

# Railway Station System

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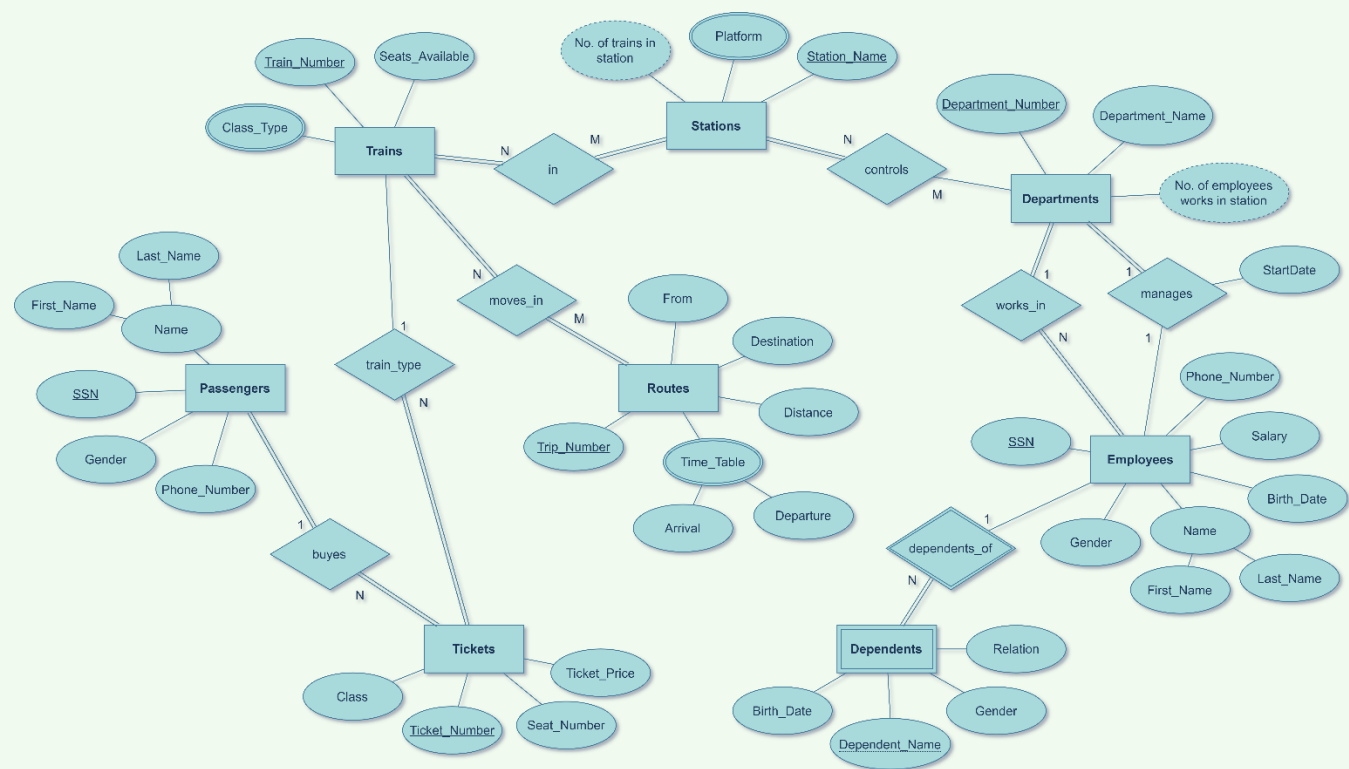
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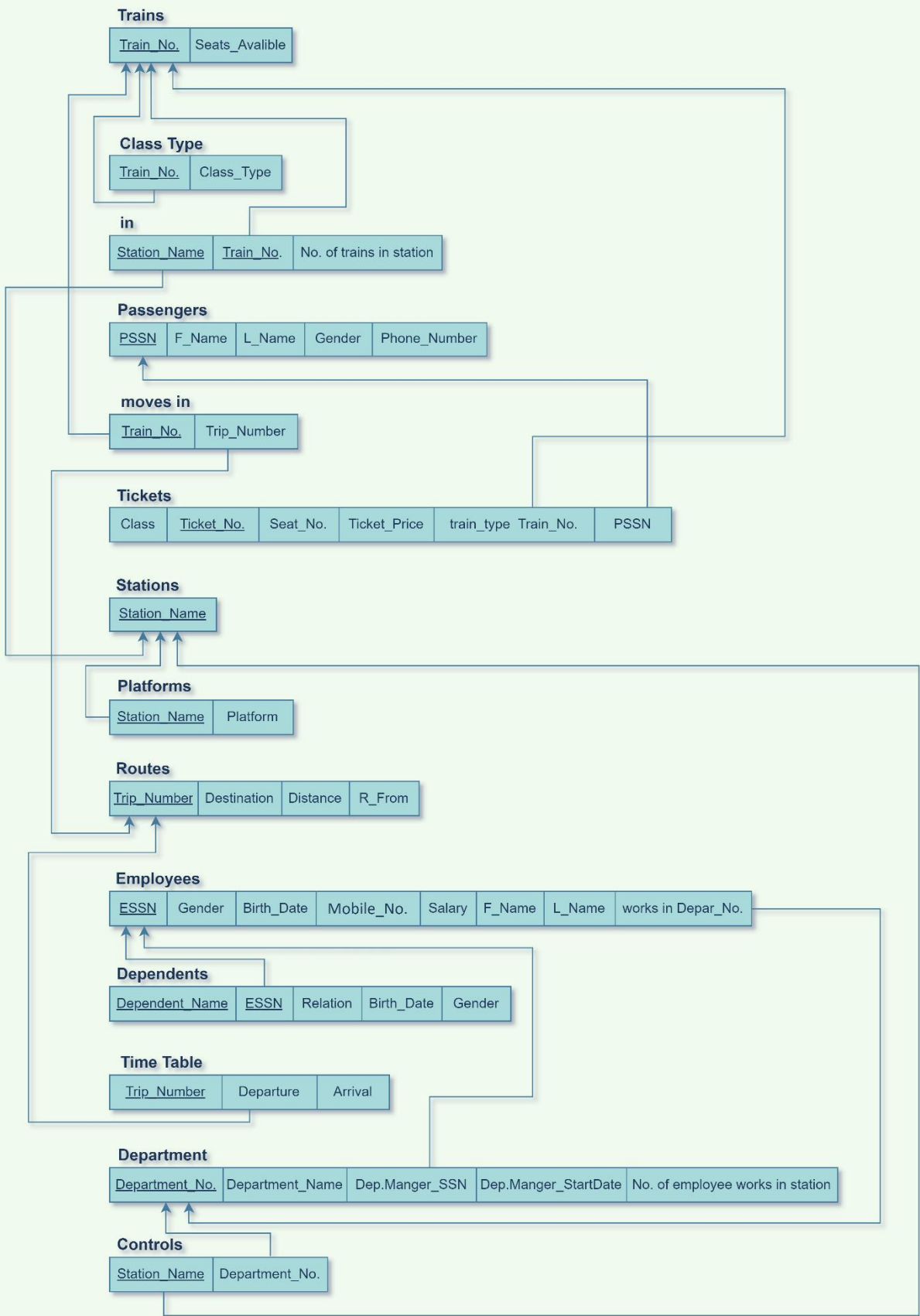
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Department: AI

ERD:



Schema:



## Description:

The Railway Station System is a database that covers all the data related together and the relationships between them which consists of 8 Entities and their attributes:

- **Passengers**

- SSN (PK)
- Name (CM)
  - First Name
  - Last Name
- Phone Number
- Gender

- **Tickets**

- Ticket Number (PK)
- Class
- Seat Number
- Ticket Price

- **Stations**

- Station Name (PK)
- Platform
- No. of trains in station (DRV)

- **Trains**

- Train Number (PK)
- Seats Available
- Class Type

- **Department**

- Department Name (PK)
- Department Number (PK)
- No. of employee works in station (DRV)

- **Employees**

- SSN (PK)
- Salary
- Birth Date
- Name (CM)
  - First Name
  - Last Name
- Gender
- Phone Number

- **Routes**

- Trip Number (PK)
- From
- Destination
- Train Number
- Time Table (CM)
  - Departure
  - Arrival
- Distance

- **Dependents (Weak Entity)**

- Dependent Name (PK)
- Birth Date
- Gender
- Relation

The relationships between them are:

**(buys):**

- It is a relationship between the Passenger and the Ticket.
- It is a double line from both passenger and ticket, because every ticket should have a passenger and every passenger should have a ticket.
- It is (1:N) degree from the Passenger, because each passenger can buy more than 1 ticket and every ticket belongs to one passenger only.

**(in):**

- It is a relationship between the Train and the Station.
- It is a double line from both train and station, because every station should have at least one train and every train belongs to one or more station.
- It is (N:M) degree, because each train can stop in multiple station and every station can have more than one train.

**(moves in):**

- It is a relationship between the Train and the Routes.
- It is a double line from both routes and train, because each train must move in a route and the route must have a train moving on it.
- It is (N:M) degree, because each train can move in multiple routes and each route can have multiple train.

**(controls):**

- It is a relationship between the Department and the Station.
- It is a double line from the station, because each station must have department to control it and single line, because not all stations must have all the departments.
- It is (N:M) degree, because each department can work in multiple stations and each station can have multiple departments.

**(train\_type):**

- It is a relationship between the Ticket and the Train.
- It is a double line from the ticket, because each ticket belongs to a train and it is a single line from the train, because the train can move empty and do not have ticket.
- It is (1:N) degree from the train, because every train can have more than one ticket and every ticket belongs to one train.

**(dependent\_of):**

- It is a relationship between the Employee and the Dependent.
- It is a double line from the dependent, because every dependent should belong to an employee and it is a single line from the employee, because the employee may not have any dependent.
- It is (1:N) degree from the employee, because each employee can have multiple dependents but each dependent must belong to one employee.

**(manages):**

- It is a relationship between the Department and the Employee.
- It is a double line from the department, because each department have a manger and it is a single line, because not all the employee are mangers to a department.
- It is (1:1) degree, because each department have one manger and each employee manger manages one department, also we can get his (StartDate) by the ESSN.

**(works in):**

- It is a relationship between the Department and the Employee.
- It is a double line from both department and employee, because each department must have one or more employee and each employee must work in one department.
- It is (1:N) degree from the department, because each department can have many employee but each employee works in one department only.

It has other Multi Valued Attributes:

**Class type:** Each train have different classes which determine the price of the ticket.

**Platform:** Determine where the train will stop at the station.

**Time table:** Determine when and where the train will arrive and departure.