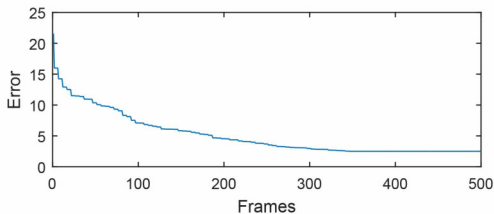


(a) Identity (norm)



(b) Focal length (squared)

