Contextual Variables Mix of Offense Types Percentage Minority (1980) 7.5 10 Count count 5.0 5 2.5 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 offense mix: face-to-face/other % Minority **Population Density** Percentage Young Male (1980) 25 40 20 30 Count Count 15 20 10 10 5 2.5 5.0 7.5 0.10 0.15 0.0 0.05 0.20 0.25 % Young Males Density