Curso Android Avanzado

Altice Hispaniola, S.A.

Vin Liang Rosa Chea



Agenda

Día 1:

- Práctica de Repaso
- Estados del Activity
- Fragments

Día 2:

- RecyclerViews
- Support Libraries
- Entrega de Requerimientos Proyecto Final

Día 3:

- AsyncTask, Handler y Loopers.
- Services
- NotificationManager

Día 4:

- Networking, REST Service
- Persistencia

Día 5:

- Content Providers
- LocationManager
- BroadcastReceiver

Día 6:

Revisión - Proyecto Final



Día 1:

- Práctica
- Estados del Activity
- Fragments



Practica Repaso

Crear RSS Reader:

- Mostrar Listado/Opciones para navegar a los siguientes Feeds (Ejemplos)
 - https://www.diariolibre.com/rss/portada.xml
 - http://www.listindiario.com/rss/portada/
 - http://elnacional.com.do/feed/
- Mostrar Listado de Items for Feed
- Mostrar Contenido en WebView o Abrir en Navegador del Sistema.

Utilizar:

- Aprendido del Curso Basico
- Dependencia
 - compile 'com.prof.rssparser:rssparser:1.0'



com.prof.rssparser:rssparser:1.0

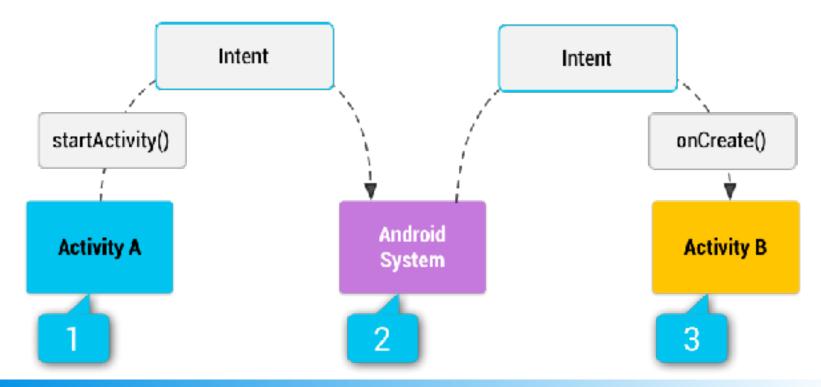
```
import com.prof.rssparser.Article;
import com.prof.rssparser.Parser;
String url = getIntent().getExtras().getString(FEED URL);
Parser parser = new Parser();
parser.onFinish(new Parser.OnTaskCompleted() {
    @Override
    public void onTaskCompleted(ArrayList<Article> list) {
        feedListView.setAdapter(new FeedAdapter(list));
    @Override
    public void onError() {
parser.execute(url);
```



Estados del Activity



Estados del Activity





Activity launched **Estados del Activity** onCreate() on8tart() onBestart() User navigates onBasume() to the activity. App process Activity killed running Another activity comes into the foreground User returns: to the activity. Apps with higher priority. onPause() need memory The activity is no longer visible User navigates to the solivity onStop() The activity is finishing or being destroyed by the system onDestroy()

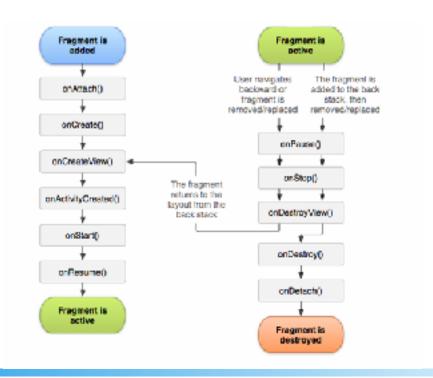
Activity shut down



Fragments



Fragments





Fragments

```
"
<fragment
    android:id="@+id/blue_fragment"
    android:name="com.vinrosa.fragments.BlueFragment"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="200dp"
    tools:layout="@layout/fragment_blue" />
```



Fragments - Insertando Fragments

```
"
<FrameLayout
    android:id="@+id/frame_layout"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="200dp"
    android:background="@android:color/darker_gray" />
```



Fragments - Desde el Activity



Fragments - Desde el Activity

```
Override
public void onBackPressed() {
    if (getFragmentManager().getBackStackEntryCount() > 0) {
        getFragmentManager().popBackStack();
    } else {
        super.onBackPressed();
    }
}
```



Ejemplo Fragments



Referencias

https://developer.android.com/guide/components/activities/activity-lifecycle.html

https://developer.android.com/guide/components/fragments.html

https://www.tutorialspoint.com/android/android_fragments.htm



Día 2:

- RecyclerViews y Support Libraries
- Entrega de Requerimientos Proyecto Final





<module>/build.gradle

```
compile 'com.android.support:recyclerview-v7:25+'
```





RecyclerView - Activity



CardView

<module>/build.gradle

```
compile 'com.android.support:cardview-v7:25.+'
```



RecyclerView - Card View

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    android:orientation="vertical" android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent">
    <android.support.v7.widget.CardView</pre>
        android:layout margin="10dp"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content">
        <TextView
            android:text="@string/app name"
            android:layout width="wrap content"
            android:layout height="wrap content" />
    </android.support.v7.widget.CardView>
</LinearLayout>
```



```
public class MyRecyclerAdapter extends RecyclerView.Adapter<MyRecyclerAdapter.MyRecycleItemViewHolder> {
   private final String[] items;
   private final Context context;
   public MyRecyclerAdapter(Context context , String... items){
       this.context = context;
       this.items = items;
   @Override
   public MyRecycleItemViewHolder onCreateViewHolder(ViewGroup parent, int viewType) {
       View view = LayoutInflater.from(context).inflate(R.layout.my recycler card, parent, false);
        MyRecycleItemViewHolder holder = new MyRecycleItemViewHolder(view);
       return holder;
   @Override public void onBindViewHolder(MyRecycleItemViewHolder holder, int position) { }
   @Override public int getItemCount() {    return items.length; }
   public static class MyRecycleItemViewHolder extends RecyclerView.ViewHolder{
       public MyRecycleItemViewHolder(View itemView) {
            super(itemView);
```

Práctica RecyclerView



Utilizando la práctica "RSS Reader"

- Crear una nueva opción "Todos"
- En donde se cargaran todos los RSS
 - Ordenados por Fecha.
 - Mostrar la fuente(RSS) del Ítem.



Entrega de Requerimientos Proyecto Final

Email: vrosa@orange.com.do



Delitos al Volante

Aplicación para reportar delitos de transito, un usuario se autentica y puede subir un reporte y así visualizar los últimos reportados.

- Registro de usuarios
 - Registro
 - Autenticación
- Reporte de Delito
 - Foto
 - Ubicación
 - Descripción
- Últimos reportes
 - Compartir Reporte en Redes Sociales



Día 3:

- AsyncTask, Handler y Loopers
- Services
- NotificationManager



AsyncTask, Handler y Loopers



AsyncTask

AsyncTask<Params, Progress, Result>

```
AsyncTask<String, Integer, Long> asyncTask = new AsyncTask<String, Integer, Long>() {
    @Override
    protected Long doInBackground(String... strings) {
        long ls = 0;
        for (String string: strings) {
            Integer integer = new Integer(string);
            publishProgress(integer);
            ls += integer;
        }
        return ls;
    }
};
asyncTask.execute("1", "2", "3");
```



AsyncTask

```
void onCancelled()
void onCancelled(Result result)
Runs on the UI thread after cancel(boolean) is invoked and dolnBackground(Object[]) has finished.
void onPostExecute(Result result)
Runs on the UI thread after dolnBackground(Params...).
void onPreExecute()
Runs on the UI thread before dolnBackground(Params...).
void onProgressUpdate(Progress... values)
Runs on the UI thread after publishProgress(Progress...) is invoked.
final void publishProgress (Progress... values)
This method can be invoked from dolnBackground(Params...) to publish updates on the UI thread
while the background computation is still running.
```



AsyncTask - Practica

Dar entrada de un número N:

- Verificar los números Primos hasta N.
- Mostrar en un TextView el **progreso** de este.
- El proceso inicia al hacer Click en un botón.
- Indicar si el número N es primo o no.

```
//checks whether an int is prime or not.
boolean isPrime(int n) {
    //check if n is a multiple of 2
    if (n%2==0) return false;
    //if not, then just check the odds
    for(int i=3;i*i<=n;i+=2) {
        if(n%i==0)
            return false;
    }
    return true;
}</pre>
```

"N"

Start

Procesando

"X" es Primo

"N" (No) es Primo



Handler y Looper



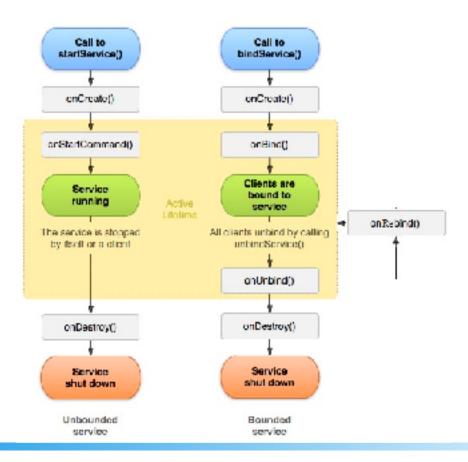
Handler y Looper

```
Looper looper = Looper.getMainLooper();
Handler handler = new Handler(looper);
Runnable runnable = new Runnable() {
    @Override
    public void run() {
        Log.d("MainActivity", "Started!");
  Retraso
handler.postDelayed(runnable, 1000 /*Milliseconds*/);
// Al momento
handler.post(runnable);
// Aumentar Prioridad
handler.postAtFrontOfQueue(runnable);
// Quitar CallBack
handler.removeCallbacks(runnable);
```



Services and NotificationManager







Ejemplo



Referencias

https://developer.android.com/reference/android/os/AsyncTask.html



Día 4:

- Networking, REST Service
- Persistencia



Networking, REST Service



HttpURLConnection

```
URL url = new URL("http://www.android.com/");
HttpURLConnection urlConnection = (HttpURLConnection) url.openConnection();
try {
  InputStream in = new BufferedInputStream(urlConnection.getInputStream());
  readStream(in);
} finally {
  urlConnection.disconnect();
// No in Main Thread.
```



RetroFIT

HTTP Client

- http://square.github.io/retrofit/



RetroFit

build.gradle

compile 'com.squareup.retrofit2:retrofit:2.3.0' compile 'com.squareup.retrofit2:converter-gson:2.3.0' compile 'com.google.code.gson:gson:2.8.0'

AndroidManifest.xml

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />



My Service Interface - "MyRemoteService"

```
public interface MyRemoteService {
    @GET("example/items.json")
    Call<List<Item>> getItems();

    @FormUrlEncoded
    @POST("example/form.php")
    Call<FormResponse> postForm(@Field("name") String name);
    // Ver @Body, @Multipart y @FormUrlEncoded
}
```



RetroFIT - Build Service

```
Retrofit retrofit = new Retrofit.Builder()
    .baseUrl("https://vinrosa.com/")
    .addConverterFactory(GsonConverterFactory.create())
    .build();
MyRemoteService service = retrofit.create(MyRemoteService.class);
service.getItems().enqueue(new Callback<List<Item>>() {
   @Override
    public void onResponse(Call<List<Item>> call, Response<List<Item>> response) {
        Log.d("MainActivity", "Items: " + response.body());
   @Override
    public void onFailure(Call<List<Item>> call, Throwable t) {
        Log.e("MainActivity", "Error: ", t);
});
```



RetroFIT - Build Service - Cont.



Glide

Images



Glide

build.gradle

- compile 'com.github.bumptech.glide:glide:4.0.0'
- annotationProcessor 'com.github.bumptech.glide:compiler:4.0.0'

AndroidManifest.xml

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />



Glide Module



Glide



Practica

- Consumir JSON:
 http://vinrosa.com/example/practica.json
- Mostrar resultados ordenados por ID en RecyclerView.





Persistencia



Persistencia

Shared Preferences

Store private primitive data in key-value pairs.

Internal Storage

Store private data on the device memory.

External Storage

• Store public data on the shared external storage.

SQLite Databases

• Store structured data in a private database.



SharedPreferences

//Write

```
SharedPreferences settings = getSharedPreferences(PREFS_NAME, 0);
SharedPreferences.Editor editor = settings.edit();
editor.putBoolean("silentMode", mSilentMode);
```

//Read

```
SharedPreferences settings = getSharedPreferences(PREFS_NAME, 0); boolean silent = settings.getBoolean("silentMode", false);
```



Internal Storage - Private File

```
String FILENAME = "hello_file";
String string = "hello world!";

// Context.openFileOutput
FileOutputStream fos = openFileOutput(FILENAME, Context.MODE_PRIVATE);
fos.write(string.getBytes());
fos.close();
```



External Storage - Part 1

```
<!— android.permission.READ EXTERNAL STORAGE —>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE EXTERNAL STORAGE" />
/* Checks if external storage is available for read and write */
public boolean isExternalStorageWritable() {
    String state = Environment.getExternalStorageState();
    if (Environment.MEDIA MOUNTED.equals(state)) {
        return true;
   return false;
/* Checks if external storage is available to at least read */
public boolean isExternalStorageReadable() {
    String state = Environment.getExternalStorageState();
    if (Environment.MEDIA MOUNTED.equals(state) | |
        Environment.MEDIA MOUNTED READ ONLY.equals(state)) {
        return true;
   return false;
```



External Storage - Part 2

```
public File getStorageDir(Context context, String subDir) {
    File file = new File(context.getDataDirectory(), subDir);
    if (!file.mkdirs()) {
       Log.e(LOG TAG, "Directory not created");
    return file:
private void writeFile()
   File extStore = getStorageDir(context, "mysubdir");
   String path = extStore.getAbsolutePath() + "/" + fileName;
   String data = editText.getText().toString();
  try {
     File myFile = new File(path);
     myFile.createNewFile();
     FileOutputStream fOut = new FileOutputStream(myFile);
     OutputStreamWriter myOutWriter = new OutputStreamWriter(fOut);
     myOutWriter.append(data);
     myOutWriter.close();
      fOut.close();
   } catch (Exception e) {
      e.printStackTrace();
```



SQLite Databases

```
public class DictionaryOpenHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
    private static final int DATABASE VERSION = 2;
    private static final String DICTIONARY TABLE NAME = "dictionary";
    private static final String DICTIONARY TABLE CREATE = "CREATE TABLE " +
DICTIONARY TABLE NAME + " (" +
                KEY WORD + " TEXT, " +
                KEY DEFINITION + " TEXT);";
    DictionaryOpenHelper(Context context) { super(context, DATABASE NAME, null,
DATABASE VERSION); }
    @Override public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase db)
{ db.execSQL(DICTIONARY TABLE CREATE); }
```



SQLite Databases

```
public long createEntry(String word, String definition){
        ContentValues values = new ContentValues();
        values.put(KEY WORD, word);
        values.put(KEY DEFINITION, definition);
        return database.insert(DICTIONARY TABLE NAME, null, values);
    public Cursor selectEntries() {
        String[] cols = new String[] {KEY WORD, KEY DEFINITION};
query(String table, String[] columns, String selection, String[] selectionArgs, String
groupBy, String having, String orderBy, String limit)
        Cursor mCursor = database.query(true, DICTIONARY TABLE NAME, cols, null, null,
null, null, null, null);
        if (mCursor != null) {
           mCursor.moveToFirst();
        return mCursor; // iterate to get each value.
```



GreenDao

ORM



GreenDAO

```
// In your root build.gradle file:
buildscript {
    repositories {
        jcenter()
        mavenCentral() // add repository
    dependencies {
        classpath 'com.android.tools.build:gradle:2.3.1'
        classpath 'org.greenrobot:greendao-gradle-plugin:3.2.2' // add plugin
// In your app projects build.gradle file:
apply plugin: 'com.android.application'
apply plugin: 'org.greenrobot.greendao' // apply plugin
dependencies {
    compile 'org.greenrobot:greendao:3.2.2' // add library
    compile 'net.zetetic:android-database-sqlcipher:3.5.7@aar' // add library
```



GreenDao Entity

```
@Entity
public class Item {
    @Id
    public Integer id;
    public String label;
    public String description;
    public int priority;
// Ver @ToMany @ToOne
```



GreenDao - APP / DaoSession

```
public class MyApp extends Application {
    private DaoSession daoSession;
    @Override
    public void onCreate() {
        super.onCreate();
        DaoMaster.DevOpenHelper helper =
                        new DaoMaster.DevOpenHelper(this, "notes-db");
        Database db = helper.getWritableDb();
        daoSession = new DaoMaster(db).newSession();
    public DaoSession getDaoSession() {
        return daoSession;
```



Activity / Fragment

```
DaoSession daoSession = ((MyApp) getApplication()).getDaoSession();
ItemDao itemDao = daoSession.getItemDao();
Item item = new Item(null, "Item", "Description", 0);
itemDao.insert(item);
List<Item> items = itemDao.loadAll();
Log.d("MainActivity", "DAO Items: "+ items);
Item unique = itemDao.queryBuilder()
                     .where(ItemDao.Properties.Id.eq(1))
                     .build()
                     .unique();
Log.d("MainActivity", "DAO Item: "+ unique);
```



Práctica

- Crear Simple Agenda de Actividades
 - Pantalla para presentar las Actividades
 - Pantalla para capturar actividad





Día 5:

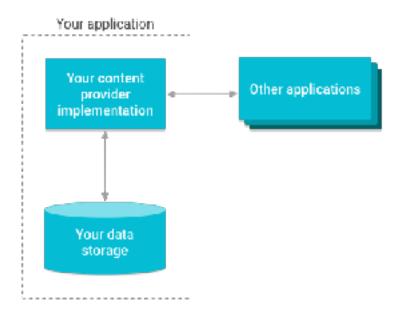
- Content Providers
- LocationManager
- BroadcastReceiver



Content Provider



Content Providers





Content Provider

```
public class MyContentProvider extends ContentProvider {
    @Override public int delete(Uri uri, String selection,
                                String[] selectionArgs) { }
    @Override public String getType(Uri uri) { }
    @Override public Uri insert(Uri uri, ContentValues values) { }
    @Override public boolean onCreate() { }
    @Override public Cursor query (Uri uri, String[] projection,
                          String selection, String[] selectionArgs,
                          String sortOrder) { }
    @Override public int update (Uri uri, ContentValues values,
                          String selection, String[] selectionArgs) { }
```



Content Provider & GreenDao - Ejemplo

```
public class SimpleItemContentProvider extends ContentProvider {
    private SOLiteDatabase database;
    public static Uri CONTENT URI = Uri.parse("content://com.vinrosa.day5.provider/simpleitems");
    @Override
    public boolean onCreate() {
        DaoMaster.DevOpenHelper helper = new DaoMaster.DevOpenHelper(getContext(), "simpleitems-db");
        database = helper.getReadableDatabase();
        return false;
    @Override
    public Cursor query(Uri uri, String[] projection, String selection,
                        String[] selectionArgs, String sortOrder) {
        SQLiteQueryBuilder builder = new SQLiteQueryBuilder();
        builder.setTables(SimpleItemDao.TABLENAME);\
        Cursor cursor = builder.query(
                        database, projection, selection, selectionArgs,
                        null, null, sortOrder);
        return cursor;
```



Content Provider - Ejemplo



Content Provider - Ejemplo

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements LoaderManager.LoaderCallbacks<Cursor> {
    @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
        getSupportLoaderManager().initLoader(1, null, this);
    @Override public Loader<Cursor> onCreateLoader(int id, Bundle args) {
        return new CursorLoader (this,
                Uri.parse("content://com.vinrosa.day5.provider/simpleitems")
                , null, null, null, null);
    @Override public void onLoadFinished(Loader<Cursor> loader, Cursor cursor) {
        if (cursor == null) return;
        cursor.moveToFirst():
        String text = "";
        while (!cursor.isAfterLast()) {
            text += " - " + cursor.getString(1) + "\n";
            cursor.moveToNext();
        Log.d("MainActivity", "Data: " + text);
    @Override public void onLoaderReset(Loader<Cursor> loader) { }
```



Ejemplo: Content Provider



LocationManager



LocationManager - Parte 1

```
//AndroidManifest.xml
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION" />
```



LocationManager - Parte 2



Ejemplo: LocationManager



Google Play Services - Locations



Google Play Services - Parte 1

```
//AndroidManifest.xml
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION" />
// build.gradle (app)
compile 'com.google.android.gms:play-services-location:11.0.4'
```



Google Play Services - Parte 2

```
// JAVA
FusedLocationProviderClient locationProviderClient = LocationServices
                                              .getFusedLocationProviderClient(this);
LocationRequest locationRequest = new LocationRequest();
locationRequest.setInterval(1000);
LocationCallback locationCallback = new LocationCallback(){
    @Override
    public void onLocationResult(LocationResult locationResult) {
        List<Location> locations = locationResult.getLocations();
        Location lastLocation = locationResult.getLastLocation();
};
locationProviderClient.getLastLocation().addOnCompleteListener(new OnCompleteListener<Location>() {
    @Override
    public void onComplete(@NonNull Task<Location> task) {
        Location location = task.getResult();
        Log.d("MainActivity", "1 Location: " + location.getLatitude() + ", " + location.getLongitude());
});
locationProviderClient.requestLocationUpdates(locationRequest, locationCallback, null /*Looper*/);
```



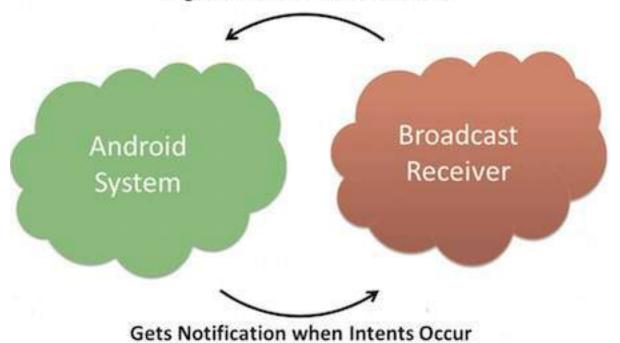
Ejemplo: FusedLocationProviderClient



BroadcastReceiver



Registers for Intents to Observe





Event Constant & Description

android.intent.action.BATTERY_CHANGED

Sticky broadcast containing the charging state, level, and other information about the battery.

android.intent.action.BATTERY_LOW

Indicates low battery condition on the device.

android.intent.action.BATTERY_OKAY

Indicates the battery is now okay after being low.

android.intent.action.BOOT COMPLETED

This is broadcast once, after the system has finished booting.

android.intent.action.BUG_REPORT

Show activity for reporting a bug.

android.intent.action.CALL

Perform a call to someone specified by the data.

android.intent.action.CALL_BUTTON

The user pressed the "call" button to go to the dialer or other appropriate UI for placing a call.

android.intent.action.DATE_CHANGED

The date has changed.

android.intent.action.REB00T

Have the device reboot.



MyReceiver - Registro a XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest ...>
    <application ...>
        <receiver
            android:name=".MyReceiver"
            android:enabled="true"
            android:exported="true">
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="com.vinrosa.broadcastreceivers.CUSTOM INTENT">
                </action>
            </intent-filter>
        </receiver>
    </application>
</manifest>
```



MyReceiver

```
public class MyReceiver extends BroadcastReceiver {
    @Override
    public void onReceive(Context context, Intent intent) {
        Log.d("MyReceiver", "onReceive...");
        Toast.makeText(context, "Intent received", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    }
}
```



MyReceiver - Registro a Código

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private MyReceiver receiver;
    @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) { ... }
    @Override protected void onStart() {
        super.onStart();
        receiver = new MyReceiver();
        IntentFilter intentFilter = new IntentFilter(
                                         "com.vinrosa.broadcastreceivers.CUSTOM INTENT");
        registerReceiver(receiver, intentFilter);
    @Override protected void onStop() {
        super.onStop();
        unregisterReceiver(receiver);
```



MyReceiver - Enviar Broadcast

```
@Override protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
   super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
   setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
   findViewById(R.id.my button).setOnClickListener(
         new View.OnClickListener() {
     @Override public void onClick(View view) {
        Intent intent = new Intent();
        intent
           .setAction("com.vinrosa.broadcastreceivers.CUSTOM INTENT");
           sendBroadcast(intent);
   });
```



Fin

