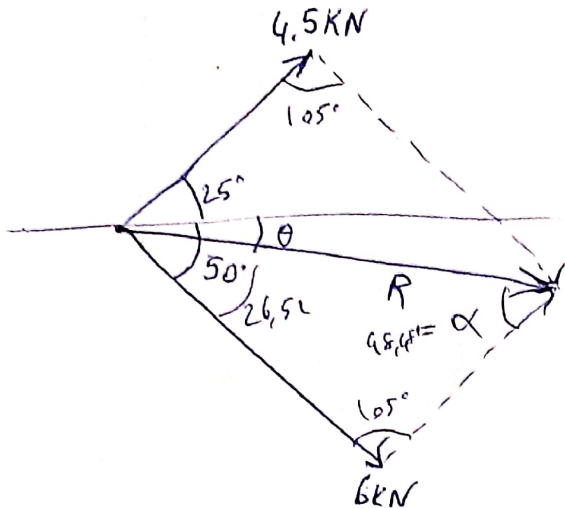


Q1

a) Parallelogram law



Law of cosine

$$R = \sqrt{(4.5)^2 + 6^2 - 2 \cdot 4.5 \cdot 6 \cdot \cos(105^\circ)}$$

$$= 6.85$$

Law of sine

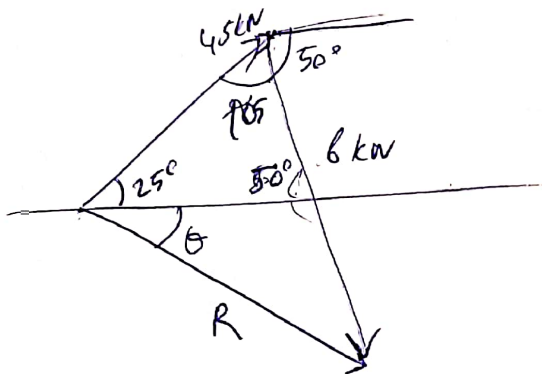
$$\frac{6.85}{\sin 105^\circ} = \frac{6}{\sin \alpha}$$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{6 \cdot \sin 105^\circ}{6.85} = 0.85$$

$$\alpha = 48.48^\circ$$

$$\theta = 23.5$$

b)



Law of cosine

$$R = \sqrt{(4.5)^2 + 6^2 - 2 \cdot 4.5 \cdot 6 \cdot \cos(105^\circ)}$$

$$= 6.85$$

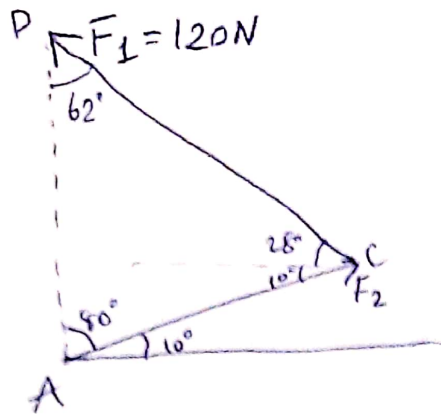
Law of sine

$$\frac{4.5}{\sin 50^\circ} = \frac{6.85}{\sin(25+\theta)} = \frac{6 \text{ kN}}{\sin(105^\circ)}$$

$$\sin(25+\theta) = \frac{6 \cdot \sin 50^\circ}{4.5 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\theta = 23.5$$

92



apply the law of sines

$$a.) \frac{120}{\sin 80^\circ} = \frac{F_2}{\sin 62^\circ} = \frac{R}{\sin 38^\circ}$$

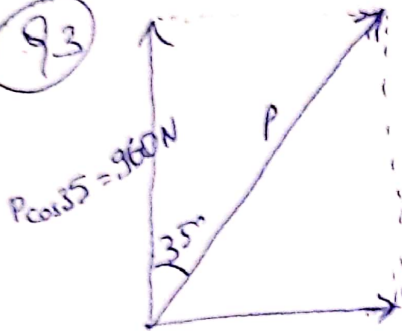
$$F_2 = \frac{120 \sin 62^\circ}{\sin 80^\circ}$$

$$\boxed{F_2 = 107,6 \text{ N}}$$

$$R = \frac{120 \sin 38^\circ}{\sin 80^\circ}$$

$$\boxed{R = 75 \text{ N}}$$

93



$$a.) P \cos 35^\circ = 960 \text{ N}$$

$$P = \frac{960}{\cos 35^\circ} = \boxed{1171,94 \text{ N}}$$

$$b.) P_x = P \sin 35^\circ$$

$$= 1171,94 \times \sin 35^\circ$$

$$= \boxed{672,2 \text{ N}}$$

94 For 100 lb force (-) sign signifies its direction

$$F_x = (3/5)100 = -60 \text{ lb}$$

$$F_y = (4/5)100 = -80 \text{ lb}$$

For 156 lb force

$$F_x = (12/13)156 = 144 \text{ lb}$$

$$F_y = (5/13)156 = -60 \text{ lb}$$

For 145 lb force

$$F_x = (84/116)145 = -105 \text{ lb}$$

$$F_y = (80/116)145 = 100 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Sum all of them } F_x = -60 + 144 - 105 = -21 \text{ lb}$$

$$F_y = -80 - 60 + 100 = -40 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{resultant} = \sqrt{(-21)^2 + (-40)^2} = 45,2 \text{ lb}$$

$$\theta = \arctan(40/21) = 62,3 \text{ degree}$$