

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} e^x = +\infty, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} e^x = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} e^{\frac{1}{x}} = +\infty, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} e^{\frac{1}{x}} = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} e^{\frac{1}{x-1}} = +\infty, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} e^{\frac{1}{x-1}} = 0$$

$$x \rightarrow 0,$$

$$a^x - 1 \sim x \ln a$$

1. 设  $a > 0$  , 求  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2(\sqrt[n]{a} - \sqrt[n+1]{a})$

$$\text{解: } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2(\sqrt[n]{a} - \sqrt[n+1]{a}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2(a^{\frac{1}{n}} - a^{\frac{1}{n+1}}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 a^{\frac{1}{n+1}} (a^{\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+1}} - 1)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 a^{\frac{1}{n+1}} (a^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 a^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{n(n+1)} \ln a = \ln a$$

2. 求  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[n]{2})$

$$\text{解: } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[n]{2}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(3^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n}}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left( \left( \frac{3}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1 \right)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \frac{1}{n} \ln \frac{3}{2} = \ln \frac{3}{2}$$

3. 求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{\sin x}}{x - \sin x}$

$$\text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{\sin x}}{x - \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\sin x} (e^{x - \sin x} - 1)}{x - \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\sin x} (x - \sin x)}{x - \sin x} = 1$$

4. 设常数  $a > 0$  , 且  $a \neq 1$  , 确定  $p$  的值, 使极限  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^p \left( a^{\frac{1}{x}} - a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \right)$  存在

解:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^p \left( a^{\frac{1}{x}} - a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^p a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \left( a^{\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x+1}} - 1 \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^p a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \left( a^{\frac{1}{x(x+1)}} - 1 \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^p a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{x(x+1)} \ln a = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \cdot \frac{x^p}{x(x+1)} \ln a = \begin{cases} 0, & p < 2 \\ \ln a, & p = 2 \end{cases}$$

5. 求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sin^3 x} \left[ \left( \frac{2+\cos x}{3} \right)^x - 1 \right]$

解：原式  $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{x \ln \left( \frac{2+\cos x}{3} \right)} - 1}{x^3}$

$$x \rightarrow 0, \quad e^x - 1 \sim x$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \left( 1 + \frac{\cos x - 1}{3} \right)}{x^2}$$

$$x \rightarrow 0, \quad \ln(1+x) \sim x$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x - 1}{3x^2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-\frac{x^2}{2}}{3x^2} = -\frac{1}{6}$$

6. 已知极限  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^\alpha}{(n+1)^\beta - n^\beta} = 2017$ , 求  $\alpha, \beta$

解：

$$(1+x)^\alpha - 1 \sim \alpha x \quad (x \rightarrow 0) \Rightarrow \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^\beta - 1 \sim \beta \frac{1}{n} \quad (n \rightarrow \infty)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^\alpha}{(n+1)^\beta - n^\beta} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^\alpha}{n^\beta \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^\beta - 1 \right]} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^\alpha}{n^\beta \beta \frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\alpha-\beta+1}}{\beta} = 2017$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha - \beta + 1 = 0, \quad \beta = \frac{1}{2017} \Rightarrow \alpha = -\frac{2016}{2017}$$