



**SOLAS AI**

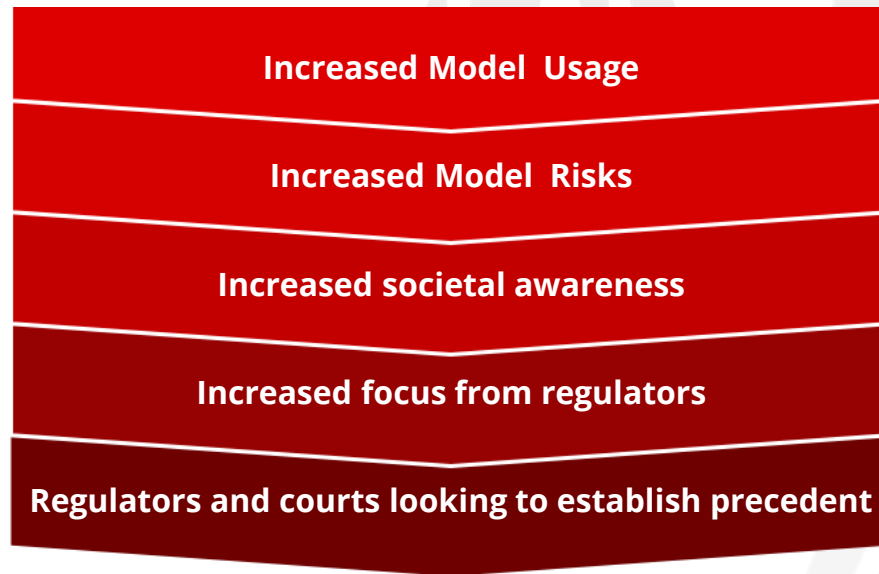
Disparate Impact Mitigation and Proxy  
Detection Software

# Why does your business need a robust model fairness pipeline?

Multiple forces are converging.

Enterprises must gain deep insight into their predictive models.

- ✓ Test for disparity
- ✓ Identify opportunities to reduce disparity
- ✓ Provide clarity on trade-off decisions between business value and reducing disparities



# Powerful Social & Industry Trends Requiring Automated and Intelligent Analytics Regulatory Governance

CHRIS COONS

Meet Chris

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## Sen. Coons introduces legislation to ensure consumers are treated fairly by algorithms

The Algorithmic Fairness Act would direct the Federal Trade Commission to investigate algorithms that make decisions about important life opportunities

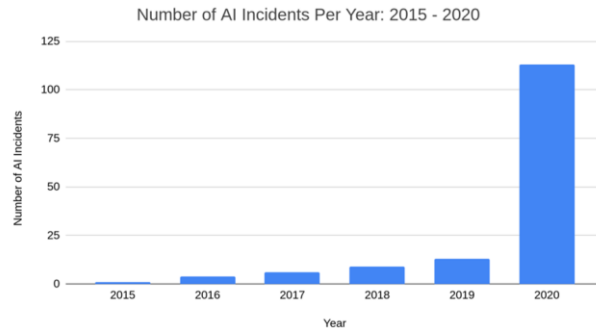
DECEMBER 17, 2020

*Through 2025, 80% of organizations seeking to scale digital business will fail because they do not take a modern approach to data and analytics governance.*

Souce: Gartner, 2021.

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/presidential-actions/2021/01/20/executive-order-advancing-racial-equity-and-support-for-underserved-communities-through-the-federal-government/>  
<https://www.coons.senate.gov/news/press-releases/consumers>  
<https://www.bnh.ai/>  
[https://blogs.gartner.com/andrew\\_white/2021/01/12/our-top-data-and-analytics-predicts-for-2021/](https://blogs.gartner.com/andrew_white/2021/01/12/our-top-data-and-analytics-predicts-for-2021/)

## AI Incidents Per Year



This information is based on a qualitative assessment of 146 publicly reported incidents between 2015 and 2020.

B N H  
. A I

THE WHITE HOUSE



Administration

Priorities

COVID-19

Briefing Room

Español

BRIEFING ROOM

## Executive Order On Advancing Racial Equity and Support for Underserved Communities Through the Federal Government

JANUARY 20, 2021 • PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS

# What is **SolasAI**?



A software application designed to easily guide you through our unique process of detecting disparity in the models you build



Subsequently identify alternative models that are lower in disparity, while maintaining the original model's quality



Our self-service product allows modeler stakeholders to review, analyze, and make decisions related to fair lending in an efficient and transparent way



**SOLASAI**

## Created by industry-leading consultants and data scientists

**45 years** in  
Employment  
Discrimination  
Analytics

**25 years** in  
Fair Lending  
Analytics

Consultants to  
**over 50% of the**  
**Fortune 50**

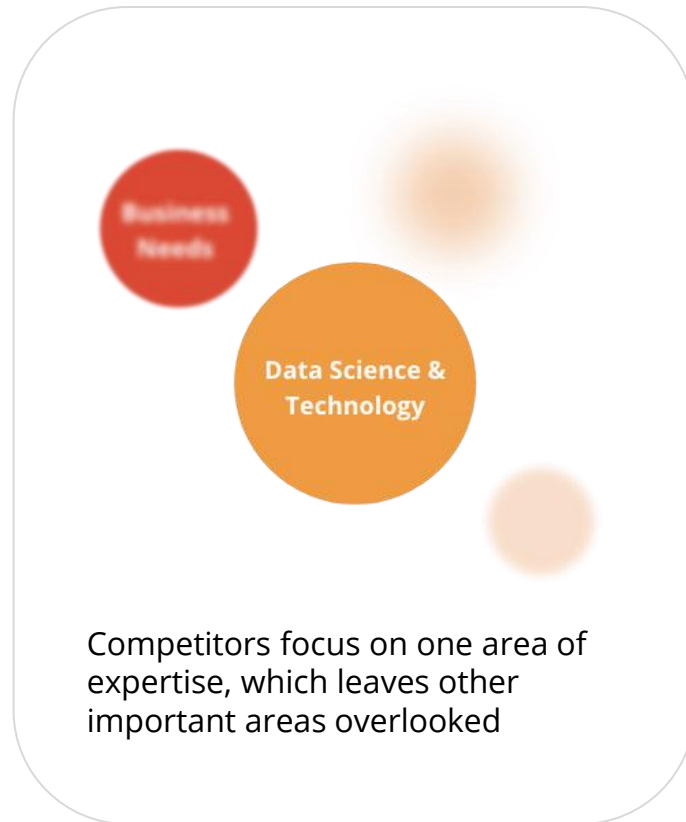
Virtually **every major**  
**lending institution** in the  
U.S use our framework for  
fair lending

Provide expert  
consulting to numerous  
Federal, State, and Local  
Regulators

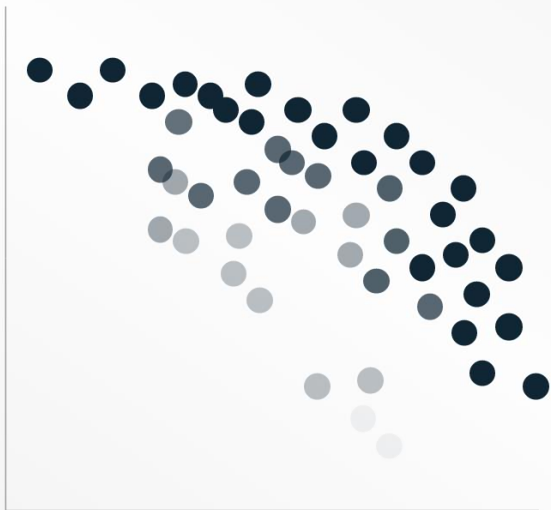
# Why **SolasAI** Is Different

## **SolasAI goes beyond Data Science**

We approach the problem from multiple sides, and which makes us a one-stop shop for fairer model reconstruction.



# Understand and Resolve Disparity while Preserving Predictive Value of Your Model



Detects and quantifies  
algorithmic disparities



Illuminate drivers of  
discrimination



Clarify drivers of  
predictive value

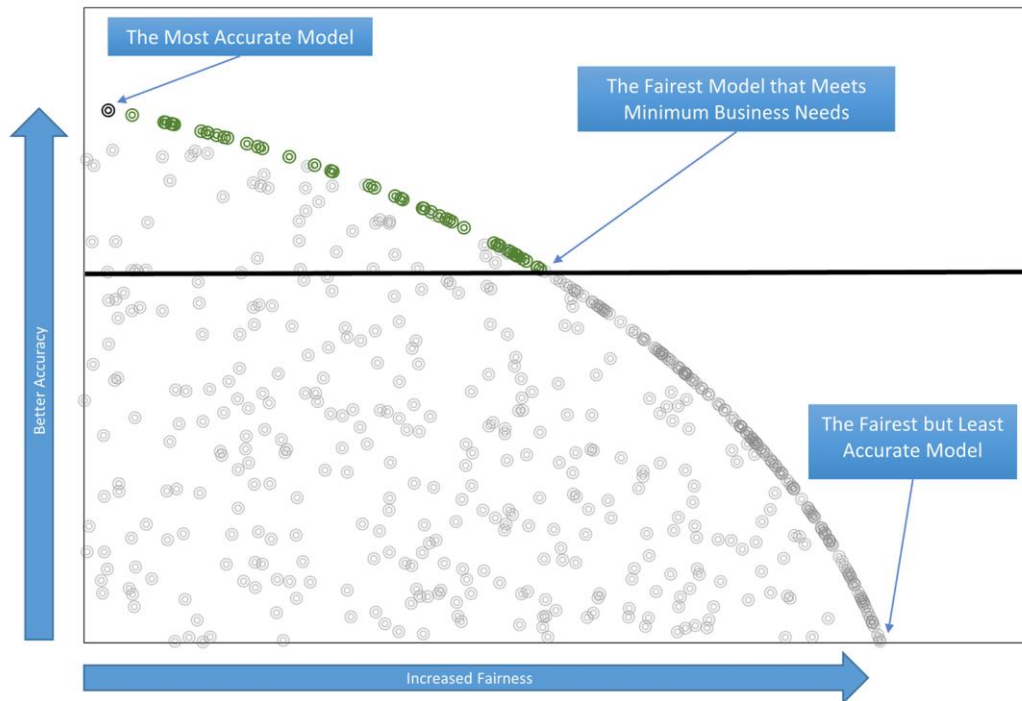


Auto-generate fairer  
alternatives

# The **SolasAI** Software

## Providing the best of both worlds: “The Pareto Frontier”

Finding Fair and High-Quality Models



The best improvement in Disparate Impact for the minimum drop in accuracy

Looking for *fair* and *predictive* models is a “Multi-Dimensional Optimization Problem”

- are high quality, less discriminatory models along the Pareto Frontier

# How the **SolasAI** Platform Works

MODELER

COMPLIANCE / LEGAL

CHIEF DATA OFFICER

STEP

0

You are the best at building models for your company  
- We don't ask you to change



STEP

1

We take testing for disparity and alternatives off your plate so you can focus on generating good models for your company



STEP

2

We provide you additional insight to make your model better



STEP

3

We preserve and expand the great work you have done



STEP

4

We provide you the information you need to choose the best viable alternative for you business



# How the **SolasAI** Platform Works

MODELER

COMPLIANCE / LEGAL

CHIEF DATA OFFICER

STEP

0

You don't have to  
get your modelers  
to change



STEP

1

We test using  
accepted standards  
that will give you  
the greatest  
protection possible



STEP

2

We openly clarify  
what is happening  
in the models so  
you understand it



STEP

3

We generate  
justifiable  
alternatives that  
have a minor  
impact on  
predictive value



STEP

4

We provide you the  
information you  
need to choose the  
best alternative for  
your business and  
justify it to  
regulators

# How the **SolasAI** Platform Works

MODELER

COMPLIANCE / LEGAL

CHIEF DATA OFFICER

STEP

0

We aren't trying to  
replace your  
modelers

We just want to  
make them more  
efficient



STEP

1

We continually  
update our testing  
module based on  
the latest guidance,  
research and  
accepted standards



STEP

2

We illuminate  
what is driving  
value and  
disparities in your  
models



STEP

3

We generate viable  
alternatives that  
ensure overall  
model quality



STEP

4

We provide your  
subject matter  
experts the best  
alternatives and  
information to  
grow and protect  
your business

# You Use Your Tools and Your Expertise to Create the Best Predictive Model

## **SolasAI** – A highly flexible toolkit

1. Easily set model performance and fairness compliance standards
2. Can support virtually any supervised learning algorithm
3. Built in Python, but running with models built using other languages often requires little additional effort

# SolasAI Tests for Disparities for You

1. Reports include standard measures - not metrics that do not have regulatory acceptance
2. Disparate impact (DI) measures that you will recognise -- including the Adverse Impact Ratio (AIR), Standardized Mean Difference (SMD), and Marginal Effects
3. Proxy analyses are based on traditional measures of statistical significance - but extended to machine learning

# Use Explainable AI to Determine Drivers of Disparity and Model Quality



SolasAI measures the predictive importance of a feature as well as its impact on discrimination

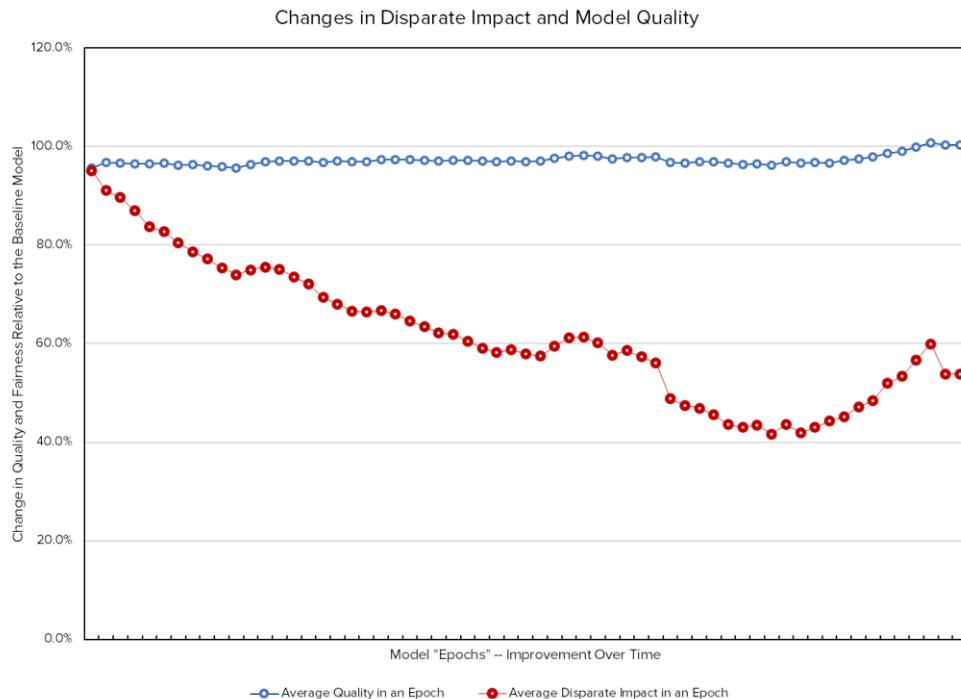
A feature's importance and fairness then informs the algorithm's search for alternative models

In SolasAI, Explainable AI:

1. Provides a guide for the algorithm to efficiently find the best possible models
2. Is used as reporting tool for modelers and compliance

# Searches for High Quality, Low Disparate Impact Models

**SolasAI** succeeds in finding high-quality and fairer results *quickly*



**Optimized search** allows SolasAI to quickly find the best models

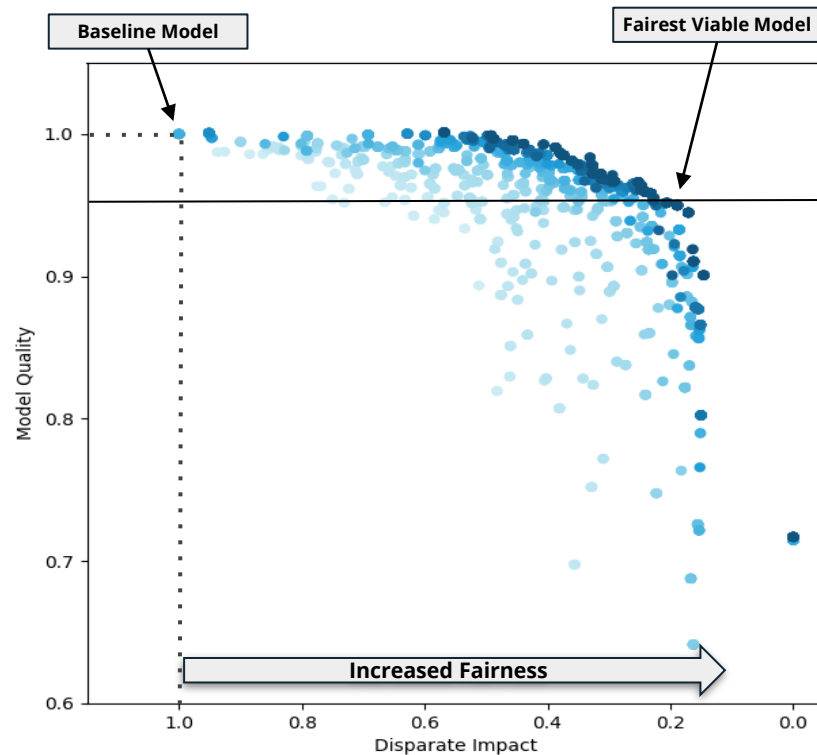
“Model Epochs” are a set number of models run simultaneously

Each epoch teaches the algorithm to learn fairer and higher quality models

Smart optimizations means that:

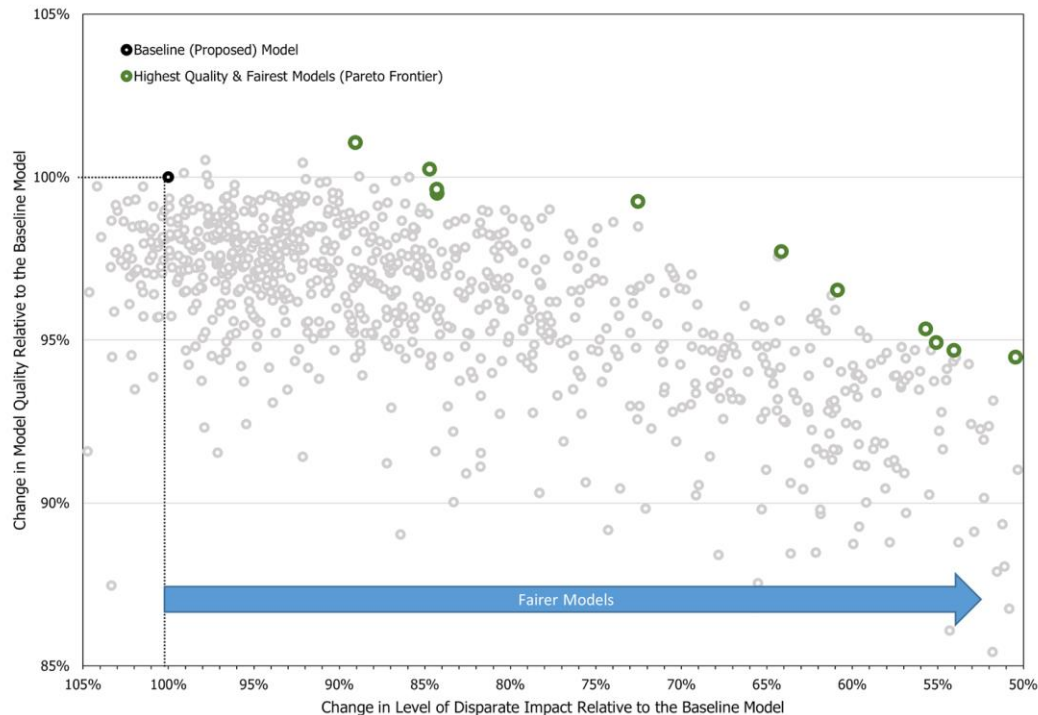
- Model quality improves over time
- Disparate impact decreases quickly and substantially

# SolasAI searches for high quality, low disparate impact models



# You Select the Final Model Based on Your Experience

**SolasAI** presents fairer alternative models for your experienced team to choose



SolasAI Results for an XGBoost Credit Model

SolasAI provides the user with a set of fairer models to analyze

The decision on which specific Alternative model(s) to use is a decision that is made by your experts



# SolasAI Software Modules

Module	Version	Definition
<b>Disparate Impact and Bias Testing</b>	V1.0	Calculate standard measures of disparate impact and differential validity for a variety of models or decision process outputs, along with measures of practical and statistical significance.  Allows for the use of custom decision functions and custom DI metrics.
<b>Explainable AI:</b> Find the sources of <u>disparities</u> and <u>quality</u>	V1.0	Cutting-edge explainable AI techniques to identify which features (or collections of features) are most contributing to differences in group outcomes.  Extends standard compliance testing (eg, analysis based on correlations) to the ML setting.
<b>Optimized Alternative Model Search</b>	V1.0	High-performance, dynamic, and Bayesian parallelized search of a universe of alternative models.  Returns alternatives that have less disparity than the baseline model while maintaining accuracy.
<b>Proxy Analysis:</b> "Tree-follower" algorithm	V1.0	Tools that unpack the "black-box" of tree ensemble models.  Identifies localized disparate treatment risk and features that serve as 'proxies' for demographic groups.
<b>Proxy Analysis:</b> Statistical significance for ML models	V1.5	Extends the current standard for testing the existence of proxy variables into the AI/ML realm. Based on the latest research in XAI and inference in the ML setting.
<b>Tree Pruning Alternatives Search</b> (patent pending)	V2.0	Novel method for creating fair and accurate alternatives for tree-based models.  Explores "black-box" forest models and surgically removes the causes of disparate impact or treatment.





For More Information:

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