

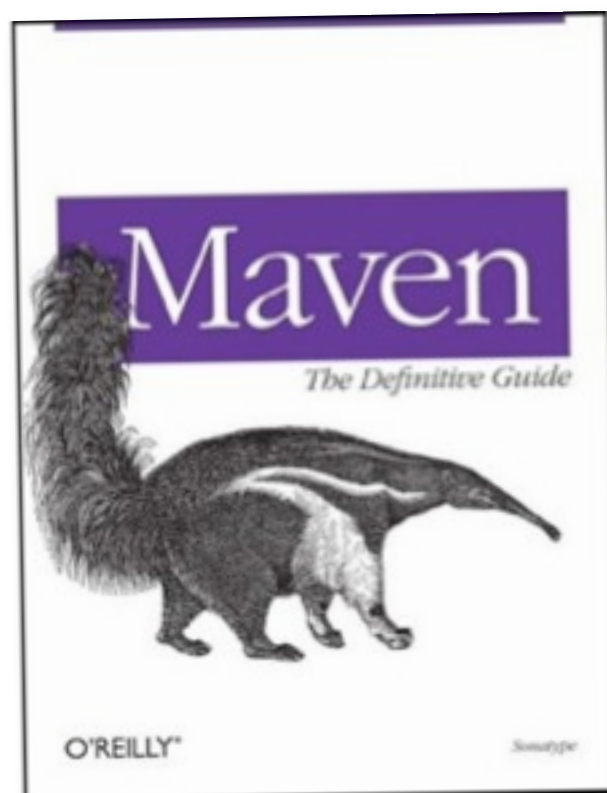
# MASTERING MAVEN

*Increase your MoJo-tivity*

Hello  
my name is

*Matthew*

[[  
[ ]  
AMBIENT [ideas]



Java

O'REILLY®

## Maven: The Definitive Guide



*Maven: The Definitive Guide* serves as both an introduction and a comprehensive reference for Apache Maven, the tool that will transform the way your organization builds and manages application development. Written by members of Sonatype's engineering team—including Jason van Zyl, the creator of the Maven central repository—this book clearly explains why Maven is replacing Ant as the build tool of choice, not only for open source Java projects, but for applications in many other languages, including Scala, Ruby, and Groovy. It also provides the first in-depth overview of Maven 2.

The first half of this book introduces Maven by example, with a series of real-world, multimodule applications you can use as templates. The second half serves as a reference to a wide range of topics. You will learn to:

- Understand the Project Object Model (POM)
- Use the Nexus repository manager
- Integrate Maven with Eclipse, Spring, and Hibernate
- Write and use Maven plugins
- Generate a project website
- Customize a build with properties
- Use build profiles and profile activation
- Create and use Maven assemblies
- Develop with Maven archetypes

Written for the new user and veteran alike, *Maven: The Definitive Guide* is the perfect book to help you manage development projects for software, web applications, and enterprise applications.

[www.oreilly.com](http://www.oreilly.com)

US \$34.99

CAN \$34.99

ISBN: 978-0-596-51733-5



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Details on last page.

*"Today, with Maven on the forefront of all build tools, this invaluable guide by Sonatype is the first resource I reach for when training development teams on using Maven. It helps us handle Mojo curves nimbly, glide over rough sections of plugins, and accelerate through Java builds faster than competitors, allowing us to reach profitable product finish lines."*

—Matthew J. McCullough,  
President, Denver Open  
Source Users Group and  
Managing Partner,  
Ambient Ideas, LLC

The primary contributor to this book is **Tim O'Brien**, online editor of O'Reilly News and author of three other O'Reilly titles: *Harnessing Hibernate*, *Maven: A Developer's Notebook*, and *Jakarta Commons Cookbook*.





dzzone



**CONTENTS INCLUDE:**

- The MVN Command
- Project Object Model
- Dependencies
- Plugins
- Debugging
- Profiles and more...

# Apache Maven 2

By Matthew McCullough

**ABOUT APACHE MAVEN**

Maven is a comprehensive project information tool, whose most common application is building Java code. Maven is often considered an alternative to Ant, but as you'll see in this Refcard, it offers unparalleled software lifecycle management, providing a cohesive suite of verification, compilation, testing, packaging, reporting, and deployment plugins.

Maven is receiving renewed recognition in the emerging development space for its convention over configuration approach to builds. This Refcard aims to give JVM platform developers a range of basic to advanced execution commands, tips for debugging Mavenized builds, and a clear introduction to the "Maven vocabulary".

**Interoperability and Extensibility**

New Maven users are pleasantly surprised to find that Maven offers easy-to-write custom build-supplementing plugins, reuses any desired aspect of Ant, and can compile native C, C++, and .NET code in addition to its strong support for Java and JVM languages and platforms, such as Scala, JRuby, Groovy and Grails.



All things Maven can be found at <http://maven.apache.org>

**THE MVN COMMAND**

Maven supplies a Unix shell script and MSDOS batch file named `mvn` and `mvn.bat` respectively. This command is used to start all Maven builds. Optional parameters are supplied in a space-delimited fashion. An example of cleaning and packaging a project, then running it in a Jetty servlet container, yet skipping the unit tests, reads as follows:

```
mvn clean package jetty:run -Dserver.test.skip
```

**PROJECT OBJECT MODEL**

The world of Maven revolves around metadata files named `pom.xml`. A file of this name exists at the root of every Maven project and defines the plugins, paths and settings that supplement the Maven defaults for your project.

**Basic pom.xml Syntax**

The smallest valid `pom.xml`, which inherits the default artifact type of "jar", reads as follows:

```
<project>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.acme</groupId>
  <artifactId>my-artifact</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
</project>
```

**Super POM**

The Super POM is a virtual `pom.xml` file that ships inside the core Maven JARs, and provides numerous default settings. All projects automatically inherit from the Super POM, much like the Object super class in Java. Its contents can be viewed in one of two ways:

**View Super POM via SVN**

Open the following SVN viewing URL in your web browser:

```
http://svn.apache.org/repos/asf/maven/components/branches/maven-2.1.x/pom.xml
```

**View Super POM via effective-pom**

Run the following command in a directory that contains the most minimal Maven project `pom.xml`, listed above.

```
mvn help:effective-pom
```

**Multi-module Projects**

Maven showcases exceptional support for componentization via its concept of multi-module builds. Place sub-projects in sub-folders beneath your top level project and reference each with a module tag. To build all sub-projects, just execute your normal `mvn` command and goals from a prompt in the top-most directory.

```
<project>
  <!-- ... -->
  <packaging>pom</packaging>
  <modules>
    <module>src/main</module>
    <module>src/test</module>
    <module>src/extra</module>
  </modules>
</project>
```

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MAVEN USE  
ON THE UPswing



## WHAT BUILD TOOL ARE YOU USING IN 2009?

Select Poll: What Build Tool are you us

### What build tool(s) do you use?

Ant



Ant and Ivy



Maven 2



Maven 1



Make



Gant



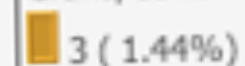
Gradle



BuildR



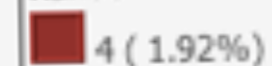
Grails/Gant



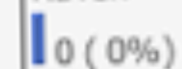
Grails/Maven



Kundo



Raven



# MarketWatch

[Learn why it pays to be lazy...](#)

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
**DOW INDUSTRIALS CLOSE BELOW 7,500, LOWEST LEVEL SINCE OCTOBER 2002**

MARKETWATCH MORNING STOCK TALK

## Pado: Dow 15,000 looking more likely

By Tracy Johnke

Cantor Fitzgerald's Marc Pado says his firm's target of 14,000 for the Dow this year is "looking a little low now." "I think we're going to have to ratchet up the Dow target to something closer to 15,000," Pado says. Still, he says Wall Street is likely to see weakness this summer, to the tune of a 3-5% pullback. In the meantime, a "consistent flow of deal news" is driving stocks higher. ■

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# MarketWatch

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# CONVENTION

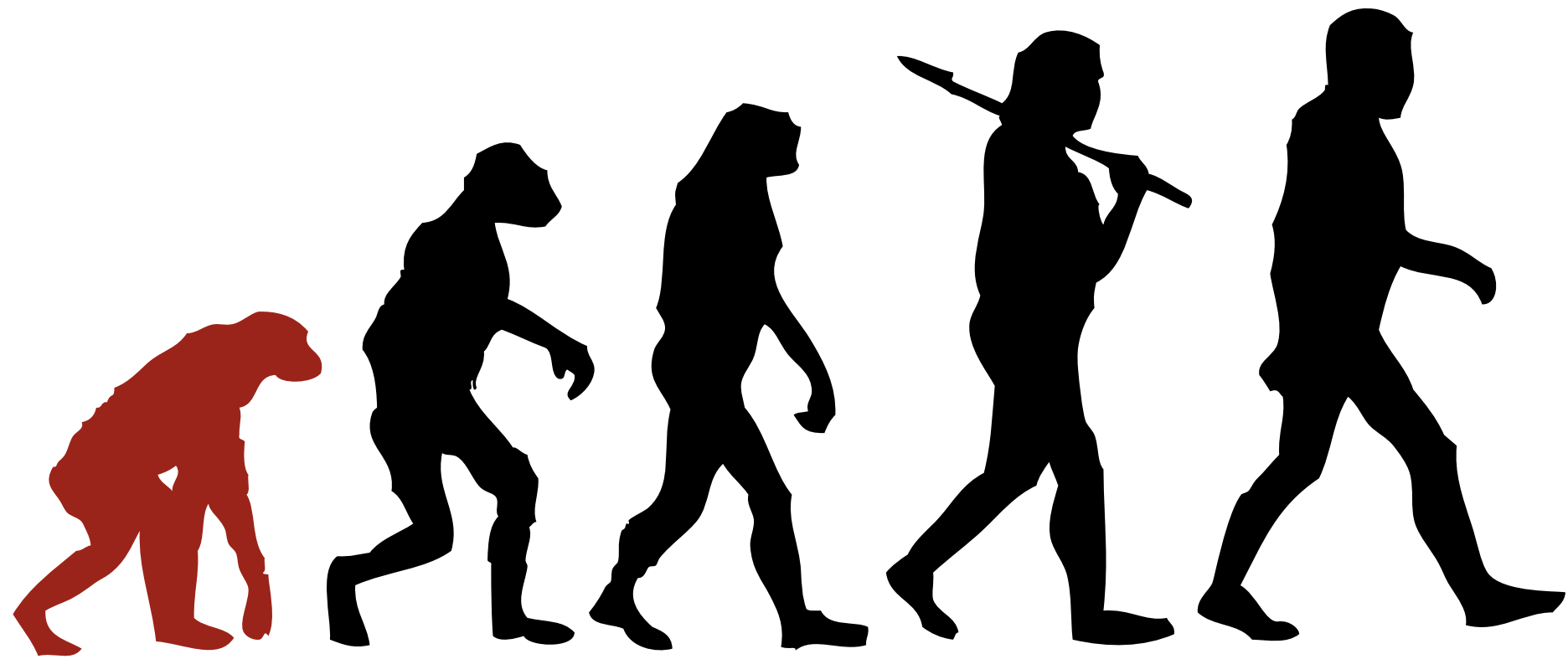
*over*

# CONFIGURATION



**Built by:**

***m* *a* *v* *e* *n***





# Default Goal





# Default Goal

- ▶ Often not set.
- ▶ Saves typing.
- ▶ Communicates author's intended goal.
- ▶ Only one goal or phase allowed.

**mvn install**

```
<project>
  <groupId>com.ambientideas</groupId>
  <artifactId>sample-defaultgoal</artifactId>
  [...]

  <build>
    <defaultGoal>install</defaultGoal>
  </build>

  [...]
</project>
```

**mvn install**

mvn install

**mvn**

# SUPER POM





# SUPER POM

- ▶ Pseudo-invisible.

# SUPER POM

- ▶ Pseudo-invisible.
- ▶ All projects inherit it.

# SUPER POM

- ▶ Pseudo-invisible.
- ▶ All projects inherit it.
- ▶ Specifies file location defaults.

# SUPER POM

- ▶ Pseudo-invisible.
- ▶ All projects inherit it.
- ▶ Specifies file location defaults.
- ▶ Locks version of common plugins.
  - ▶ post mvn 2.0.8.
  - ▶ Increases build stability.

```
<!-- START SNIPPET: superpom -->
<project>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <name>Maven Default Project</name>

  <build>
    <directory>target</directory>
    <outputDirectory>target/classes</outputDirectory>
    <finalName>${project.artifactId}-${project.version}</finalName>
    [...]
    <pluginManagement>
      <plugins>
        <plugin>
          <artifactId>maven-clean-plugin</artifactId>
          <version>2.2</version>
        </plugin>
        <plugin>
          <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
          <version>2.0.2</version>
        </plugin>
      </plugins>
    </pluginManagement>
  </build>
</project>
```

# SUPER POM

- ▶ Familiarize yourself with it.
- ▶ View it in SVN.


View of /maven/components/tags/maven-2.0.9/maven-project/src/main/resources/org/apache/maven/project...

← → ↺ 1P + http://svn.apache.org/viewvc/maven/components/tags/maven-2.0.9, ↻

Q Google

[\[Apache-SVN\]](#) / [maven](#) / [components](#) / [tags](#) / [maven-2.0.9](#) / [maven-project](#) / [src](#) / [main](#) / [resources](#) / [org](#) / [apache](#) / [maven](#) / [project](#) / [pom-4.0.0.xml](#)

Repository: Apache-SVN Go



# View of /maven/components/tags/maven-2.0.9/maven-project/src/main/resources/org/apache/maven/project/pom-4.0.0.xml

[Parent Directory](#) | [Revision Log](#)

Revision [645582](#) - ([download](#)) ([as text](#)) ([annotate](#))  
Mon Apr 7 16:02:54 2008 UTC (10 months, 3 weeks ago) by *brianf*  
File size: 6401 byte(s)

[maven-release-plugin] copy for tag maven-2.0.9

```
<!--
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or more contributor license agreements. See the NOTICE file
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to you under the Apache License, Version 2.0 (the
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    http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0

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software distributed under the License is distributed on an
"AS IS" BASIS, WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY
KIND, either express or implied. See the License for the
specific language governing permissions and limitations
under the License.
-->

<!-- START SNIPPET: superpom -->
<project>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <name>Maven Default Project</name>

  <repositories>
    <repository>
```

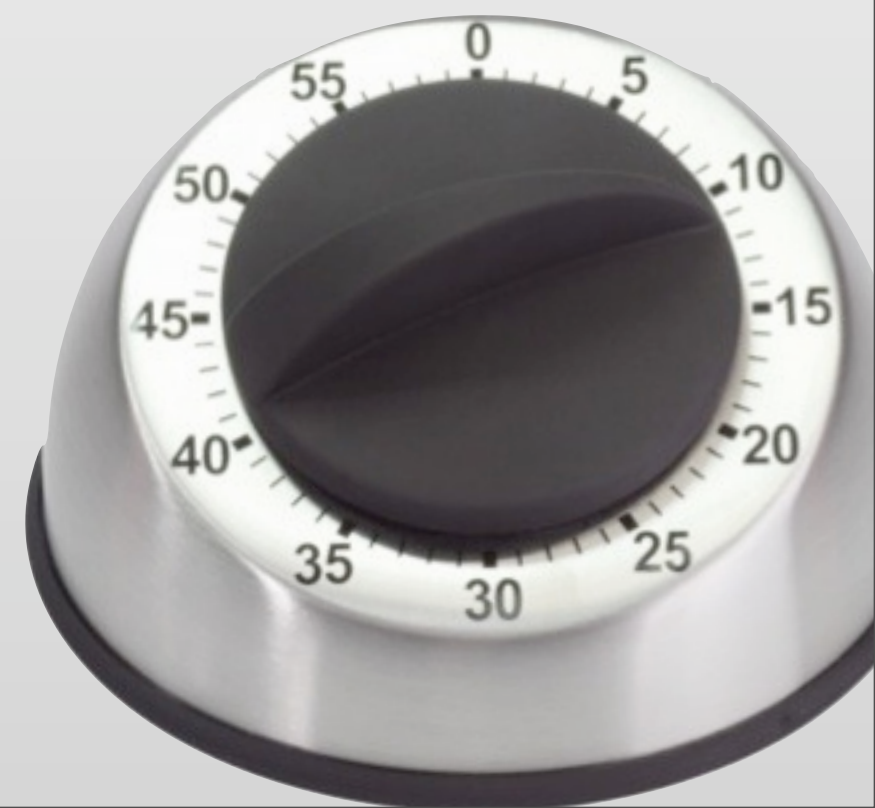
Display a menu







# SAVING TIME with **ARCHE**TYPES



# PROJECT via ARCHETYPE

- ▶ Project templates on steroids.
  - ▶ Seed unit tests.
  - ▶ Standardize directory structure.
  - ▶ Corporate licenses, OSS licenses.
  - ▶ Bundle corporate READMEs.
- ▶ Doesn't mutate like a copy-n-paste template.
- ▶ Replaceables for classnames, company info.

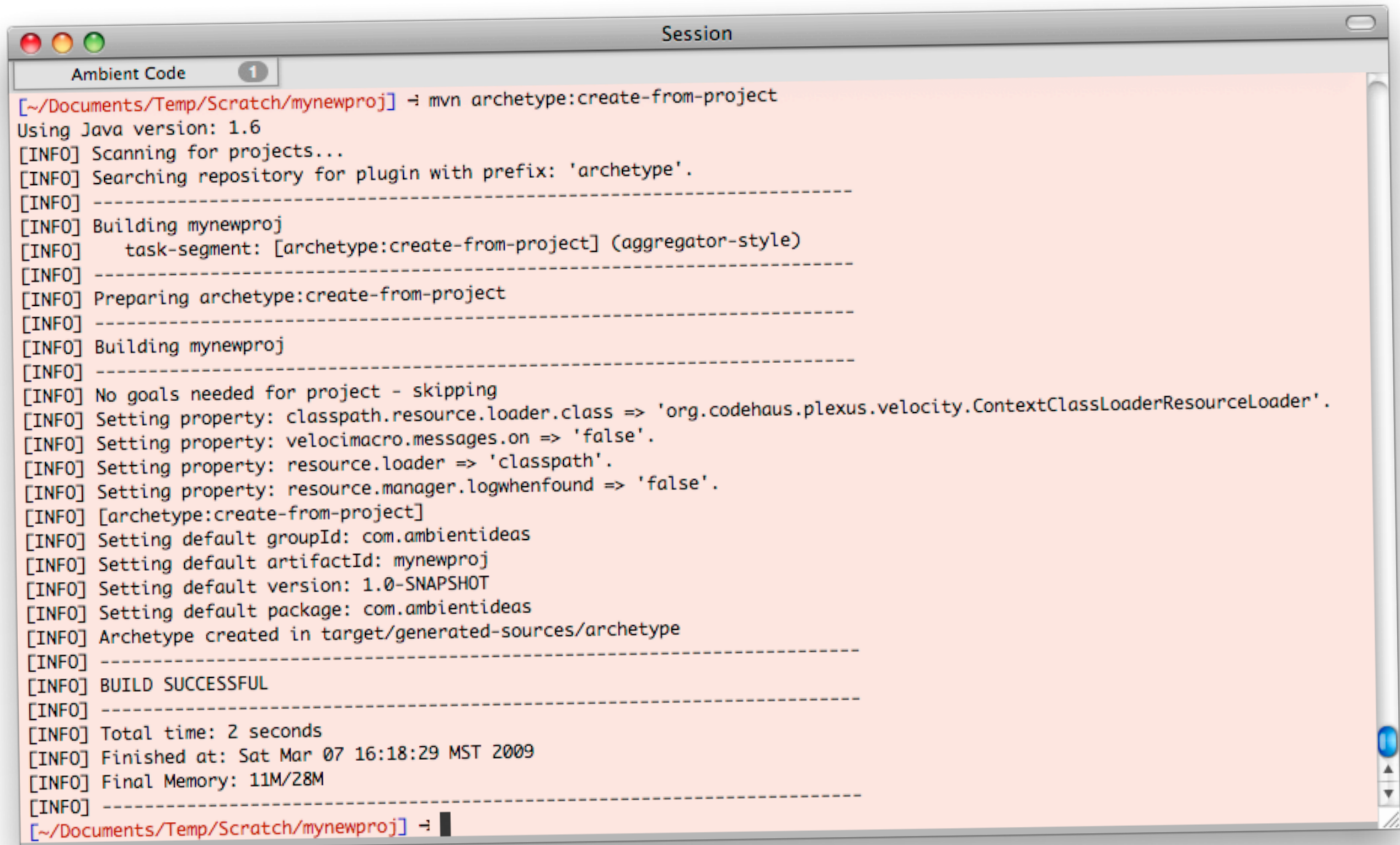
```
$ mvn archetype:generate
```

# ARCHETYPE via PROJECT

- ▶ Uses existing project as seed.
- ▶ Turns it into a maven archetype.
- ▶ Can publish to a repo for others to use.

```
$ mvn archetype:create-from-project
```





```
Session

Ambient Code 1

[~/Documents/Temp/Scratch/mynewproj] => mvn archetype:create-from-project
Using Java version: 1.6
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO] Searching repository for plugin with prefix: 'archetype'.
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building mynewproj
[INFO]   task-segment: [archetype:create-from-project] (aggregator-style)
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Preparing archetype:create-from-project
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building mynewproj
[INFO] -----
[INFO] No goals needed for project - skipping
[INFO] Setting property: classpath.resource.loader.class => 'org.codehaus.plexus.velocity.ContextClassLoaderResourceLoader'.
[INFO] Setting property: velocimacro.messages.on => 'false'.
[INFO] Setting property: resource.loader => 'classpath'.
[INFO] Setting property: resource.manager.logwhenfound => 'false'.
[INFO] [archetype:create-from-project]
[INFO] Setting default groupId: com.ambientideas
[INFO] Setting default artifactId: mynewproj
[INFO] Setting default version: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Setting default package: com.ambientideas
[INFO] Archetype created in target/generated-sources/archetype
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESSFUL
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2 seconds
[INFO] Finished at: Sat Mar 07 16:18:29 MST 2009
[INFO] Final Memory: 11M/28M
[INFO] -----
[~/Documents/Temp/Scratch/mynewproj] => █
```

# ARCHETYPE via ARCHETYPE

- ▶ “Template for templates”

# ARCHETYPE via ARCHETYPE

- ▶ “Template for templates”
- ▶ Can be selected from the archetype list.

# Archetype via Archetype

- ▶ “Template for templates”
- ▶ Can be selected from the archetype list.

```
mvn archetype:generate
```

```
$ mvn archetype:generate
```

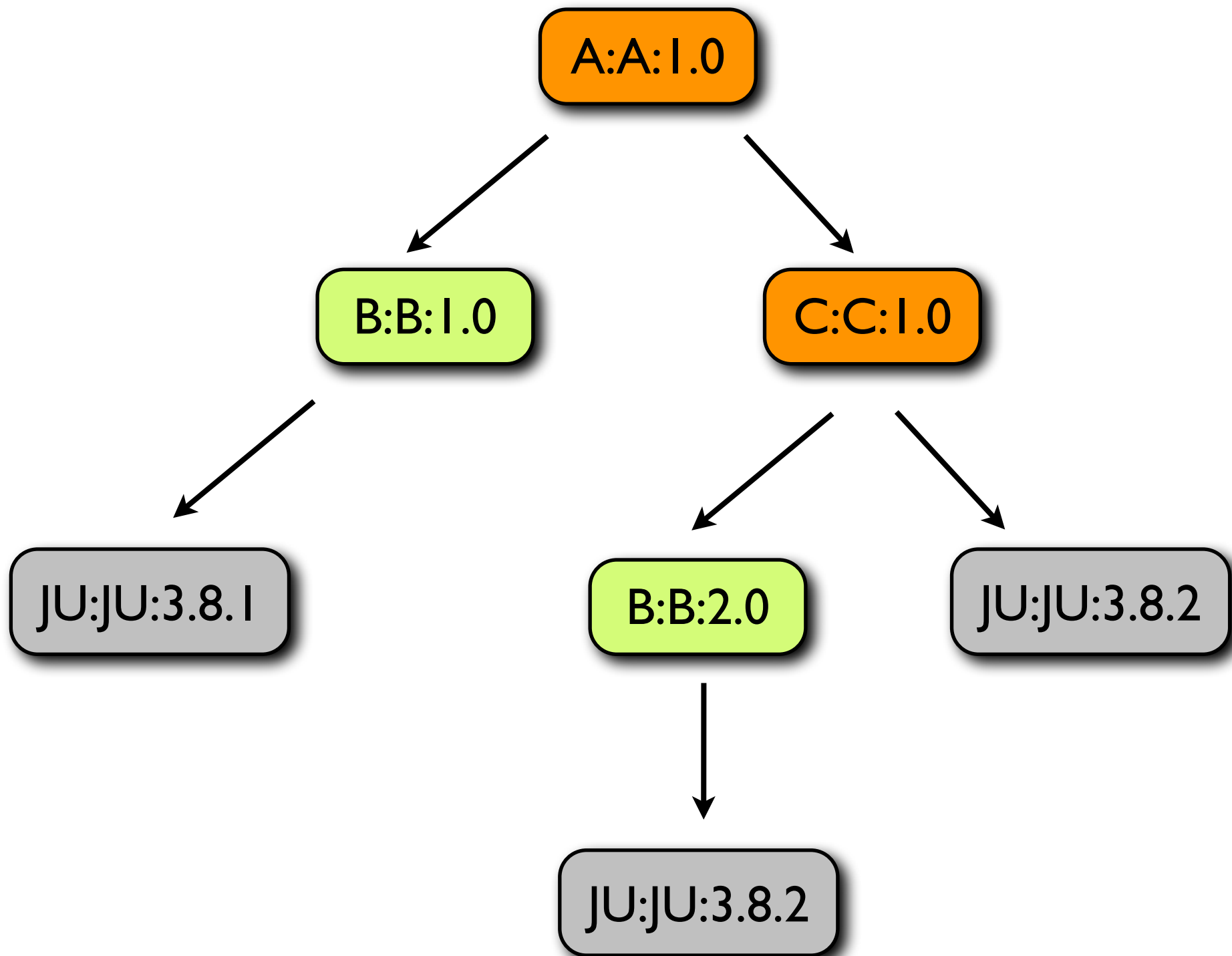
- DarchetypeGroupId="org.apache.maven.archetypes"
- DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-archetype
- DarchetypeVersion=1.0
- DgroupId=com.ambientideas
- DartifactId=mysamplearchetype



# Dependency MANAGEMENT



# Dirty Tree

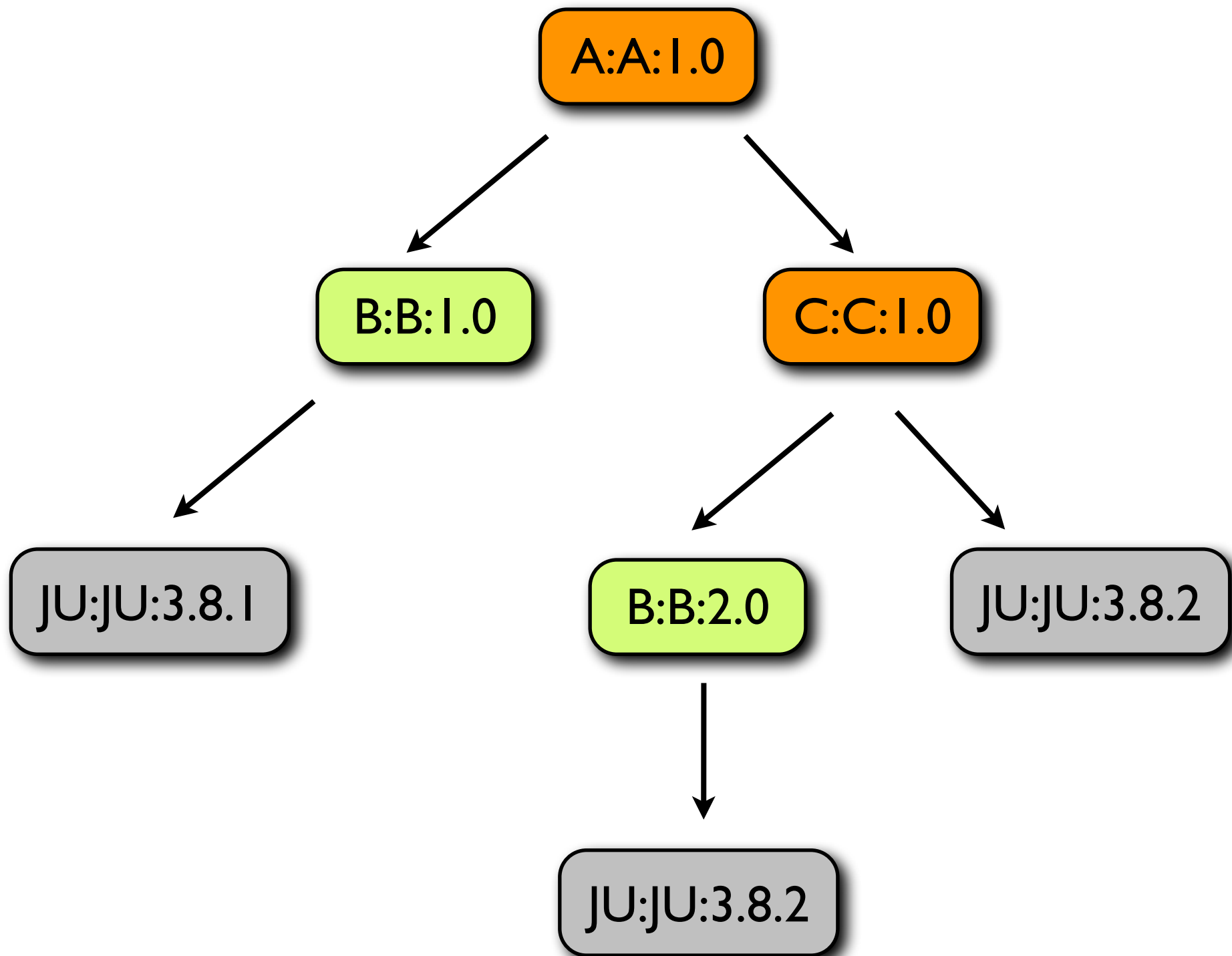


How does **Maven** resolve **versions**?

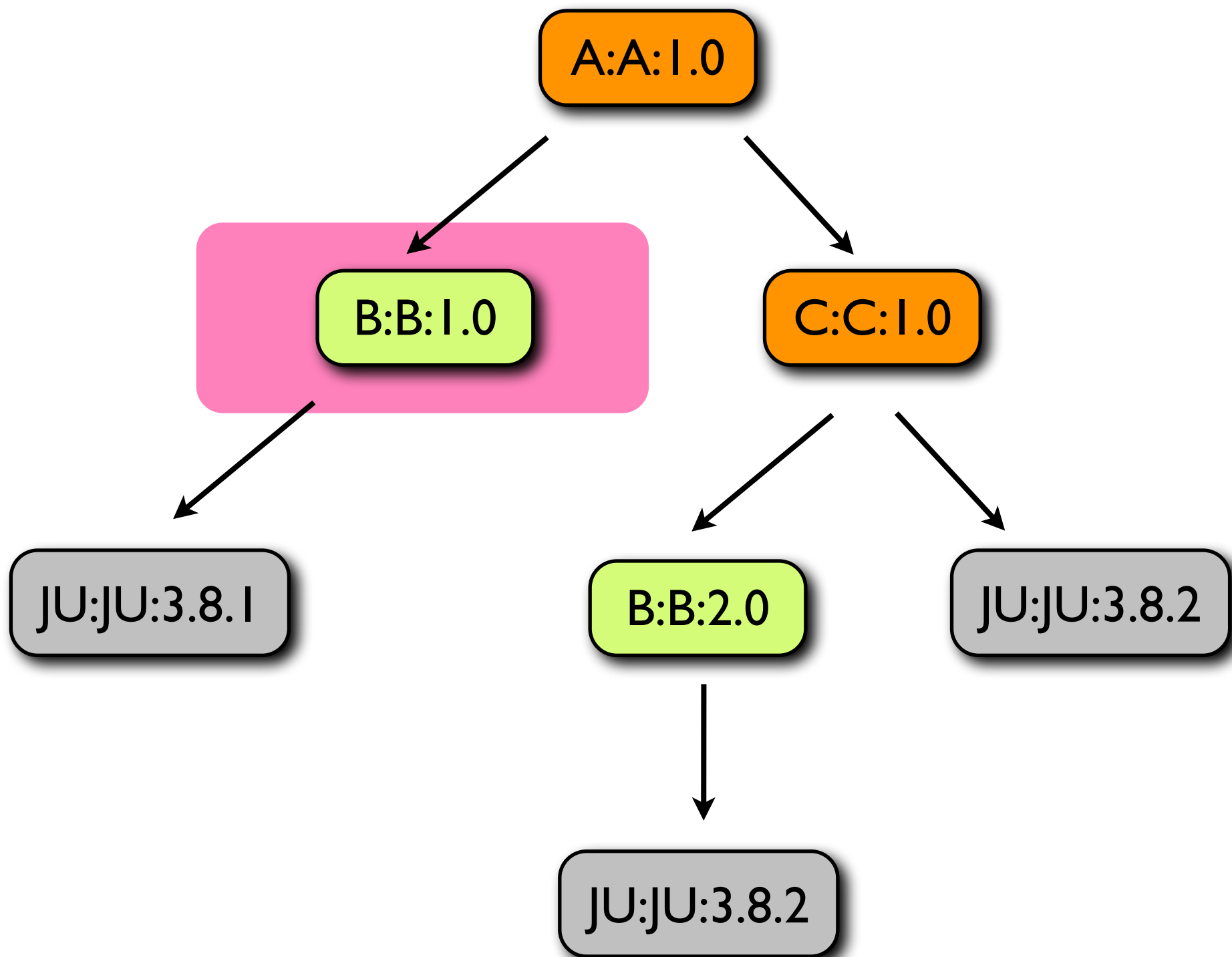


**Nearest**

# Dirty Tree



# Dirty Tree

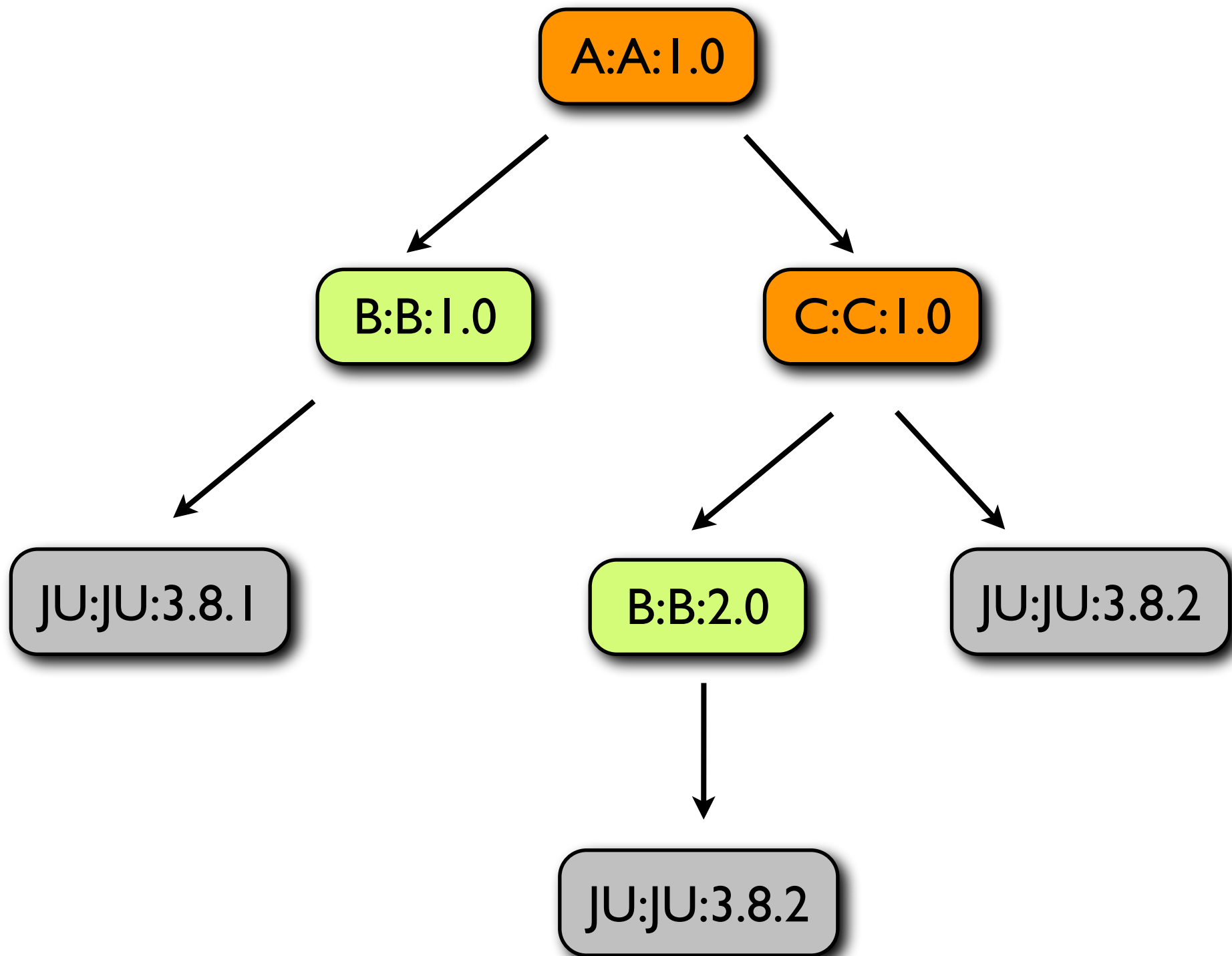


Then **highest** version?

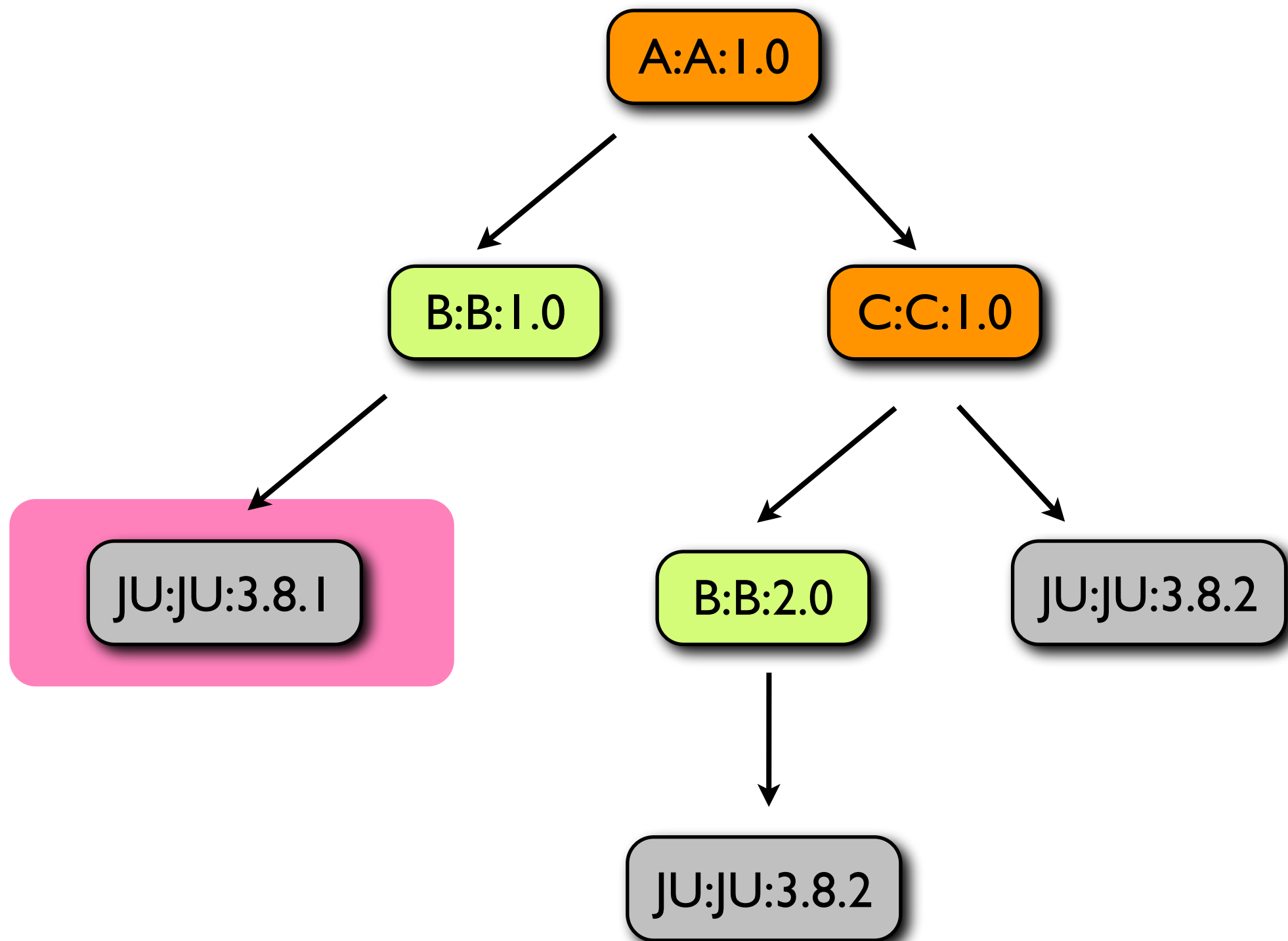
**Then highest version?**

Then sequential **first** at same distance

# Dirty Tree



# Dirty Tree






## First sequential at same level ⇨

```
[INFO] [dependency:tree]
[INFO] root.project:ear:ear:1.0
[INFO] +- root.project:ejbs:ejb:1.0:compile
[INFO] |   \- junit:junit:jar:4.0:compile
[INFO] +- root.project:servlets:servlet:war:1.0:compile
[INFO] +- root.project:primary-source:jar:1.0:compile
[INFO] \- root.project.projects:logging:jar:1.0:compile
```

First sequential at same level ⇨

4.0 is resolved

```
[INFO] [dependency:tree]
[INFO] root.project:ear:ear:1.0
[INFO] +- root.project:ejbs:ejb:1.0:compile
[INFO] |   \- junit:junit:jar:4.0:compile
[INFO] +- root.project:servlets:servlet:war:1.0:compile
[INFO] +- root.project:primary-source:jar:1.0:compile
[INFO] \- root.project.projects:logging:jar:1.0:compile
```



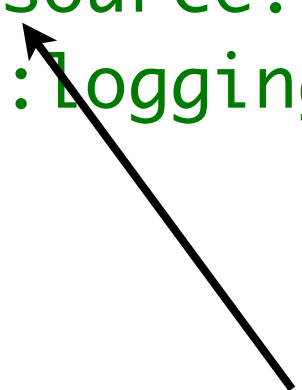
First sequential at same level ⇨

```
[INFO] [dependency:tree]
[INFO] root.project:ear:ear:1.0
[INFO] +- root.project:ejbs:ejb:1.0:compile
[INFO] |   \- junit:junit:jar:4.0:compile
[INFO] +- root.project:servlets:servlet:war:1.0:compile
[INFO] +- root.project:primary-source:jar:1.0:compile
[INFO] \- root.project.projects:logging:jar:1.0:compile
```

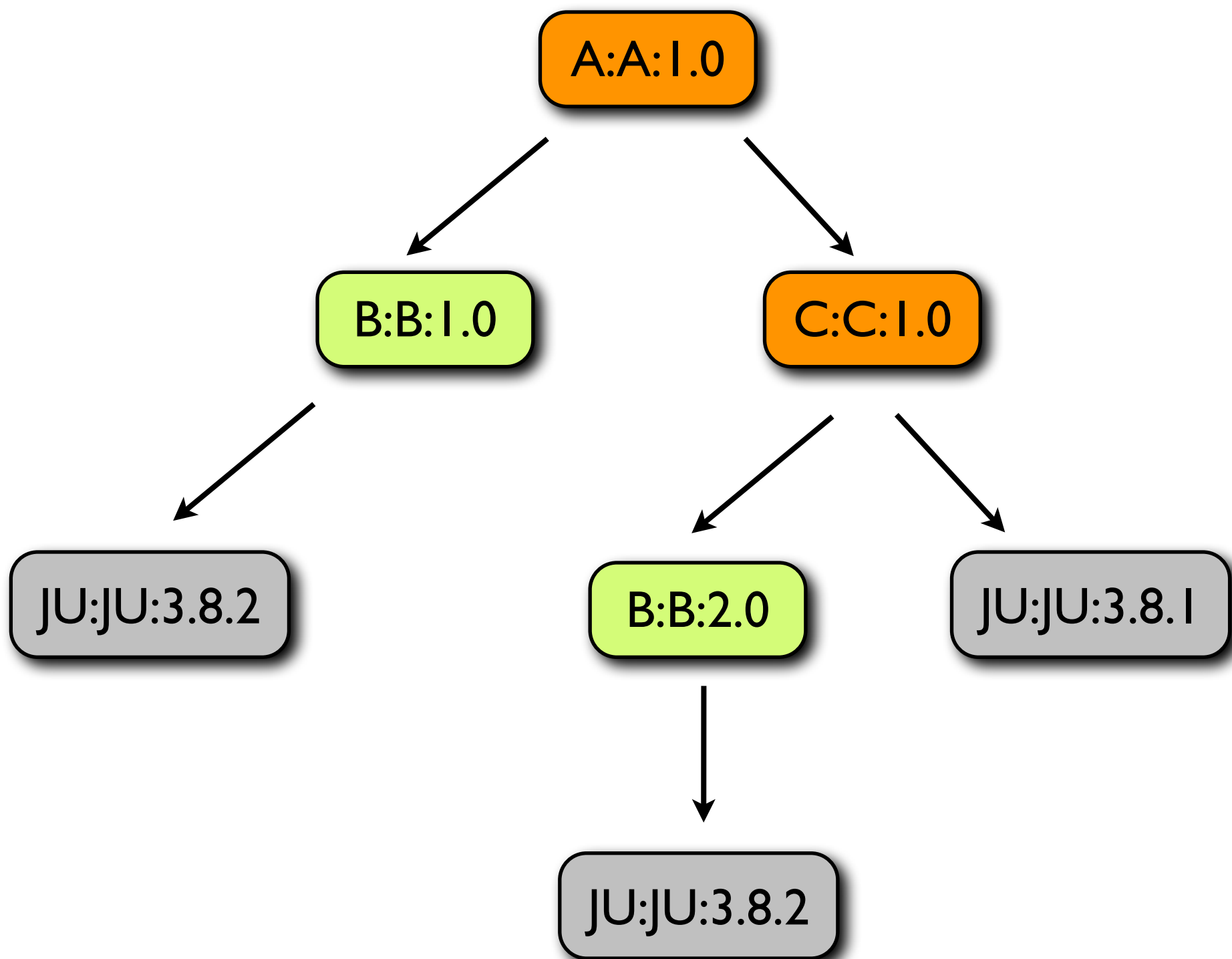
4.0 is resolved



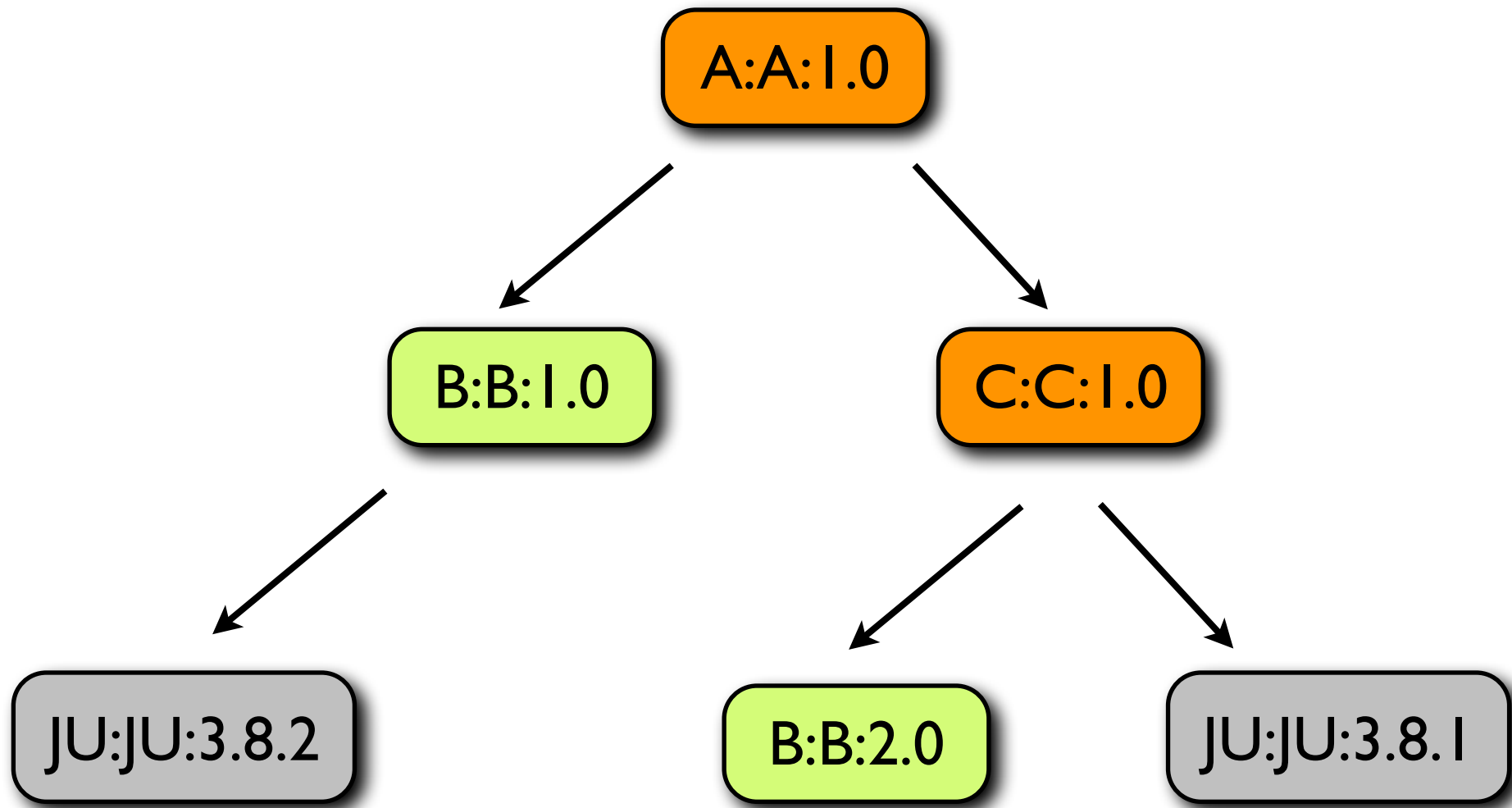
Even though I have 4.4 declared as  
a dependency of primary-source



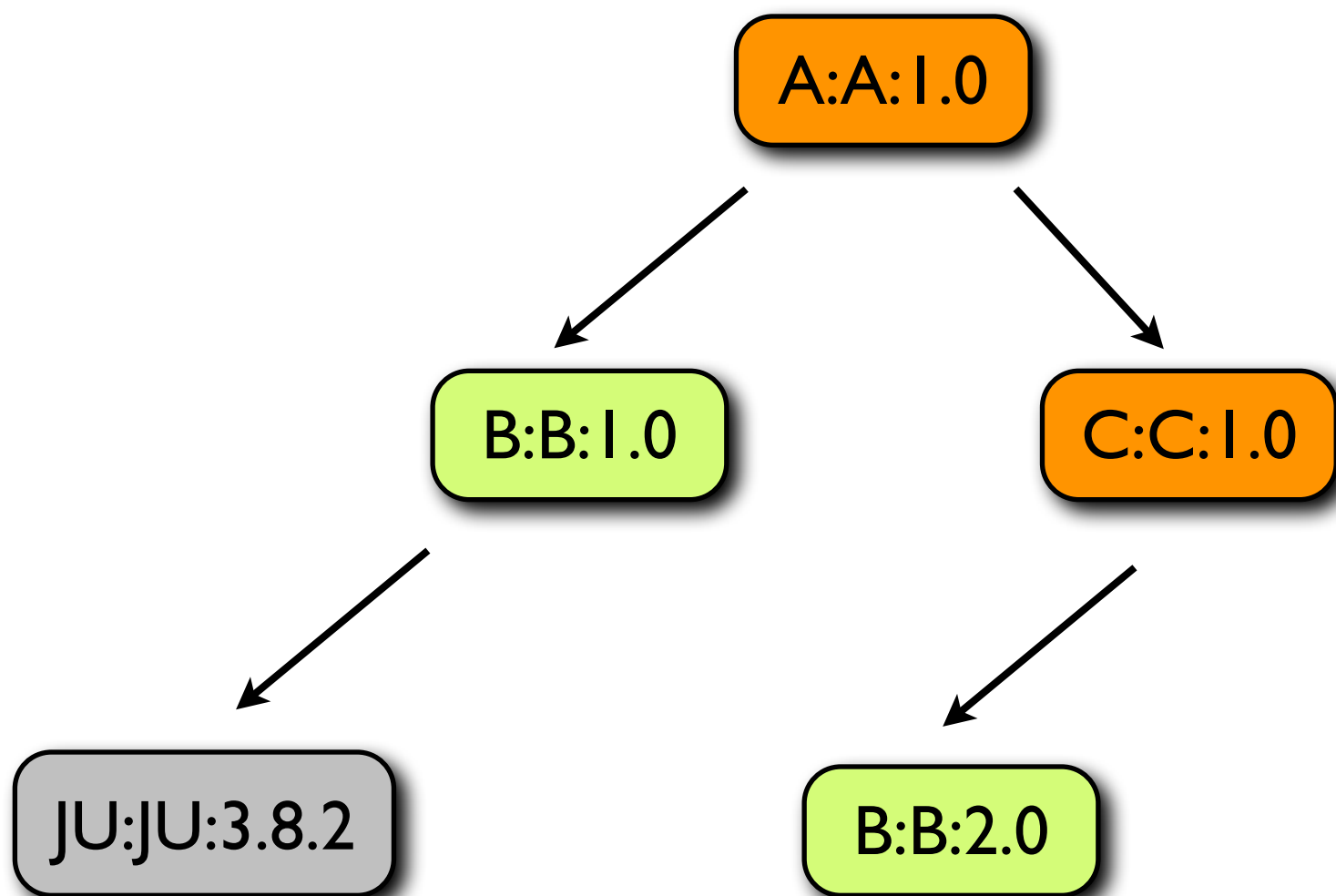
# Resolving Tree



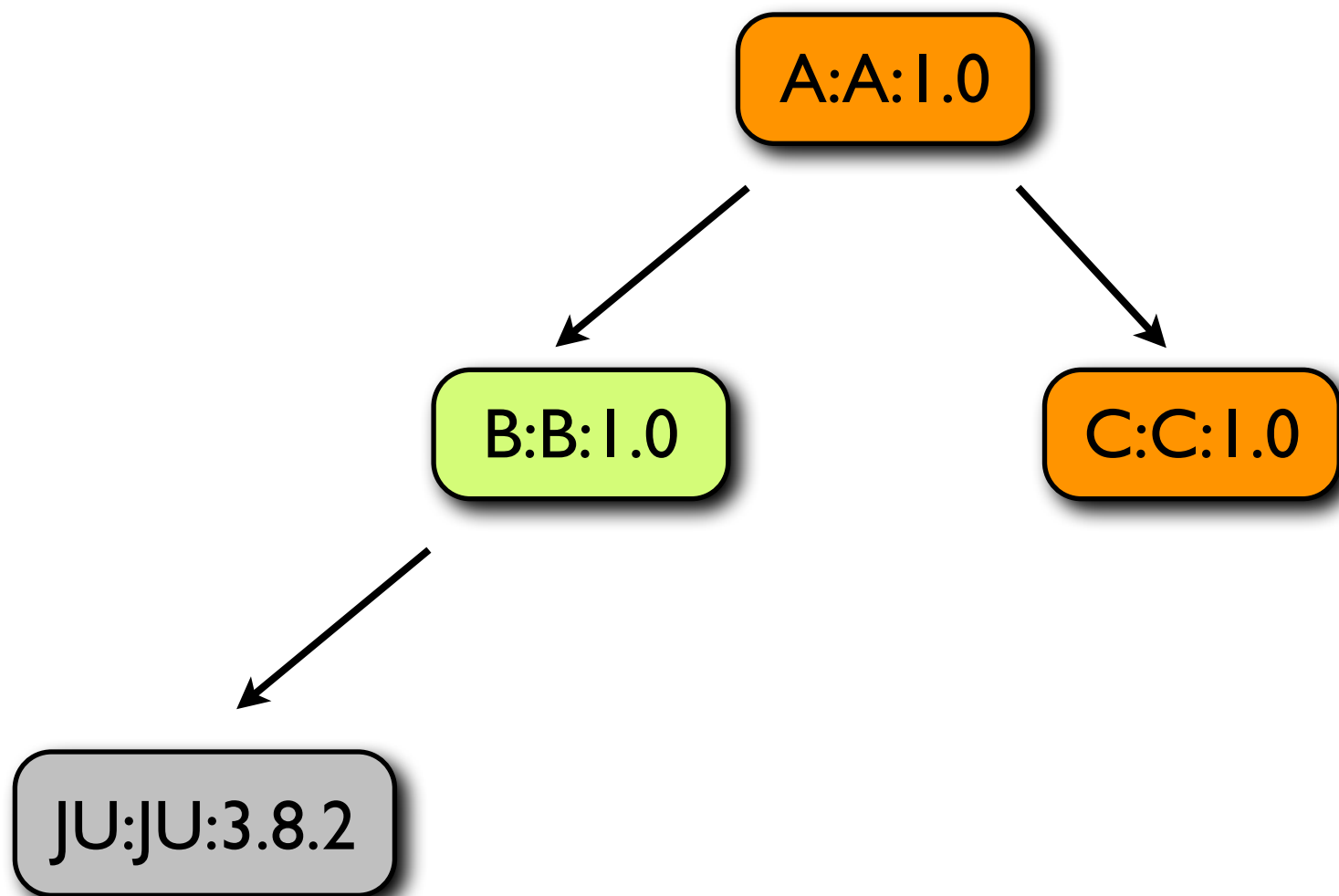
# Resolving Tree



# Resolving Tree



# Resolved Tree

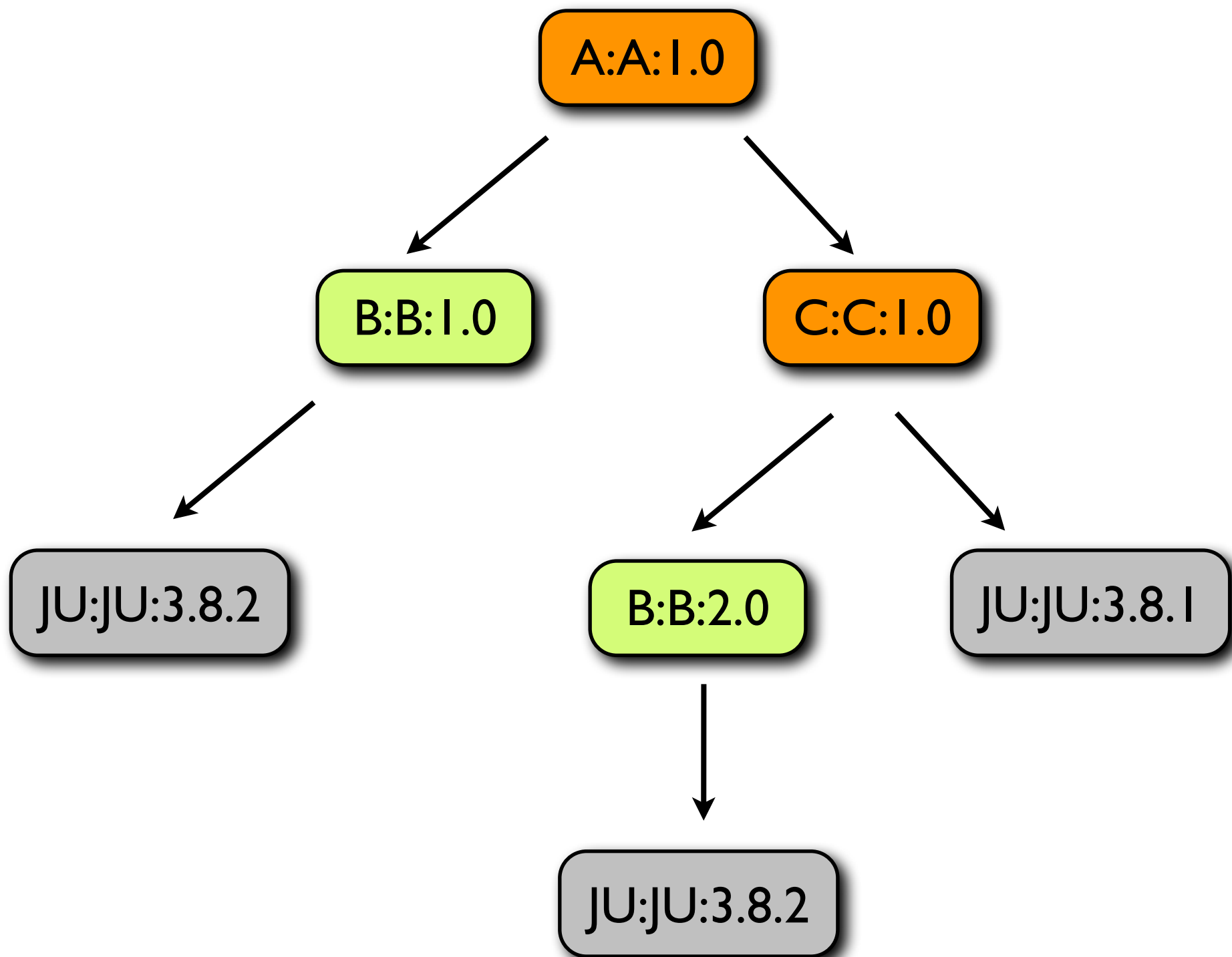


We've resolved the **version tree**.

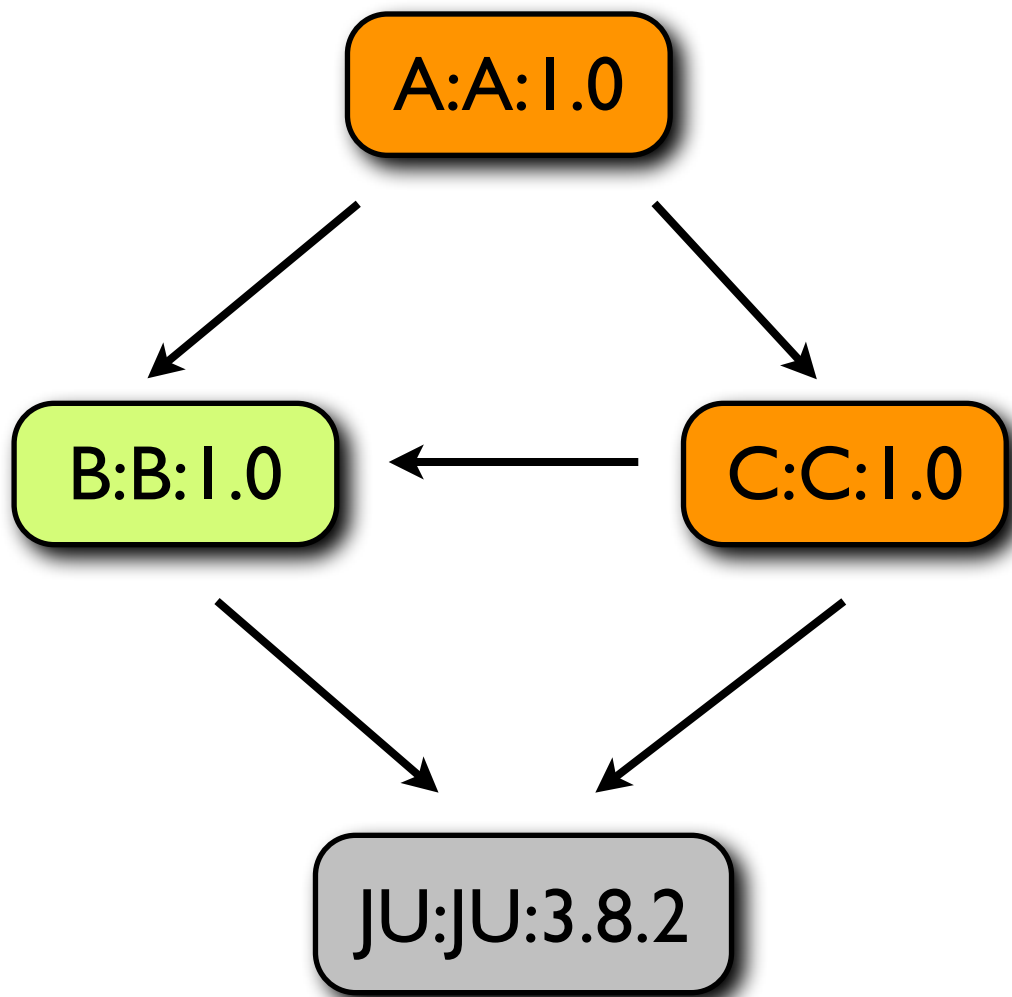


How about the **dependency graph**?

# Dirty Graph



# Resolved Graph



**A dice roll  
for complex graphs?**

Declare **desired** versions

Advertise **authorized** versions

# <\*MANAGEMENT>

- ▶ <dependencyManagement>
  - ▶ Inheritance for dependency versions.

# <\*MANAGEMENT>

- ▶ <dependencyManagement>
  - ▶ Inheritance for dependency versions.
- ▶ <pluginManagement>
  - ▶ Inheritance for plugin versions and config.



<dependencyManagement> and <pluginManagement>  
**are essentially identical**

**Minimizing** declarations  
with  
**<\*Management>**

In the **base** pom.xml...

```
<pluginManagement>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
      <artifactId>maven-antrun-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>1.1</version>
      <executions>
        <execution>
          <id>echodir</id>
          <goals>
            <goal>run</goal>
          </goals>
          <phase>install</phase>
          <configuration>
            <tasks>
              <echo>Build Dir: ${project.build.directory}</echo>
            </tasks>
          </configuration>
        </execution>
      </executions>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</pluginManagement>
```

```
<pluginManagement>
```

```
<plugins>
```

```
<plugin>
```

```
<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>maven-antrun-plugin</artifactId>
```

```
<version>1.1</version>
```

```
<executions>
```

```
<execution>
```

```
<id>echodir</id>
```

```
<goals>
```

```
<goal>run</goal>
```

```
</goals>
```

```
<phase>install</phase>
```

```
<configuration>
```

```
<tasks>
```

```
<echo>Build Dir: ${project.build.directory}</echo>
```

```
</tasks>
```

```
</configuration>
```

```
</execution>
```

```
</executions>
```

```
</plugin>
```

```
</plugins>
```

```
</pluginManagement>
```

```
<pluginManagement>
```

```
<plugins>
```

```
<plugin>
```

```
<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>maven-antrun-plugin</artifactId>
```

```
<version>1.1</version>
```

```
<executions>
```

```
<execution>
```

```
<id>echodir</id>
```

```
<goals>
```

```
<goal>run</goal>
```

```
</goals>
```

```
<phase>install</phase>
```

```
<configuration>
```

```
<tasks>
```

```
<echo>Build Dir: ${project.build.directory}</echo>
```

```
</tasks>
```

```
</configuration>
```

```
</execution>
```

```
</executions>
```

```
</plugin>
```

```
</plugins>
```

```
</pluginManagement>
```

```
<pluginManagement>
```

```
  <plugins>
```

```
    <plugin>
```

```
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
```

```
      <artifactId>maven-antrun-plugin</artifactId>
```

```
      <version>1.1</version>
```

```
      <executions>
```

```
        <execution>
```

```
          <id>echodir</id>
```

```
          <goals>
```

```
            <goal>run</goal>
```

```
          </goals>
```

```
          <phase>install</phase>
```

```
          <configuration>
```

```
            <tasks>
```

```
              <echo>Build Dir: ${project.build.directory}</echo>
```

```
            </tasks>
```

```
          </configuration>
```

```
        </execution>
```

```
      </executions>
```

```
    </plugin>
```

```
  </plugins>
```

```
</pluginManagement>
```

In the **child** pom.xml...



```
<plugins>  
  <plugin>  
    <artifactId>maven-antrun-plugin</artifactId>  
  </plugin>  
</plugins>
```

# Dependency Lists

- ▶ List view
  - ▶ mvn **dependency:resolve**
- ▶ Tree view
  - ▶ mvn **dependency:tree**
- ▶ Plugin list view
  - ▶ mvn **dependency:resolve-plugins**

```
$ mvn dependency:tree
```

```
[INFO] com.ambientideas:sample | 3-wicket:war:1.0-SNAPSHOT
```

```
[INFO] +- org.apache.wicket:wicket:jar:1.3.2:compile
```

```
[INFO] | \- org.slf4j:slf4j-api:jar:1.4.2:compile
```

```
[INFO] +- org.apache.wicket:wicket-extensions:jar:1.3.2:compile
```

```
[INFO] +- commons-collections:commons-collections:jar:3.1:compile
```

```
[INFO] +- org.slf4j:slf4j-log4j | 2:jar:1.4.2:compile
```

```
[INFO] +- log4j:log4j:jar:1.2.14:compile
```

```
[INFO] +- junit:junit:jar:3.8.2:test
```

```
[INFO] +- org.mortbay.jetty:jetty:jar:6.1.4:provided
```

```
[INFO] | \- org.mortbay.jetty:servlet-api-2.5:jar:6.1.4:provided
```

```
[INFO] +- org.mortbay.jetty:jetty-util:jar:6.1.4:provided
```

```
[INFO] \- org.mortbay.jetty:jetty-management:jar:6.1.4:provided
```

```
[INFO] +- mx4j:mx4j:jar:3.0.1:provided
```

```
[INFO] \- mx4j:mx4j-tools:jar:3.0.1:provided
```

# Dependency Analysis

- ▶ Analyze to help prune unneeded.
  - ▶ mvn **dependency:analyze**

# Dependency Analysis

- ▶ See if overrides are colliding.
  - ▶ mvn **dependency:analyze-dep-mgt**

```
$ mvn dependency:analyze
```

```
[WARNING] Unused declared dependencies found:
```

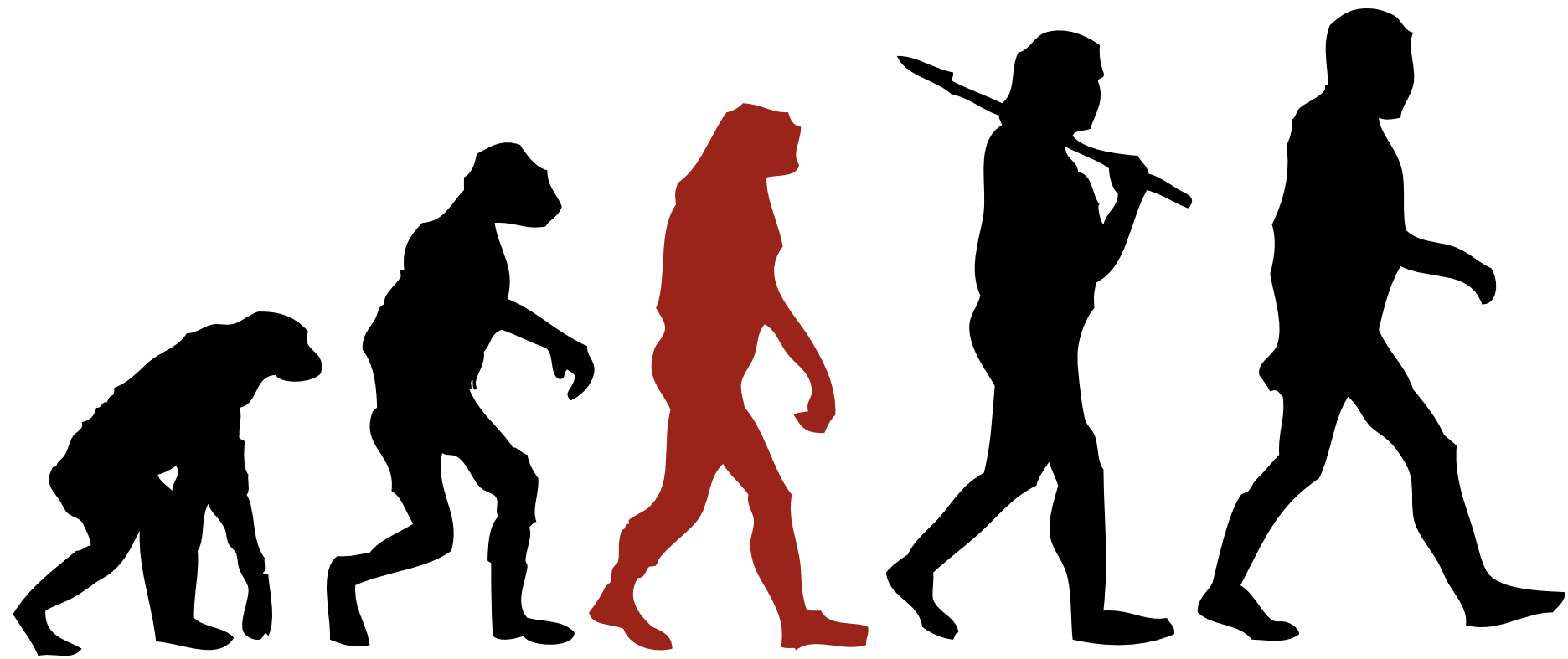
```
[WARNING] org.slf4j:slf4j-log4j12:jar:1.4.2:compile
```

```
[WARNING] log4j:log4j:jar:1.2.14:compile
```

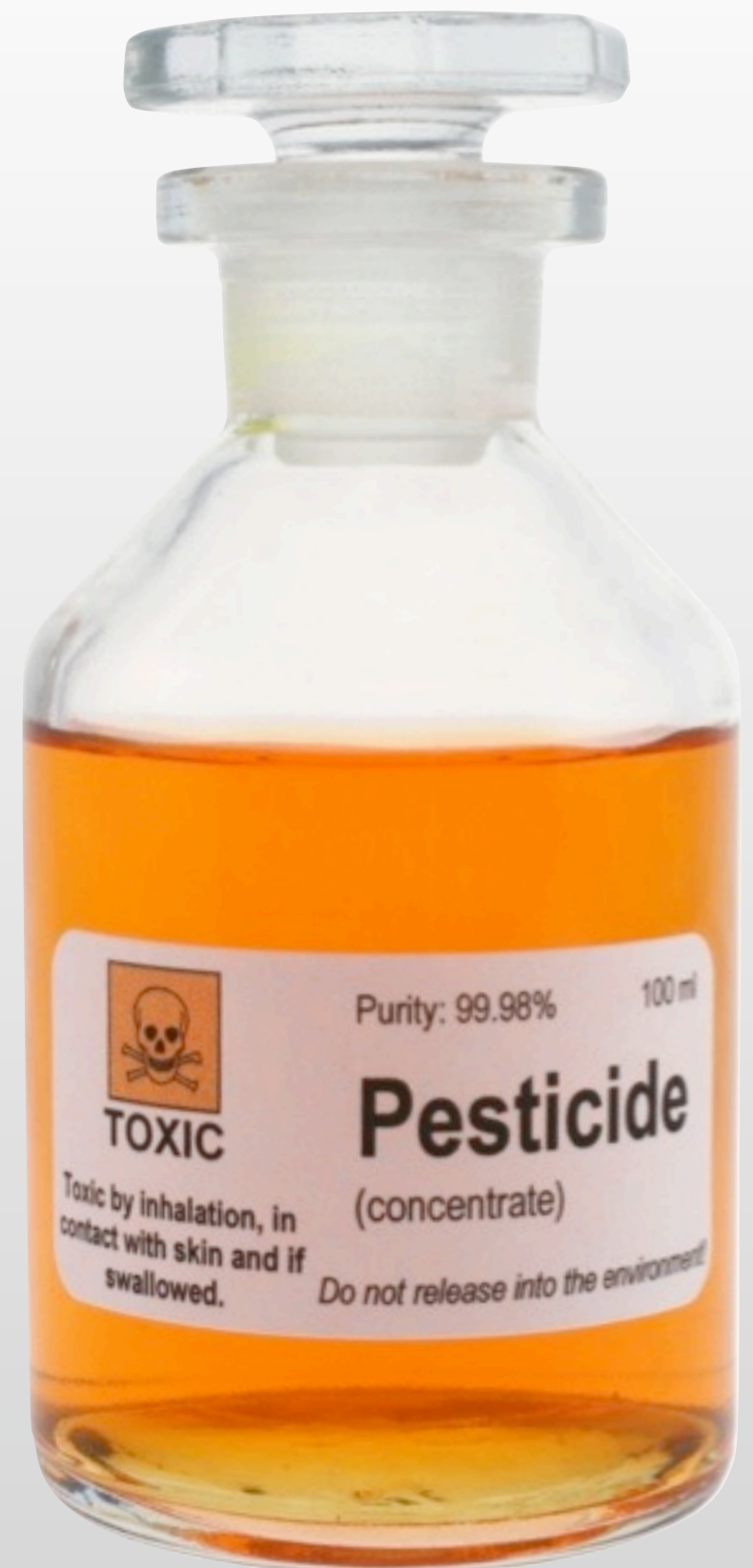
```
[WARNING] org.mortbay.jetty:jetty-management:jar:6.1.4:provided
```

```
[WARNING] org.apache.wicket:wicket-extensions:jar:1.3.2:compile
```

```
[WARNING] commons-collections:commons-collections:jar:3.1:compile
```



# DeBugging





# MAVEN Debug Flags

- ▶ Output full error stacktraces.
  - ▶ `mvn <anygoal> -e`
- ▶ Output debug level operational info.
  - ▶ `mvn <anygoal> -X`
  - ▶ Always use when submitting questions or bug reports.

```
$ mvn <anygoal> -X
```

```
[DEBUG] Configuring mojo 'org.apache.maven.plugins:maven-dependency-plugin:2.0:analyze' -->
```

```
[DEBUG] (f) baseDir = /Users/mccm06/Documents/Teach/Courses/Mastering-Maven-I Hour/examples/maven-training.git/sample I 3-wicket-withdependencies
```

```
[DEBUG] (f) failOnWarning = false
```

```
[DEBUG] (f) project = MavenProject:
```

```
com.ambientideas:sample I 3-wicket-withunneededdependencies:1.0-SNAPSHOT @ /Users/mccm06/Documents/Teach/Courses/Mastering-Maven-I Hour/examples/maven-training.git/sample I 3-wicket-withunneededdependencies/pom.xml
```

```
[DEBUG] (f) scriptableFlag = $$%%%
```

```
[DEBUG] (f) scriptableOutput = false
```

```
[DEBUG] (f) verbose = false
```

# Debug MAVEN

- ▶ Waits on socket for debugger to connect.
  - ▶ `mvnDebug <anygoal>`
- ▶ Useful for debugging plugins.
- ▶ Can be used for unit test debugging.
  - ▶ `mvnDebug test -DforkMode=none`

# Debug Unit Tests

- ▶ Waits on socket for debugger to connect.

```
mvn test -Dmaven.surefire.debug
```



# GROOVY Support





# GROOVY SUPPORT

- ▶ Groovy application code compilation.
  - ▶ `mvn archetype:generate`  
... **`gmaven-archetype-basic`**
- ▶ Groovy maven plugin authoring.
  - ▶ `mvn archetype:generate`  
... **`gmaven-archetype-mojo`**
- ▶ Joint compiler in both cases.



# Grails Support

- ▶ Grails now fully supports Maven...
  - ▶ Archetype
  - ▶ Grails goals: create-controller, run-app, etc.

```
mvn org.apache.maven.plugins:maven-archetype-plugin:2.0-alpha-4:generate
```

```
-DarchetypeGroupId=org.grails \  
-DarchetypeArtifactId=grails-maven-archetype \  
-DarchetypeVersion=1.0-SNAPSHOT \  
-DarchetypeRepository=http://snapshots.repository.codehaus.org \  
-DgroupId=com.ambientideas -DartifactId=sample-grails
```



COMMAND line  
Help!





# MAVEN **Help** Plugin

`mvn help:describe -Dplugin=<anygoal>`

- Lists and describes plugin goals.

# MAVEN **Help** Plugin

`mvn help:system`

- ▶ Outputs environment variables and system properties.

# MAVEN **Help** Plugin

`mvn help:active-profiles`

- ▶ See what profiles are being triggered by environment, files, params.

# MAVEN **Help** Plugin

`mvn help:effective-pom`

- ▶ Outputs the resultant pom.
- ▶ Includes inherited sections.



# M2Eclipse

# m2eclipse Plugin

- ▶ Advanced Eclipse GUI for Maven
  - ▶ Update site:  
<http://m2eclipse.sonatype.org/update-dev/>
- ▶ Eclipse 3.2-3.4 compatibility
  - ▶ 3.5 support arrived May 09
- ▶ Features include:
  - ▶ Exclusion/Inclusion via clicks
  - ▶ Searching for artifacts
  - ▶ Dependency diagrams
  - ▶ Click-to-run Maven goals

**maven** +



```
mvn eclipse:eclipse
```

1

File > Import > Existing  
Projects into Workspace

Set up Eclipse Classpath  
Variable M2\_REPO

