## Nutrition data ELSA Wave 9 - User guide

The data come from the Oxford Web questionnaire. A total of 5068 participants at wave 9 completed the questionnaire at least on one day. The vast majority (n=4403, 86.9%) completed 2 days, 541 (10.7%) only one day, but 122 (2.4%) completed 3 days, and 2 (0.04%) completed 4 days.

We provide two datasets:

- quantity\_20032020 : one row = one day of questionnaire. 9721 rows. Most participants have more than one day, therefore the same idauniq appears on several rows.
- nutrition\_elsa\_wave9\_id : one row = one ID. N=5068. Mean intake averaged over the number of days for each participant for main food groups, and physical activity.

The list of variables in quantity\_20032020 is the same described in the data dictionary provided by Oxford. The difference is that we converted each food item intake into actual quantity of portions per day and computed the following food group variables:

```
prot_pct = "Protein %energy"
carboh_pct = "Carbohydrate %energy"
satfat_pct = "Fat %energy"
satfat_pct = "Saturated Fat %energy"
polyfat_pct = "Polyunsaturated Fat %energy"
alco_pct = "Alcohol %energy"
sug_pct = "Free sugar %energy"
starch_pct = "Starch %energy"
fruit_tot = "Fruit intake portion/day"
veg_tot = "Vegetables intake portion/day"
fruit_veg_tot = "Fruit&Veg intake portion/day"
fish_tot = "Fish intake portion/day"
meat_tot = "Meat intake portion/day"
soft_drink_tot = "Soft drink intake portion/day"
pulse_tot = "Pulse intake portion/day"
legume_tot = "Total legume intake portion/day"
red_meat = "Red and processed meat intake portion/day"
red_meat = "Red and processed meat intake portion/day"
wholegrain_tot = "Wholegrain intake portion/day"
alcoh_tot = "Total alcoholic drinks intake glasses/day"
egg_tot "Total egg_intake_portion/day"

"Total egg_intake_portion/day"

"Total egg_intake_portion/day"

"Total egg_intake_portion/day"

"Total egg_intake_portion/day"

"Total egg_intake_portion/day"
```

In addition, we calculated the number of metabolic equivalent task (MET).min/day on the day of questionnaire based on the response to the physical activity questions. This variable is called "MET".

For an easy use of the nutritional data, we suggest the users to use the dataset by id "nutrition\_elsa\_wave9\_id".

List of variables in nutrition\_elsa\_wave9\_id:

| Variable                          | Label   | Values  |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| agegrp                            | Age group   |   |
| agegrp7                           | Age group 7 categories                                      | 1="50-54y" 2="55-59y" 3="60-64y" 4="65-69y 5="70-74y" 6="75-79y" 7="80y+" |
| calcium                           | Calcium supplement  | 0=no,1=yes  |
| chromium                          | Chromium supplement   | 0=no,1=yes  |
| diet_hi_calorie                   | High calorie diet to prevent weight                         |   |
|                                   | loss (e.g. following surgery)                               | 0=no,1=yes  |
| diet_low_calorie                  | Low calorie / weight controlled diet                        | 0=no,1=yes  |
| diet_low_fibre                    | Low fibre diet (e.g. following                              |   |
| diat ather                        | surgery)  | 0=no,1=yes  |
| diet_other                        | Other special diet  | 0=no,1=yes  |
| diet_vegan                        | Vegan diet  | 0=no,1=yes  |
| diet_vegetarian                   | Vegetarian diet (no meat, no poultry and no fish)           | 0=no,1=yes  |
| folic_acid                        | Folic acid supplement                                       | 0=no,1=yes  |
| glucosamine                       | Glucosamine/chondroitin                                     | 0-110,1-yes   |
| 8.0.0000                          | supplement  | 0=no,1=yes  |
| idauniq                           | Unique identifier   | . ,   |
| indager                           | Age of the respondent                                       |   |
| indsex                            | Sex of the respondent                                       |   |
| iron                              | Iron supplement   | 0=no,1=yes  |
| magnesium                         | Magnesium supplement  | 0=no,1=yes  |
| mean_alco                         | Ethanol g/day   |   |
| mean_alco_pct                     | Alcohol %energy   |   |
| mean_alcoh_tot                    | Total alcoholic drinks intake                               |   |
|                                   | glasses/day   |   |
| mean_calcium                      | Carlo hudrate a /day  |   |
| mean_carboh                       | Carbohydrate g/day  |   |
| mean_carboh_pct                   | Carbohydrate %energy  |   |
| mean_carotene                     | Carotene  |   |
| mean_dairy_tot                    | Total dairy intake portion/day Total egg intake portion/day |   |
| mean_egg_tot                      | Energy kcal/day   |   |
| mean_energy_kcal<br>mean_energykJ | Energy kJ/day   |   |
| mean_fat                          | Fat g/day   |   |
| mean_fat_pct                      | Fat %energy   |   |
| mean_fib                          | Dietary fiber g/day   |   |
| mean_fish_tot                     | Fish intake portion/day                                     |   |
| mean_folate                       | Folate µg/day   |   |
| mean_fruit_tot                    | Fruit intake portion/day                                    |   |
| mean_fruit_veg_tot                | Fruit&Veg intake portion/day                                |   |
| mean_grain_tot                    | Total grain intake portion/day                              |   |
| can_grain_tot                     | Total grain intake portion, day                             |   |

mean\_iron Iron mg/day

mean\_k Potassium mg/day

mean\_legume\_tot Total legume intake portion/day

mean\_meat\_tot Meat intake portion/day mean\_mg Magnesium mg/day

mean nut seed healthy Nuts and seeds unsalted no peanut

portion/day

mean\_nut\_seed\_tot Nuts and seeds total portion/day
mean\_pa\_metminday Physical activity METs.min/day
mean\_polyfat\_pct Polyunsaturated Fat %energy
mean\_polyfod Polyunsaturated fat g/day

mean\_prot Protein g/day
mean\_prot\_pct Protein %energy

mean\_pulse\_tot Pulse intake portion/day

mean\_red\_meat Red and processed meat intake

portion/day

mean\_ret Retinol µg/day

mean\_satfat\_pct Saturated Fat %energy mean\_satfod Saturated fat g/day mean\_soft\_drink Soft drink portion/day

mean\_starch Starch g/day
mean\_starch\_pct Starch %energy
mean\_sug\_pct Free sugar %energy
mean\_totsug Total sugar g/day

portion/day

mean\_veg\_tot Vegetables intake portion/day

mean\_vitb6 Vitamin B6 mg/day
mean\_vitb12 Vitamin B12 μg/day
mean\_vitc Vitamin C mg/day
mean\_vitd Vitamin D μg/day
mean\_vite Vitamin E mg/day

mean\_wholegrain\_tot Wholegrain intake portion/day

mean\_wine Wine portion/day

number\_days Number of days of questionnaire season Season of questionnaire completion

selenium Selenium supplement
vit\_a Vit\_A supplement
vit\_b6 Vit\_B6 supplement
vit\_b12 Vit\_B12 supplement
vit\_c Vit\_C supplement
vit\_d Vit\_D supplement
vit\_e Vit\_E supplement

vit\_minl\_multiVit\_Minl\_Multi supplementvit\_multiVit\_Multi supplementvit\_multi\_calcVit\_Multi\_Calc supplementvit\_multi\_ironVit\_Multi\_Iron supplement

vitamins\_nyVitamins\_Ny supplementvitamins\_otherVitamins\_Other supplement

zinc Zinc supplement