

1. 求函数 $y = \frac{x^n}{1+x}$ 的 n 阶导数.

解: 当 n 为奇数

$$a^n + b^n = (a+b)(a^{n-1} - a^{n-2}b + a^{n-3}b^2 - \cdots - ab^{n-2} + b^{n-1})$$

$$x^n + 1 = (x+1)(x^{n-1} - x^{n-2} + x^{n-3} - \cdots - x + 1)$$

$$\frac{x^n}{1+x} = (x^{n-1} - x^{n-2} + x^{n-3} - \cdots - x + 1) - \frac{1}{x+1}$$

$$y^{(n)} = \left(\frac{x^n}{1+x} \right)^{(n)} = -\frac{(-1)^n n!}{(x+1)^{n+1}} = \frac{n!}{(x+1)^{n+1}}$$

当 n 为偶数

$$a^n - b^n = (a+b)(a^{n-1} - a^{n-2}b + a^{n-3}b^2 - \cdots + ab^{n-2} - b^{n-1})$$

$$x^n - 1 = (x+1)(x^{n-1} - x^{n-2} + x^{n-3} - \cdots + x - 1)$$

$$\frac{x^n}{1+x} = (x^{n-1} - x^{n-2} + x^{n-3} - \cdots - x + 1) + \frac{1}{x+1}$$

$$y^{(n)} = \left(\frac{x^n}{1+x} \right)^{(n)} = \frac{(-1)^n n!}{(x+1)^{n+1}} = \frac{n!}{(x+1)^{n+1}}$$

2. 求函数 $y = \frac{\ln x}{x}$ 的 n 阶导数.

$$\text{解: } y' = (x^{-1} \ln x)' = (-1)x^{-2} \ln x + x^{-2} = (-1)x^{-2}(\ln x - 1)$$

$$y'' = (-1)(-2)x^{-3}(\ln x - 1) + (-1)x^{-3}$$

$$= (-1)(-2)x^{-3}(\ln x - 1 - \frac{1}{2})$$

$$y''' = (-1)(-2)(-3)x^{-4}(\ln x - 1 - \frac{1}{2}) + (-1)(-2)x^{-4}$$

$$= (-1)(-2)(-3)x^{-4}(\ln x - 1 - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3})$$

$$y^{(n)} = (-1)^n n! x^{-(n+1)} \left(\ln x - 1 - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} - \cdots - \frac{1}{n} \right)$$

$$= \frac{(-1)^n n!}{x^{n+1}} \left(\ln x - \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{k} \right)$$

3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin^2 x} - \frac{\cos^2 x}{x^2} \right)$

解: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\sin^2 x} - \frac{\cos^2 x}{x^2} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 - \sin^2 x \cos^2 x}{x^2 \sin^2 x}$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x + \sin x \cos x)(x - \sin x \cos x)}{x^4}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x + \sin x \cos x}{x} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \sin x \cos x}{x^3} = 2 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \sin x \cos x}{x^3}$$

$$= 2 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x \cos x + \sin x \sin x}{3x^2} = 2 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin^2 x}{3x^2} = \frac{4}{3}$$

4. $x = 2$ 是函数 $f(x) = \arctan \frac{1}{2-x}$ 的 ()

- A. 跳跃间断点 B. 无穷间断点
- C. 连续点 D. 可去间断点

5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \cos x + 1}{\ln(1+x) + x^2}$

解: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \cos x + 1}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x}{x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x} = 1$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x) + x^2}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2}{x} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \cos x + 1}{\ln(1+x) + x^2} = 1$$