数据集太少怎么办?数据集扩充方法

我学习深度学习写代码的时候,数据集图像太少只有1406张还分4个类别,一个类别只有300来张,再分为train、valid和 test, 图像就更少了, 训练的图像少, 深度学习的准确度就会不高。 这里是我找到的扩充数据集的方法,对图像进行亮度增强、对比度增强、水平翻转和随机方向旋转,我的1406张图扩充到了 7030张。

变换程序

```
from PIL import ImageEnhance
import os
import numpy as np
from PIL import Image
def brightnessEnhancement(root path,img name):#亮度增强
image = Image.open(os.path.join(root path, img name))
enh bri = ImageEnhance.Brightness(image)
# brightness = 1.1+0.4*np.random.random()#取值范围1.1-1.5
brightness = 1.5
image brightened = enh bri.enhance(brightness)
return image brightened
def contrastEnhancement(root path, img name): # 对比度增强
image = Image.open(os.path.join(root path, img name))
enh con = ImageEnhance.Contrast(image)
# contrast = 1.1+0.4*np.random.random()#取值范围1.1-1.5
contrast = 1.5
image contrasted = enh con.enhance(contrast)
return image contrasted
def rotation(root_path, img_name):
img = Image.open(os.path.join(root_path, img_name))
random angle = np.random.randint(-2, 2)*90
if random angle==0:
rotation img = img.rotate(-90) #旋转角度
else:
rotation_img = img.rotate( random_angle) # 旋转角度
# rotation img.save(os.path.join(root path,img name.split('.')[0] + ' rotation.jpg'))
return rotation img
def flip(root_path,img_name): #翻转图像
img = Image.open(os.path.join(root_path, img_name))
filp_img = img.transpose(Image.FLIP_LEFT_RIGHT)
# filp_img.save(os.path.join(root_path,img_name.split('.')[0] + '_flip.jpg'))
return filp img
def createImage(imageDir,saveDir):
i=0
for name in os.listdir(imageDir):
i=i+1
saveName="cesun"+str(i)+".jpg"
saveImage=contrastEnhancement(imageDir,name)
saveImage.save(os.path.join(saveDir,saveName))
saveName1 = "flip" + str(i) + ".jpg"
saveImage1 = flip(imageDir,name)
saveImage1.save(os.path.join(saveDir, saveName1))
saveName2 = "brightnessE" + str(i) + ".jpg"
saveImage2 = brightnessEnhancement(imageDir, name)
saveImage2.save(os.path.join(saveDir, saveName2))
saveName3 = "rotate" + str(i) + ".ipg"
saveImage = rotation(imageDir, name)
saveImage.save(os.path.join(saveDir, saveName3))
调用程序
```

from test3 import createImage

imageDir="C:/Users/lenovo/Desktop/maize/3" #要改变的图片的路径文件夹 saveDir="C:/Users/lenovo/Desktop/maize/3" #数据增强生成图片的路径文件夹 createImage(imageDir.saveDir)

这里的test3就是上一段程序(变换程序)的文件名,你的变换程序取什么名字就用什么名。createImage就是变换程序中的最后一个函数,只需要调用这个就行了,这里生成的图你可以和原图放在一起,也可以放到别的文件夹里。

希望对你有帮助!

参考博客

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