

OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THEORY

ASSIGNMENT 3

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ASSIGNMENT No. 3 Complex Computing Problem

Course Title: Object-Oriented Programming

Course Code: CSC-210 Class: BS (CS)-2 A/B

Course Instructor: Dr. Sameena Javaid Marks: 10

Instructions

1. Students will perform this assignment individually.

- 2. Assignment should be done only on A4 size paper and will also be uploaded on LMS
- **3.** Deadline will not be extended for any reason.
- 4. Copied assignments will be marked zero.
- 5. Name, class, section, and enrollment number on the sheets must be mentioned correctly
- 6. Make a single PDF file as both soft and hard copies are mandatory. Submit softcopy on LMS and hardcopy to CR (CR will submit hardcopies to faculty on the due date)

Solution must be designed by applying the following attributes/characteristics

Attribute	Attribute Problem Solving Description	
Depth of analysis required	Has no obvious solution, and requires conceptual thinking regarding Object Oriented Programming concepts and innovative analysis to formulate suitable abstract models	
Depth of knowledge required	A solution requires the use of in-depth computing or domain knowledge of Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) and an analytical approach that is based on well-founded principles of OOP.	
Level of problem Are outside problems encompassed by standards and standard practice f professional computing having above-average skills in Object-Oriented Programming?		



Evaluate the given scenario and provide the requirements given after the case:

Case Study / Scenario

The proposed system is an E-Commerce Order Management platform designed to facilitate seamless transactions between customers and the online store. It encompasses various components and functionalities to ensure efficient order processing, inventory management, and customer interaction.

At its core, the system comprises three primary components: Orders, Products, and Customers. The Orders component handles the order placement process by allowing customers to add items, specify details, calculate total prices, cancel orders, and generate invoices. Concurrently, the Products component manages inventory by updating stock quantities whenever orders are placed. The system provides distinct interfaces catering to different user roles. Customers access an interface enabling them to place orders and access their order history. Staff members and administrators, on the other hand, utilize an administrative interface to manage orders, monitor inventory levels, and update customer information. Robust error handling mechanisms are embedded within the system to address potential issues such as out-of-stock products, invalid customer information, and system failures. A key feature involves the use of a robust data storage system (such as a database) to securely persist order, customer, and product information. Security measures are integrated to ensure data protection and system integrity. Authentication and authorization mechanisms are implemented to safeguard customer data and regulate access to sensitive information. The system is designed to handle high volumes of orders efficiently. It incorporates performance optimizations and scalable architecture to accommodate increasing demands without compromising performance. Logging functionalities are put in place to track system events comprehensively. These logs facilitate the generation of reports on order history, customer data, and inventory levels. Additionally, a comprehensive testing suite is developed to validate the system's functionality, ensuring its reliability and robustness. Comprehensive documentation, including class diagrams, flowcharts, and user manuals, is maintained to aid in understanding and maintaining the system. This documentation serves as a valuable resource for both developers and users, facilitating system comprehension and maintenance.

Overall, the system aims to create a seamless and secure environment for managing e-commerce operations. Its emphasis on error handling, scalability, security, and technical documentation ensures a reliable platform for efficient order management and customer satisfaction.



Assumptions:

1. Operations and Methods:

- Place Order: A method within the Order class that allows a customer to place an order by adding items to the order and specifying the customer details.
- Calculate Total Price: A method within the Order class that calculates the total price of the order, considering the prices and quantities of the ordered items.
- Update Stock: A method within the Product class that updates the stock quantity when an order is placed.
- Cancel Order: A method within the Order class that allows customers to cancel an order, which will update the stock and remove the order from the system.
- Generate Invoice: A method within the Order class that generates an invoice with details of the order for the customer.

2. User Interfaces:

- The system may have user interfaces for customers to place orders and view their order history.
- An administrative interface for staff to manage orders, view inventory, and update customer information.

3. Error Handling:

• Implement robust error handling to manage issues like out-of-stock products, invalid customer information, or system failures.

4. Data Persistence:

• Implement a data storage component (such as a database or file system) to persist order, customer, and product information.

5. Security:

• Ensure that the system is secure, with proper authentication and authorization mechanisms to protect customer data and system integrity.

6. Scalability and Performance:

• Design the system to handle a large number of orders efficiently, taking into account performance optimizations and scalability options.

7. Logging and Reporting:

• Implement a logging system to track system events and generate reports on order history, customer data, and inventory levels.

8. Testing:

 Develop a comprehensive testing suite to validate the system's functionality and robustness.

9. Documentation:

 Maintain thorough documentation for the system, including class diagrams, flowcharts, and user manuals.



Deliverables / Questions:

Question 01 (CLO4, PLO4, C5) (5 Marks)

- a. **Determine** the class relationships. Make UML with proper relations among classes.
- b. **Recommend** 2 more classes to enhance the vertical scope of the project. With complete justification.

Question 02

(CLO3, PLO4, C4) (5 Marks)

- **a. Make inferences** using JAVA code of all classes of your modified UML with proper class relationships.
- **b.** Analyze your project by Application Class. Making 2 objects of each class used. Provide Outputs as well.

Note:

Kindly provide a zip folder containing following requirements

- 1. Java Code (.java file)
- 2. Proper justification / technical documentation is mandatory.
- 3. Outputs with 2 cases at least (.docx / .pdf file)
- 4. UML diagram (.docx / .pdf / any other third party software generated image file)



SOURCE CODE:

CLASS MAIN:

```
package complexcomputingtheor3;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class ComplexComputingTheor3 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    Item lobj1=new Item(231, "Books", 300.0,5);
    Item lobj2=new Item(322,"Coins",200.0,4);
    Item Iobj3=new Item(972,"Bags",500.0,3);
    String move="";
    System.out.println("Are you from administrative(Staff/Administrator)? (yes/no/exit): ");
    String admin = sc.nextLine();
    Staff staff = new Staff("aliza","malik");
    Staff staff2 = new Staff("aliza","malik");
    if (admin.equalsIgnoreCase("yes")) {
    System.out.print("Enter username: ");
    String enteredUsername = sc.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Enter password: ");
    String enteredPassword = sc.nextLine();
      if(staff.login(enteredUsername, enteredPassword)){
        staff.monitorInventory();
        System.out.println("-----");
```



```
lobj1.displayItemDetails();
lobj2.displayItemDetails();
lobj3.displayItemDetails();
int again;
do{
System.out.print("Enter item id to be updated = ");
int updatedid = sc.nextInt();
if(updatedid==231){
staff.updateStockByAdmin(lobj1);
lobj1.displayItemDetails();
}
else if(updatedid==322){
staff.updateStockByAdmin(lobj2);
lobj2.displayItemDetails();
}
else if(updatedid==972){
staff.updateStockByAdmin(lobj3);
lobj3.displayItemDetails();
}
else{
System.out.println("Invalid item ");
}
System.out.println("Would you update any other stock? yes=1/no=2");
again = sc.nextInt();
```



```
}while(again==1);
      }
System.out.println("Would you like to move to Customer Side? (yes/no/exit): ");
move = sc.next();
    }
if (admin.equalsIgnoreCase("no") || move.equalsIgnoreCase("yes")) {
Order orders = new Order();
Order order2 = new Order();
Customer cus1 = new Customer();
Customer cus2 = new Customer();
cus1.inputinfo();
System.out.println("-----");
lobj1.displayItemDetails();
lobj2.displayItemDetails();
lobj3.displayItemDetails();
System.out.println();
cus1.displayCustomerDetails();
System.out.println();
System.out.println("Do you want to place order? yes=1/no=2");
int choice = sc.nextInt();
while(choice==1){
System.out.println("Write Item ID of product you want to place in cart:");
int itemid = sc.nextInt();
if(itemid==231){
```



```
orders.addItem(lobj1);
}
else if(itemid==322){
orders.addItem(lobj2);
}
else if(itemid==972){
orders.addItem(lobj3);
}
else{
System.out.println("Invalid item ");
}
System.out.println("Do you want to place other order? yes=1/no=2");
choice = sc.nextInt();
}
orders.orderTotalPrice();
System.out.println("\n-----");
System.out.println("-----");
cus1.displayOrderHistory(orders, "order_history.txt");
System.out.println("\n-----");
System.out.println("Reading order history from file:");
cus1.readOrderHistory("order_history.txt");
System.out.println("-----");
System.out.println("Do you want to cancel order? yes=1/no=2");
int cancel = sc.nextInt();
```



```
while(cancel==1){
System.out.println("Write Item ID of product you want to cancel: ");
int itemid = sc.nextInt();
if(itemid==231){}
orders.cancelOrder(lobj1);
}
else if(itemid==322){
orders.cancelOrder(lobj2);
}
else if(itemid==972){
orders.cancelOrder(lobj3);
}
else{
System.out.println("Invalid item ");
}
System.out.println("Do you want to cancel other order? yes=1/no=2");
cancel = sc.nextInt();
}
orders.orderTotalPrice();
System.out.println("\n-----");
System.out.println("\n------);
orders.generateInvoice();
orders.orderTotalPrice();
System.out.println("\n\n-----");
```





CLASS CUSTOMER:

package complexcomputingtheor3;

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Customer {
  private int CustomerID;
  private String CustomerName;
  private String CustomerEmail;
  public Customer(){
    this.CustomerID=CustomerID;
    this.CustomerName=CustomerName;
    this.CustomerEmail=CustomerEmail;
  }
  public void inputinfo(){
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("---- CUSTOMER SIDE ----");
    System.out.print("ID = ");
    CustomerID = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.print("Name = ");
```



```
CustomerName = sc.next();
    System.out.print("Email = ");
    CustomerEmail= sc.next();
 }
  public void displayOrderHistory(Order order, String myFile) {
    try (BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(myFile))) {
      for (Item item : order.getOrderList()) {
        writer.write("Order Name = " + item.getproductName() + "\nOrder ID = " +
item.getproductID()+ "\nOrder Price = " + item.getproductPrice()+"\n");
        writer.newLine();
      }
      System.out.println("Order history has been written to the file: " + myFile);
    } catch (IOException e) {
      e.printStackTrace();
 }
  public String readOrderHistory(String myFile) {
    try (BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(myFile))) {
      String line;
      while ((line = reader.readLine()) != null) {
        System.out.println(line);
      }
    } catch (IOException e) {
      e.printStackTrace();
    }
```



```
return "";
 }
  public int getCustomerID(){
   return CustomerID;
 }
  public String getCustomerName(){
   return CustomerName;
 }
  public String getCustomerEmail(){
   return CustomerEmail;
 }
  public void displayCustomerDetails(){
   System.out.println("-----");
   System.out.println("Customer ID = "+CustomerID);
   System.out.println("Customer Name = "+CustomerName);
   System.out.println("Customer Email = "+CustomerEmail);
 }
}
```



CLASS ORDER:

```
package complexcomputingtheor3;
import java.util.ArrayList;
public class Order {
  private ArrayList<Item> itemList = new ArrayList<>();
  public void addItem(Item e) {
    try {
      if (e.getitemQuantity() > 0) {
        itemList.add(e);
        System.out.println("Item added to the order = " + e.getproductName());
      } else {
        throw new OutOfStockException("Item " + e.getproductName() + " is out of
stock.");
      }
    } catch (OutOfStockException ex) {
      System.out.println("Error = " + ex.getMessage());
    }
  }
  public void cancelOrder(Item o) {
    itemList.remove(o);
    System.out.println("Item removed from the order = " + o.getproductName());
  }
  public String orderTotalPrice() {
    int total = 0;
```



```
for (Item item: itemList) {
    total += item.getproductPrice();
  }
  System.out.print("TOTAL ORDER PRICE = " + total);
  return "";
}
public ArrayList<Item> getOrderList() {
  return itemList;
}
public String generateInvoice() {
  System.out.println("-----");
  for (int i = 0; i < itemList.size(); i++) {
    Item item = itemList.get(i);
    System.out.println(item.displayItemDetails());
  }
  return "";
private static class OutOfStockException extends Exception {
  public OutOfStockException(String message) {
    super(message);
  }
}
public void updatingStock() {
```



```
try {
    for (Item item : itemList) {
        if (item.getitemQuantity() >=1) {
            item.decreaseStock();
            System.out.println("Stock updated for item = " + item.getproductName());
        } else {
            throw new OutOfStockException("Item " + item.getproductName() + " is out of stock.");
        }
    }
    } catch (OutOfStockException ex) {
        System.out.println("Error = " + ex.getMessage());
    }
}
```



CLASS ITEM:

```
package complexcomputingtheor3;
public class Item extends Product{
  private int itemQuantity;
  public Item(int productID, String productName,double productPrice,int itemQuantity){
    super(productID, productName, productPrice);
    this.itemQuantity=itemQuantity;
 }
  public int getitemQuantity(){
    return itemQuantity;
  }
  public void setitemQuantity(int itemQuantity) {
    this.itemQuantity = itemQuantity;
 }
  public double calculatePrice(){
    return getproductPrice()*itemQuantity;
 }
  public void decreaseStock(){
    itemQuantity--;
 }
  public String displayItemDetails(){
    System.out.println("Item ID = "+getproductID());
    System.out.println("Item Name = "+getproductName());
```



```
System.out.println("Item Quantities available = "+itemQuantity);

System.out.println("Their Price = "+calculatePrice());

System.out.println("-----");

return "";
}
```



CLASS PRODUCT:

```
package complexcomputingtheor3;
public class Product {
  private int productID;
  private String productName;
  private double productPrice;
  public Product(int productID, String productName,double productPrice){
    this.productID=productID;
   this.productName=productName;
    this.productPrice=productPrice;
 }
  public double getproductPrice(){
    return productPrice;
 }
  public String getproductName(){
    return productName;
 }
  public int getproductID(){
    return productID;
 }
  public void displayProductDetails(){
    System.out.println("----- PRODUCT DETAILS -----");
    System.out.println("Product ID = "+productID);
```



```
System.out.println("Product Name = "+productName);
System.out.println("Product Price = "+productPrice);
}
```



CLASS PAYMENT:

```
package complexcomputingtheor3;
public class Payments {
 private int id;
 private String status;
 public Payments(int id, String status){
   this.id=id;
   this.status=status;
 }
 public int getPaymentsID(){
   return id;
 }
 public String getPaymentsStatuc(){
   return status;
 }
 public void processPaymentsDetails(Customer customer, Order order){
System.out.println("Payment ID = "+id);
   System.out.println("Payment Status = "+status);
   System.out.println("\nCustomer Name = "+customer.getCustomerName());
   System.out.println("Customer ID = "+customer.getCustomerID());
   System.out.println("Customer Email = "+customer.getCustomerEmail()+"\n");
```



	System.out.print(customer.readOrderHistory("order_history)	story.txt"));
	System.out.println("	-");
	System.out.println(order.orderTotalPrice());	
	System.out.println("	-");
]	}	
}		



CLASS ADMINISTRATIVE:

```
package complexcomputingtheor3;
public interface Adminstrative {
  void manageOrder();
  void monitorInventory();
  void updateCustomerInfo();
}
CLASS ADMINISTRATOR:
package complexcomputingtheor3;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Administrator implements Adminstrative{
@Override
  public void manageOrder(){
  System.out.println("Managing orders...");
  }
  @Override
  public void monitorInventory(){
   System.out.println("Monitoring inventory...");
  }
  @Override
  public void updateCustomerInfo(){
  System.out.println("Updating customer information...");
 }
}
```



CLASS STAFF:

```
package complexcomputingtheor3;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Staff implements Adminstrative{
  private String username;
  private String password;
  Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
  public Staff(String username, String password) {
   this.username = username;
   this.password = password;
  }
  @Override
  public void manageOrder(){
  System.out.println("Managing orders...");
  }
  @Override
  public void monitorInventory(){
   System.out.println("Monitoring inventory...");
 }
  @Override
  public void updateCustomerInfo(){
  System.out.println("Updating customer information...");
  }
```



```
public boolean authenticate(String enteredUsername, String enteredPassword) {
    return enteredUsername.equals(username) && enteredPassword.equals(password);
}

public void updateStockByAdmin(Item item) {
    System.out.print("Enter new stock quantity = ");
    int newStock = sc.nextInt();
    item.setitemQuantity(newStock);
    System.out.println("\n--- Updated Stock : --- \nStock ID is " + item.getproductID() + ".
New quantity is " + newStock);
}
```



DETAILED OUTPUT FOR STAFF AND CUSTOMER:

```
ut - ComplexComputingTheor3 (run) 🗶
 Are you from administrative(Staff/Administrator)? (yes/no/exit):
 Enter password: malik
 Item ID = 231
 Item Name = Books
 Item Quantities available = 5
 Item ID = 322
 Item Name = Coins
 Item Quantities available = 4
 Their Price = 800.0
  Item Quantities available = 3
 Their Price = 1500.0
 Enter item id to be updated = 322
  --- Updated Stock : ---
  Item ID = 322
 Item Quantities available = 6
  Would you update any other stock? yes=1/no=2
  Enter item id to be updated = 231
  Enter new stock quantity = 8
  --- Updated Stock : ---
  Item ID = 231
  Item Name = Books
  Item Quantities available = 8
  Their Price = 2400.0
```



```
-----
Would you update any other stock? yes=1/no=2
Would you like to move to Customer Side? (yes/no/exit):
---- CUSTOMER SIDE ----
Name = kinza
----- ITEM DETAILS ------
Item Name = Books
Item Quantities available = 8
Their Price = 2400.0
Item ID = 322
Item Quantities available = 6
Item ID = 972
Item Name = Bags
Item Quantities available = 3
----- CUSTOMER DETAILS ------
Customer Name = kinza
Customer Email = alizakinza@gmail.com
Do you want to place order? yes=1/no=2
Item added to the order = Books
Do you want to place other order? yes=1/no=2
Write Item ID of product you want to place in cart :
Do you want to place other order? yes=1/no=2
```



```
Write Item ID of product you want to place in cart :
Do you want to place other order? yes=1/no=2
Write Item ID of product you want to place in cart:
Do you want to place other order? yes=1/no=2
TOTAL ORDER PRICE = 1300
----- READ ORDER HISTORY FROM FILE -----
Order Name = Books
Order Name = Books
Order Price = 300.0
Do you want to cancel order? yes=1/no=2
```



```
Write Item ID of product you want to cancel:
Item removed from the order = Books
Do you want to cancel other order? yes=1/no=2
TOTAL ORDER PRICE = 1000
----- AFTER CANCELLING AN ORDER ------
----- ORDERED ITEM DETAILS -----
Item Name = Coins
Item Quantities available = 6
Their Price = 1200.0
Item ID = 972
Item Name = Bags
Item Quantities available = 3
Item ID = 231
Item Name = Books
Item Quantities available = 8
Their Price = 2400.0
TOTAL ORDER PRICE = 1000
----- STOCK -----
Stock updated for item = Coins
Stock updated for item = Bags
Stock updated for item = Books
Do you want to confirm order? yes=1/no=2
```



```
************* BILL ************
Payment ID = 101
Payment Status = Done !
Customer Name = kinza
Customer ID = 123
Customer Email = alizakinza@gmail.com
Order Name = Books
Order ID = 231
Order Price = 300.0
Order Name = Coins
Order ID = 322
Order Price = 200.0
Order Name = Bags
Order ID = 972
Order Price = 500.0
Order Name = Books
Order ID = 231
Order Price = 300.0
TOTAL ORDER PRICE = 1000
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 2 minutes 44 seconds)
```



BRIEF OUTPUT FOR CASE 2:

```
Are you from administrative(Staff/Administrator)? (yes/no/exit):
---- CUSTOMER SIDE ----
Name = aliza
----- ITEM DETAILS -----
Item ID = 231
Item Name = Books
Item Quantities available = 5
Their Price = 1500.0
Item ID = 322
Item Name = Coins
Item Quantities available = 4
Their Price = 800.0
Item ID = 972
Item Name = Bags
Item Quantities available = 3
Their Price = 1500.0
----- CUSTOMER DETAILS -----
Customer ID = 333
Customer Name = aliza
Customer Email = aliz@gmail.com
Do you want to place order? yes=1/no=2
Write Item ID of product you want to place in cart :
Item added to the order = Coins
Do you want to place other order? yes=1/no=2
Write Item ID of product you want to place in cart :
Item added to the order = Books
Do you want to place other order? yes=1/no=2
TOTAL ORDER PRICE = 500
```



ORDER HISTORY		
Order history has been written to the file : order_history.txt		
READ ORDER HISTORY FROM FILE		
Reading order history from file :		
Order Name = Coins		
Order ID = 322		
Order Price = 200.0		
Order Name = Books		
Order ID = 231		
Order Price = 300.0		
Do you want to cancel order? yes=1/no=2		
2		
TOTAL ORDER PRICE = 500		
AFTER CANCELLING AN ORDER		
ORDERED ITEM DETAILS		
Item ID = 322		
Item Name = Coins		
Item Quantities available = 4		
Their Price = 800.0		
Item ID = 231		
Item Name = Books		
Item Quantities available = 5		
Their Price = 1500.0		
TOTAL ORDER PRICE = 500		
STOCK		
Stock updated for item = Coins		
Stock updated for item = Books		
- Door apaacea for feem - Doors		



```
Do you want to confirm order? yes=1/no=2
************** BILL *************
Payment ID = 101
Payment Status = Done !
Customer Name = aliza
Customer ID = 333
Customer Email = aliz@gmail.com
Order Name = Coins
Order ID = 322
Order Price = 200.0
Order Name = Books
Order ID = 231
Order Price = 300.0
TOTAL ORDER PRICE = 500
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 51 seconds)
```



FILE HANDLING:



order_history - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Order Name = Books

Order ID = 231

Order Price = 300.0

Order Name = Coins

Order ID = 322

Order Price = 200.0

Order Name = Bags

Order ID = 972

Order Price = 500.0

Order Name = Books

Order ID = 231

Order Price = 300.0



*order_history - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Order Name = Coins

Order ID = 322

Order Price = 200.0

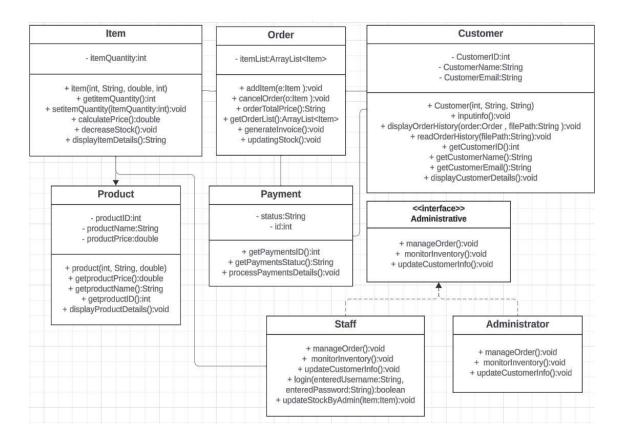
Order Name = Books

Order ID = 231

Order Price = 300.0



UML DIAGRAM:





FLOWCHART:

