro® API
- Reference Guide (links to official API documentation)

JMatPro® software



#### Introduction

From their website<sup>1</sup>, it is defined by:

JMatPro® is a simulation software which calculates a wide range of materials properties for alloys and is particularly aimed at multi-components alloys used in industrial practice.

Using JMatPro® you can make calculations for:

- Stable and metastable phase equilibrium
- Solidification behaviour and properties
- Mechanical properties
- Thermo-physical and physical properties
- Phase transformations
- Chemical properties



# Simulation data given by JMatPro®

JMatPro® databases give acces to (at a given composition or temperature):

- Thermodynamic data for each phase: volume/mass fraction, composition, density, enthalpy . . .
- Thermophysical data: fraction, composition, density, enthalpy . . .
- Thermomechanical data: viscosity, surface tension, bulk and shear moduli
  ...
- Electrical data: Electrical conductivity/resistivity . . .



#### Technical limitations and drawbacks

- Like any thermodynamic software, you should know what to expect :-)
- Software specificities:  $\sigma$ -phase precipitates are available in stainless steels but not in general steels (check  $\chi$ -phase)
- According to the product flyer, metastable phases are only available with Al alloys
- Other ? (For now it is not easy to know more, I need to dig in deeper ...)

## JMatPro® GUI



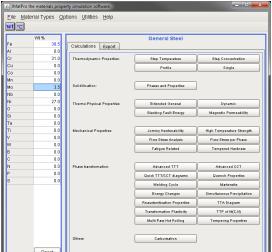
#### Intro

At TSV, it is only used via the interface (with only one machine-license)



# Intro (contd)

Several modules are available through the "Material Types" tab then choosing any material (General Steel in this case)



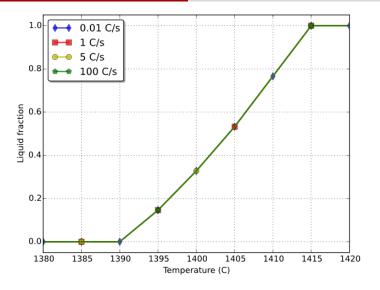


Figure 3:Solidification paths plots at nominal composition (UR28-Quatern) for several cooling rates, using "General Steels"

### Limitations related to the GUI

- Predefined exports: user is limited to available data exports, therefore no possibility to readily customize output
- Input parameters may change for the same module if the material changes, with no documentation of the models using them:
  - Input parameters for **General** steels in Solidification are: grain size ( $\mu$ m), initial temperature<sup>2</sup>(°C) and cooling rate (°C/s) => related to a *Kirkaldy* model?
  - Input parameters for Stainless steels in Solidification are: initial temperature<sup>3</sup>(°C) and minimum liquid fraction (-) => related to a Scheil-Gulliver model?
- It is not possible to choose phases for General steels in Solidification
- The modified Gulliver-Scheil model is not an option in the interface
- other?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>above nominal liquidus

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>above nominal liquidus

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>allowing fast diffusion for interstitial elements, carbon and nitrogen → ⟨⟨⟨⟨⟨⟩⟩⟩ ⟨⟨⟨⟨⟩⟩⟩ ⟨⟨⟨⟨⟩⟩⟩ ⟨⟨⟨⟨⟩⟩⟩ ⟨⟨⟨⟩⟩

### GUI validation vs Thermo-Calc

TODO



### JMatPro® API



#### API vs GUI

The API offers immediate advantages over the interface :

- Extend, organise, process and format output as needed ==> customised data export
- Seemless implementation with existing tools
- Automate batch data generation (e.g. vary nominal composition with temperature stepping)
- Combine functionalities from different modules (e.g. Solidification and Thermodynamic Properties)

# API components/modules

#### From the API documentation<sup>5</sup>

- Core: provides core functionality and contains functions used for general settings, or for settings which are common to several modules.
- Solver: provides functions to set up and run thermodynamic calculations of stable and metastable phase equilibria in multicomponent alloys, as well as nonequilibrium Scheil-Gulliver calculations.
- Coldfire: allows for the calculation of physical, thermophysical, and room-temperature matrix mechanical properties.
- Solidification: provides functions to set up and run calculations of phase evolution, as well as physical and thermophysical properties, during solidification.
- TTT: allows for the calculation of time-temperature transformation (TTT) diagrams of general steels.
- CCT: allows for the calculation of continuous cooling transformation (CCT) diagrams of general steels.





# API components/modules : Core module

Core functions like jmpSetMaterialType and jmpSetAlloyComposition are compulsory for any program using the API. Available (compulsory and optional) functions in the module:



# API components/modules : Solver module

Solver is the most important module in the API. It contains the necessary routines to perform general thermodynamic calculations at equilibrium and non-equilibrium. This module will be my point of interest for the segregation functionality in THERCAST®. Available functions in the module:



### API drawbacks

- No getter functions are available in the API, results are hard-written in \*.out files
- other?



Reference Guide (links to official API documentation)

#### API documentation : Core module

- jmpSetWorkingDirectory()
- jmpSetScreenOutput()
- jmpSetMaterialType()
- jmpSetAlloyElements()
- jmpSetCompositionUnit()
- jmpSetAlloyComposition()
- jmpSetFastInterstitial()
- jmpSetFerriteCheck()
- jmpSetTemperatureUnit()
- jmpSetAustenitisationTemperature()
- jmpSetGrainSizeUnit()
- jmpSetAusteniteGrainSize()
- jmpSetStartTransformationFraction()

### API documentation : Solver module

- jmpSetSolverCalculationType()
- jmpSetSolverTemperature()
- jmpSetMultiplePoints()
- jmpSetTemperatureStepping()
- jmpSetExtendedStepping()
- jmpSetConcentrationStepping()
- jmpSetBalancing()
- jmpSetScheilFractionLimit()
- jmpSetSolverPhases()
- jmpSetDefaultPhases()
- jmpExcludeSolverPhases()
- jmpSetPhaseStatus()
- jmpSetPhaseBoundariesSearch()
- jmpRunSolverCalculation()

### API documentation : Coldfire module

- jmpSetColdfireCalculationType()
- jmpSetPhysicalProperty()
- jmpUnsetPhysicalProperty()
- jmpSetMechanicalProperty()
- jmpUnsetMechanicalProperty()
- jmpSetGrainSizes()
- jmpSetTitaniumGrainSizes()
- jmpSetGraphiteType()
- jmpSetSummaryReadMode()
- jmpSetUserFilename()
- jmpSetColdfirePhaseReadMode()
- jmpSetColdfirePhases()
- jmpExcludeColdfirePhases()
- jmpGetFoundPhases()
- jmpRunColdfireCalculation()

#### API documentation: Solidification module

- jmpSetCastIronType()
- jmpSetSolidificationTemperatures()
- jmpSetSolidificationPhaseReadMode()
- jmpSetSolidificationPhases()
- jmpExcludeSolidificationPhases()
- jmpRunSolidificationCalculation()