assignment1_eda

September 19, 2024

1 Assignment 1 : EDA

1.1 Task 1: Reproduce Exploratory Data Analysis as provided in the specimen (at least 20 variables). Discover an interesting aspect of the data that is not shown in the specimen. The specimen is using R but you will reproduce the analysis in Python using libraries of your on choice. (50 points)

1.1.1 Importing Libraries:

[202]:
```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score

import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import missingno as msno
```

1.1.2 Importing Data:

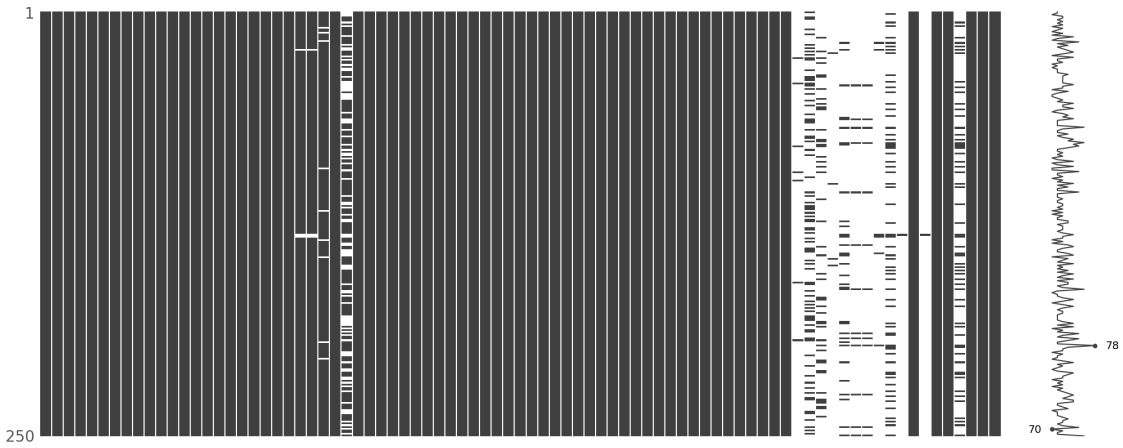
[22]:
```
df = pd.read_csv("vehicles.csv")
```

```
/var/folders/r4/9ncp61z543v94_5sltg11_bm0000gn/T/ipykernel_7041/1559163291.py:1:
DtypeWarning: Columns (73,74,76) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on
import or set low_memory=False.
  df = pd.read_csv("vehicles.csv")
```

1.1.3 Data Exploration:

[203]:
```
msno.matrix(df.sample(250))
```

[203]:
```
<Axes: >
```



[23]:
```
# Getting the number of rows and columns
df.shape
```

[23]: (40081, 83)

[24]:
```
# Exploring the top 5 rows
df.head()
```

[24]:

	barrels08	barrelsA08	charge120	charge240	city08	city08U	cityA08	\
0	15.695714	0.0	0.0	0.0	19	0.0	0	
1	29.964545	0.0	0.0	0.0	9	0.0	0	
2	12.207778	0.0	0.0	0.0	23	0.0	0	
3	29.964545	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	0.0	0	
4	17.347895	0.0	0.0	0.0	17	0.0	0	

	cityA08U	cityCD	cityE	…	mfrCode	c240Dscr	charge240b	c240bDscr	\
0	0.0	0.0	0.0	…	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	…	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	
2	0.0	0.0	0.0	…	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	…	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	…	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	

	createdOn	modifiedOn	startStop	\
0	Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 EST 2013	Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 EST 2013	NaN	
1	Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 EST 2013	Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 EST 2013	NaN	
2	Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 EST 2013	Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 EST 2013	NaN	
3	Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 EST 2013	Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 EST 2013	NaN	
4	Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 EST 2013	Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 EST 2013	NaN	

	phevCity	phevHwy	phevComb
0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0

```
2         0         0         0
3         0         0         0
4         0         0         0

[5 rows x 83 columns]
```

[25]:
```
# Understand the types
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 40081 entries, 0 to 40080
Data columns (total 83 columns):
 #   Column            Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------            --------------  -----
 0   barrels08         40081 non-null  float64
 1   barrelsA08        40081 non-null  float64
 2   charge120         40081 non-null  float64
 3   charge240         40081 non-null  float64
 4   city08            40081 non-null  int64
 5   city08U           40081 non-null  float64
 6   cityA08           40081 non-null  int64
 7   cityA08U          40081 non-null  float64
 8   cityCD            40081 non-null  float64
 9   cityE             40081 non-null  float64
 10  cityUF            40081 non-null  float64
 11  co2               40081 non-null  int64
 12  co2A              40081 non-null  int64
 13  co2TailpipeAGpm   40081 non-null  float64
 14  co2TailpipeGpm    40081 non-null  float64
 15  comb08            40081 non-null  int64
 16  comb08U           40081 non-null  float64
 17  combA08           40081 non-null  int64
 18  combA08U          40081 non-null  float64
 19  combE             40081 non-null  float64
 20  combinedCD        40081 non-null  float64
 21  combinedUF        40081 non-null  float64
 22  cylinders         39910 non-null  float64
 23  displ             39912 non-null  float64
 24  drive             38892 non-null  object
 25  engId             40081 non-null  int64
 26  eng_dscr          24182 non-null  object
 27  feScore           40081 non-null  int64
 28  fuelCost08        40081 non-null  int64
 29  fuelCostA08       40081 non-null  int64
 30  fuelType          40081 non-null  object
 31  fuelType1         40081 non-null  object
 32  ghgScore          40081 non-null  int64
 33  ghgScoreA         40081 non-null  int64
```

```
34  highway08        40081 non-null  int64
35  highway08U       40081 non-null  float64
36  highwayA08       40081 non-null  int64
37  highwayA08U      40081 non-null  float64
38  highwayCD        40081 non-null  float64
39  highwayE         40081 non-null  float64
40  highwayUF        40081 non-null  float64
41  hlv              40081 non-null  int64
42  hpv              40081 non-null  int64
43  id               40081 non-null  int64
44  lv2              40081 non-null  int64
45  lv4              40081 non-null  int64
46  make             40081 non-null  object
47  model            40081 non-null  object
48  mpgData          40081 non-null  object
49  phevBlended      40081 non-null  bool
50  pv2              40081 non-null  int64
51  pv4              40081 non-null  int64
52  range            40081 non-null  int64
53  rangeCity        40081 non-null  float64
54  rangeCityA       40081 non-null  float64
55  rangeHwy         40081 non-null  float64
56  rangeHwyA        40081 non-null  float64
57  trany            40070 non-null  object
58  UCity            40081 non-null  float64
59  UCityA           40081 non-null  float64
60  UHighway         40081 non-null  float64
61  UHighwayA        40081 non-null  float64
62  VClass           40081 non-null  object
63  year             40081 non-null  int64
64  youSaveSpend     40081 non-null  int64
65  guzzler          2377 non-null   object
66  trans_dscr       15047 non-null  object
67  tCharger         6302 non-null   object
68  sCharger         796 non-null    object
69  atvType          3374 non-null   object
70  fuelType2        1547 non-null   object
71  rangeA           1542 non-null   object
72  evMotor          736 non-null    object
73  mfrCode          9263 non-null   object
74  c240Dscr         65 non-null     object
75  charge240b       40081 non-null  float64
76  c240bDscr        63 non-null     object
77  createdOn        40081 non-null  object
78  modifiedOn       40081 non-null  object
79  startStop        8377 non-null   object
80  phevCity         40081 non-null  int64
81  phevHwy          40081 non-null  int64
```

```
 82  phevComb          40081 non-null  int64
dtypes: bool(1), float64(32), int64(27), object(23)
memory usage: 25.1+ MB
```

[172]:
```python
class DataFrameStats:
    def __init__(self, df: pd.DataFrame):
        """
        initialize new pandas DF
        """
        self.df = df

    def show_date_range(self):
        """
        Get the start and end dates of the dataset
        """

        # filter for bad cols
        if 'year' not in self.df.columns:
            raise ValueError("The DataFrame must contain a 'year' column.")

        # check if the 'year' column has non-null values
        if self.df['year'].dropna().empty:
            raise ValueError("The 'year' column does not contain any valid␣
 ↪entries.")

        # get the earliest and latest years
        earliest_year = int(self.df['year'].min())
        latest_year = int(self.df['year'].max())

        # print results
        print(f"The earliest year in the dataset is: {earliest_year}")
        print(f"The latest year in the dataset is: {latest_year}")

        return earliest_year, latest_year

    def get_min(self):
        """
        Return min value
        """
        return self.df.min()

    def get_max(self):
        """
        return max vaule
        """
        return self.df.max()
```

```
    def get_q1(self):
        """
        return Q1
        """
        return self.df.quantile(0.25)

    def get_median(self):
        """
        return median
        """
        return self.df.median()

    def get_mean(self):
        """
        Return mean
        """
        return self.df.mean()

    def get_q3(self):
        """
        returns Q3
        """
        return self.df.quantile(0.75)

    def get_numeric_summary(self):
        """
        Get the full summary of numeric data
        """
        numeric_df = self.df.select_dtypes(include=['number'])
        summary = pd.DataFrame({
            'Min': numeric_df.min(),
            'Q1': numeric_df.quantile(0.25),
            'Median': numeric_df.median(),
            'Mean': numeric_df.mean(),
            'Q3': numeric_df.quantile(0.75),
            'Max': numeric_df.max()
        })
        return summary

    def get_non_numeric_summary(self):
        """
        Get the full summary of non-numeric data
        """
        non_numeric_df = self.df.select_dtypes(exclude=['number'])
        non_numeric_summary = {}
        for col in non_numeric_df.columns:
            non_numeric_summary[col] = {
```

```
                'Unique Values': non_numeric_df[col].nunique(),
                'Most Frequent': non_numeric_df[col].mode().values[0] if not␣
↪non_numeric_df[col].mode().empty else None,
                'Frequency': non_numeric_df[col].value_counts().to_dict()
            }
        return non_numeric_summary

    def get_summary(self):
        """
        Get the full summary for both
        """
        numeric_summary = self.get_numeric_summary()
        non_numeric_summary = self.get_non_numeric_summary()
        return numeric_summary, non_numeric_summary

    def plot_summary(self):
        """
        Plot heatmap of summary statistics, but only for numerical columns.
        """
        # get the summary
        summary_df = self.get_numeric_summary()

        # create the heatmap
        plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
        sns.heatmap(summary_df, annot=True, fmt=".2f", cmap="Blues",␣
↪cbar_kws={'label': 'Value'})

        # add title and labels
        plt.title('Summary Statistics (Min, Q1, Median, Mean, Q3, Max)',␣
↪fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
        plt.xlabel('Features', fontsize=12)
        plt.ylabel('Statistics', fontsize=12)
        plt.xticks(rotation=90)

        # show plot
        plt.show()


    def plot_countplot(self, col: str):
        """
        Plot a count plot for a non-numerical column
        """

        # filter bad cols
        if col not in self.df.columns:
            raise ValueError(f"Column '{col}' does not exist in the DataFrame.")
```

```
        # Filter for non-numeric
        non_numeric_df = self.df.select_dtypes(exclude=['number'])
        if col not in non_numeric_df.columns:
            raise ValueError(f"Column '{col}' is not a non-numerical feature.")

        # create plot
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
        sns.countplot(data=self.df, x=col, palette='viridis')

        # Add labels and title
        plt.title(f'Count Plot of {col}', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
        plt.xlabel(col, fontsize=12)
        plt.ylabel('Count', fontsize=12)
        plt.xticks(rotation=45, ha='right')

        # show plot
        plt.show()

    def plot_boxplot_with_swarm(self, x_col: str, y_col: str):
        """
        Plot a boxplot with swarm plot
        """

        # Logic to handle col name issues
        if x_col not in self.df.columns or y_col not in self.df.columns:
            raise ValueError(f"Either {x_col} or {y_col} does not exist in the␣
↪DataFrame.")

        # Set style
        plt.style.use('ggplot')

        # Create the fig
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

        # Add boxplot
        sns.boxplot(x=x_col, y=y_col, data=self.df, color='white', fliersize=2,␣
↪boxprops=dict(facecolor='None'))

        # Add swarmplot
        sns.swarmplot(x=x_col, y=y_col, data=self.df, color='black', size=2,␣
↪alpha=0.7)

        # Add labels
        plt.title(f'{y_col} vs {x_col}')
        plt.xlabel(x_col)
        plt.ylabel(y_col)
        plt.xticks(rotation=90)
```

```
        # Show plot
        plt.show()

    def plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(self, x_col: str, y_col: str,␣
↪agg_func='median'):
        """
        Plot a boxplot with swarm plot, but aggregated to reproduce other fig
        """

        # Filter bad cols
        if x_col not in self.df.columns or y_col not in self.df.columns:
            raise ValueError(f"Either {x_col} or {y_col} does not exist in the␣
↪DataFrame.")

        # Group the data by col1 (year) and aggregate the values
        aggregated_df = self.df.groupby(x_col)[y_col].agg(agg_func).
↪reset_index()

        # Create fig
        plt.style.use('ggplot')
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

        # Add scatter plot
        sns.scatterplot(x=x_col, y=y_col, data=aggregated_df, color='black',␣
↪s=50)

        # Add boxplot
        sns.boxplot(x=x_col, y=y_col, data=self.df, color='white', fliersize=2,␣
↪boxprops=dict(facecolor='None'))

        # Add labels
        plt.title(f'{y_col} vs {x_col} (Aggregated by {agg_func})')
        plt.xlabel(x_col)
        plt.ylabel(y_col)
        plt.xticks(rotation=90)

        # show plot
        plt.show()

    def plot_histogram(self, column: str, bins: int = 30):
        """
        Plot a histogram for a specific numerical column.
        """
        if column not in self.df.columns:
            raise ValueError(f"Column '{column}' does not exist in the␣
↪DataFrame.")
```

```
        numeric_df = self.df.select_dtypes(include=['number'])
        if column not in numeric_df.columns:
            raise ValueError(f"Column '{column}' must be numeric.")

        # Create the histogram
        plt.style.use('ggplot')
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
        plt.hist(self.df[column], bins=bins, edgecolor='black')

        # Add titles and labels
        plt.title(f'Histogram of {column}', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
        plt.xlabel(column, fontsize=12)
        plt.ylabel('Frequency', fontsize=12)

        # Set limits for the x-axis if necessary
        plt.xlim(0, self.df[column].max())

        # Show the plot
        plt.show()


    def plot_fuelType_distribution(self, y_col: str, filter_value: float,␣
↪fuel_col: str = 'fuelType'):
        """
        Plot distribution of vehicles by fuel type where y_col exceeds a␣
↪filter_value (e.g., UCity > 75).
        """
        if y_col not in self.df.columns or fuel_col not in self.df.columns:
            raise ValueError(f"Column '{y_col}' or '{fuel_col}' does not exist␣
↪in the DataFrame.")

        # ensure y_col is numeric
        numeric_df = self.df.select_dtypes(include=['number'])
        if y_col not in numeric_df.columns:
            raise ValueError(f"Column '{y_col}' must be numeric.")

        # filter the DataFrame where y_col exceeds the filter_value
        filtered_df = self.df[self.df[y_col] > filter_value]

        # group by fuel type and count the occurrences
        fuel_counts = filtered_df[fuel_col].value_counts()

        # set the plot style to 'ggplot' for a similar visual style
        plt.style.use('ggplot')

        # create the figure
```

```
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

        # create the bar plot
        fuel_counts.plot(kind='bar', color='gray', edgecolor='black')

        # add titles and labels to match the desired style
        total_vehicles = len(filtered_df)
        plt.title(f'{fuel_col} of {y_col} > {filter_value}, Total␣
↪{total_vehicles}', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
        plt.xlabel(fuel_col, fontsize=12)
        plt.ylabel('Vehicles', fontsize=12)

        # Show plot
        plt.show()

    def get_zero_UCity_vehicles(self):
        """
        Get vehicles with ucity equal to 0
        """

        # filter the DataFrame
        zero_UCity_df = self.df[self.df['UCity'] == 0]

        # select the relevant columns
        selected_columns = ['make', 'model', 'fuelType', 'atvType']
        zero_UCity_selected = zero_UCity_df[selected_columns]

        # display the number of vehicles and the filtered DF
        total_zero_UCity = len(zero_UCity_selected)
        print(f"\n{total_zero_UCity} zero UCity vehicles:\n")

        # Show DF
        print(zero_UCity_selected.to_string(index=True))

        return zero_UCity_selected

    def plot_atvType_over_years(self):
        """
        Plot by atvType by the year
        """

        # filter for missing cols
        if 'atvType' not in self.df.columns or 'year' not in self.df.columns:
            raise ValueError("The DataFrame must contain 'atvType' and 'year'␣
↪columns.")
```

```
        # filter where 'atvType' is missing
        df_filtered = self.df.dropna(subset=['atvType', 'year'])

        # group by year and atvType
        df_grouped = df_filtered.groupby(['year', 'atvType']).size().
↪reset_index(name='Total')

        # create plot
        plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
        sns.lineplot(data=df_grouped, x='year', y='Total', hue='atvType',␣
↪marker='o', palette='Set2')

        # Add title
        plt.title('Vehicles atvType_Available', fontsize=16, fontweight='bold')
        plt.xlabel('-- Years -->', fontsize=12)
        plt.ylabel('Total', fontsize=12)
        plt.legend(title='atvType', bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
        plt.grid(True)

        # Show plot
        plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show()


    def plot_ucity_over_years_by_atvType(self, atv_type: str):
        """
        Plot a boxplot of UCity values for a given atvType
        """
        # Ensure cols exist
        if 'atvType' not in self.df.columns or 'UCity' not in self.df.columns␣
↪or 'year' not in self.df.columns:
            raise ValueError("The DataFrame must contain 'atvType', 'UCity',␣
↪and 'year' columns.")

        # filter the df for the specified atvType
        filtered_df = self.df[self.df['atvType'] == atv_type]

        # check if empty
        if filtered_df.empty:
            print(f"No data found for atvType '{atv_type}'.")
            return

        # create plot
        plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
        sns.boxplot(data=filtered_df, x='year', y='UCity', color="white",␣
↪fliersize=2, linewidth=1.5)
```

```
        #add titles and labels
        plt.title(f'{atv_type}', fontsize=16, fontweight='bold')
        plt.xlabel('year', fontsize=12)
        plt.ylabel('UCity', fontsize=12)
        plt.xticks(rotation=45)

        # Show plot
        plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show()

    def plot_correlation_matrix(self):
        """
        Plot the correlation matrix for selected city MPG-related columns to␣
↪reproduce the figure
        """

        # select relevant columns
        selected_columns = ['city08', 'city08U', 'cityA08', 'cityA08U',␣
↪'cityE', 'cityUF', 'phevCity', 'UCity']
        df_selected = self.df[selected_columns]

        # calculate the correlation
        corr_matrix = df_selected.corr()

        # create the mask for the upper triangle
        mask = np.triu(np.ones_like(corr_matrix, dtype=bool))

        # set up figure
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))

        # create a heatmap with bubbles
        sns.heatmap(corr_matrix, annot=False, mask=mask, cmap="coolwarm",␣
↪center=0,
                    linewidths=1, cbar_kws={"shrink": 0.8}, square=True)

        # overlay scatterplot for bubble sizes
        for i in range(corr_matrix.shape[0]):
            for j in range(i):
                plt.scatter(i + 0.5, j + 0.5, s=np.abs(corr_matrix.iloc[i, j])␣
↪* 1000,
                            color='b' if corr_matrix.iloc[i, j] > 0 else 'r')

        # rotate the x-axis
        plt.xticks(rotation=90, fontsize=12, color='red')
        plt.yticks(fontsize=12, color='red')

        # add title
```

```
        plt.title('Correlation Matrix with Bubble Sizes', fontsize=16,␣
↪fontweight='bold')

        # show plot
        plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show()

    def plot_feature_distribution(self, feature: str, top_n: int = None):
        """
        Plot a bar chart of the count of unique values in any categorical␣
↪feature column
        """

        # check the feature exists
        if feature not in self.df.columns:
            raise ValueError(f"The DataFrame does not contain a column named␣
↪'{feature}'.")

        # check the feature is categorical
        if self.df[feature].dtype not in ['object', 'category'] and self.
↪df[feature].nunique() > 100:
            raise ValueError(f"The column '{feature}' is not categorical or has␣
↪too many unique values to display.")

        # count occurences
        feature_counts = self.df[feature].value_counts()

        # limit to top N
        if top_n:
            feature_counts = feature_counts.head(top_n)

        # create the bar plot
        plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
        sns.barplot(x=feature_counts.index, y=feature_counts.values,␣
↪color='gray', edgecolor='black')

        # add titles and labels
        plt.title(f'Distribution of {feature}', fontsize=16, fontweight='bold')
        plt.xlabel(feature, fontsize=12)
        plt.ylabel('Count', fontsize=12)
        plt.xticks(rotation=90)

        # Show plot
        plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show()
```

```
    def plot_full_correlation_matrix(self):
        """
        Plot full corr matrix
        """
        # get numeric only
        numeric_df = self.df.select_dtypes(include=['number'])

        # calculate the correlation
        corr_matrix = numeric_df.corr()

        # create a heatmap
        plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
        sns.heatmap(corr_matrix, annot=False, fmt='.2f', cmap='coolwarm',␣
↪center=0, linewidths=0.5,
                    annot_kws={"size": 8})

        # add titles
        plt.title('Correlation Matrix of Numerical Features', fontsize=10,␣
↪fontweight='bold')
        plt.xticks(rotation=90)
        plt.yticks(rotation=0)

        # show plot
        plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show()


    def plot_and_calculate_r2(self, x_col: str, y_col: str):
        """
        plot two variables against each other and calculate the correlation
        """
        # confirm columns
        if x_col not in self.df.columns or y_col not in self.df.columns:
            raise ValueError(f"Either {x_col} or {y_col} does not exist in the␣
↪DataFrame.")

        # remove the nans
        df_filtered = self.df[[x_col, y_col]].dropna()

        # extract vars
        X = df_filtered[x_col].values.reshape(-1, 1)  # Reshape for sklearn
        Y = df_filtered[y_col].values

        # fit linear model
        model = LinearRegression()
        model.fit(X, Y)
```

```
        # predict vals and calculate
        Y_pred = model.predict(X)
        r2 = r2_score(Y, Y_pred)

        # create fig
        plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
        sns.scatterplot(x=X.flatten(), y=Y, color='blue', s=50)
        plt.plot(X.flatten(), Y_pred, color='red', label=f'R² = {r2:.2f}',␣
↪linewidth=2)

        # add titles
        plt.title(f'{y_col} vs {x_col}', fontsize=16, fontweight='bold')
        plt.xlabel(x_col, fontsize=12)
        plt.ylabel(y_col, fontsize=12)
        plt.legend(loc='best')

        # show plot
        plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show()
```

[173]:
```
sdf = DataFrameStats(df)

sdf.show_date_range()
```

```
The earliest year in the dataset is: 1984
The latest year in the dataset is: 2019
```

[173]:
```
(1984, 2019)
```

[121]:
```
print(sdf.get_numeric_summary())
```

```
                      Min            Q1      Median          Mean  \
barrels08            0.06     14.330870     16.4805     17.363564
barrelsA08           0.00      0.000000      0.0000      0.220069
charge120            0.00      0.000000      0.0000      0.000000
charge240            0.00      0.000000      0.0000      0.036086
city08               6.00     15.000000     17.0000     18.213318
city08U              0.00      0.000000      0.0000      5.494777
cityA08              0.00      0.000000      0.0000      0.616077
cityA08U             0.00      0.000000      0.0000      0.466164
cityCD               0.00      0.000000      0.0000      0.000471
cityE                0.00      0.000000      0.0000      0.274113
cityUF               0.00      0.000000      0.0000      0.001279
co2                 -1.00     -1.000000     -1.0000     80.114069
co2A                -1.00     -1.000000     -1.0000      5.713131
co2TailpipeAGpm      0.00      0.000000      0.0000     17.719449
co2TailpipeGpm       0.00    386.391304    447.0000    468.544572
comb08               7.00     17.000000     20.0000     20.461890
```

comb08U	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	6.149154
combA08	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.677104
combA08U	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.504176
combE	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.280361
combinedCD	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.000363
combinedUF	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.001261
cylinders	2.00	4.000000	6.0000	5.721949
displ	0.00	2.200000	3.0000	3.301581
engId	0.00	0.000000	186.0000	8377.335695
feScore	-1.00	-1.000000	-1.0000	0.238891
fuelCost08	500.00	1950.000000	2350.0000	2377.809935
fuelCostA08	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	90.062623
ghgScore	-1.00	-1.000000	-1.0000	0.237020
ghgScoreA	-1.00	-1.000000	-1.0000	-0.922357
highway08	9.00	20.000000	24.0000	24.350989
highway08U	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	7.282794
highwayA08	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.782590
highwayA08U	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.575074
highwayCD	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.000242
highwayE	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.288492
highwayUF	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.001237
hlv	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	2.019585
hpv	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	10.355630
id	1.00	10021.000000	20042.0000	20153.739777
lv2	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	1.814675
lv4	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	6.139243
pv2	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	13.556224
pv4	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	33.823383
range	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.616377
rangeCity	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.578557
rangeCityA	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.067532
rangeHwy	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.563910
rangeHwyA	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.062571
UCity	0.00	18.110500	21.2965	22.981798
UCityA	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.789437
UHighway	0.00	27.661300	33.0246	34.105932
UHighwayA	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	1.076877
year	1984.00	1991.000000	2002.0000	2001.068586
youSaveSpend	-29000.00	-5750.000000	-4000.0000	-4134.565006
charge240b	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.007497
phevCity	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.122851
phevHwy	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.123375
phevComb	0.00	0.000000	0.0000	0.122527

	Q3	Max
barrels08	19.388824	47.087143
barrelsA08	0.000000	18.311667
charge120	0.000000	0.000000

charge240	0.000000	12.000000
city08	20.000000	150.000000
city08U	12.273600	150.000000
cityA08	0.000000	145.000000
cityA08U	0.000000	145.083500
cityCD	0.000000	5.350000
cityE	0.000000	122.000000
cityUF	0.000000	0.896000
co2	-1.000000	847.000000
co2A	-1.000000	713.000000
co2TailpipeAGpm	0.000000	713.000000
co2TailpipeGpm	523.000000	1269.571429
comb08	23.000000	136.000000
comb08U	14.273000	136.000000
combA08	0.000000	133.000000
combA08U	0.000000	133.266200
combE	0.000000	121.000000
combinedCD	0.000000	4.800000
combinedUF	0.000000	0.888000
cylinders	6.000000	16.000000
displ	4.300000	8.400000
engId	4301.000000	69102.000000
feScore	-1.000000	10.000000
fuelCost08	2700.000000	7350.000000
fuelCostA08	0.000000	3800.000000
ghgScore	-1.000000	10.000000
ghgScoreA	-1.000000	8.000000
highway08	28.000000	123.000000
highway08U	17.545700	123.340000
highwayA08	0.000000	121.000000
highwayA08U	0.000000	121.200500
highwayCD	0.000000	4.060000
highwayE	0.000000	120.000000
highwayUF	0.000000	0.877000
hlv	0.000000	49.000000
hpv	0.000000	195.000000
id	30331.000000	40434.000000
lv2	0.000000	41.000000
lv4	13.000000	55.000000
pv2	0.000000	194.000000
pv4	91.000000	192.000000
range	0.000000	335.000000
rangeCity	0.000000	333.111500
rangeCityA	0.000000	103.030000
rangeHwy	0.000000	346.900000
rangeHwyA	0.000000	90.550000
UCity	25.700000	224.800000
UCityA	0.000000	207.262200

```
UHighway            38.839200    182.700000
UHighwayA            0.000000    173.143600
year              2011.000000   2019.000000
youSaveSpend     -2000.000000   5250.000000
charge240b           0.000000      8.500000
phevCity             0.000000     97.000000
phevHwy              0.000000     81.000000
phevComb             0.000000     88.000000
```

[95]:
```
sdf.get_non_numeric_summary()
```

[95]:
```
{'drive': {'Unique Values': 8,
  'Most Frequent': 'Front-Wheel Drive',
  'Frequency': {'Front-Wheel Drive': 13939,
   'Rear-Wheel Drive': 13539,
   '4-Wheel or All-Wheel Drive': 6648,
   'All-Wheel Drive': 2713,
   '4-Wheel Drive': 1328,
   '2-Wheel Drive': 507,
   'Part-time 4-Wheel Drive': 217,
   'Automatic (A1)': 1}},
 'eng_dscr': {'Unique Values': 550,
  'Most Frequent': '(FFS)',
  'Frequency': {'(FFS)': 8827,
   'SIDI': 4902,
   '(FFS) CA model': 926,
   '(FFS)      (MPFI)': 734,
   'FFV': 683,
   '(FFS,TRBO)': 666,
   '(350 V8) (FFS)': 411,
   '(GUZZLER)  (FFS)': 366,
   'SOHC': 354,
   'SIDI; FFV': 287,
   '(NO-CAT)': 238,
   'SIDI & PFI': 225,
   'FLEX-FUEL': 198,
   'GUZZLER': 195,
   '(FFS)      (SPFI)': 194,
   '(GUZZLER)  (FFS)      (MPFI)': 122,
   '(350 V8)': 120,
   'CA model': 113,
   '(350 V8) (FFS)  (MPFI)': 106,
   '(GM-CHEV)': 102,
   'DOHC       (FFS)': 96,
   '(DIESEL)': 95,
   'PR': 91,
   '(GUZZLER) (FFS)': 84,
```

```
'(FFS,TRBO) CA model': 81,
'DOHC': 79,
'SOHC       (FFS)': 78,
'DOHC TURBO (FFS,TRBO)': 76,
'V-6': 75,
'(305)      (FFS)': 71,
'(DIESEL) CA model': 71,
'(CAL)(FFS)': 67,
'SIDI; PHEV': 64,
'(DSL,TRBO)': 60,
'SOHC-4     (FFS)': 50,
'HEV': 50,
'(GM-CHEV)  (FFS)': 46,
'(CALIF)': 45,
'(DOHC)     (FFS)': 44,
'PHEV': 42,
'(GUZZLER)': 42,
'DOHC-IL4': 42,
'(GUZZLER)  (FFS,TRBO)': 40,
'(305)': 40,
'(SOHC)     (FFS)': 39,
'LM7': 38,
'SOHC-4 2WD (FFS)': 37,
'(DSL,TRBO) (NO-CAT)': 37,
'(FFS) fuel injection': 37,
'SIDI; Stop-Start': 35,
'FFS': 34,
'VTEC': 33,
'(4A-FE)    (FFS)': 32,
'SOHC-4 4WD (FFS)': 32,
'(FFS)      (S-CHARGE)': 32,
'(350 V8) (DIESEL)': 31,
'(350 V8) (FFS) CA model': 30,
'(FFS,TRBO) (MPFI)': 29,
'(FFS) 2 barrel carb': 29,
'V6': 28,
'(POLICE)   (FFS)': 28,
'(307)      (FFS)': 27,
'SOHC-VTEC': 27,
'(MPFI)     (NO-CAT)': 26,
'B235R': 26,
'DOHC-VTEC': 25,
'(DSL,TRBO) CA model': 24,
'(DSL,TRBO) (MPFI)': 24,
'4V': 24,
'Coupe or Conv.': 23,
'(GM-CHEV) CA model': 23,
```

```
'(GM-OLDS)  (FFS)': 21,
'(3S-FE)    (FFS)': 21,
'(DIESEL) (NO-CAT)': 20,
'GAS 330': 20,
'(FFS) (MPFI)': 20,
'I4': 20,
'(FFS)      (GUZZLER)': 20,
'4-VALVE': 19,
'SIDI; with Stop-Start option': 18,
'SIDI; with Stop-Start Option': 18,
'SPORTS': 18,
'MOTORSPORT': 18,
'(16-VALVE) (FFS)': 18,
'(VTEC)     (FFS)': 17,
'L410MT2': 17,
'(CALIF)    (FFS,TRBO)': 17,
'DOHC-T/C': 16,
'L-4': 16,
'(121)      (FFS)': 16,
'(MPFI)': 16,
'4 VALVE': 16,
'(GUZZLER) CA model': 16,
'B235E': 16,
'(GUZZLER)  (FFS,TRBO) (MPFI)': 16,
'(GM-CHEV)  (FFS) CA model': 15,
'(DOHC)     (FFS,TRBO)': 15,
'(16VALVES) (FFS)': 14,
'B205R': 14,
'VTEC       (FFS)': 14,
'(122)      (FFS)': 14,
'2-VALVE': 14,
'390-540': 14,
'(GM-OLDS) CA model': 13,
'(GM-OLDS)': 13,
'SMG TRANS': 13,
'(4-VALVE)  (FFS)': 13,
'DOHC TURBO': 12,
'SIDI; with i-ELOOP Technology Package': 12,
'Hellcat engine': 12,
'(GM-CHEV)  (FFS)      (MPFI)': 12,
'2V': 12,
'SIDI; PZEV (SULEV) emissions': 12,
'(A-ENGINE) (FFS,TRBO)': 12,
'2.0Z': 11,
'VCM': 11,
'VTEC-E': 11,
'(TURBO)    (FFS,TRBO)': 11,
```

```
'(GM-BUICK) CA model': 11,
'275HP': 11,
'(2-VALVE)  (FFS)': 10,
'(GUZZLER)  (TURBO)': 10,
'(MPFI)     (TURBO)': 10,
'SIDI; Hybrid': 10,
'SIDI; Z06': 10,
'SOHC-IL4': 10,
'SOHC-3     (FFS)': 10,
'(350 V8) (POLICE)   (FFS)': 9,
'(4A-GE)    (FFS)': 9,
'4 valve': 9,
'B205L': 8,
'DOD': 8,
'GAS 340': 8,
'B207R': 8,
'B308E': 8,
'(GM-OLDS)  (FFS) CA model': 8,
'(OHC)': 8,
'4-Valve': 8,
'CNG': 8,
'(EGR) (FFS)': 8,
'BPE        (FFS)': 8,
'4V DOHC': 8,
'(GM-CHEV)  (FFS)      (SPFI)': 8,
'(EGR)      (FFS)': 8,
'(FFS)      (MPFI)     (S-CHARGE)': 8,
'SOHC-V6    (FFS)': 8,
'4.6N': 8,
'(B202)     (FFS,TRBO)': 7,
'V-6        (FFS)': 7,
'(GM-BUICK)': 7,
'(TURBO)': 7,
'(GUZZLER)  (L410MT2)  (FFS,TRBO)': 7,
'B202       (FFS,TRBO)': 7,
'2 VALVE': 6,
'SC': 6,
'GAS 360': 6,
'(FFS/TRBO)': 6,
'0.0004': 6,
'(OHC)      (FFS)': 6,
'4.0E-R': 6,
'VTC/VTEC': 6,
'300HP': 6,
'FLEX FUEL': 6,
'440-580': 6,
'DOHC       (FFS)      (MPFI)': 6,
```

```
'DOHC/VTEC  (FFS)': 6,
'SIDI; ZL1': 6,
'2-mode (Normal/Eco) Transmission': 6,
'164/164L   (FFS)      (MPFI)': 6,
'SOHC  4WD  (FFS)': 6,
'SIDI;': 6,
'(3S-GE)    (FFS)': 6,
'(FFS/TRBO) CA model': 6,
'500': 6,
'Off Road Package': 6,
'(MFI)      (FFS)': 6,
'(TBI)      (FFS)': 6,
'SOHC       (FFS)      (MPFI)': 6,
'(8-VALVE)  (FFS)': 6,
'SOHC  2WD  (FFS)': 6,
'SOHC FFS': 6,
'POLICE  FFS': 6,
'B204L3 FFS,TURBO': 6,
'DOHC-TC': 6,
'(FFS) DOHC': 6,
'DCT TRANS': 6,
'Sold at Ford dealerships': 6,
'440-470': 6,
'2.5M': 6,
'430-470': 6,
'SIDI & PFI; FFV': 6,
'2-Valve': 5,
'(FFS) Lock-up': 5,
'(4A-F)     (FFS)': 5,
'COUPE': 5,
'B202       (FFS)': 5,
'(DSL,TRBO) (MPFI)     (NO-CAT)': 5,
'(FFS)   FI': 5,
'(350 V8) (FFS)   FI': 5,
'(FFS)(SIL) CA model': 5,
'DI': 5,
'GUZZLER  FFS': 5,
'AFM': 5,
'2.0L CVH': 5,
'4.2E-R': 5,
'4.6E-R': 5,
'5.4E-R': 5,
'DOHC-4     (FFS)': 5,
'(4-VALVE)  (FFS)      (MPFI)': 5,
'(FFS,TRBO) (ROTARY)': 5,
'(GUZZLER)             (FFS)': 5,
'DOHC-VTEC  (FFS)': 5,
```

```
'NGV': 5,
'Part-time 4WD': 4,
'BPD        (FFS)': 4,
'DOHC V-6   (FFS)': 4,
'(FFS)      (ROTARY)': 4,
'(FFS) 4 barrel carb': 4,
'2.5E-R': 4,
'B234I3     (FFS)': 4,
'SOHC 4': 4,
'Full Time 4WD': 4,
'Part Time 4WD': 4,
'GAS 380': 4,
'RNG=170': 4,
'new body style': 4,
'B204L3 (FFS,TRBO)': 4,
'GUZZLER POLICE 4.6N': 4,
'(SOHC) (FFS)  FI': 4,
'B204L3     (FFS,TRBO)': 4,
'FFS,TURBO': 4,
'RNG420': 4,
'(OHV)': 4,
'SIDI; Ecoboost': 4,
'460': 4,
'GAS 370': 4,
'GMP4 ANDIC (FFS,TRBO) (MPFI)': 4,
'(20-VALVE) (FFS)': 4,
'Lock-up': 4,
'FFS MPFI': 4,
'SIDI; eAssist': 4,
'(GUZZLER)  (L410MN2)  (FFS)': 4,
'420-540': 4,
'3.0L 2V': 4,
'RNG390/520': 4,
'(GUZZLER)  (FFS) CA model': 4,
'(C-ENGINE) (FFS)      (MPFI)': 4,
'SOHC-VIS': 4,
'RNG=390': 4,
'3.8E-F': 4,
'SIDI; PZEV(SULEV) emissions': 4,
'V6-SOHC-2  (FFS)': 4,
'LEAN-BURN': 4,
'B207L': 4,
'V6-SOHC-4  (FFS)': 4,
'V6-SOHC    (FFS)': 4,
'DIESEL CA model': 4,
'B234I3': 4,
'(SPFI)': 4,
```

```
'B234I3 (FFS)': 4,
'I-4        (FFS)': 4,
'(OHV)      (FFS)': 4,
'(CAL,FFS)': 4,
'(FFS)(SIL)': 4,
'(B-ENGINE) (FFS,TRBO)': 4,
'4VALVE     (FFS)': 4,
'(POLICE)   (FFS) 2 barrel carb': 4,
'(POLICE)   (FFS) 4 barrel carb': 4,
'SOHC-2     (FFS)': 4,
'ASTON-DB7': 4,
'(20-VALVE) (FFS,TRBO)': 4,
'SUPERCHR': 4,
'B235L': 4,
'(B202)     (FFS)': 4,
'Lead Acid': 4,
'NiMH': 4,
'LEAN BURN': 4,
'(GUZZLER)  ASTON-DB7  (FFS)': 4,
'(GUZZLER)  (L410MNKT) (FFS)': 4,
'POLICE': 4,
'DOHC I-4   (FFS)': 4,
'RNG=340': 3,
'CVT2L': 3,
'(BENDIX)   (FFS)': 3,
'(CALIF) CA model': 3,
'SOHC V-6': 3,
'RNG390': 3,
'(FFS,SPFI) CA model': 3,
'Direct Injection': 3,
'(FFS,MPFI) CA model': 3,
'3.8N': 3,
'Hybrid; PR': 3,
'RNG=360': 3,
'255HP': 3,
'SIDI; with Stop/Start Technology': 3,
'530': 3,
'(GUZZLER) (GUZZLER)': 3,
'B235E5 FFS,TURBO': 3,
'0.00046': 3,
'(ROTARY)': 3,
'(GUZZLER)  (L410MTKT) (FFS,TRBO)': 3,
'SIDI; FFV; Sport Transmission': 3,
'(CALIF)    (DSL,TRBO)': 3,
'448S': 3,
'(16-VALVE) (FFS)      (MPFI)': 3,
'3.0M': 3,
```

```
'GUZZLER POLICE': 3,
'(FFS) Fuel Injection': 3,
'(FFS) SOHC': 3,
'RNG=380': 3,
'ELAN TURBO (FFS,TRBO)': 3,
'SOHC I-4   (FFS)': 2,
'Mild Hybrid': 2,
'(FFS)      (MPFI) DOHC': 2,
'(4-VLV)    (FFS)': 2,
'SOHC-4     (FFS)': 2,
'(GUZZLER) (FFS) (S-CHARGE)': 2,
'(FFS) (DIESEL) (NO-CAT)': 2,
'V6-DOHC    (FFS)': 2,
'DOHC VTEC': 2,
'SIDI; Mild Hybrid': 2,
'EGR/2-VLV  (FFS)': 2,
'(16 VALVE) (FFS)      (MPFI)': 2,
'FFV; Part-time 4-Wheel Drive': 2,
'RNG=193': 2,
'3-mode (Power/Normal/Eco) Transmission': 2,
'B201       (FFS)': 2,
'(PRE-CAT) (FFS)': 2,
'SIDI; Ecoboost; GVWR>7599 LBS': 2,
'SIDI & PFI; VCR': 2,
'B258I3     (FFS)': 2,
'FFV; GVWR>7599 LBS': 2,
'(350 V8) POLICE FFS MPFI': 2,
'(FFS) (SPFI)': 2,
'(ROTARY) CA model': 2,
'B234E4     (FFS,TRBO)': 2,
'B234L/R4   (FFS,TRBO)': 2,
'FFV; PR': 2,
'4V         (FFS)': 2,
'NONE FFS': 2,
'PRE-CAT    (FFS)': 2,
'Part-time 4-Wheel Drive': 2,
'CNG RNG180': 2,
'B258I3 (FFS)': 2,
'SIDI; Short Wheelbase': 2,
'Stop-Start': 2,
'(FFS) 3 barrel carb': 2,
'SIDI; Long Wheelbase': 2,
'SOHC-4 (FFS)': 2,
'EGR/4-VLV  (FFS)': 2,
'(POLICE) (FFS)': 2,
'VTEC-E     (FFS)': 2,
'2VALVE     (FFS)': 2,
```

```
'(GM-CHEV) (FFS)': 2,
'(GUZZLER)  FFS MPFI   (FFS)': 2,
'3.0W-F': 2,
'RNG=120': 2,
'164S       (FFS)      (MPFI)': 2,
'ESPRIT     (FFS,TRBO) (MPFI)': 2,
'0.00054': 2,
'HEV LB': 2,
'(350 V8) (GUZZLER)  (FFS)': 2,
'0.00042': 2,
'JED        (FFS)': 2,
'JEE        (FFS)': 2,
'(FFS) BOSCH': 2,
'275 hp': 2,
'275 HP': 2,
'300 HP': 2,
'Gasoline only': 2,
'4.6W': 2,
'(FFS,TRBO) (SPFI)': 2,
'LPT': 2,
'STS/DTS': 2,
'(PRE-CAT)  (FFS)': 2,
'B6D        (FFS)': 2,
'AWD': 2,
'(FFS TURBO)': 2,
'B6E2       (FFS)': 2,
'BPD/DOHC   (FFS)': 2,
'BPE/SOHC   (FFS)': 2,
'SST': 2,
'0.0005': 2,
'SUPERCHRGD': 2,
'(GUZZLER)  5 SERIES   (FFS)': 2,
'K8D        (FFS)': 2,
'B6E4       (FFS)': 2,
'(GUZZLER)  (GUZZLER)  (FFS)': 2,
'BI-FUEL': 2,
'5.0E-R': 2,
'MIATA T/C': 2,
'GT/GTS-VIS': 2,
'GTS-VIS': 2,
'V6DOHC     (FFS)': 2,
'Flex Fuel (E85)': 2,
'275': 2,
'CALIF. ECS (FFS)      (MPFI)': 2,
'B235E5': 2,
'GAS 440': 2,
'B2O4R3': 2,
```

```
'450': 2,
'430': 2,
'4 VALVES   (FFS)': 2,
'(B201)     (FFS)': 2,
'(FFS)      (MPFI) SOHC': 2,
'B2O4L3': 2,
'Hybrid': 2,
'B2O4L3': 2,
'3.0N-F': 2,
'3.0E-F': 2,
'B234R4': 2,
'(2 VALVE)  (FFS)      (MPFI)': 2,
'(4A-LC)    (FFS)': 2,
'SOHC VTEC': 2,
'2 VALVES   (FFS)': 2,
'RNG=450': 2,
'(350 V8) (GUZZLER)  (FFS,TRBO)': 2,
'SELECT SFT': 2,
'GAS 350': 2,
'DIRECTINJ': 2,
'16-VALVE   (FFS)      (MPFI)': 2,
'470-610': 2,
'3.9L4V-N': 2,
'RNG=420': 2,
'400-425': 2,
'(V6-DOHC)  (FFS)': 1,
'(GUZZLER)  (VOLVO780) (FFS)': 1,
'Sport Transmission': 1,
'SIDI; ULEV Emissions': 1,
'SIDI; Over 6000 lbs curb weight': 1,
'SIDI; Ecoboost; GVWR>6649 LBS': 1,
'(FFS) 1 barrel carb': 1,
'(164S)     (FFS)      (MPFI)': 1,
'(3S-GTE)   (FFS,TRBO)': 1,
'(GUZZLER)  (TURBO) CA model': 1,
'California Emission Control System': 1,
'Z/28': 1,
'SIDI; Ecoboost; GVWR>6799 LBS': 1,
'PHEV; 94 Amp-hour battery': 1,
'SIDI & PFI; Stop-start': 1,
'SIDI                                   S': 1,
'16-V, CAL. (FFS)      (MPFI)': 1,
'GMP4       (FFS,TRBO) (MPFI)': 1,
'(GMP4+IC)  (FFS,TRBO) (MPFI)': 1,
'(VOLVO760) (FFS)': 1,
'California emission control system': 1,
'SIDI & PFI; with Off Road Package': 1,
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'RNG=192': 1,
'(SPG)      (FFS,TRBO)': 1,
'SIDI & PFI; Stop-Start': 1,
'N          (FFS)': 1,
'V-6        (FFS)      (S-CHARGE)': 1,
'(GMP4)     (FFS,TRBO) (MPFI)': 1,
'RNG200/300': 1,
'SOHC V-6   (FFS)': 1,
'(FFS,TRBO) Low Boost': 1,
'E2.0LMA': 1,
'E2.5CAB': 1,
'E2.5CMB': 1,
'(16-VALVE) (FFS,TRBO)': 1,
'4.0N': 1,
'MAZDA3 T/C': 1,
'MAZDA6 T/C': 1,
'GAS 410': 1,
'GAS 400': 1,
'GAS 420': 1,
'RNG=200': 1,
'3': 1,
'320/510': 1,
'320-500': 1,
'4.6M': 1,
'B308E5': 1,
'RNG=390/400': 1,
'54RA12': 1,
'44RA8': 1,
'GAS 430': 1,
'RNG=370': 1,
'E2.0LAA': 1,
'5.4S/C': 1,
'LK9': 1,
'4.0S-4 SOHC': 1,
'RNG250': 1,
'SUPER-CHGD': 1,
'RNG140/220': 1,
'RNG=290': 1,
'SPORT': 1,
'NG': 1,
'NONE': 1,
'4.0S-4': 1,
'5.4V-4': 1,
'5.4V-R': 1,
'16-VALVE   (FFS)': 1,
'IN COMMENT': 1,
'RNG130/170': 1,
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'3.3N-F': 1,
'2-MODE': 1,
'3-VALVE': 1,
'RNG=250': 1,
'200': 1,
'EX2US40E5G': 1,
'DVVT': 1,
'RNG=400': 1,
'Dual clutch transmission': 1,
'EFFV-GAS': 1,
'Full time 4WD': 1,
'DSL, TRBO': 1,
'GAS 420 FFS': 1,
'(GUZZLER)  (GM-CHEVY) (FFS)': 1,
'(FFS) (MPFI)  FI': 1,
'(FFS) (SPFI)  FI': 1,
'FFV; Active Fuel Management': 1,
'AWD (All Wheel Drive)': 1,
'(FFS,DOHC)': 1,
'63 and 67 motor/generators': 1,
'Part time 4WD': 1,
'GUZZLER  FFS,TURBO': 1,
'Off-road Package': 1,
'Cabrio model': 1,
'(GUZZLER)  (FFS)      (S-CHARGE)': 1,
'SIDI; Select shift transmission': 1,
'FFV; Cargo Van': 1,
'RNG=190': 1,
'Shelby GT500; Coupe or Conv.': 1,
'(FFS)      (VARIABLE)': 1,
'SIDI; PZEV (SULEV) Emissions': 1,
'GUZZLER V8 FFS': 1,
'(NGV)      (FFS)': 1,
'MFFV-GAS': 1,
'(GUZZLER) (FFS) (MPFI)': 1,
'SOHC L-5': 1,
'V8': 1,
'(LH-3.1) (FFS)': 1,
'(GUZZLER) FFS MPFI (FFS)': 1,
'(BOSCH) (FFS)': 1,
'(FFS)      (FFS)': 1,
'(4- VALVE) (FFS)': 1,
'(350 V8) (GUZZLER) (POLICE) (FFS)': 1,
'R-ENG (FFS,TRBO)': 1,
'B308I4     (FFS)': 1,
'V-6 FFS': 1,
'B234E4 (FFS,TRBO) High Power': 1,
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  'B234E4 (FFS,TRBO)': 1,
  'B234L/R4 (FFS,TRBO)': 1,
  'GUZZLER V8 FFS,TURBO': 1,
  '4.6M FFS MPFI': 1,
  'CNG FFS': 1,
  'POLICE FFS MPFI': 1,
  'B308E5 FFS,TURBO': 1,
  '5.4E-R FFS MPFI': 1,
  'B308I4 (FFS) (VARIABLE)': 1}},
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  'Diesel': 1142,
  'Electricity': 168,
  'Premium or E85': 125,
  'Midgrade': 100,
  'CNG': 60,
  'Premium and Electricity': 47,
  'Regular Gas and Electricity': 29,
  'Premium Gas or Electricity': 28,
  'Gasoline or natural gas': 20,
  'Gasoline or propane': 8,
  'Regular Gas or Electricity': 3}},
'fuelType1': {'Unique Values': 6,
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  'Diesel': 1142,
  'Electricity': 168,
  'Midgrade Gasoline': 100,
  'Natural Gas': 60}},
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  'Dodge': 2559,
  'GMC': 2471,
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  'BMW': 1856,
  'Mercedes-Benz': 1444,
  'Nissan': 1424,
  'Volkswagen': 1155,
  'Mitsubishi': 1052,
  'Porsche': 1028,
  'Mazda': 984,
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'Jeep': 900,
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'Subaru': 880,
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'Chrysler': 718,
'Buick': 659,
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'Cadillac': 575,
'Kia': 572,
'Plymouth': 526,
'Suzuki': 515,
'Lexus': 463,
'Oldsmobile': 462,
'Isuzu': 434,
'Saab': 432,
'Jaguar': 429,
'MINI': 405,
'Infiniti': 397,
'Acura': 331,
'Lincoln': 325,
'Saturn': 278,
'Ferrari': 229,
'Rolls-Royce': 179,
'Land Rover': 176,
'Eagle': 161,
'Aston Martin': 150,
'Geo': 147,
'Bentley': 125,
'Maserati': 125,
'Lamborghini': 117,
'Peugeot': 98,
'Scion': 84,
'Ram': 67,
'Daewoo': 67,
'Fiat': 65,
'Tesla': 58,
'Roush Performance': 57,
'Lotus': 57,
'Renault': 56,
'Alfa Romeo': 55,
'J.K. Motors': 36,
'smart': 36,
'Wallace Environmental': 32,
'Genesis': 32,
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'Maybach': 31,
'American Motors Corporation': 27,
'Hummer': 19,
'CX Automotive': 17,
'Daihatsu': 17,
'Merkur': 14,
'Federal Coach': 14,
'Spyker': 13,
'Import Trade Services': 13,
'McLaren Automotive': 13,
'Sterling': 12,
'Dabryan Coach Builders Inc': 9,
'Bugatti': 9,
'Yugo': 8,
'Bertone': 7,
'Mcevoy Motors': 6,
'BYD': 6,
'Pininfarina': 6,
'Tecstar, LP': 6,
'AM General': 6,
'Bitter Gmbh and Co. Kg': 5,
'VPG': 5,
'Saleen Performance': 5,
'Saleen': 5,
'Bill Dovell Motor Car Company': 4,
'Grumman Olson': 4,
'Autokraft Limited': 4,
'Mobility Ventures LLC': 4,
'Vector': 4,
'TVR Engineering Ltd': 4,
'Kenyon Corporation Of America': 4,
'Panther Car Company Limited': 4,
'Texas Coach Company': 4,
'BMW Alpina': 3,
'Morgan': 3,
'Ruf Automobile Gmbh': 3,
'Consulier Industries Inc': 3,
'Evans Automobiles': 3,
'Pagani': 3,
'Dacia': 3,
'SRT': 2,
'PAS, Inc': 2,
'CODA Automotive': 2,
'Laforza Automobile Inc': 2,
'CCC Engineering': 2,
'Azure Dynamics': 2,
'PAS Inc - GMC': 2,
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  'Red Shift Ltd.': 2,
  'Quantum Technologies': 2,
  'Avanti Motor Corporation': 2,
  'Mahindra': 1,
  'Aurora Cars Ltd': 1,
  'Isis Imports Ltd': 1,
  'Goldacre': 1,
  'London Coach Co Inc': 1,
  'General Motors': 1,
  'Shelby': 1,
  'Environmental Rsch and Devp Corp': 1,
  'Grumman Allied Industries': 1,
  'JBA Motorcars, Inc.': 1,
  'Import Foreign Auto Sales Inc': 1,
  'S and S Coach Company  E.p. Dutton': 1,
  'Karma': 1,
  'Koenigsegg': 1,
  'Panoz Auto-Development': 1,
  'E. P. Dutton, Inc.': 1,
  'Superior Coaches Div E.p. Dutton': 1,
  'Vixen Motor Company': 1,
  'Volga Associated Automobile': 1,
  'Qvale': 1,
  'ASC Incorporated': 1,
  'Panos': 1,
  'London Taxi': 1,
  'Fisker': 1,
  'Excalibur Autos': 1,
  'Lambda Control Systems': 1}},
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 'Most Frequent': 'F150 Pickup 2WD',
 'Frequency': {'F150 Pickup 2WD': 215,
  'F150 Pickup 4WD': 193,
  'Mustang': 192,
  'Jetta': 190,
  'Truck 2WD': 187,
  'Camaro': 174,
  'Ranger Pickup 2WD': 169,
  'Accord': 152,
  'Civic': 152,
  'Sierra 1500 4WD': 149,
  'Sierra 1500 2WD': 149,
  'Eclipse': 133,
  'Corolla': 129,
  'Camry': 125,
  'Sentra': 124,
  'S10 Pickup 2WD': 118,
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'Truck 4WD': 113,
'Ranger Pickup 4WD': 113,
'D100/D150 Pickup 2WD': 112,
'Dakota Pickup 2WD': 108,
'Colt': 107,
'C1500 Pickup 2WD': 106,
'F250 Pickup 2WD': 106,
'E150 Econoline 2WD': 105,
'Corvette': 104,
'Cavalier': 101,
'K1500 Pickup 4WD': 101,
'Lancer': 100,
'Passat': 100,
'Tacoma 2WD': 98,
'Ram 1500 Pickup 2WD': 98,
'Mirage': 97,
'G10/20 Van 2WD': 96,
'Sonata': 96,
'4Runner 4WD': 94,
'Celica': 91,
'Escort': 89,
'Tacoma 4WD': 89,
'Caravan/Grand Caravan 2WD': 88,
'Regal': 88,
'Dakota Pickup 4WD': 88,
'Impreza AWD': 87,
'Grand Prix': 87,
'Bronco 4WD': 86,
'B150/B250 Van 2WD': 85,
'B150/B250 Wagon 2WD': 81,
'Grand Am': 81,
'Legacy AWD': 81,
'Wrangler 4WD': 79,
'E150 Club Wagon': 77,
'Charger': 77,
'Elantra': 75,
'900': 75,
'A4 quattro': 74,
'Voyager/Grand Voyager 2WD': 74,
'Golf': 74,
'D250 Pickup 2WD': 73,
'Pickup 2WD': 72,
'Galant': 72,
'Grand Cherokee 4WD': 71,
'E250 Econoline 2WD': 71,
'Colt Vista': 70,
'Prelude': 70,
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'Thunderbird': 68,
'C10 Pickup 2WD': 67,
'C15 Pickup 2WD': 67,
'G10/20 Sport Van 2WD': 65,
'Passat Wagon': 64,
'Frontier 2WD': 64,
'Talon': 64,
'G15/25 Rally 2WD': 64,
'W100/W150 Pickup 4WD': 64,
'Maxima': 64,
'Sebring': 63,
'Forester AWD': 63,
'Altima': 61,
'S15 Pickup 2WD': 61,
'New Beetle': 61,
'Taurus': 61,
'300ZX': 60,
'Optima': 60,
'Century': 60,
'CTS': 59,
'G15/25 Vandura 2WD': 59,
'Daytona': 59,
'LeBaron': 59,
'Ram 1500 Pickup 4WD': 58,
'Sonoma 2WD': 58,
'Cougar': 58,
'Pathfinder 4WD': 57,
'Escort Wagon': 57,
'Impala': 57,
'F250 Pickup 4WD': 57,
'Cherokee 4WD': 57,
'Sierra K15 4WD': 56,
'6': 56,
'Cherokee 2WD': 56,
'A6 quattro': 56,
'Tercel': 56,
'GTI': 55,
'Sierra C15 2WD': 55,
'Silverado K15 4WD': 55,
'9000': 55,
'626': 55,
'Laser': 55,
'V70 FWD': 54,
'Grand Cherokee 2WD': 54,
'Stratus': 54,
'S10 Blazer 2WD': 54,
'Shadow': 54,
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'Montero': 53,
'Pathfinder 2WD': 53,
'Tundra 2WD': 53,
'Cutlass Supreme': 53,
'A4': 52,
'Silverado C15 2WD': 52,
'Colorado 2WD': 51,
'Explorer 4WD': 51,
'Sierra 2500 2WD': 51,
'Canyon 2WD': 51,
'LeBaron Convertible': 51,
'Bonneville': 51,
'Malibu': 51,
'4Runner 2WD': 50,
'Astro 2WD (cargo)': 50,
'SC': 50,
'Boxster': 50,
'Safari 2WD (cargo)': 50,
'Explorer 2WD': 50,
'Cutlass Ciera': 50,
'K2500 Pickup 4WD': 49,
'K15 Pickup 4WD': 49,
'K10 Pickup 4WD': 49,
'A4 Avant quattro': 49,
'Prizm': 49,
'Supra': 48,
'Range Rover': 48,
'C2500 Pickup 2WD': 48,
'SL': 48,
'Silverado 1500 2WD': 48,
'Sunbird': 47,
'S60 FWD': 47,
'Firebird/Trans Am': 47,
'Ram 50 Pickup 2WD': 47,
'Cavalier Wagon': 47,
'Sunfire': 46,
'Taurus Wagon': 46,
'C2500 Sierra 2WD': 46,
'Silverado 1500 4WD': 46,
'K2500 Sierra 4WD': 46,
'Colorado 4WD': 46,
'Canyon 4WD': 46,
'Skylark': 46,
'Trooper': 46,
'S15 Jimmy 2WD': 45,
'Topaz': 45,
'Sportage 2WD': 45,
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'Tempo': 45,
'Beretta': 45,
'Pickup 2500 2WD': 45,
'Versa': 44,
'Yukon 1500 2WD': 44,
'Eclipse Spyder': 44,
'Challenger': 44,
'Rodeo 2WD': 44,
'Tahoe 1500 2WD': 43,
'Sable': 43,
'Santa Fe 2WD': 43,
'Tiburon': 43,
'Tundra 4WD': 42,
'3': 42,
'Monte Carlo': 42,
'Yukon 1500 4WD': 42,
'Avenger': 42,
'Integra': 42,
'Sportage 4WD': 42,
'9-3 Convertible': 42,
'Sable Wagon': 42,
'Matrix': 41,
'W250 Pickup 4WD': 41,
'Century Wagon': 41,
'Probe': 41,
'Astro 2WD (passenger)': 41,
'Sebring Convertible': 40,
'Boxster S': 40,
'Skyhawk': 40,
'Legacy Wagon AWD': 40,
'6000': 40,
'Lynx': 40,
'Equinox FWD': 39,
'Impulse': 39,
'MX-5 Miata': 39,
'Equinox AWD': 39,
'Durango 2WD': 39,
'Firenza': 38,
'A8 L': 38,
'Rio': 38,
'MX-5': 38,
'Swift': 38,
'Protege': 38,
'Suburban 1500 2WD': 38,
'Focus': 38,
'Fusion FWD': 38,
'Accent': 38,
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'505 Sedan': 38,
'Focus FWD': 37,
'MR2': 37,
'S10 Pickup 4WD': 37,
'Capri': 37,
'Celebrity Wagon': 37,
'Tahoe 1500 4WD': 37,
'T15 (S15) Pickup 4WD': 37,
'Vandura G15/25 2WD': 37,
'Soul': 37,
'T10 (S10) Pickup 4WD': 37,
'C25 Pickup 2WD': 37,
'C20 Pickup 2WD': 37,
'SW': 36,
'B350 Van 2WD': 36,
'Spirit': 36,
'RX-7': 36,
'Escape FWD': 36,
'911 Carrera 4/2': 36,
'Fit': 36,
'Intrepid': 36,
'Odyssey': 36,
'Savana 1500/2500 2WD (cargo)': 35,
'Reliant': 35,
'RAV4 2WD': 35,
'Safari 2WD (passenger)': 35,
'T10 (S10) Blazer 4WD': 35,
'LeSabre': 35,
'Celebrity': 35,
'9-3 Sport Sedan': 35,
'Van 1500/2500 2WD': 35,
'Corsica': 35,
'AW100/AW150 Ramcharger 4WD': 35,
'6000 Wagon': 35,
'Aries': 35,
'T15 (S15) Jimmy 4WD': 35,
'911 Carrera': 35,
'Firebird': 35,
'M3': 35,
'Summit Wagon': 34,
'RAV4 4WD': 34,
'Conquest': 34,
'Outback Wagon AWD': 34,
'Land Cruiser Wagon 4WD': 34,
'Cherokee/Wagoneer 4WD': 34,
'Camry Solara': 34,
'Durango 4WD': 34,
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'Continental': 34,
'Tracer': 34,
'S4': 34,
'Aerostar Wagon': 33,
'Forte': 33,
'Impreza Wagon AWD': 33,
'Sierra 2500 4WD': 33,
'300ZX 2x2': 33,
'Tucson 2WD': 33,
'Sonoma 4WD': 33,
'Express 1500/2500 2WD': 33,
'LeBaron GTS': 33,
'3000 GT': 33,
'Patriot 4WD': 33,
'Omni': 33,
'Achieva': 32,
'S40 FWD': 32,
'LS': 32,
'Summit': 32,
'PT Cruiser': 32,
'Terrain FWD': 32,
'Cavalier Convertible': 32,
'Sundance': 32,
'MPV': 32,
'Touareg': 32,
'Cruze': 32,
'600': 32,
'Aerostar Van': 32,
'Colorado Crew Cab 2WD': 31,
'Pickup 2500 4WD': 31,
'Compass 4WD': 31,
'Beetle': 31,
'9-5': 31,
'XC90 AWD': 31,
'Highlander 2WD': 31,
'Suburban 1500 4WD': 31,
'9-5 Wagon': 31,
'Canyon Crew Cab 2WD': 31,
'B350 Wagon 2WD': 30,
'Impreza Wagon/Outback SPT AWD': 30,
'525i': 30,
'Neon': 30,
'Cooper S Convertible': 30,
'CR-V 4WD': 30,
'Cooper Convertible': 30,
'Jetta Wagon': 30,
'Stealth': 30,
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'Sunbird Convertible': 30,
'Metro': 30,
'Town Car': 30,
'I-Mark': 29,
'Cutlass Cruiser': 29,
'F150 Pickup 4WD FFV': 29,
'900 Convertible': 29,
'Outlander 4WD': 29,
'Terrain AWD': 29,
'Civic CRX': 29,
'Rodeo 4WD': 29,
'Wagon': 29,
'505 Station Wagon': 29,
'F150 Pickup 2WD FFV': 29,
'Edge FWD': 29,
'G6': 29,
'Acclaim': 29,
'Wagon 4WD': 29,
'323': 28,
'S60 AWD': 28,
'Jetta SportWagen': 28,
'Aries Wagon': 28,
'Legend': 28,
'Skyhawk Wagon': 28,
'NSX': 28,
'Park Avenue': 28,
'Pickup 4WD': 28,
'Sonic': 28,
'Z3 Roadster': 28,
'Grand Vitara': 28,
'C70 Convertible': 28,
'Grand Marquis': 28,
'Reliant Wagon': 28,
'Sonic 5': 28,
'300': 28,
'Stage 3 Mustang': 28,
'AD100/AD150 Ramcharger 2WD': 28,
'Caprice': 28,
'Range Rover Sport': 28,
'TSX': 27,
'535i': 27,
'Sorento 2WD': 27,
'Yukon XL 1500 2WD': 27,
'Seville': 27,
'Forte Koup': 27,
'Focus Station Wagon': 27,
'Vue FWD': 27,
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'Avalon': 27,
'Excel': 27,
'Firebird/Formula': 27,
'530i': 27,
'Santa Fe 4WD': 27,
'Horizon': 27,
'Mountaineer 2WD': 27,
'Comanche Pickup 4WD': 26,
'Cayman': 26,
'Jimmy 4WD': 26,
'HHR FWD': 26,
'Frontier V6 4WD': 26,
'200': 26,
'Veloster': 26,
'XT': 26,
'Cayman S': 26,
'Vibe': 26,
'Edge AWD': 26,
'B2200/B2600i': 26,
'Caliber': 26,
'3 Series': 26,
'M3 Convertible': 26,
'TT Coupe quattro': 26,
'Quest': 26,
'Comanche Pickup 2WD': 26,
'ATS': 26,
'Jimmy 2WD': 26,
'1500 4WD': 25,
'Town and Country/Voyager/Grand Voy. 2WD': 25,
'A3': 25,
'R8': 25,
'K20 Pickup 4WD': 25,
'Frontier 4WD': 25,
'300 AWD': 25,
'200SX': 25,
'Celica Convertible': 25,
'Charger AWD': 25,
'Compass 2WD': 25,
'Lemans': 25,
'M5': 25,
'Precis': 25,
'328i': 25,
'740/760': 25,
'Insight': 25,
'K25 Pickup 4WD': 25,
'Patriot 2WD': 25,
'Riviera': 25,
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'Caravan/Ram Van 2WD': 24,
'Expedition 2WD': 24,
'Cayenne': 24,
'Cherokee/Wagoneer': 24,
'Turismo': 24,
'Mystique': 24,
'B2300/B3000/B4000 Pickup 2WD': 24,
'Outlander 2WD': 24,
'Contour': 24,
'XT 4WD': 24,
'540i': 24,
'Q7': 24,
'Frontier V6 2WD': 24,
'Yaris': 24,
'Eldorado': 24,
'Genesis Coupe': 24,
'V50 FWD': 24,
'Lynx Wagon': 24,
'1500 2WD': 24,
'T100 2WD': 24,
'Mountaineer 4WD': 24,
'El Camino Pickup 2WD': 24,
'Sequoia 4WD': 24,
'Rabbit': 24,
'A6': 24,
'Caballero Pickup 2WD': 24,
'Cabriolet': 24,
'XF': 24,
'tC': 24,
'Sienna 2WD': 24,
'Caravan/Grand Caravan/Ram Van 2WD': 24,
'A5 quattro': 24,
'Tredia': 23,
'Sorento 4WD': 23,
'Sentra Wagon': 23,
'XJ': 23,
'911 Turbo': 23,
'Dart': 23,
'G20': 23,
'TT Roadster quattro': 23,
'5 Series': 23,
'Cooper': 23,
'Sequoia 2WD': 23,
'Dakota Cab Chassis 2WD': 23,
'Titan 2WD': 23,
'XC60 AWD': 23,
'Titan 4WD': 23,
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'Tracer Wagon': 22,
'Cimarron': 22,
'Accent/Brio': 22,
'Fiero': 22,
'911 Carrera 4 Cabriolet': 22,
'Civic Hybrid': 22,
'3 4-Door': 22,
'Sephia': 22,
'Stratus 4 Door': 22,
'xB': 22,
'Stanza': 22,
'Xterra 4WD': 22,
'9-3 SportCombi': 22,
'Lanos': 22,
'911 Carrera 4S': 22,
'911 Carrera Cabriolet': 22,
'Xterra 2WD': 22,
'Passport 2WD': 22,
'LTD Crown Victoria': 22,
'Concorde': 22,
'Blazer 2WD': 22,
'Escape 4WD': 22,
'Camry Wagon': 22,
'Blazer 4WD': 22,
'Firefly': 22,
'3 5-Door': 22,
'Expedition 4WD': 22,
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'911 Carrera 4S Cabriolet': 20,
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'Escalade 2WD': 18,
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'Passat 4motion': 18,
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'85 kW AC PMSM': 2,
'89 kW AC Induction': 2,
'55 and 174kW 3-Phase AC': 2,
'34 and 65kW DCPM': 2,
'150 kW ACPM': 2,
'285 kW AC Induction (90 kW-hr battery pack)': 2,
'16 and 37 kW AC Induction': 2,
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'50kW IPMSM': 2,
'285 kW AC Induction (75 kW-hr battery pack)': 2,
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'56kW AC Induction': 2,
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'70 kW': 1,
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'270 kW AC Induction': 1,
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'193 (front) 375 (rear) (85 kW-hr battery pack)': 1,
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'Two 480V Li-Ion': 1,
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  'Wed Jan 25 00:00:00 EST 2017': 87,
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  'Wed Oct 11 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 87,
  'Wed Jun 13 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 84,
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  'Tue Jun 05 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 73,
  'Wed Jan 18 00:00:00 EST 2017': 70,
  'Fri Sep 16 00:00:00 EDT 2016': 65,
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```

```
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'Thu Aug 10 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 56,
'Wed Jul 26 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 55,
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'Mon Oct 23 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 50,
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'Mon Aug 28 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 36,
'Wed Apr 25 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 35,
'Wed Jul 05 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 31,
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'Mon Mar 26 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 29,
'Tue Jul 17 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 27,
'Mon Jun 05 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 26,
'Wed Jun 27 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 25,
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'Wed Oct 26 00:00:00 EDT 2016': 22,
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'Wed May 16 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 20,
'Wed May 04 00:00:00 EDT 2016': 20,
'Tue Nov 28 00:00:00 EST 2017': 19,
'Wed Sep 27 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 18,
'Fri Apr 01 00:00:00 EDT 2016': 17,
'Tue Jul 03 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 17,
'Wed Apr 19 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 17,
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'Tue Apr 10 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 15,
'Tue Sep 26 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 13,
'Mon Apr 04 00:00:00 EDT 2016': 13,
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'Mon Jun 12 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 12,
'Thu Jul 13 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 12,
'Mon Mar 19 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 12,
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'Fri Apr 11 00:00:00 EDT 2014': 11,
'Wed May 02 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 11,
'Wed Jan 04 00:00:00 EST 2017': 11,
'Tue May 09 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 11,
'Fri Nov 07 00:00:00 EST 2014': 10,
'Mon Sep 11 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 10,
```

```
  'Wed Mar 25 00:00:00 EDT 2015': 9,
  'Thu Aug 25 00:00:00 EDT 2016': 9,
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  'Fri Jul 20 00:00:00 EDT 2018': 8,
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  'Fri Sep 01 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 8,
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  'Tue Aug 02 00:00:00 EDT 2016': 1,
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  'Thu Jun 02 00:00:00 EDT 2016': 1,
  'Wed May 24 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 1,
  'Wed Jul 27 00:00:00 EDT 2016': 1,
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  'Thu Oct 26 00:00:00 EDT 2017': 1,
  'Fri Mar 21 00:00:00 EDT 2014': 1}},
 'startStop': {'Unique Values': 2,
  'Most Frequent': 'N',
  'Frequency': {'N': 5695, 'Y': 2682}}}
```
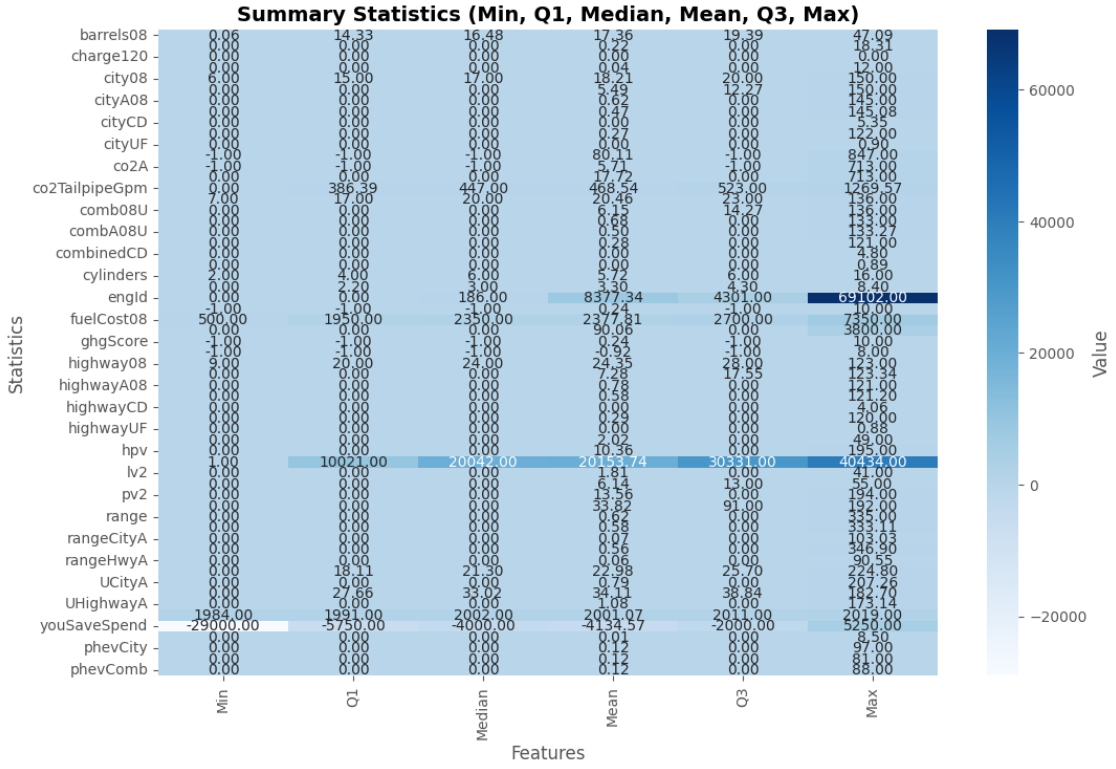

[99]:
```
sdf.plot_summary()
```



1.2 Dependent Variable:

[100]:
```
sdf.plot_boxplot_with_swarm(x_col='year', y_col='UCity')
```

```
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 94.9% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 93.4% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 90.7% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 91.3% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
```

```
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 90.4% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 91.4% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 90.8% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
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/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 90.3% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
```

```
UserWarning: 86.7% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 86.9% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 87.5% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 88.2% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 89.0% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 88.5% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
```

```
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 87.9% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
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size of the markers or use stripplot.
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/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 86.4% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 79.4% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 93.0% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 89.1% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 90.5% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 89.7% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
```

```
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 89.5% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 89.2% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
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UserWarning: 89.6% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 85.8% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
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/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 86.0% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
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UserWarning: 87.8% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 88.1% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
```
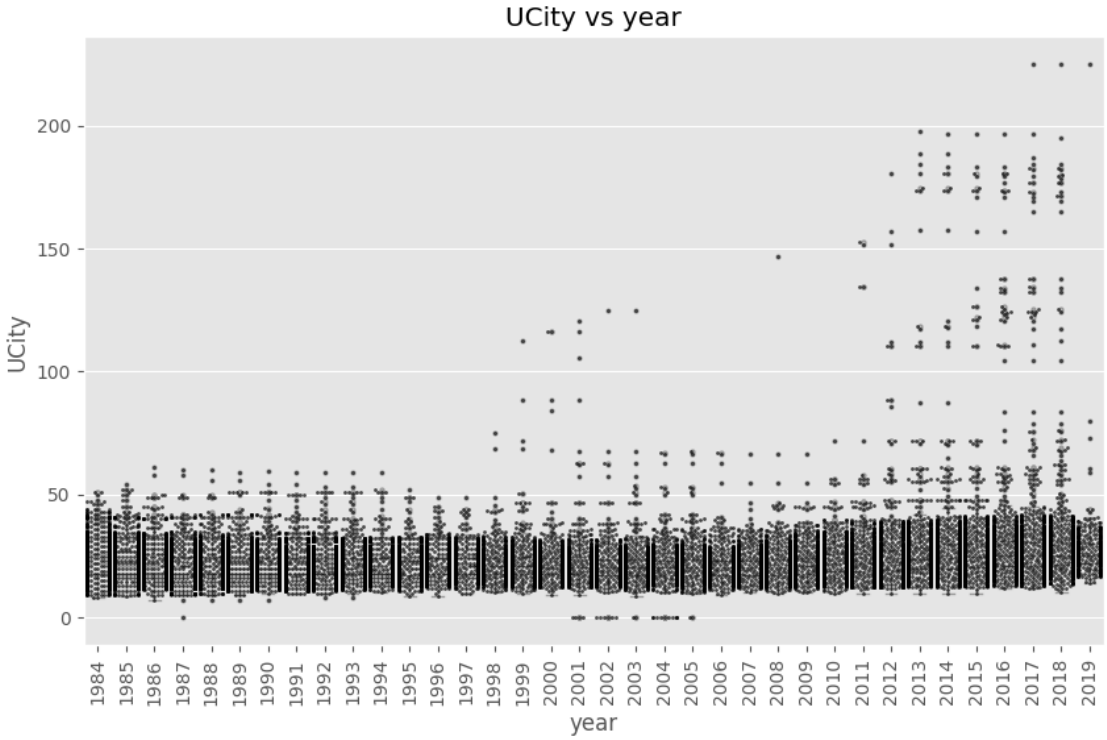
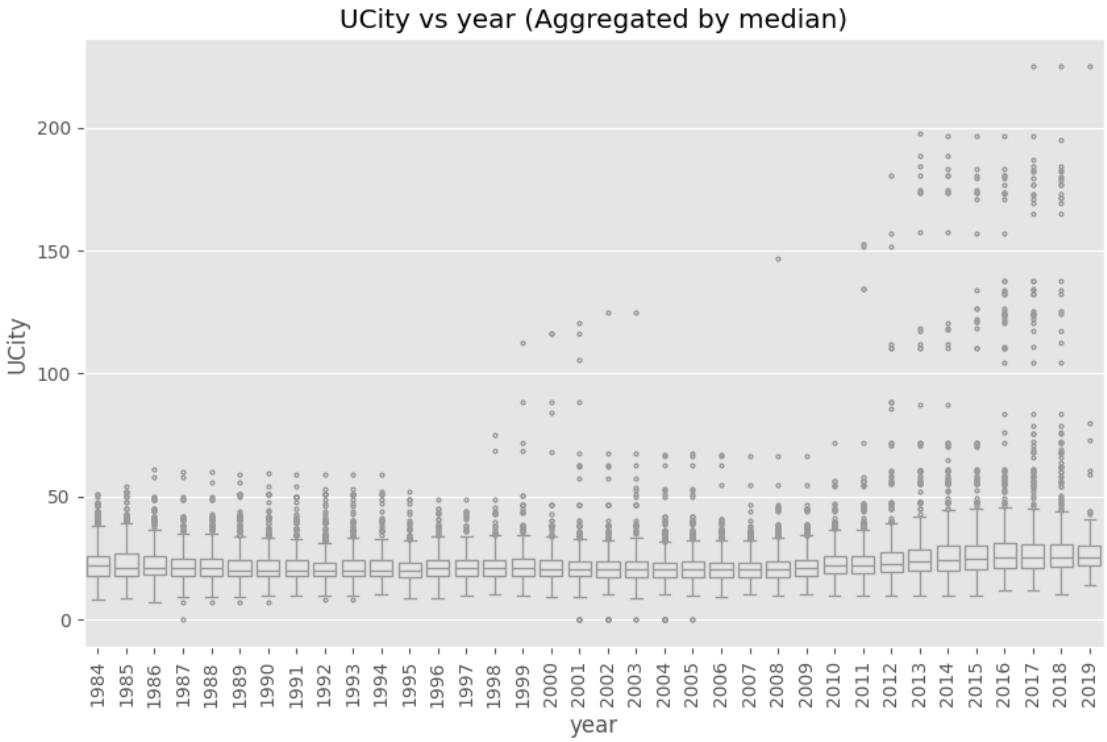
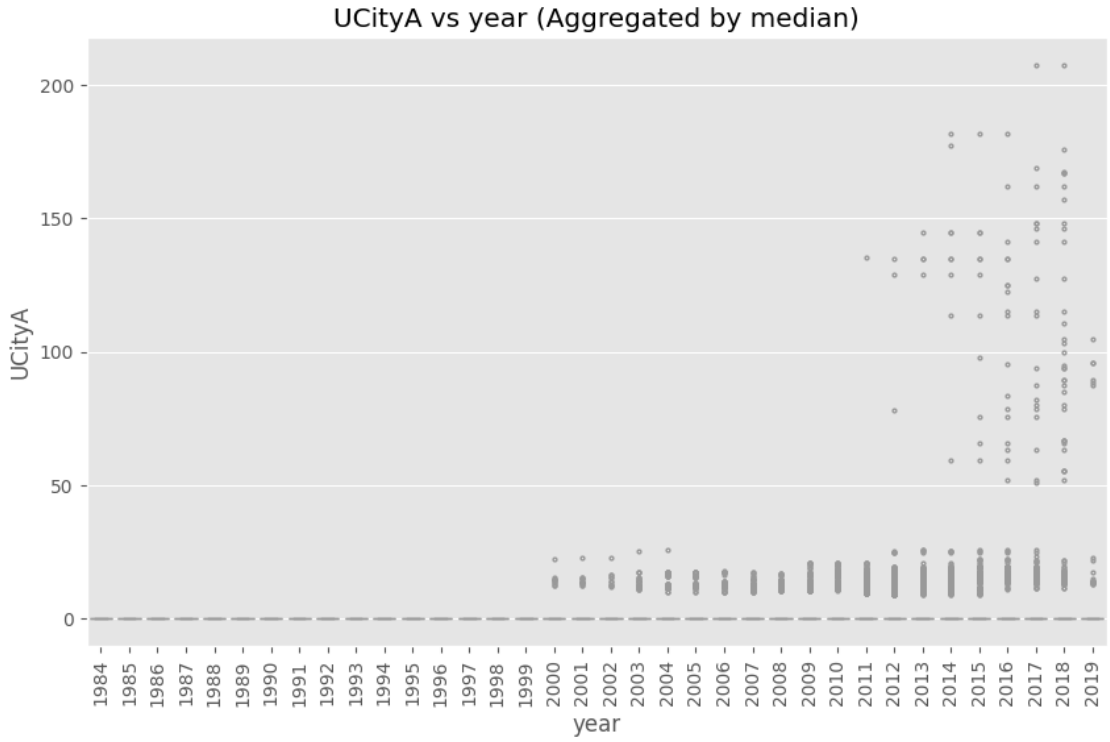

```
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 88.6% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 89.3% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 89.4% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 88.0% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 87.3% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 86.1% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 84.6% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
/Users/alkhalifas/Documents/Github/cs6140-machine-
learning/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/seaborn/categorical.py:3399:
UserWarning: 77.2% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the
size of the markers or use stripplot.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
```



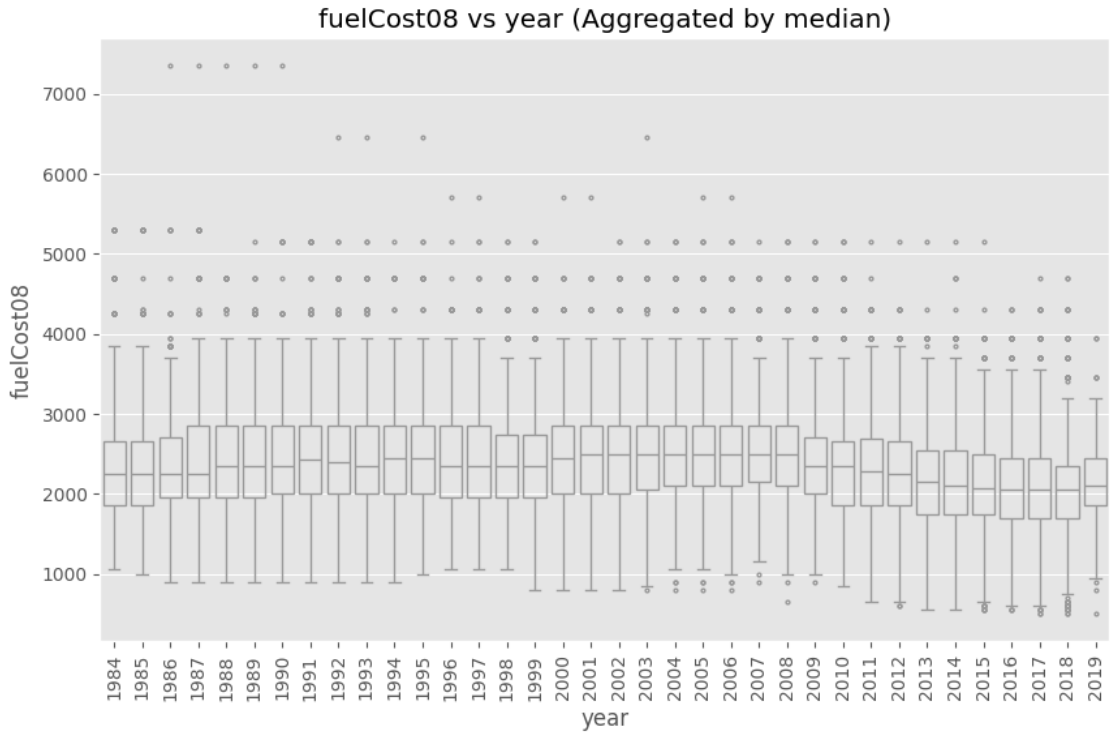
[101]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='UCity')
```



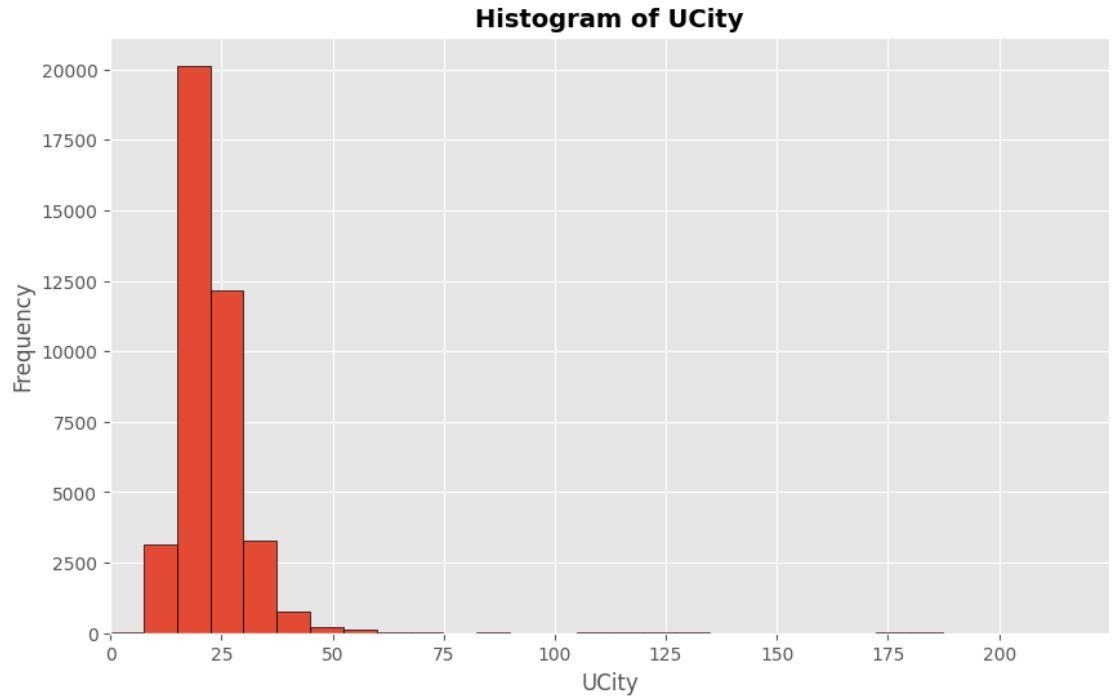
[102]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='UCityA')
```



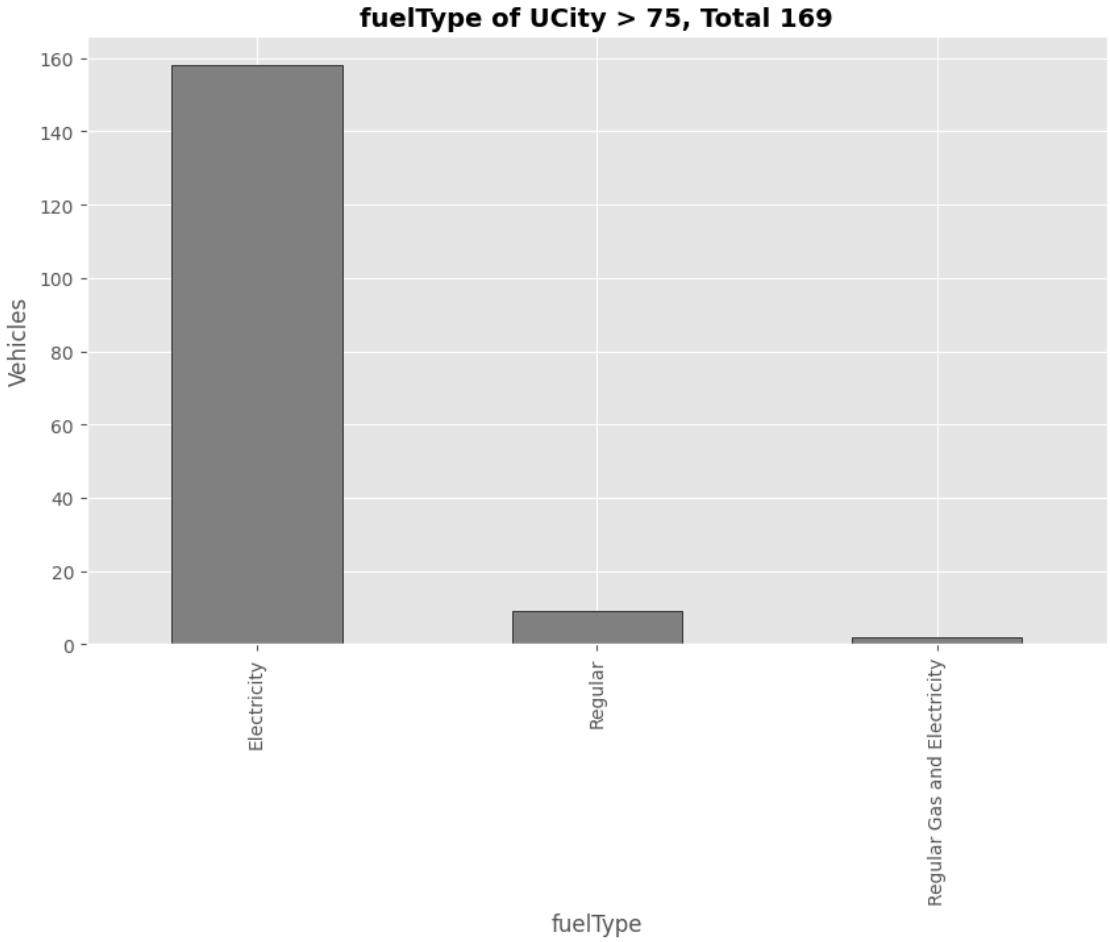
[103]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='fuelCost08')
```



[108]:
```
sdf.plot_histogram(column='UCity', bins=30)
```



[110]:
```
sdf.plot_fuelType_distribution(y_col='UCity', filter_value=75)
```



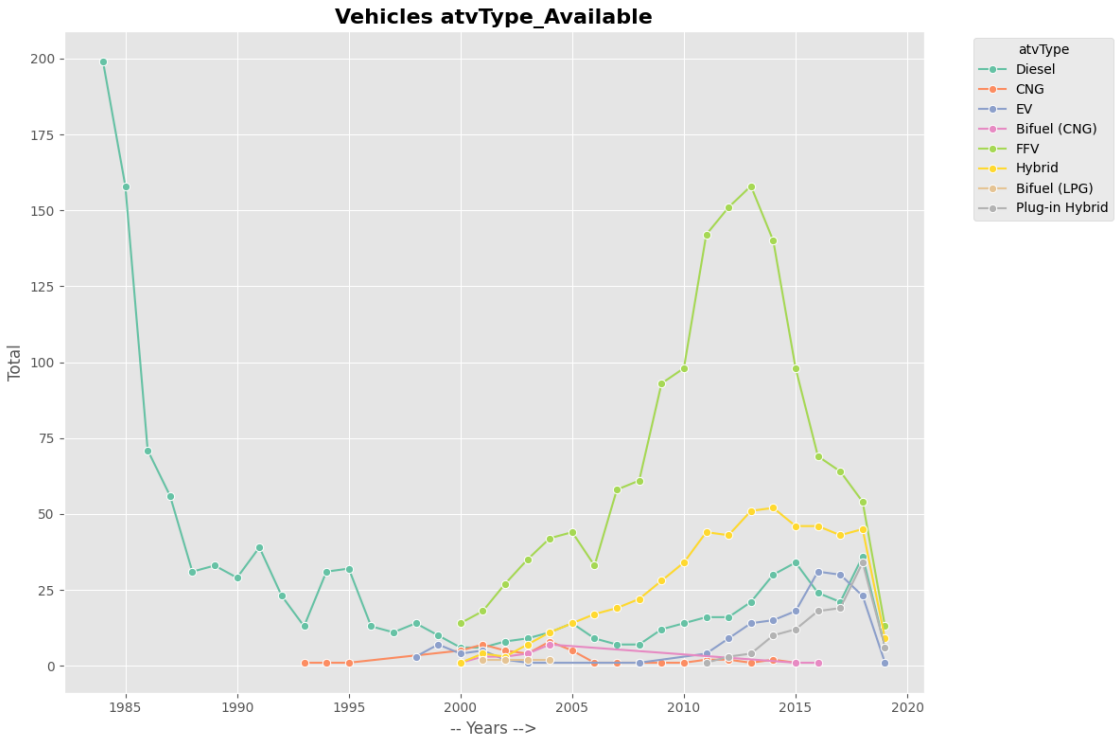
[113]:
```
zero_UCity_vehicles = sdf.get_zero_UCity_vehicles()
```

```
25 zero UCity vehicles:

           make                              model                 fuelType
atvType
8127       Ford          F150 Dual-fuel 2WD (CNG)  Gasoline or natural gas
Bifuel (CNG)
8128       Ford          F150 Dual-fuel 4WD (CNG)  Gasoline or natural gas
Bifuel (CNG)
8129       Ford          F150 Dual-fuel 2WD (LPG)      Gasoline or propane
Bifuel (LPG)
8130       Ford          F150 Dual-fuel 4WD (LPG)      Gasoline or propane
```

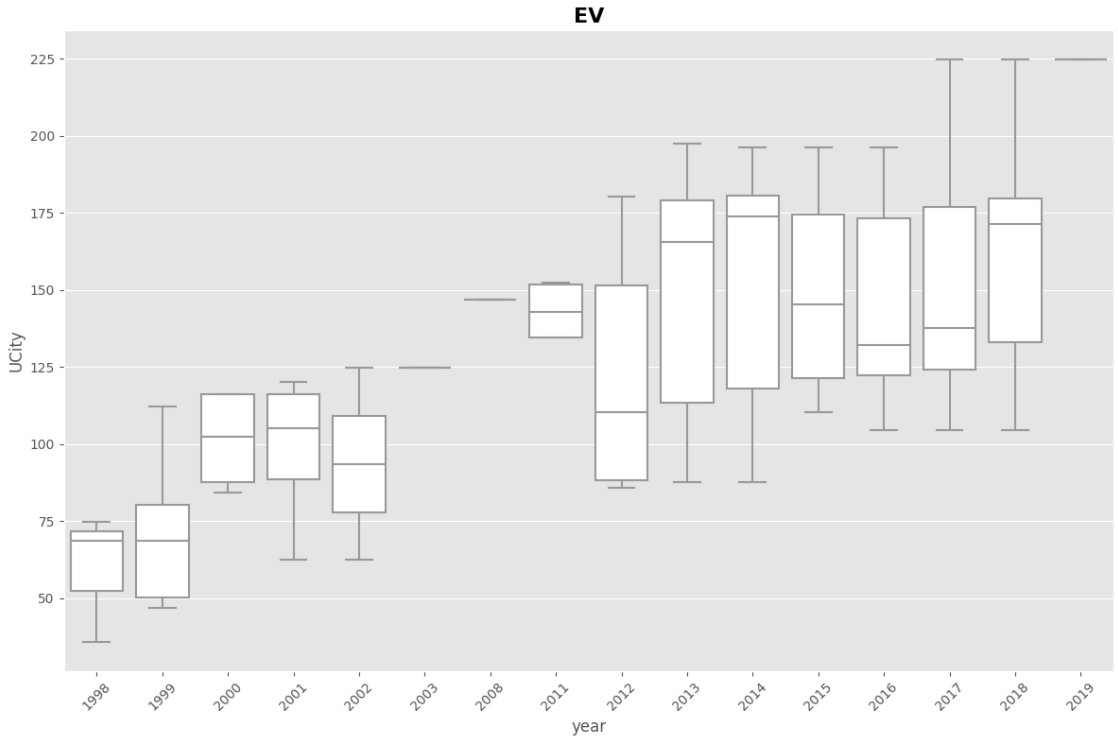
```
Bifuel (LPG)
9174       Dodge               Ram Van 2500 2WD CNG                      CNG
CNG
9175       Dodge             Ram Wagon 2500 2WD CNG                      CNG
CNG
9183        Ford           F150 Dual-fuel 2WD (CNG)  Gasoline or natural gas
Bifuel (CNG)
9184        Ford           F150 Dual-fuel 4WD (CNG)  Gasoline or natural gas
Bifuel (CNG)
9185        Ford           F150 Dual-fuel 2WD (LPG)      Gasoline or propane
Bifuel (LPG)
9186        Ford           F150 Dual-fuel 4WD (LPG)      Gasoline or propane
Bifuel (LPG)
10282       Ford           F150 Dual-fuel 2WD (LPG)      Gasoline or propane
Bifuel (LPG)
10283       Ford           F150 Dual-fuel 4WD (LPG)      Gasoline or propane
Bifuel (LPG)
11584       Ford           F150 Dual-fuel 2WD (LPG)      Gasoline or propane
Bifuel (LPG)
11585       Ford           F150 Dual-fuel 4WD (LPG)      Gasoline or propane
Bifuel (LPG)
11586  Chevrolet            Express Cargo (Bi-fuel)  Gasoline or natural gas
Bifuel (CNG)
11587  Chevrolet        Express Passenger (Bi-fuel)  Gasoline or natural gas
Bifuel (CNG)
11588        GMC            Savana (cargo) (Bi-fuel)  Gasoline or natural gas
Bifuel (CNG)
11589        GMC         Savana Passenger (Bi-fuel)  Gasoline or natural gas
Bifuel (CNG)
11591  Chevrolet      Express Cargo (dedicated CNG)                      CNG
CNG
11592  Chevrolet  Express Passenger (dedicated CNG)                      CNG
CNG
11593        GMC       Savana Cargo (dedicated CNG)                      CNG
CNG
11594        GMC   Savana Passenger (dedicated CNG)                      CNG
CNG
12814      Dodge          Caravan/Grand Caravan 2WD          Gasoline or E85
FFV
12815   Chrysler       Voyager/Town and Country 2WD          Gasoline or E85
FFV
21505    Porsche                             924 S                  Regular
NaN
```

1.3 Independent Variables:

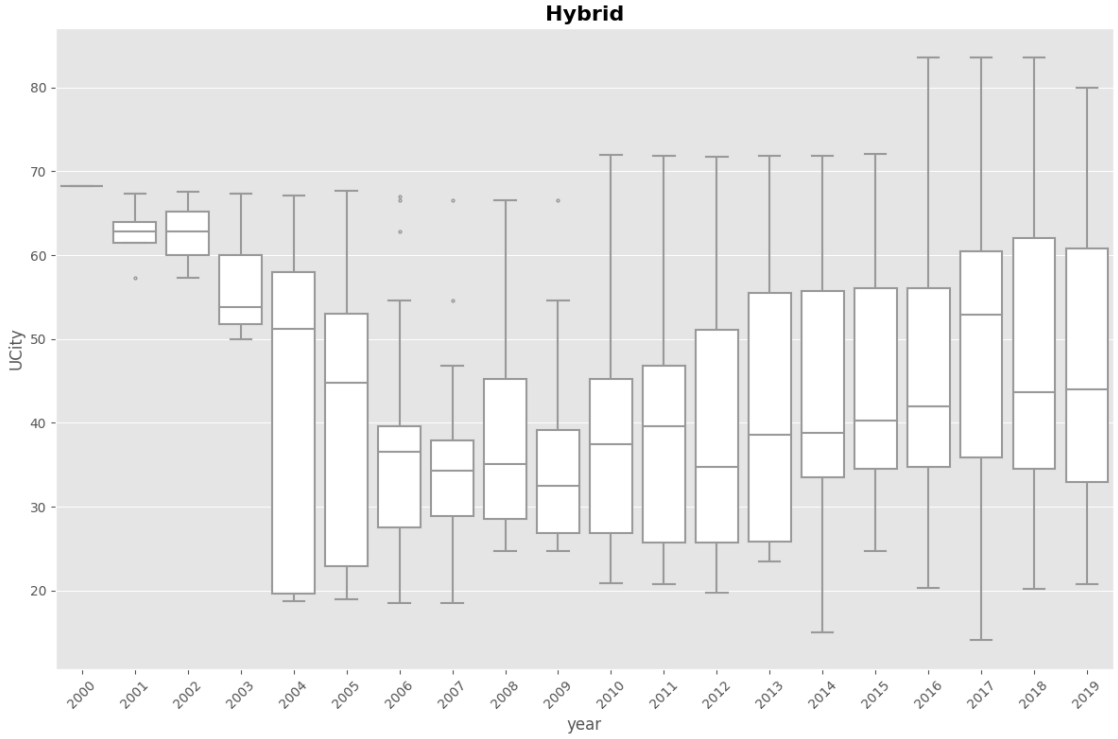
[118]:
```
sdf.plot_atvType_over_years()
```



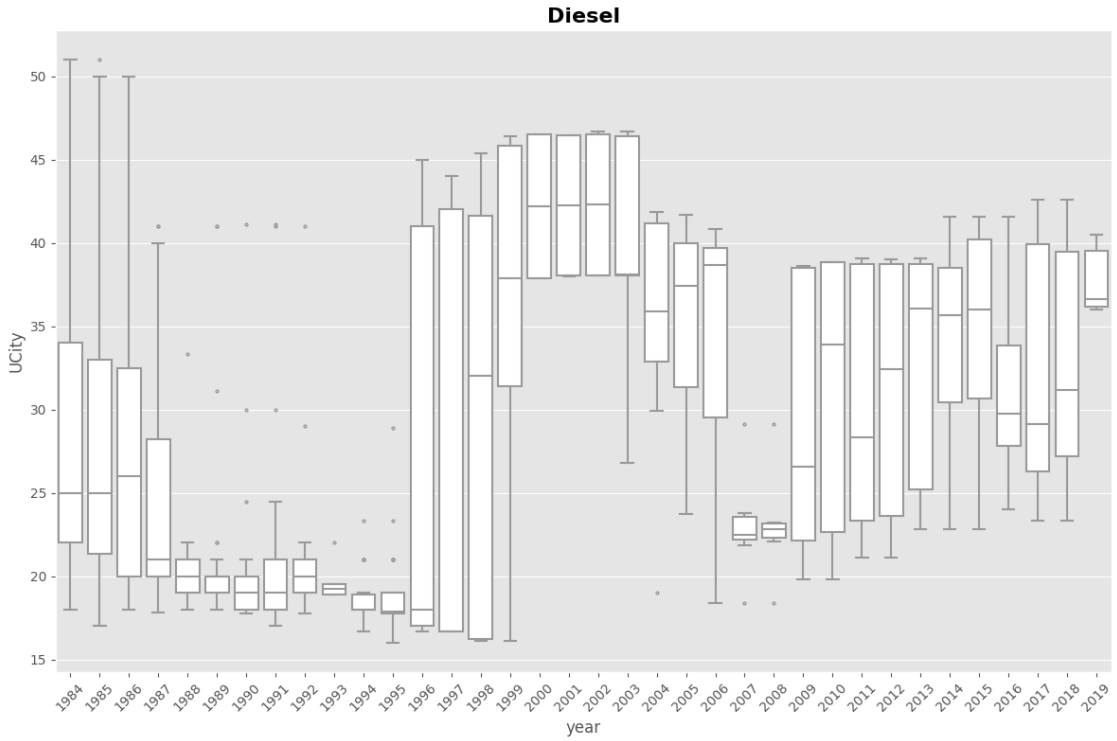
[124]:
```
sdf.plot_ucity_over_years_by_atvType('EV')
```



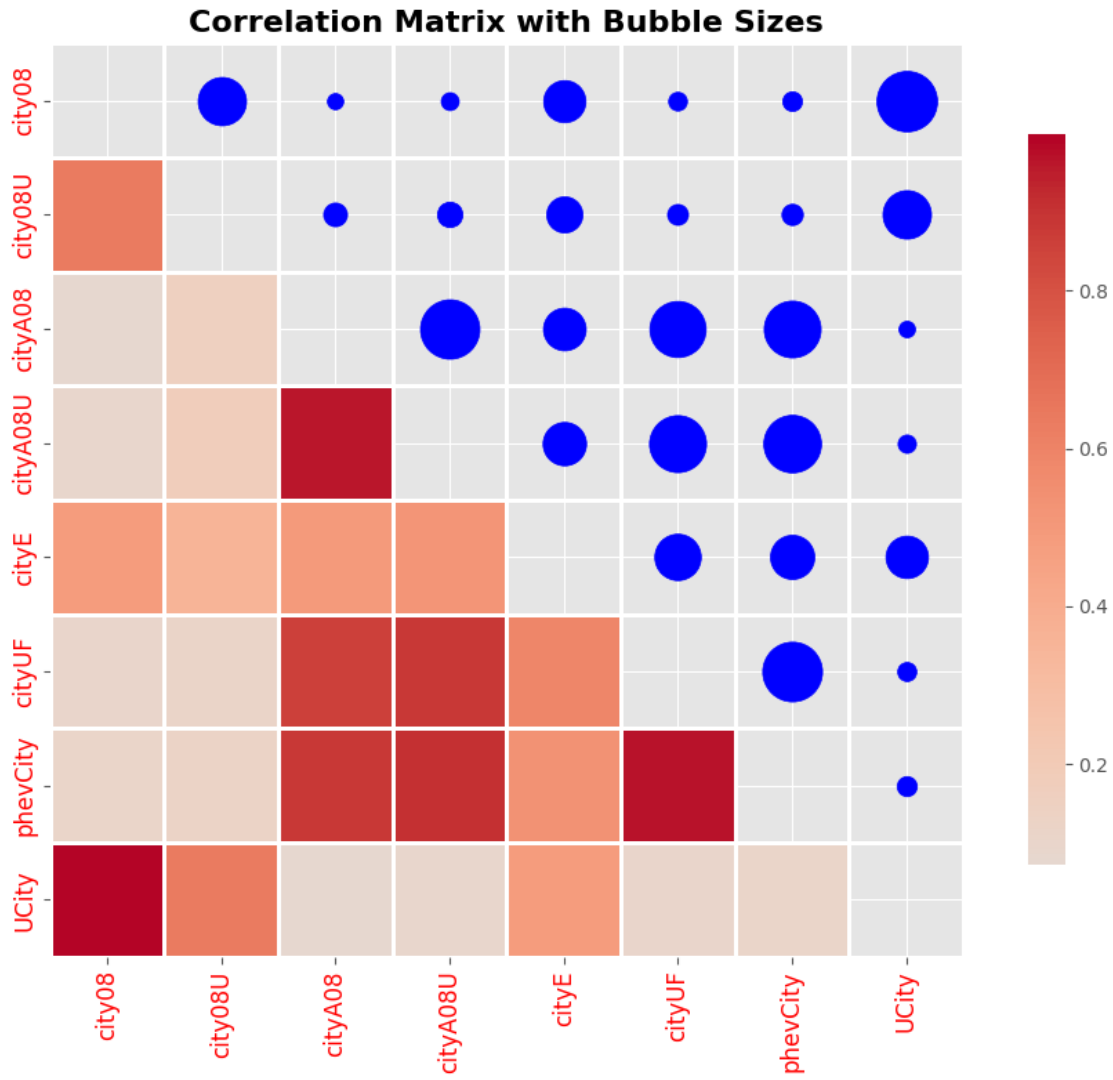
[125]:
```
sdf.plot_ucity_over_years_by_atvType('Hybrid')
```



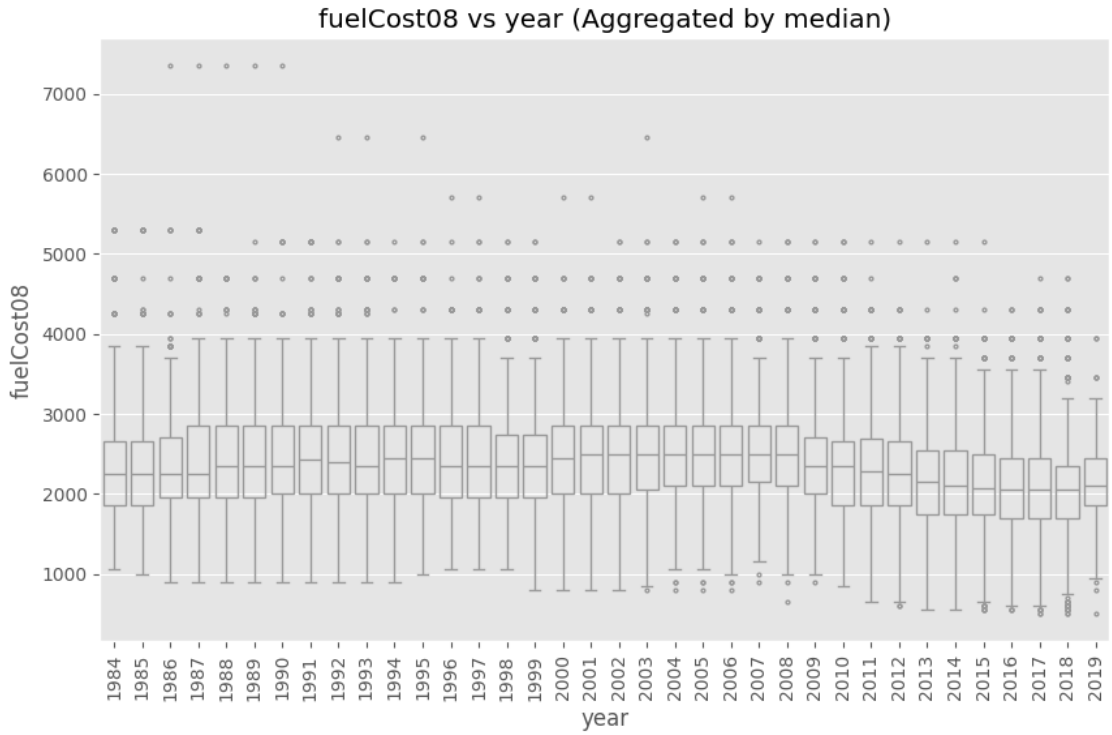
[126]:
```
sdf.plot_ucity_over_years_by_atvType('Diesel')
```



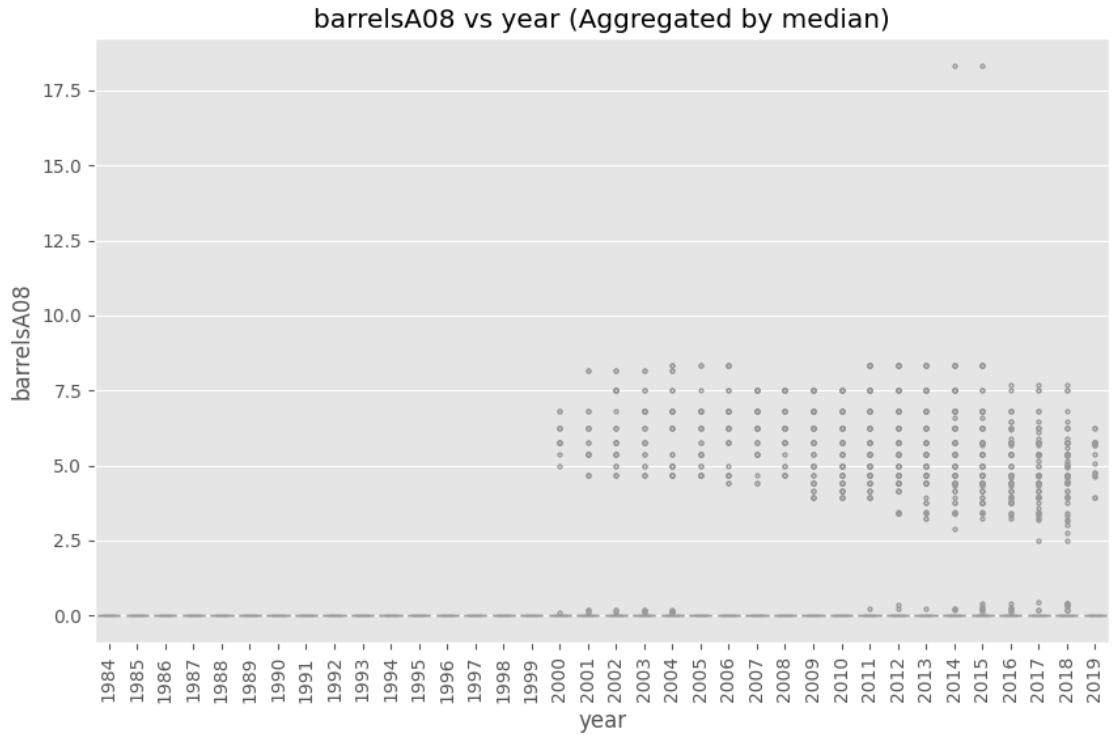
[131]:
```
sdf.plot_correlation_matrix()
```



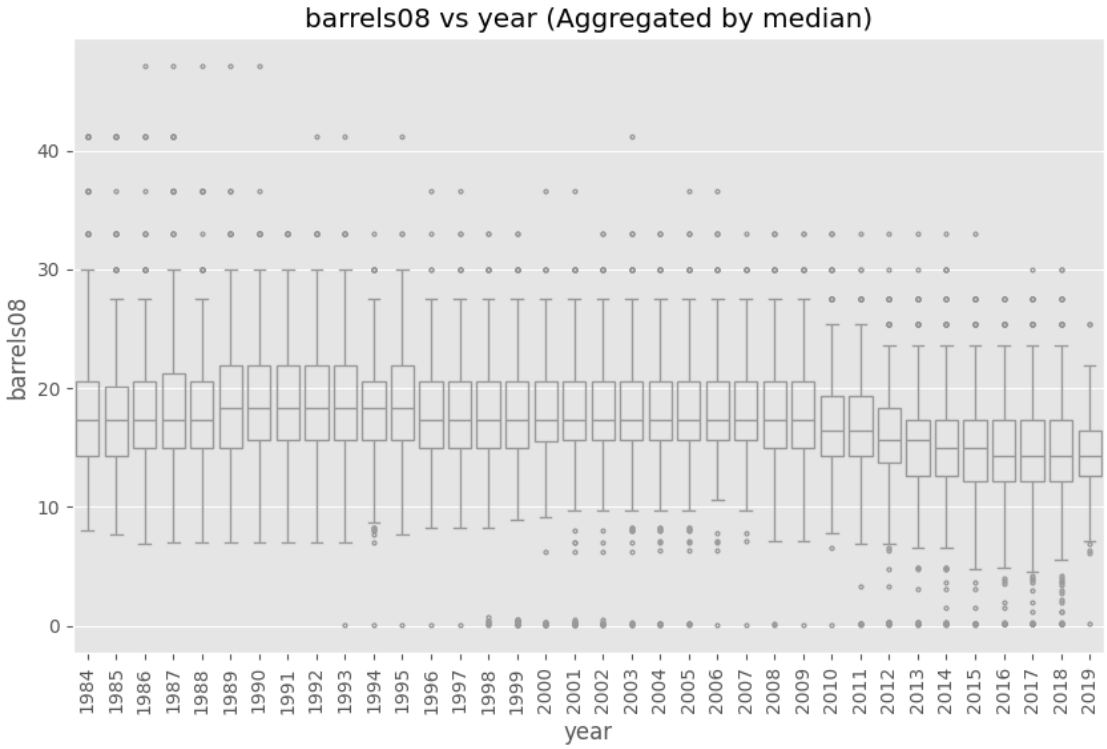
[153]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='fuelCost08')
```



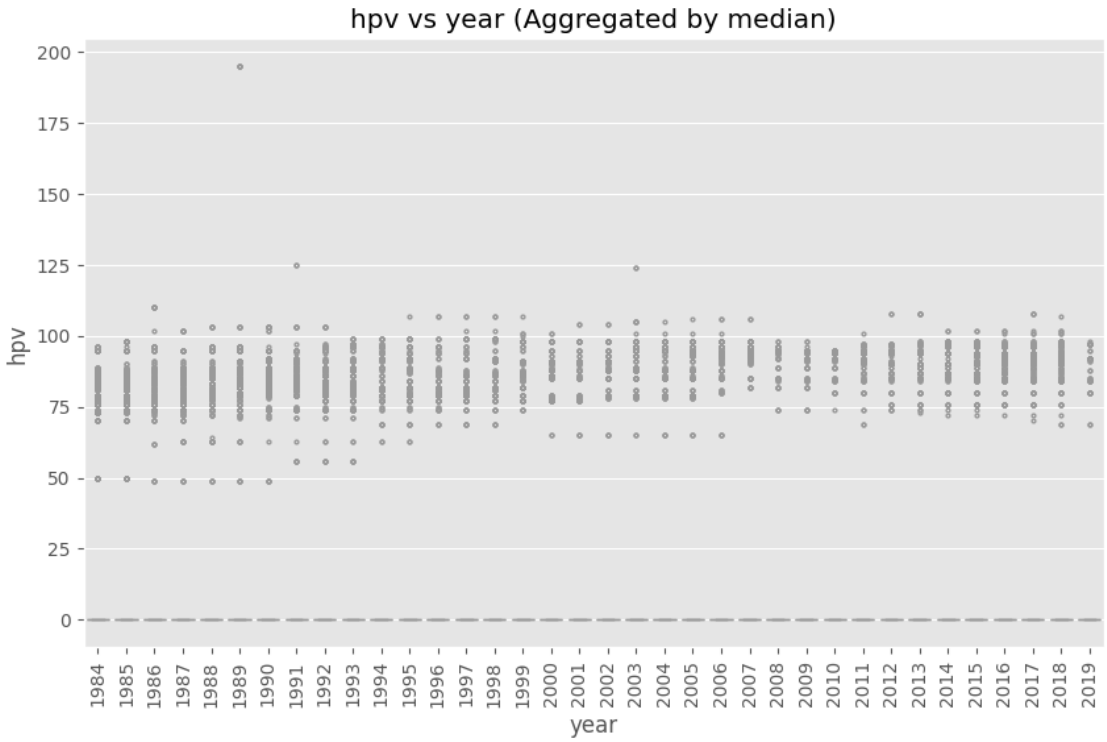
[151]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='barrelsA08')
```



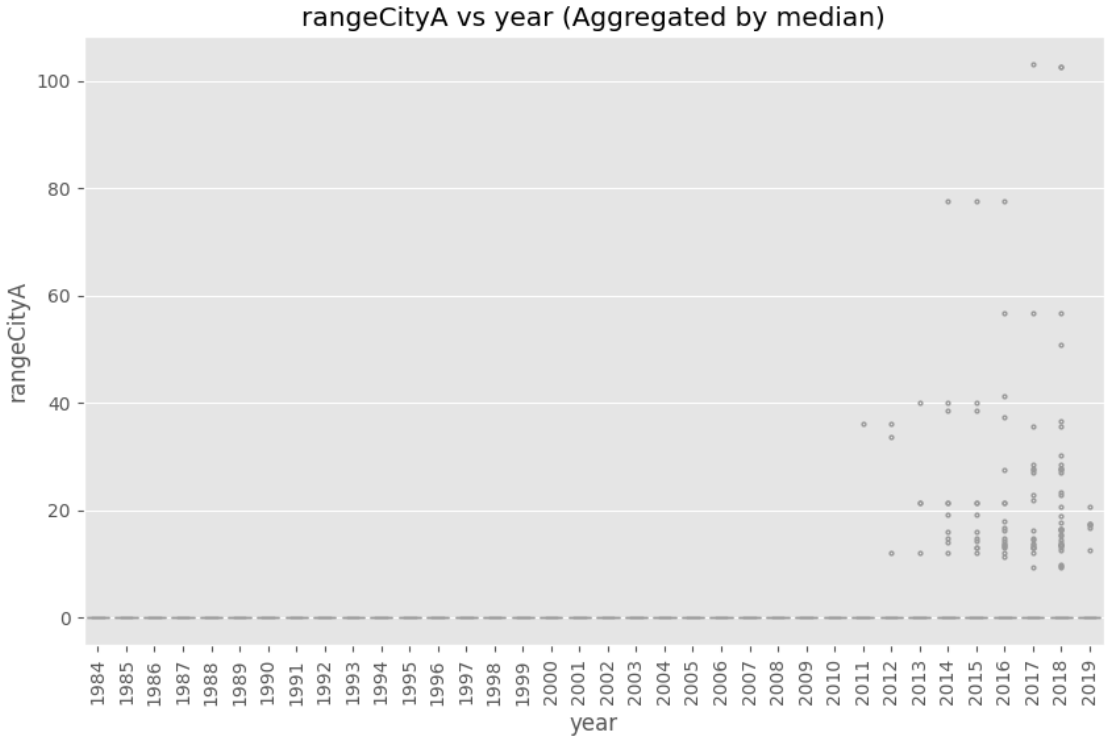
[150]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='barrels08')
```



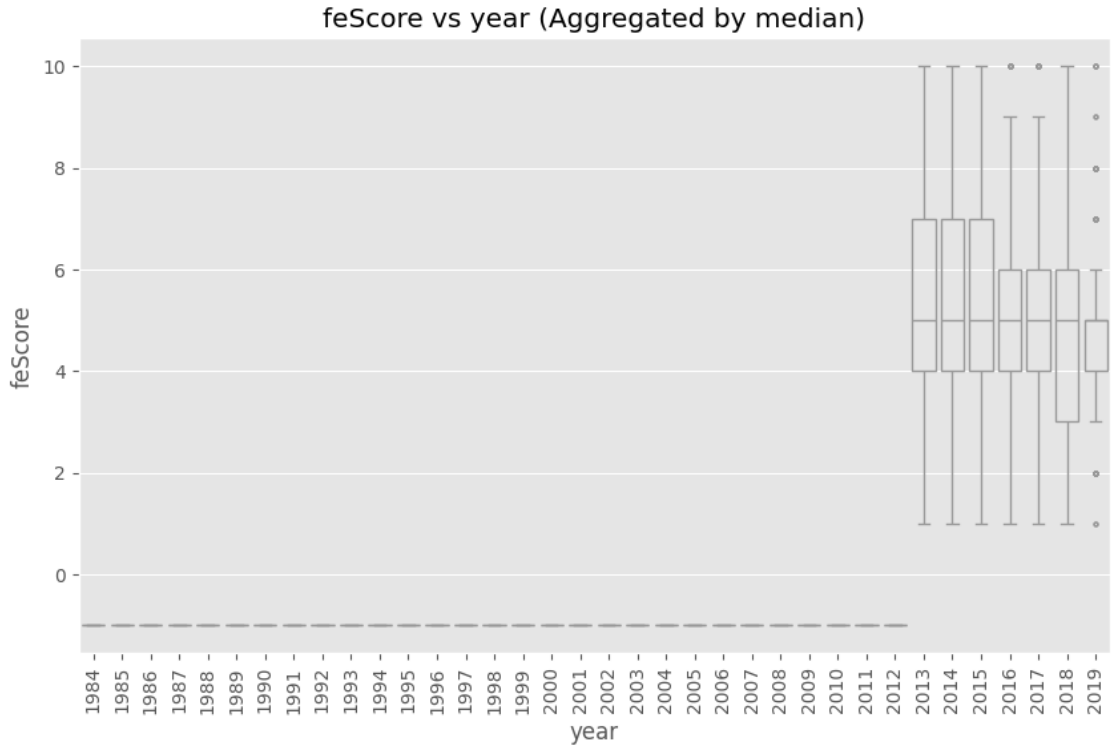
[156]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='hpv')
```



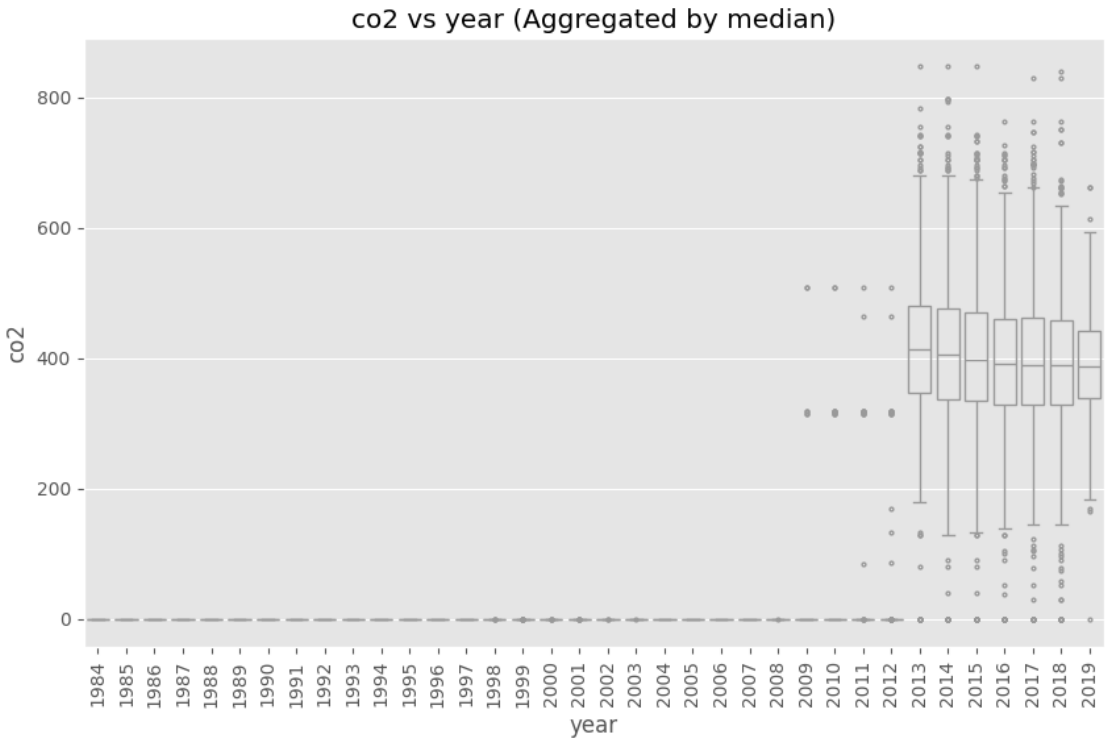
[155]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='rangeCityA')
```



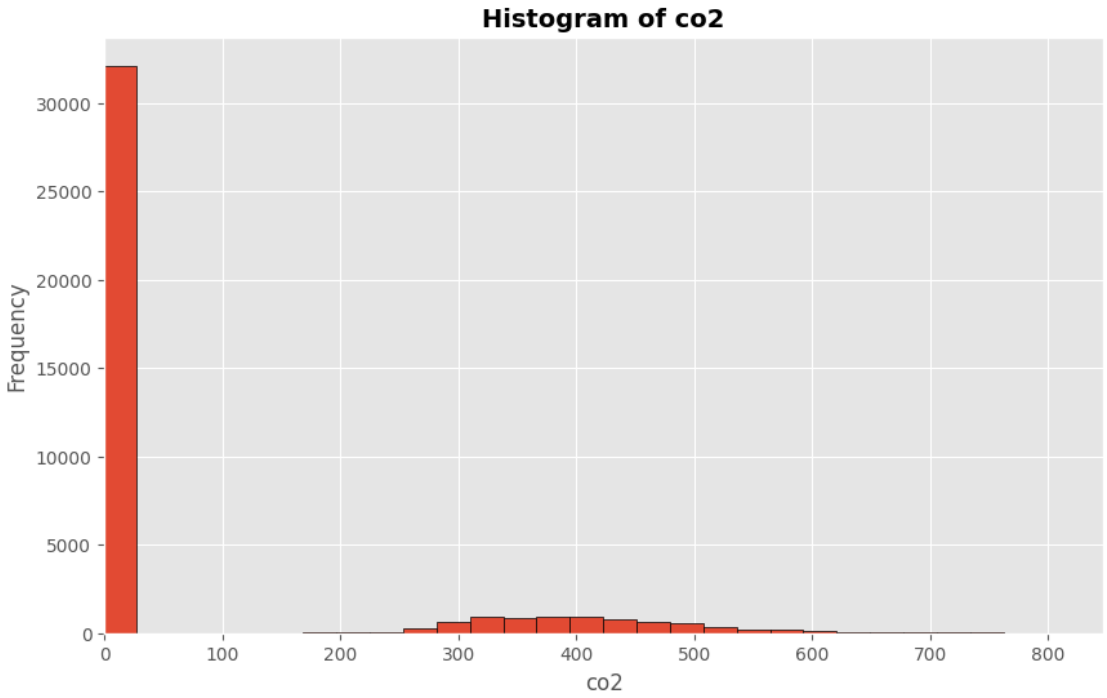
[149]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='feScore')
```



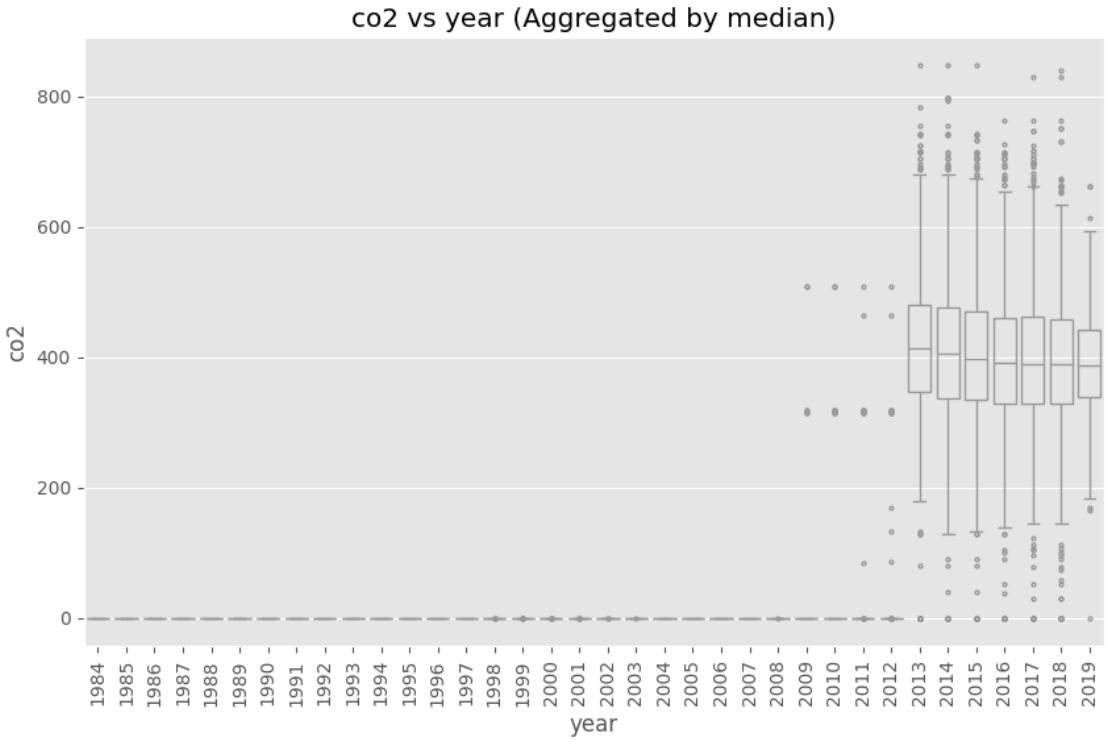
[148]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='co2')
```



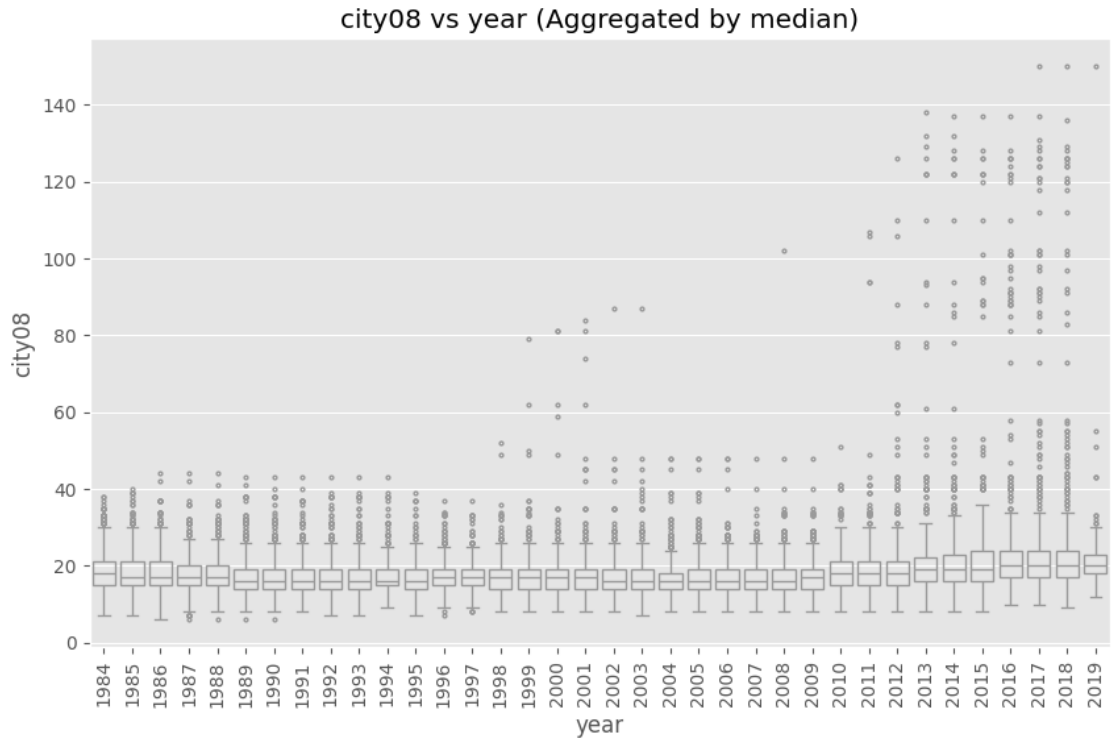
[114]:
```
sdf.plot_histogram(column='co2', bins=30)
```



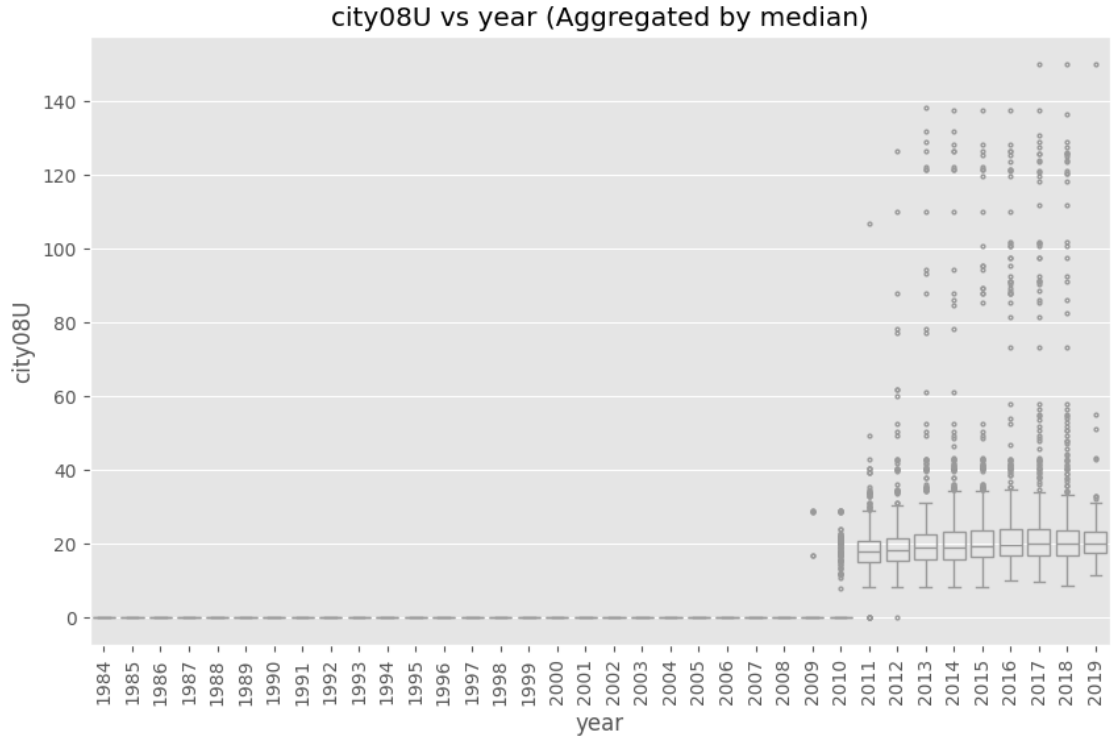
[115]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='co2')
```



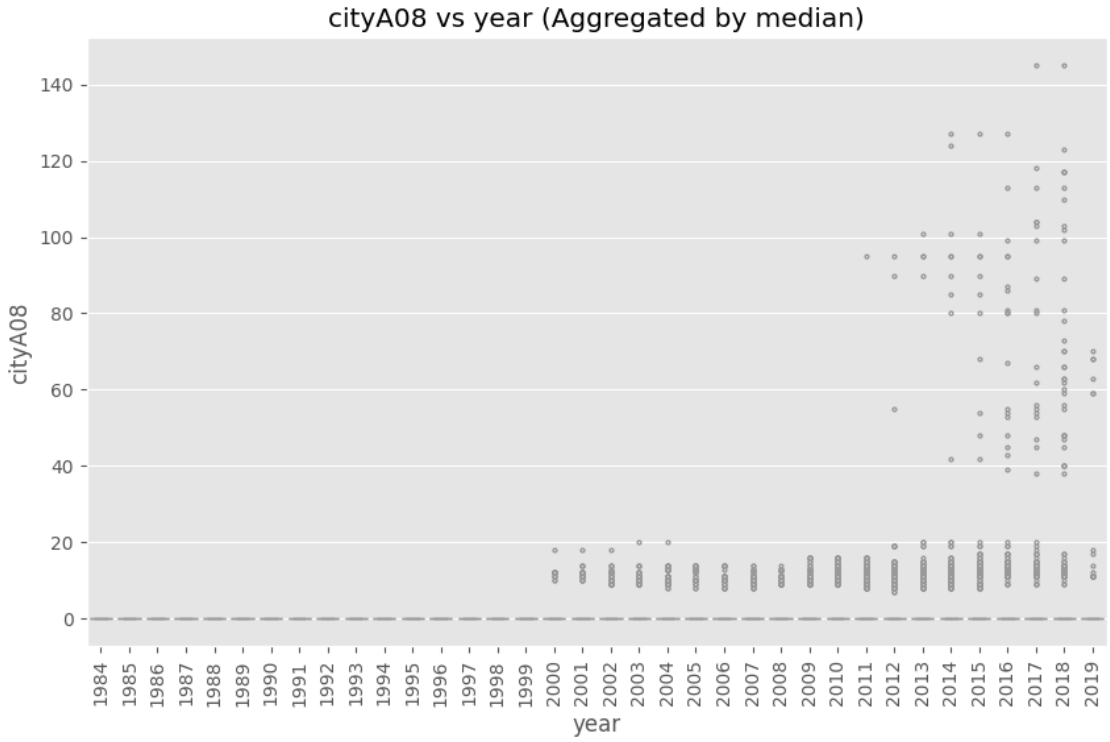
[105]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='city08')
```



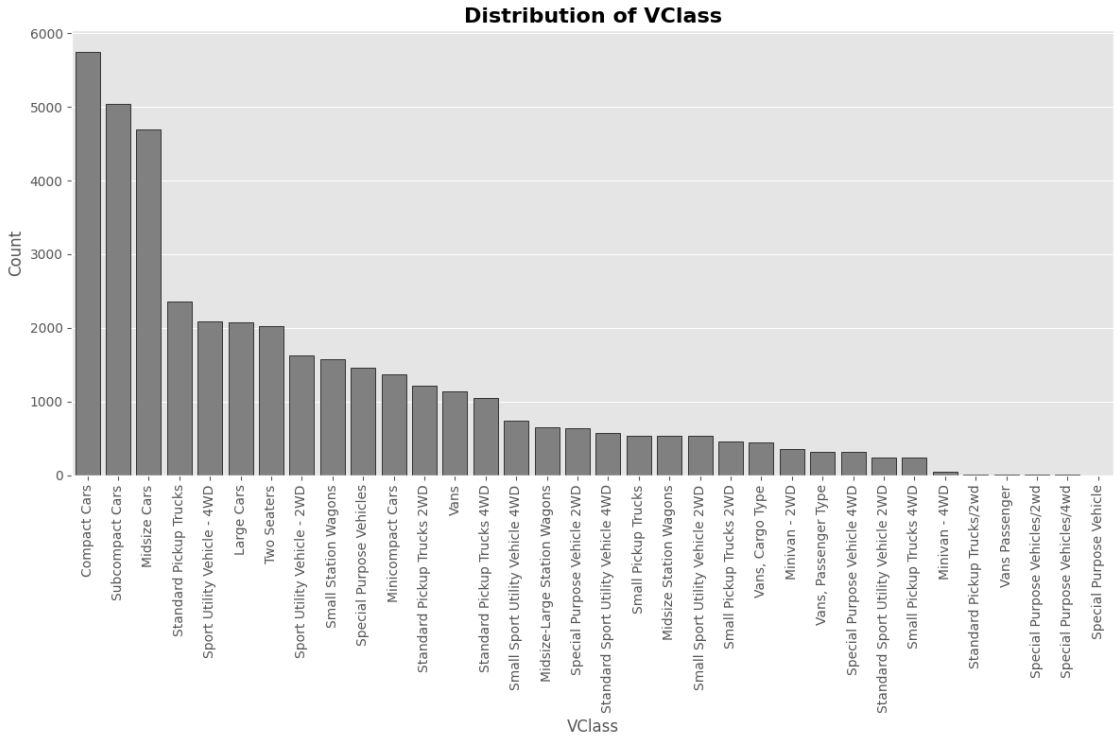
[106]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='city08U')
```



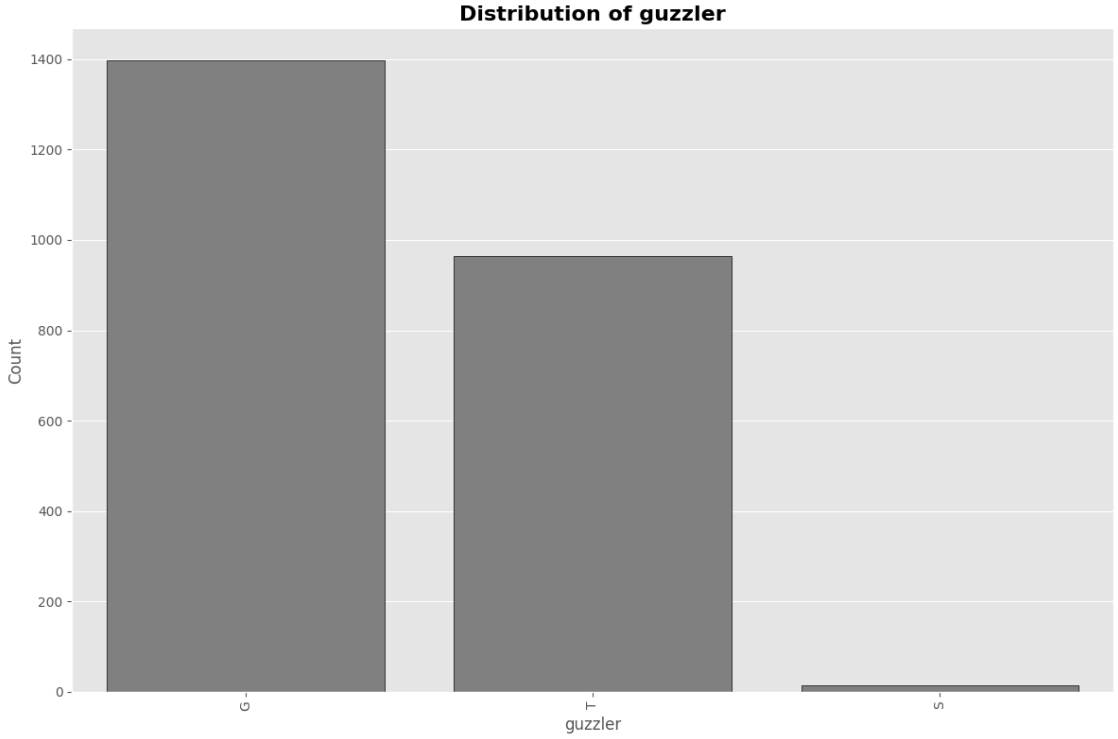
[107]:
```
sdf.plot_scatter_with_boxplot_aggregated(x_col='year', y_col='cityA08')
```



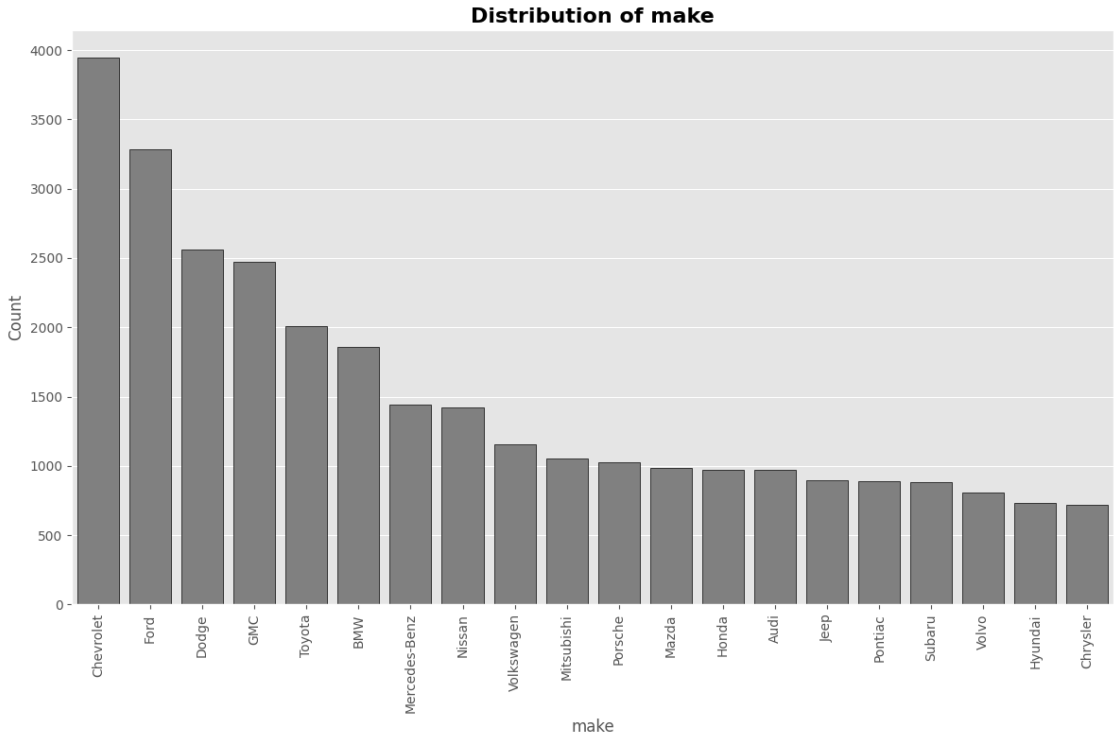
[136]:
```
sdf.plot_feature_distribution('VClass')
```



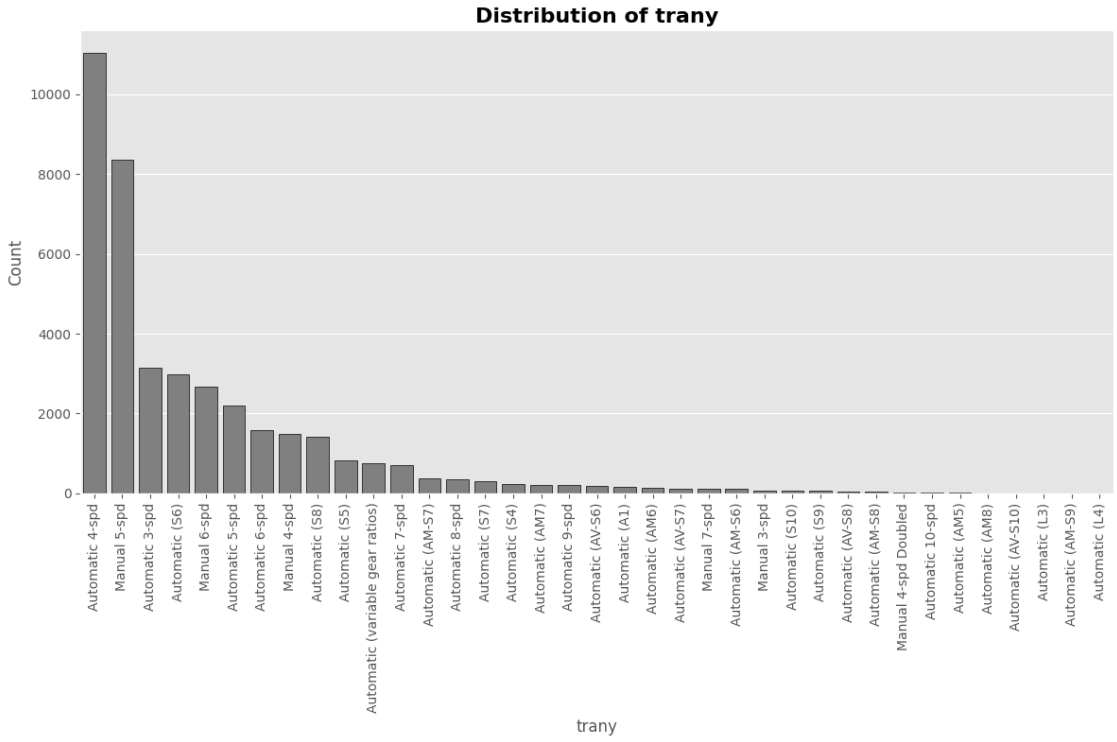
[137]:
```
sdf.plot_feature_distribution('guzzler')
```



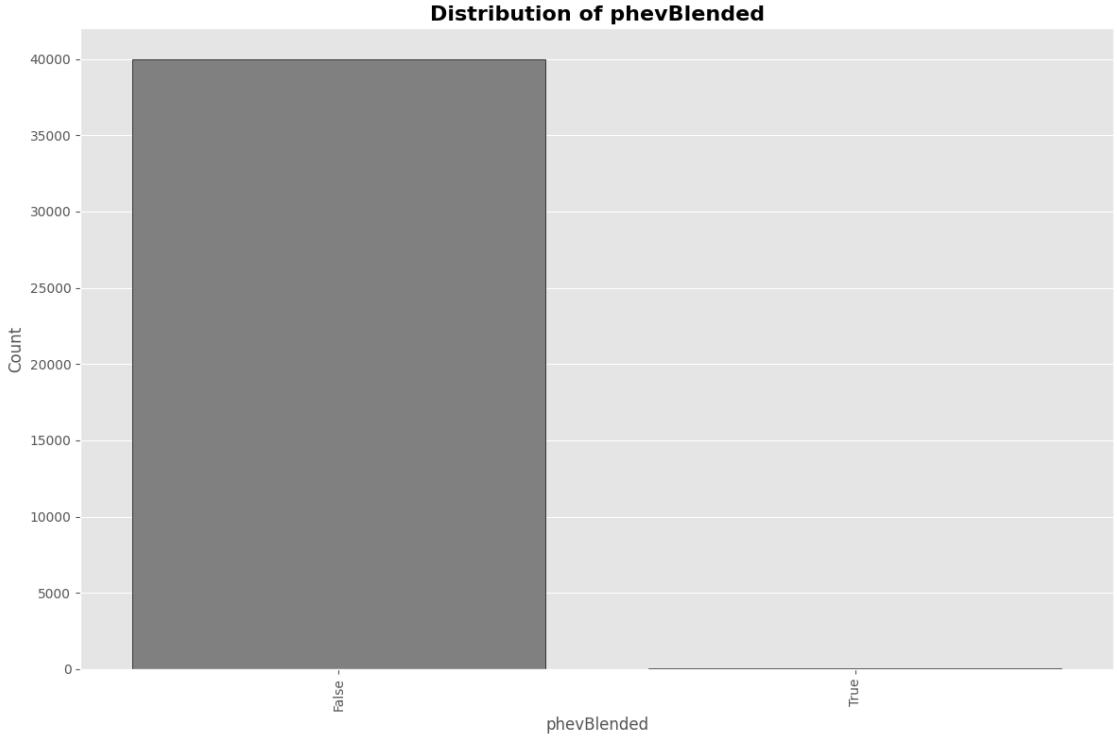
[140]:
```
sdf.plot_feature_distribution('make', 20)
```



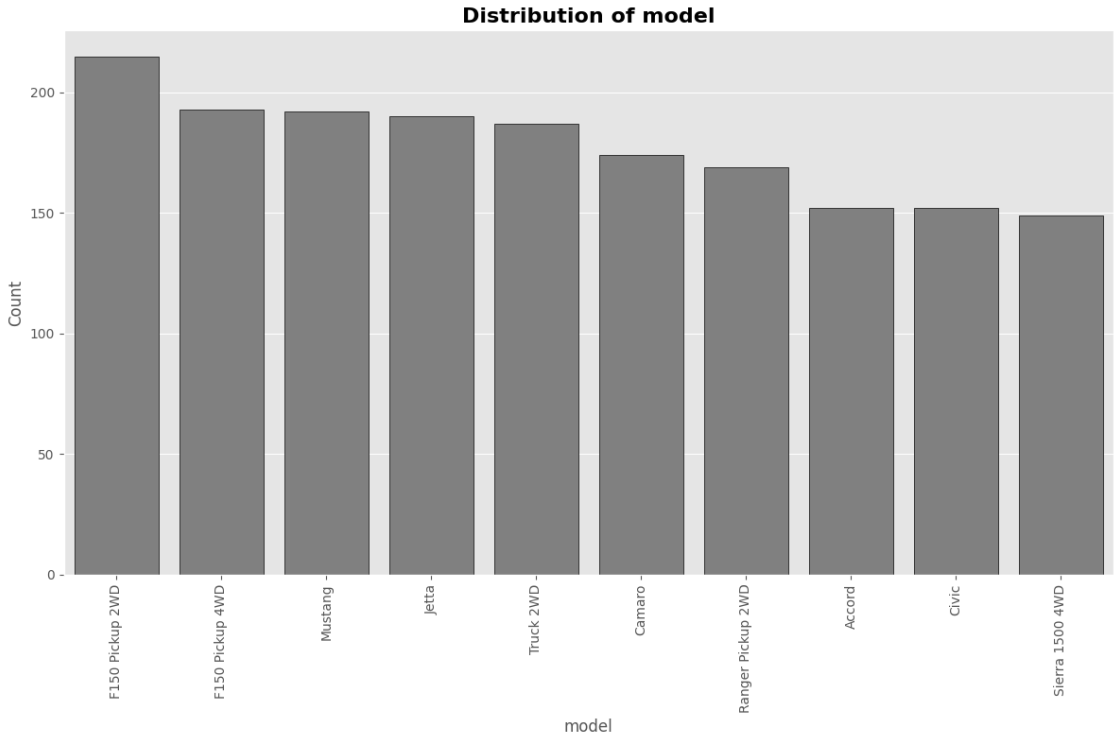
[141]:
```
sdf.plot_feature_distribution('trany')
```



[145]:
```
sdf.plot_feature_distribution('phevBlended')
```



[147]:
```
sdf.plot_feature_distribution('model', 10)
```



[37]:
```
# Get some descriptive statistics about the data
df.describe()
```

[37]:

	barrels08	barrelsA08	charge120	charge240	city08	\
count	40081.000000	40081.000000	40081.0	40081.000000	40081.000000	
mean	17.363564	0.220069	0.0	0.036086	18.213318	
std	4.597119	1.143270	0.0	0.534894	7.397433	
min	0.060000	0.000000	0.0	0.000000	6.000000	
25%	14.330870	0.000000	0.0	0.000000	15.000000	
50%	16.480500	0.000000	0.0	0.000000	17.000000	
75%	19.388824	0.000000	0.0	0.000000	20.000000	
max	47.087143	18.311667	0.0	12.000000	150.000000	

	city08U	cityA08	cityA08U	cityCD	cityE	\
count	40081.000000	40081.000000	40081.000000	40081.000000	40081.000000	
mean	5.494777	0.616077	0.466164	0.000471	0.274113	
std	11.027993	4.739349	4.563736	0.039282	3.513989	
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	

```
25%        0.000000      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
50%        0.000000      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
75%       12.273600      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
max      150.000000    145.000000    145.083500      5.350000    122.000000

       …         UCity        UCityA      UHighway     UHighwayA  \
count  …  40081.000000  40081.000000  40081.000000  40081.000000
mean   …     22.981798      0.789437     34.105932      1.076877
std    …     10.473444      6.612445     10.790921      7.205627
min    …      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
25%    …     18.110500      0.000000     27.661300      0.000000
50%    …     21.296500      0.000000     33.024600      0.000000
75%    …     25.700000      0.000000     38.839200      0.000000
max    …    224.800000    207.262200    182.700000    173.143600

                year  youSaveSpend    charge240b      phevCity       phevHwy  \
count  40081.000000  40081.000000  40081.000000  40081.000000  40081.000000
mean    2001.068586  -4134.565006      0.007497      0.122851      0.123375
std       10.908967   3256.499139      0.195365      2.599224      2.510273
min     1984.000000 -29000.000000      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
25%     1991.000000  -5750.000000      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
50%     2002.000000  -4000.000000      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
75%     2011.000000  -2000.000000      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
max     2019.000000   5250.000000      8.500000     97.000000     81.000000

           phevComb
count  40081.000000
mean       0.122527
std        2.542274
min        0.000000
25%        0.000000
50%        0.000000
75%        0.000000
max       88.000000

[8 rows x 59 columns]
```

[27]:
```
# Understand the null values
df.isnull().sum()
```

[27]:
```
barrels08         0
barrelsA08        0
charge120         0
charge240         0
city08            0
                 …
modifiedOn        0
```

```
startStop     31704
phevCity          0
phevHwy           0
phevComb          0
Length: 83, dtype: int64
```

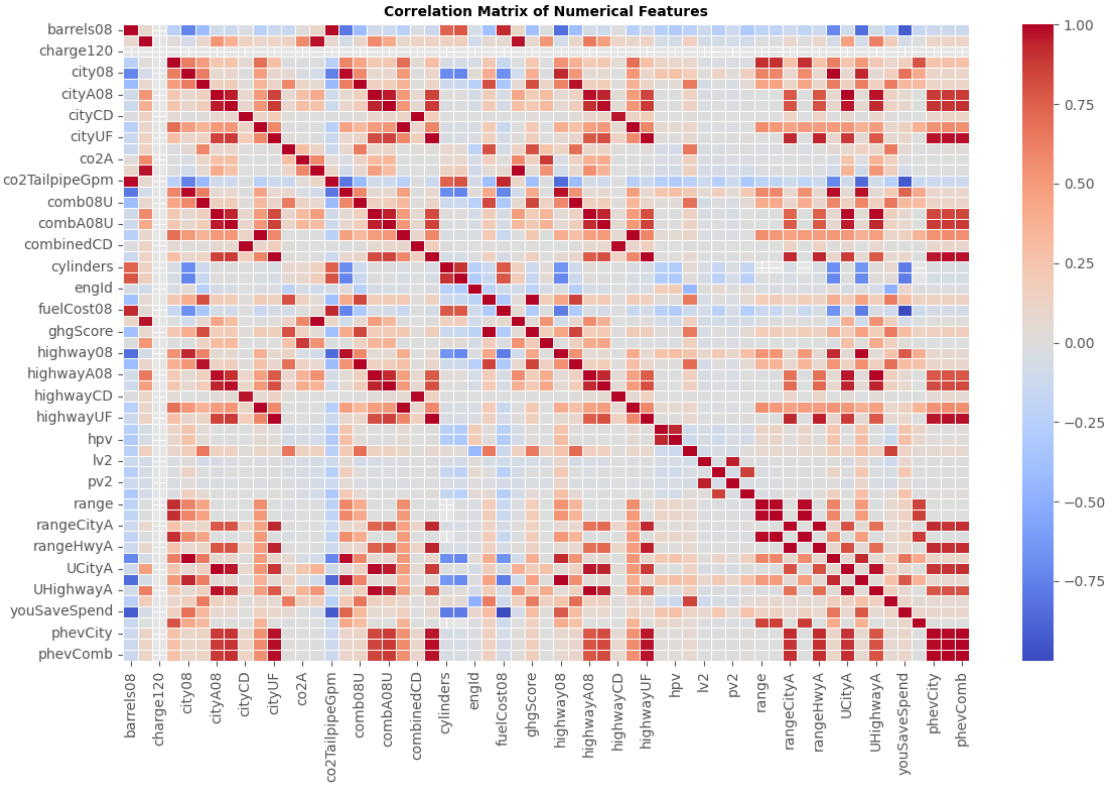
[28]:
```
df['fuelType'].value_counts()
```

[28]:
```
fuelType
Regular                      25997
Premium                      11067
Gasoline or E85               1287
Diesel                        1142
Electricity                    168
Premium or E85                 125
Midgrade                       100
CNG                             60
Premium and Electricity         47
Regular Gas and Electricity     29
Premium Gas or Electricity      28
Gasoline or natural gas         20
Gasoline or propane              8
Regular Gas or Electricity       3
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

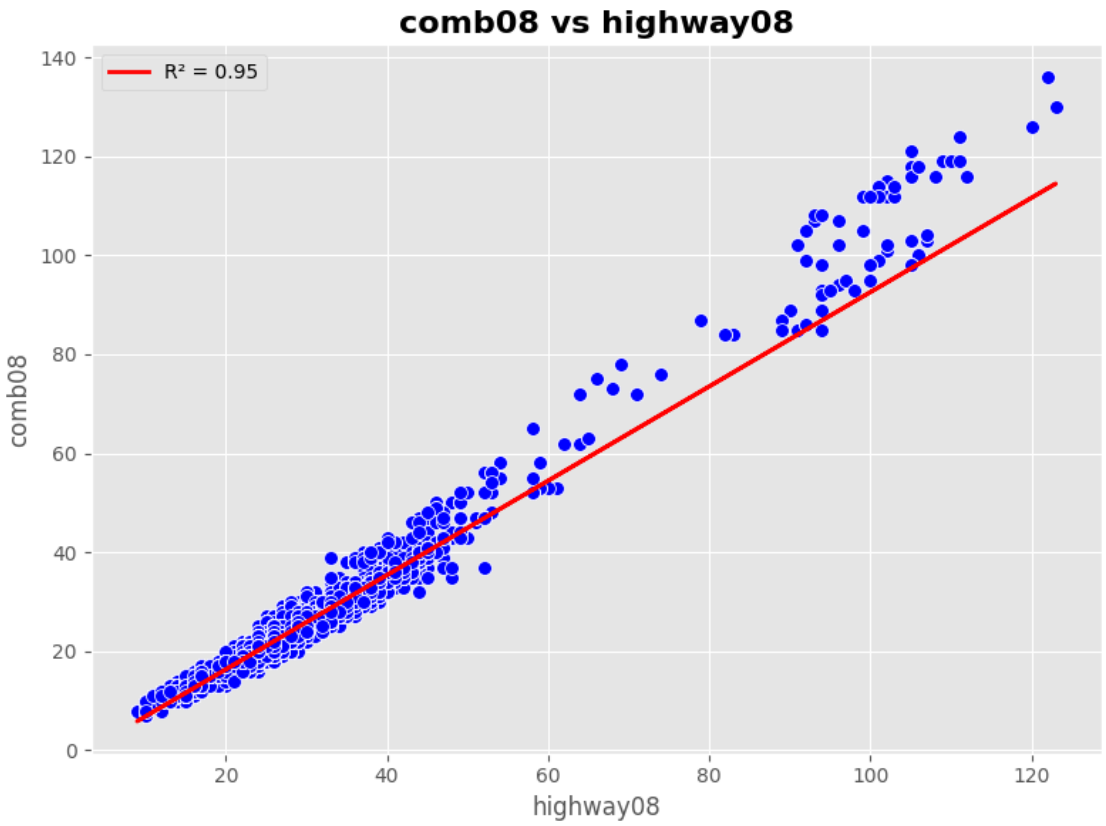
[29]:
```
df['fuelType1'].value_counts()
```

[29]:
```
fuelType1
Regular Gasoline     27344
Premium Gasoline     11267
Diesel                1142
Electricity            168
Midgrade Gasoline      100
Natural Gas             60
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

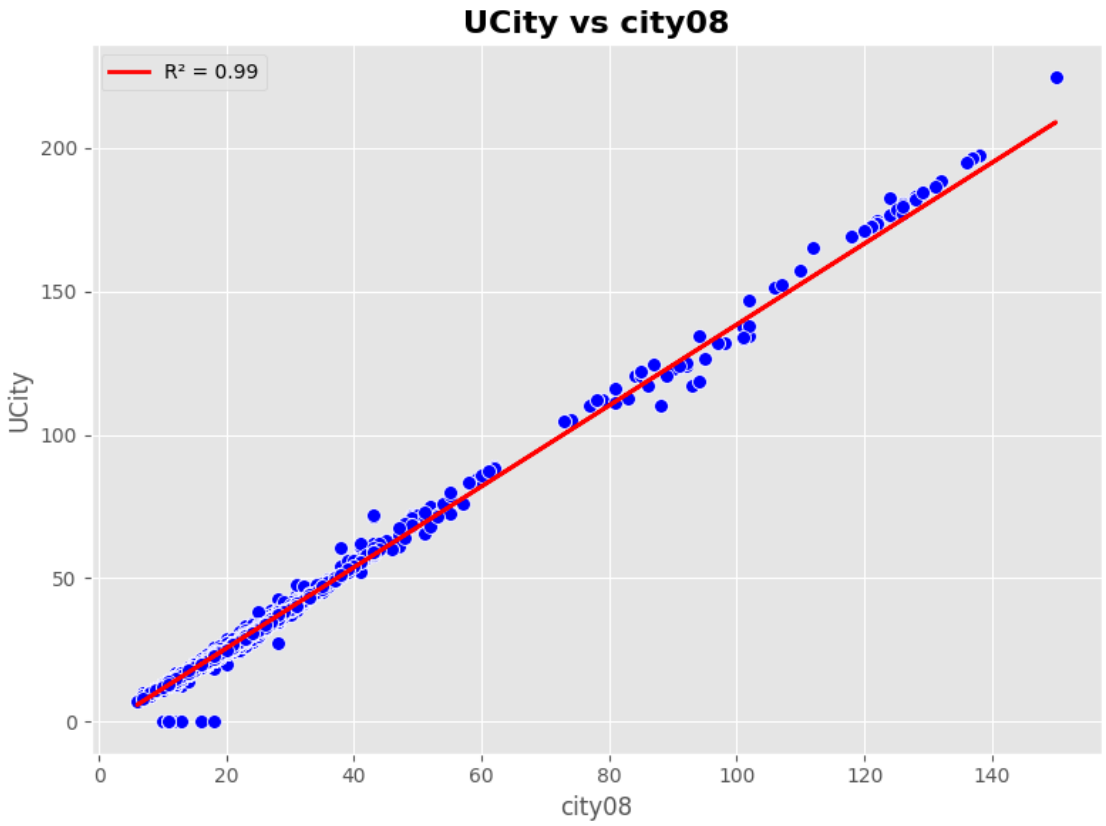
[171]:
```
sdf.plot_full_correlation_matrix()
```



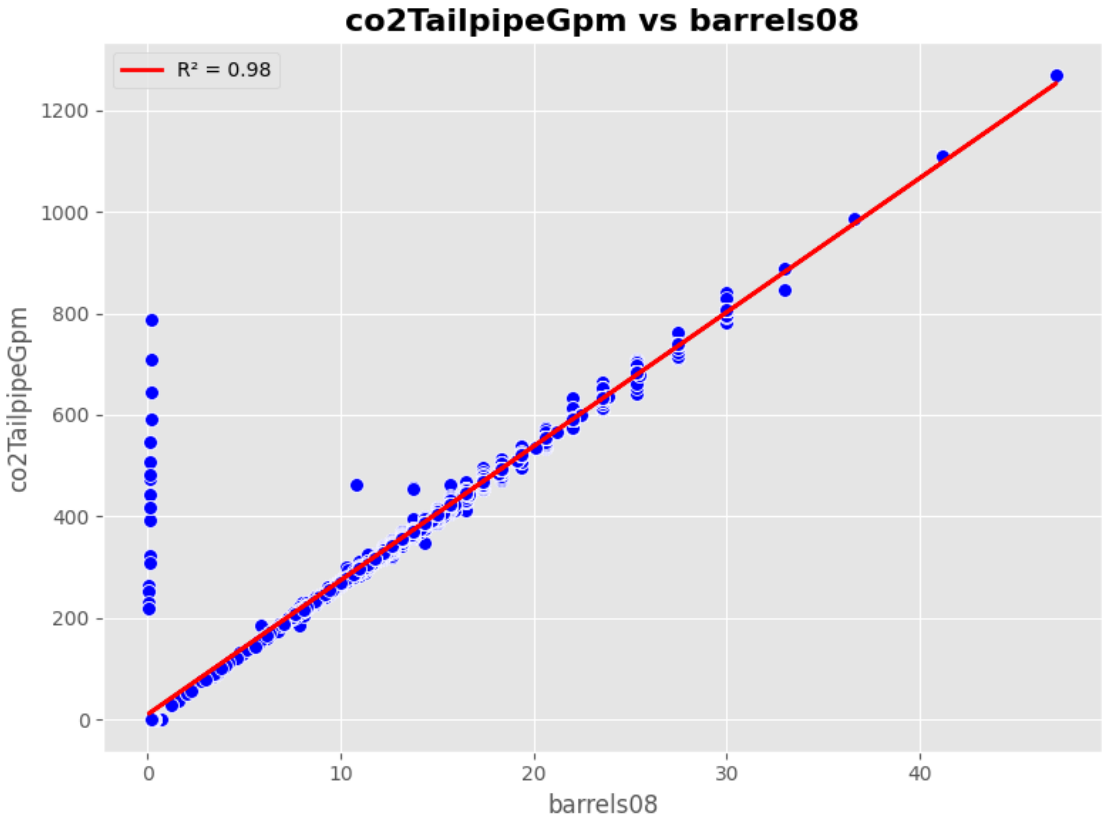
[177]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('highway08', 'comb08')
```



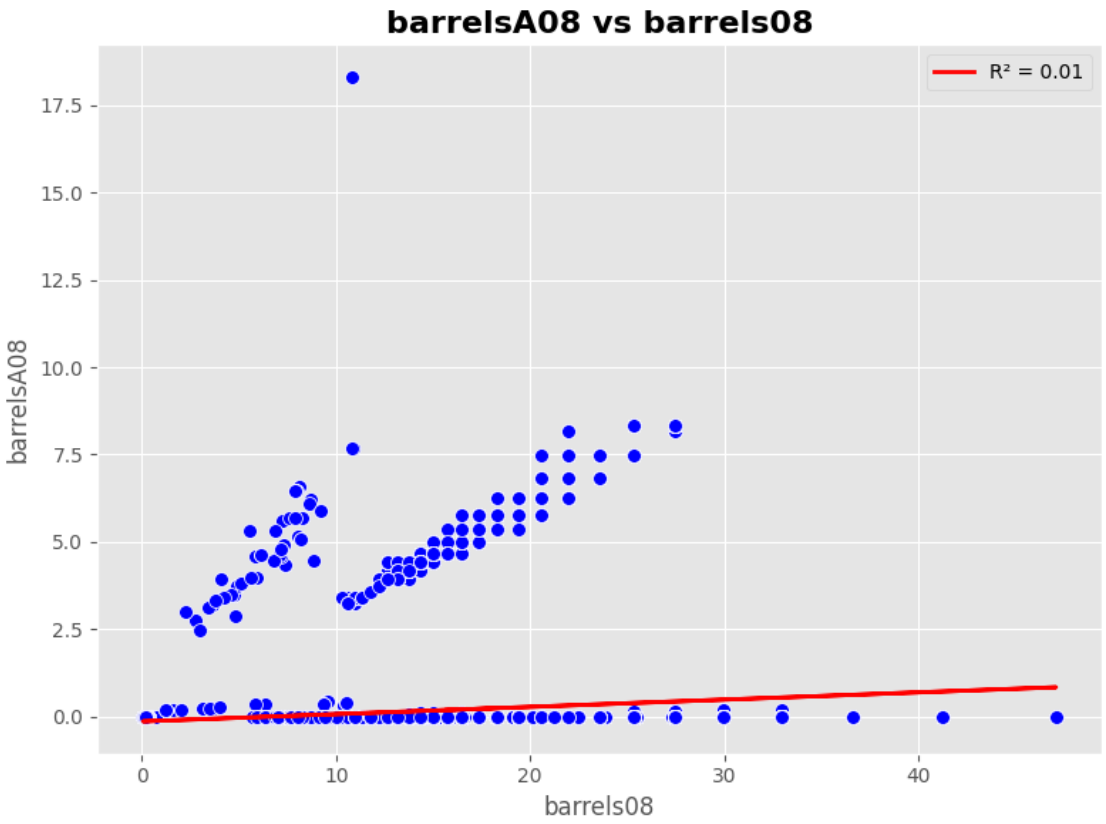
[178]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('city08', 'UCity')
```



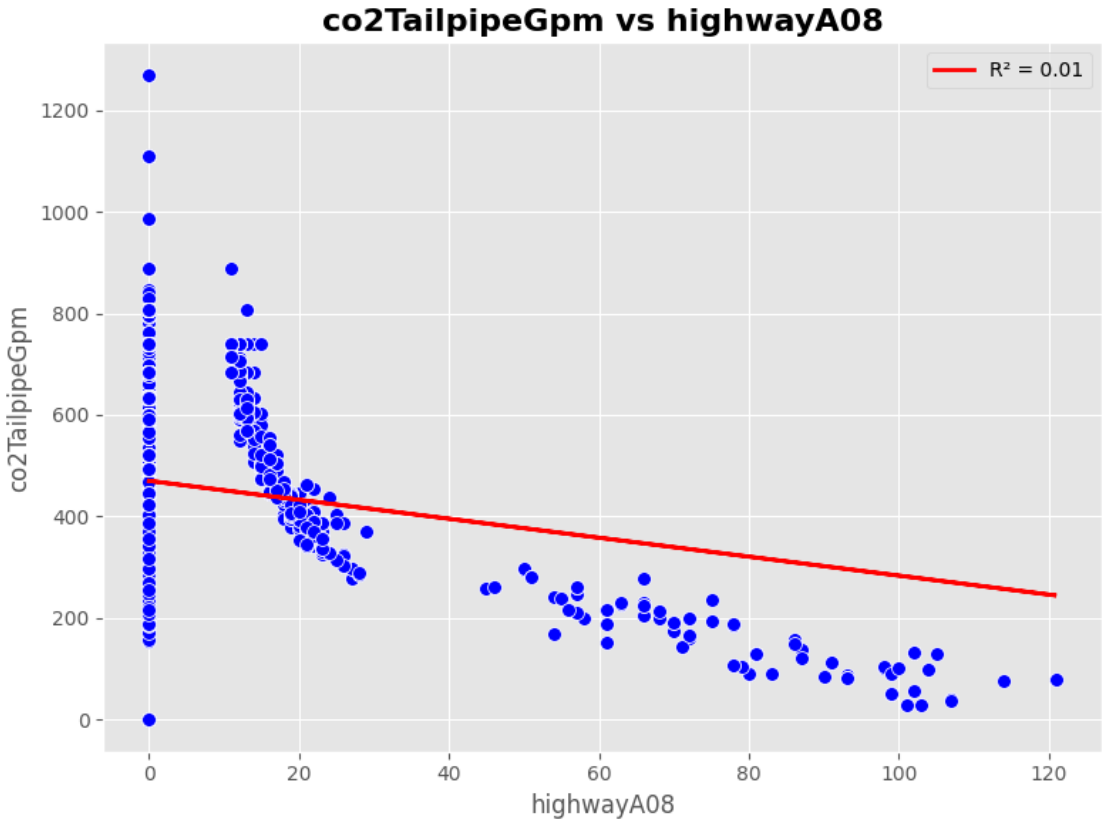
[179]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('barrels08', 'co2TailpipeGpm')
```



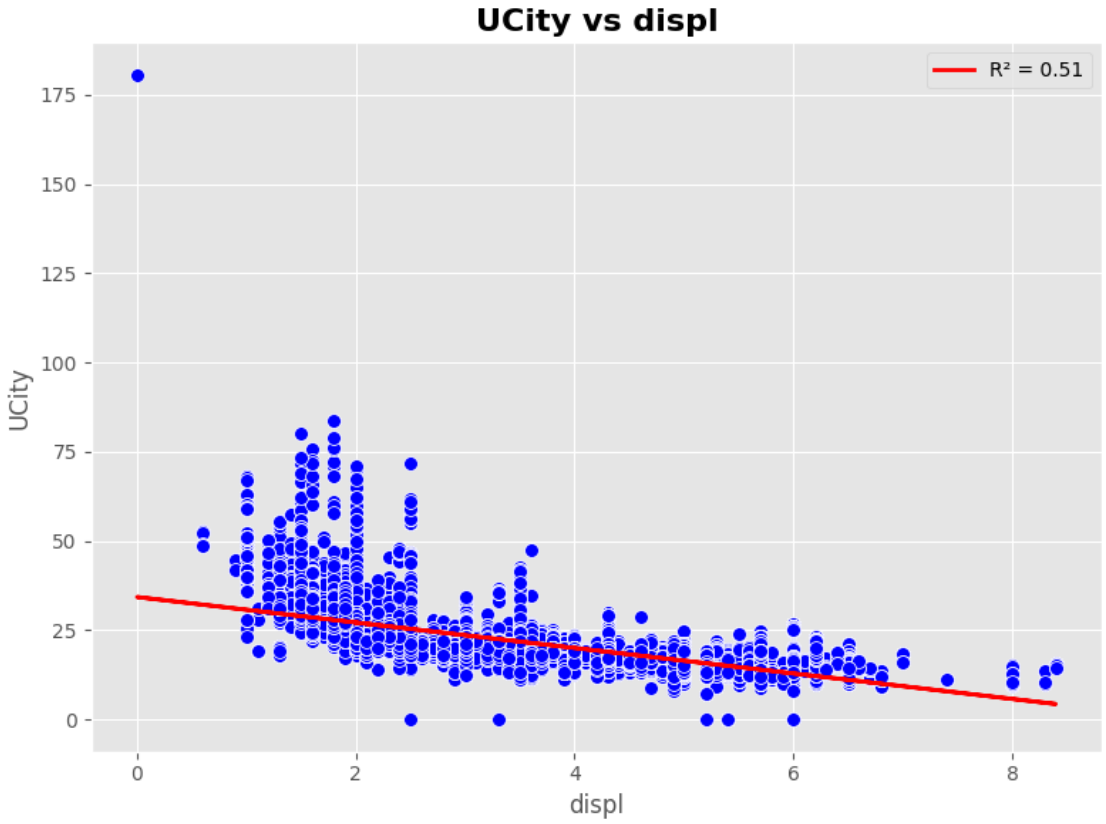
[181]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('barrels08', 'barrelsA08')
```



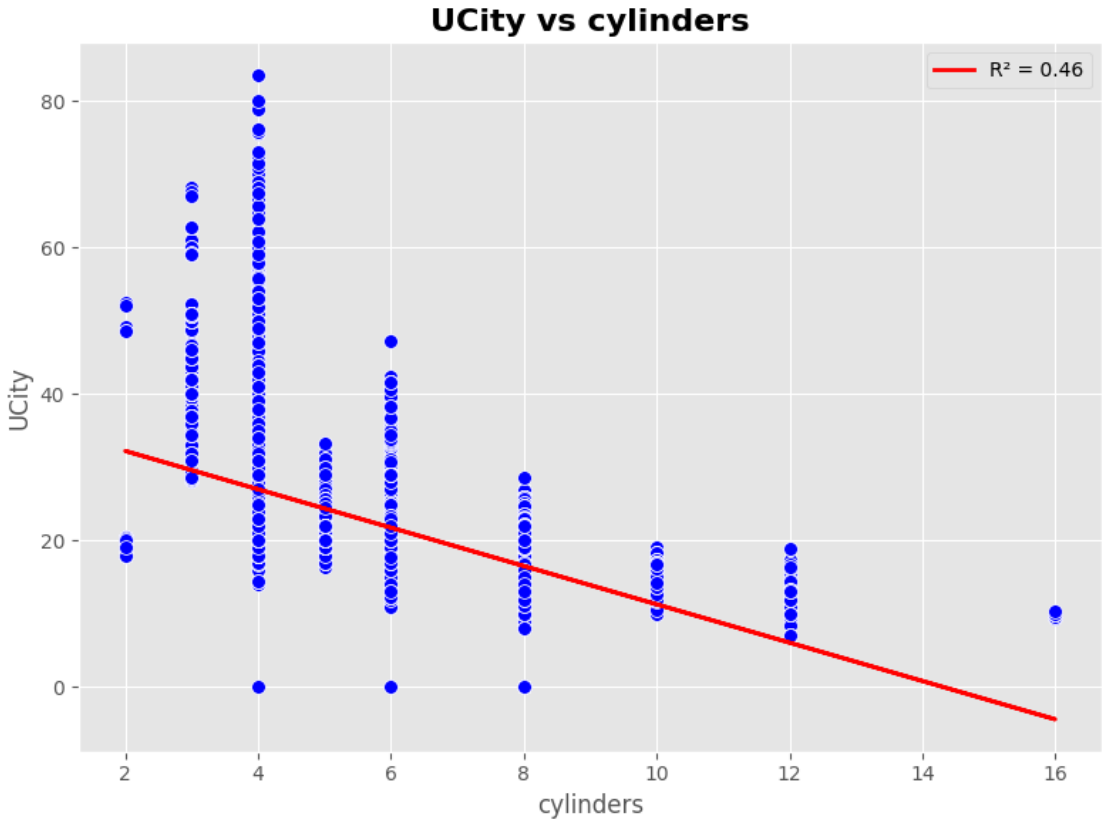
[180]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('highwayA08', 'co2TailpipeGpm')
```



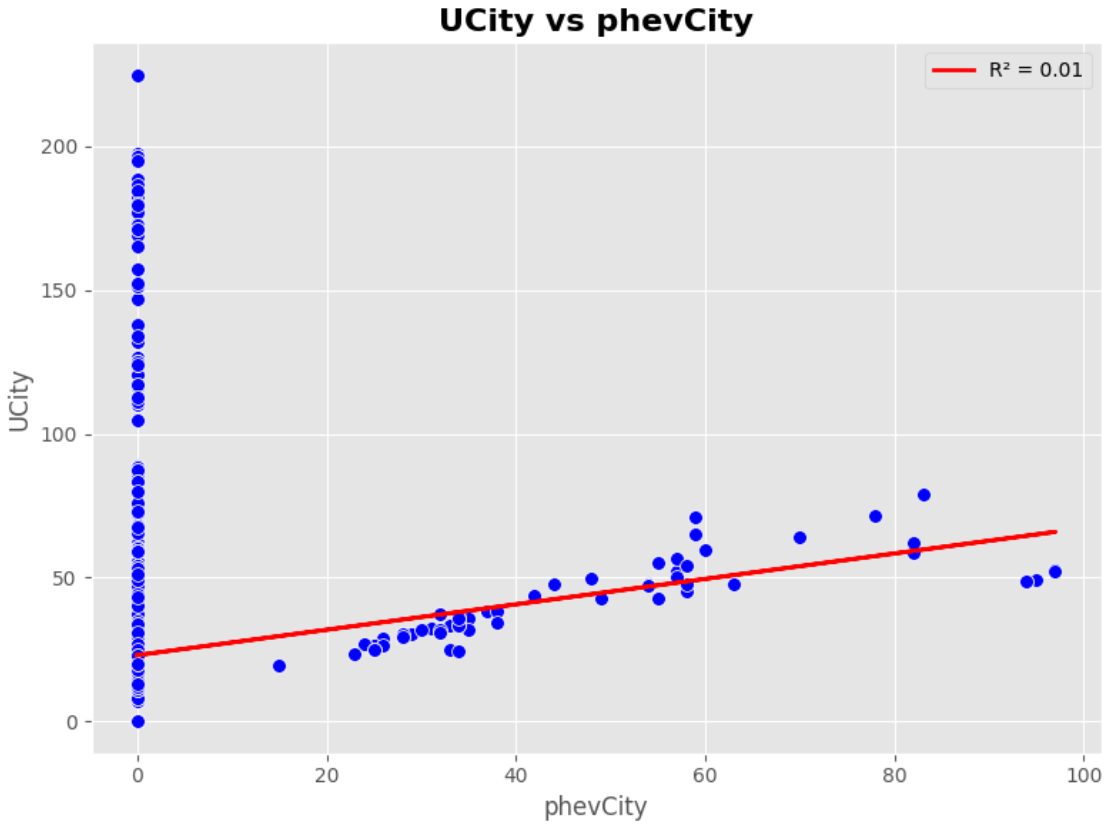
[184]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('displ', 'UCity')
```



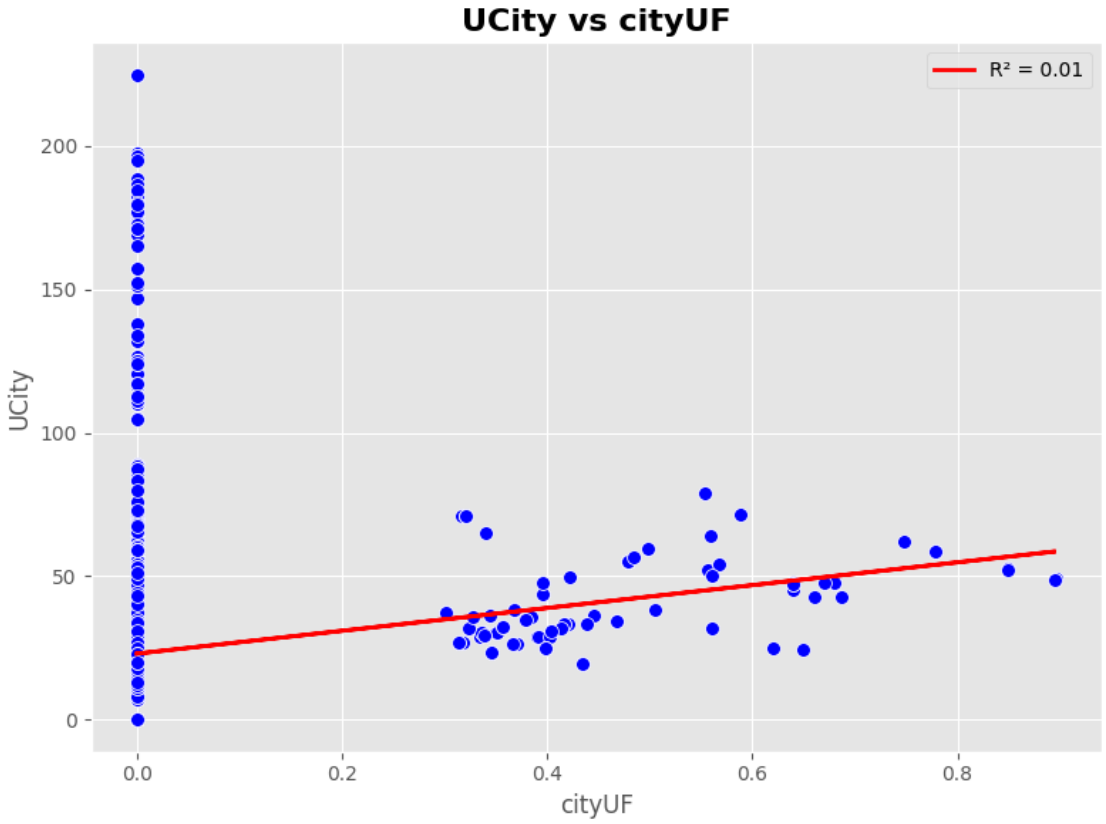
[185]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('cylinders', 'UCity')
```



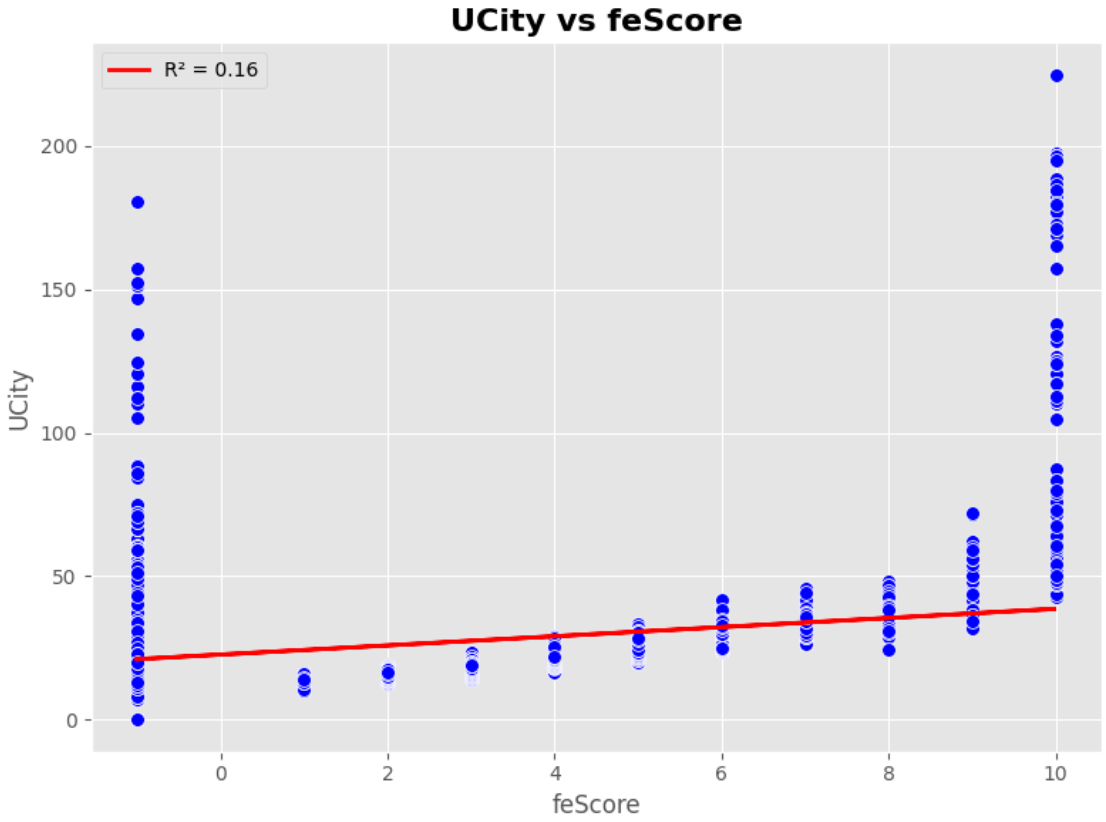
[189]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('phevCity', 'UCity')
```



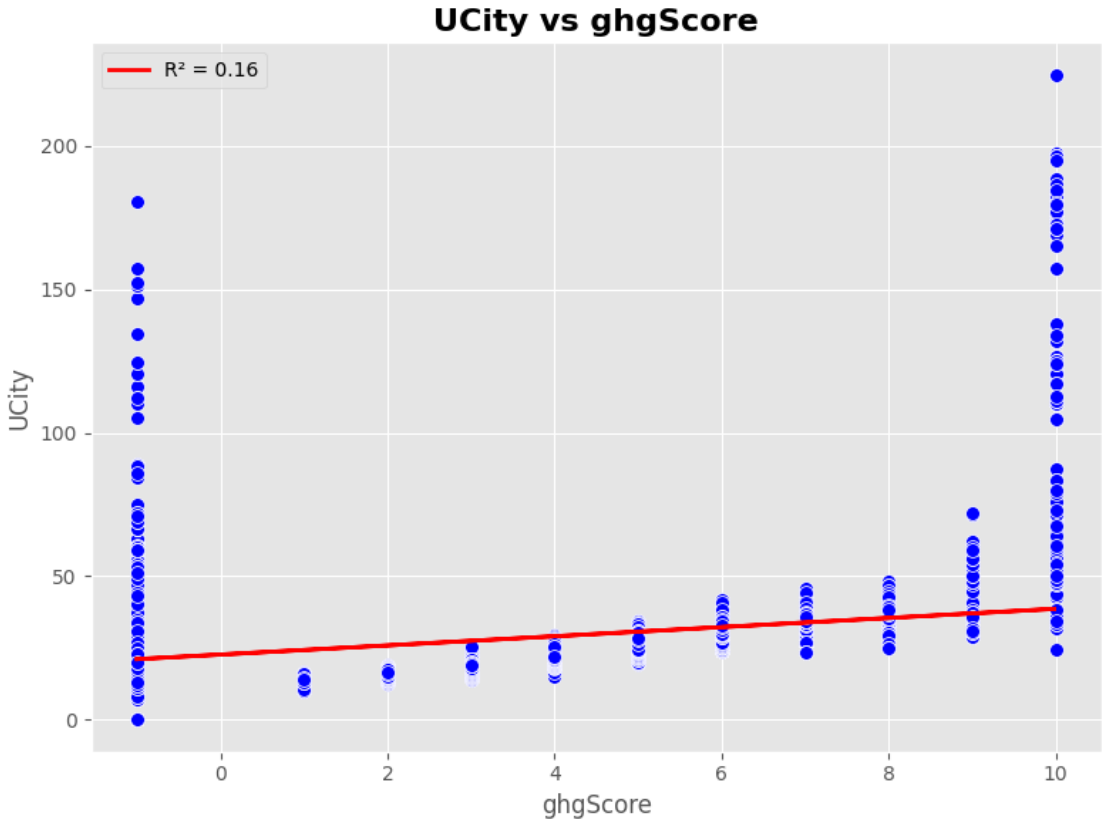
[192]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('cityUF', 'UCity')
```



[193]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('feScore', 'UCity')
```



[194]:
```
sdf.plot_and_calculate_r2('ghgScore', 'UCity')
```



1.3.1 Analysis of Correlation:

[195]:
```
numeric_df = df.select_dtypes(include=['number'])
corr_matrix = numeric_df.corr()
ucity_corr = corr_matrix['UCity'].sort_values(ascending=False)
print(ucity_corr)
```

```
UCity              1.000000
city08             0.997167
comb08             0.983986
highway08          0.925728
UHighway           0.924505
youSaveSpend       0.658371
city08U            0.638491
charge240          0.623996
range              0.601359
rangeCity          0.593646
comb08U            0.587552
rangeHwy           0.560807
highwayE           0.520141
highway08U         0.516126
```

```
combE              0.504884
cityE              0.490125
charge240b         0.411088
feScore            0.397834
ghgScore           0.397378
hpv                0.256158
hlv                0.229395
id                 0.186948
year               0.171466
pv4                0.156416
lv4                0.122900
phevCity           0.109815
phevComb           0.109099
phevHwy            0.107345
cityUF             0.098911
combinedUF         0.097910
highwayUF          0.096445
cityA08U           0.090935
rangeCityA         0.089419
rangeHwyA          0.088421
combA08U           0.085857
UCityA             0.082741
highwayA08U        0.077327
cityA08            0.074458
combA08            0.066999
UHighwayA          0.061250
co2                0.058152
highwayA08         0.055506
engId              0.039227
lv2                0.018764
pv2                0.017354
cityCD             0.005063
combinedCD         0.002521
highwayCD         -0.000834
ghgScoreA         -0.009474
co2A              -0.032402
barrelsA08        -0.066128
fuelCostA08       -0.081368
co2TailpipeAGpm   -0.082682
fuelCost08        -0.657363
cylinders         -0.679927
barrels08         -0.712469
displ             -0.713249
co2TailpipeGpm    -0.725386
charge120               NaN
Name: UCity, dtype: float64
```

[ ]:
```
[
    'displ',
    'cylinders',
    'fuelType',
    'VClass',
    'drive',
    'highway08',
    'highway08U',
    'city08',
    'city08U',
    'comb08',
    'comb08U',
    'fuelCost08',
    'ghgScore',
    'feScore',
    'range',
    'rangeCity',
    'rangeHwy',
    'co2TailpipeGpm',
    'co2TailpipeAGpm',
    'make',
    'model',
    'charge120',
    'charge240',
    'phevCity',
    'UHighway'
]
```

- The analysis above reproduces the EDA from the provided sample with more than 40 features explored and understood.
- The code is organized, documented, commented, and modular so that it can be reused and repurposed for multiple analyses.
- A class was implemented for the analysis, and several methods added to assist with the EDA.
- Graphs were prepared and separated into their respective sections (Dependent, Independent) for easier readability
- Several new insights were revealed in some of the diagrams above, such as the larger correlation matrix showing some dependencies within the variables, tailpipeGpm and highway, and the distribution of trany. These insights can be useful as we develop the model.
- One interest observation was the feScore and ghgScore which showed an interesting increasing trend and pattern in the data.

1.4 Task 2: The UCity variable is treated as dependent/target variable in the specimen. Discuss your approach to build a predictive model. Is it going to be a classification model or regression model. Why?

- Since the UCity represents the city miles per gallon for a vehicle, we know that this is a continuous numerical value, not a categorical label, therefore we will likely use a regression model to predict this value.

- We can see from the analysis above that some of the independent variables have a linear relationship with UCity.
- This is great since we will want to uphold the assumption of having a linear relationship.
- Our first step is going to be feature selection in which we determine which features the model will need.
- The model will require features that make sense to keep (linear, IID, etc…)
- Next, we will ensure that there is no multicollinearity within those features. We can see that some of the features do have correlations in some of the plots above.
- In addition, we will need to ensure homoscedasticity and normality of residuals.
- With the features determined, next we will clean the data up by removing NANs, missing values, and a few others. We will also need to encode our categorical data to represent it numerically.
- Once cleaned up, we will likely need to scale the datasets values to ensure identical distribution.
- After that, we will select our model of interest. We can start with a simple linear regression model, then move on to some others such as ridge regression and afew others we will learn in our course.
- We will then split the data into training and testing sets, and train the model using the training data to ensure that it is generalizing well.
- We will follow that up by testing the model on the testing set and evaluating its metrics. Normally we would use Accuracy, Recall, Precision, F1, and AUC ROC, however since this is a regression we can evaluate the model using MSE, RMSE, and R2 to check how well the model predicts UCity on unseen data.
-

1.5 Task 3: Discuss which variables you will not consider as inputs to the model. Why? (20 points)

- There will be a few variables that we will not use by default such as the ID numbers, the createdOn and manufacturedOn dates„ the manufacturing codes, model, engineId, end_desc, guzzler, youSaveSpend, and a few others. These variables, which in some cases may have some strange correlations with our dependent variable, do not in reality have an impact on the model and will not allow use to generalize on new data. Therefore we will ignore those.
- To avoid multicollinearity, we will remove any highly correlated independent variables. For example, city08 and city08U are highly correlated.
- We will also discard features with too many missing or NAN values such as evMotor and a few others.
- We will also want to remove any that violate our assumptions of linearity, IID, homoscedasticity, normality of residuals, and lack of multicollinearity.
- Will will also check into categories like make and model, and any others that have high cardinality to remove those as well.

1.6 Task 4: How will you evaluate your model to avoid over-fitting/under-fitting. (20 points)

- We can use metrics to evaluate the model such as MSE, RMSE, and R2. This will allow us to determine if the model is generalizing or not.
- We will need to make sure that when you split the data into training and testing, that the

testing data is used to evaluate the models performance.

- The use of train test split and both cross validation or nested cross validation (as needed) will be implemented to ensure generalizability.
- We can also use learning curves, as in plots of the training error and validation error as the size of the training data increases to determine if it is overfitting or underfitting.
- Finally, the use of lasso (L1) and ridge (L2) regularization to add a penalty to large coefficients, will force the model to prioritize the simpler solutions that are less likely to overfit the training data, giving us a better understanding of the performance.

[ ]: