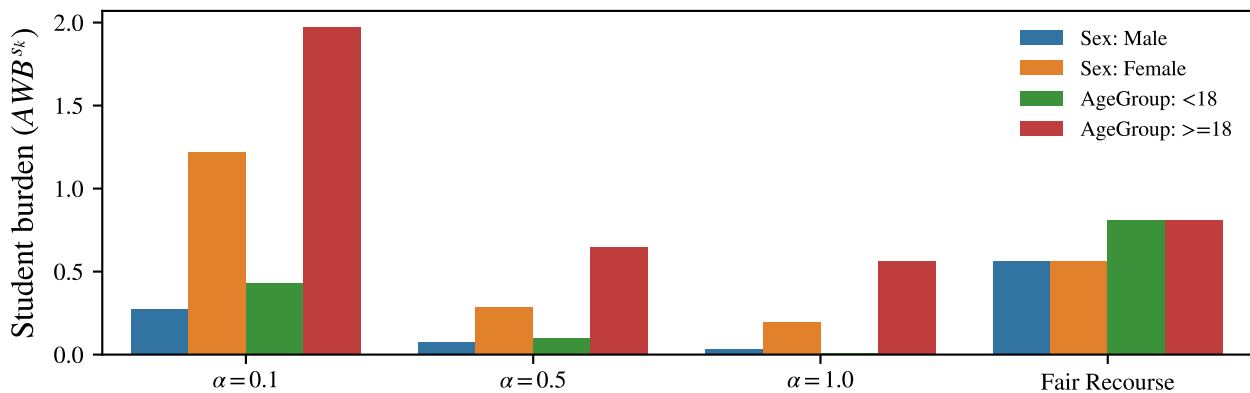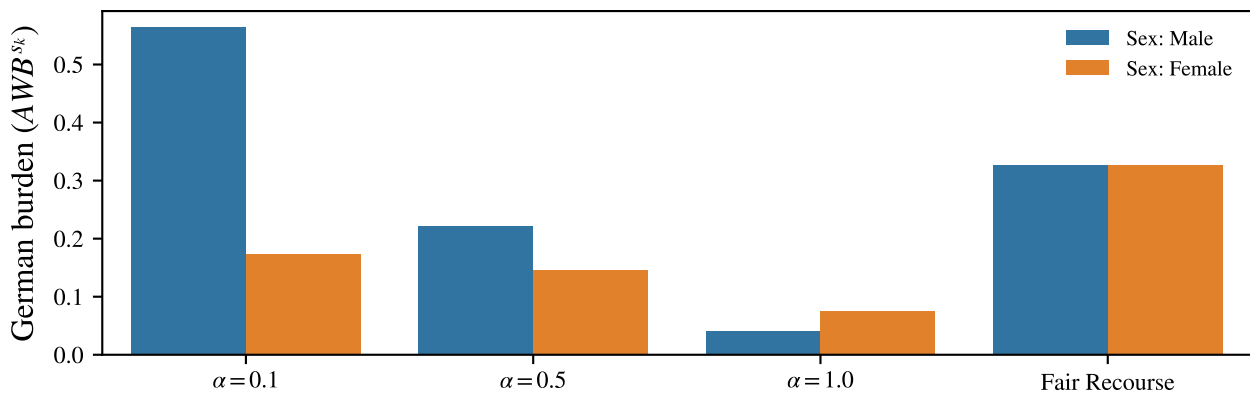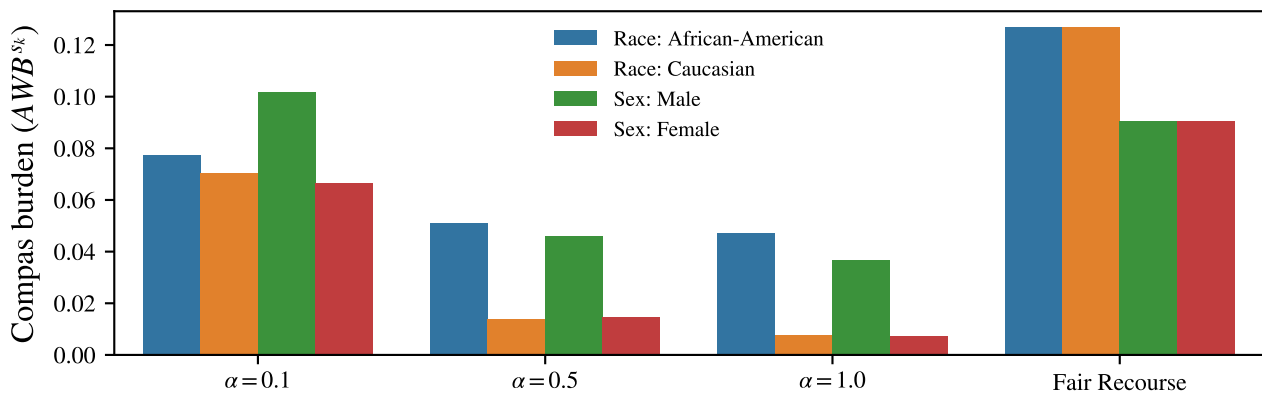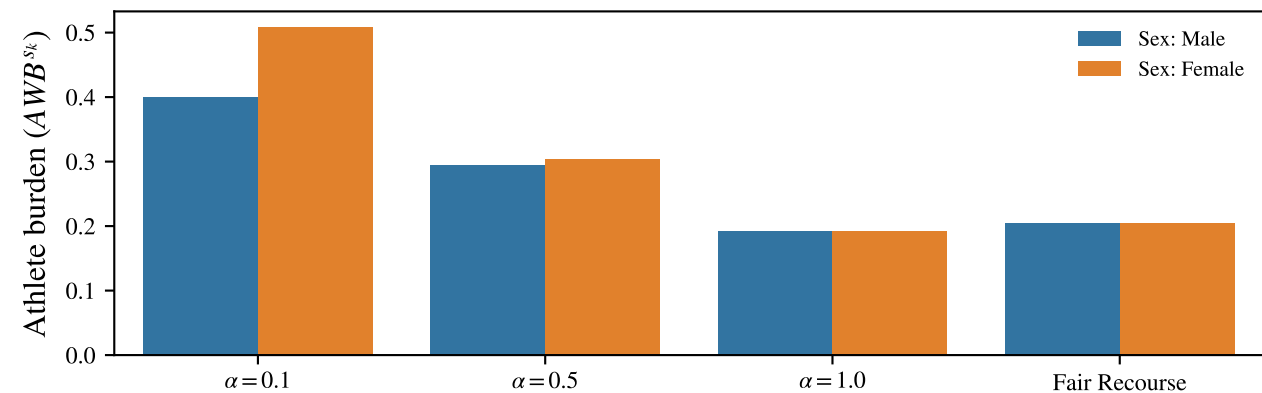Actionability-oriented CFs