Imnaha eff_n rec3_n rec4_n rec5_n 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.0 Time series Jan 0.6 Feb Mar 0.4 Apr pdo May 0.2 Jun Jul 0.0 Aug Rho Sep 0.6 Oct Nov Dec 0.4 PDO window NPGO year 0.2 0.0 Mann Kendall test True False 0.6 0.4 up48 0.2 0.0 6 2 Ö 6 6 Ö Ö 2 2 4 2 4 6 Offset