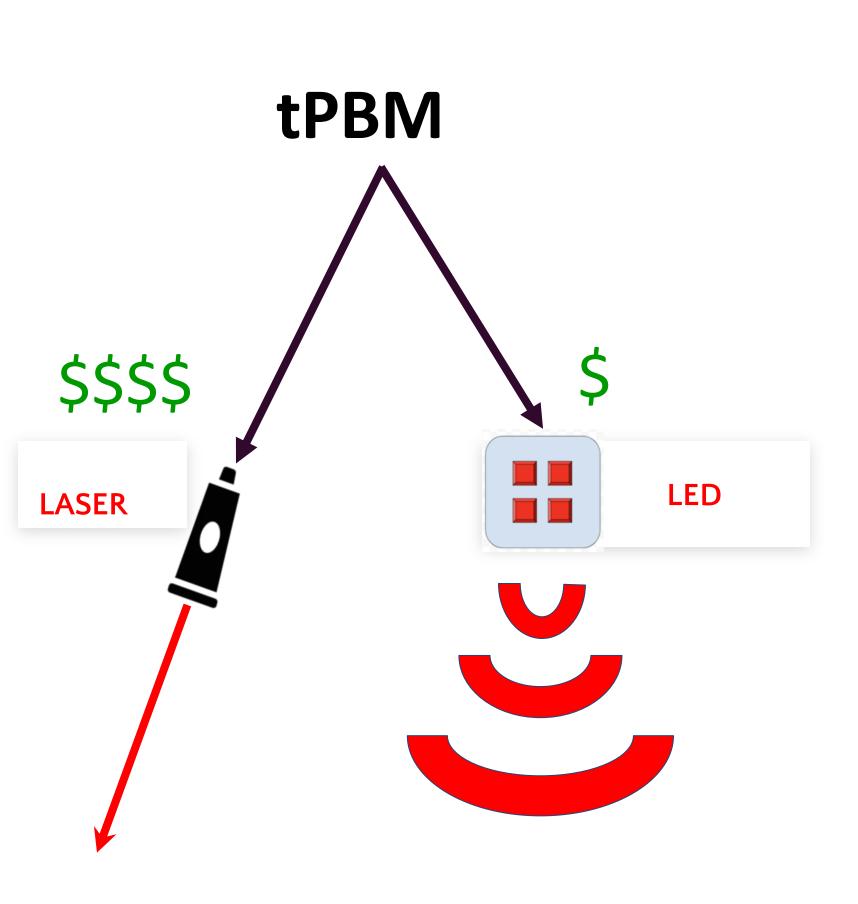


Allan Frederick

BACKGROUND

- Transcranial Infrared <u>Laser</u> Stimulation (TILS) activates mitochondrial enzyme **Cytochrome C Oxidase (CCO)**
- Transcranial Photobiomodulation (tPBM):
 - ↑ Brain Oxygenation
 - ↑ Cognition and emotional function



1064 nm 1030-1070 nm

250 mW/cm² 750 mW per LED

Collimated light Divergent light

PILOT DESIGN

LED wearable headband

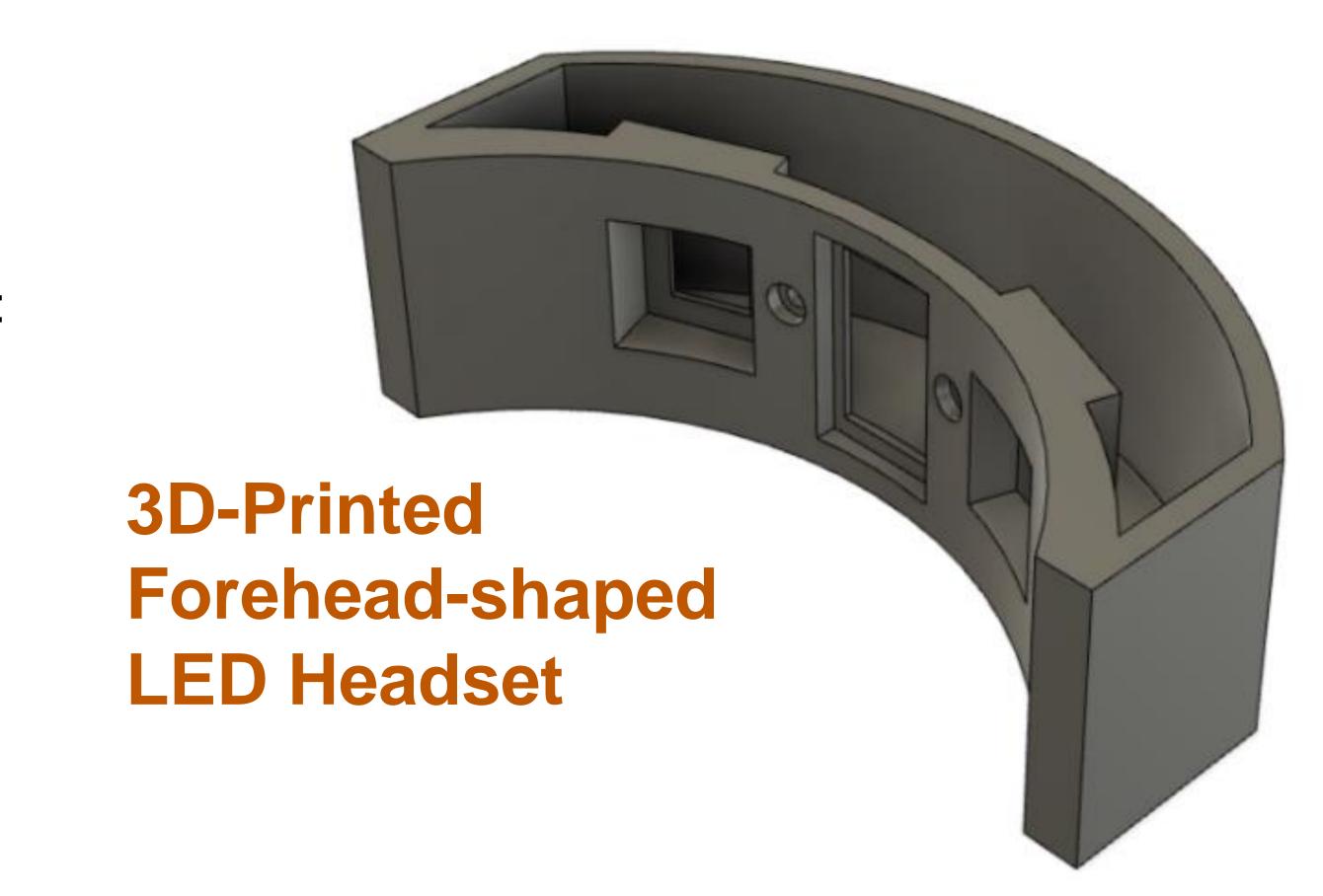
- 2 LED arrays
- a microcontroller
- ambient light sensors
- temperature detection
- pulse oximeter sensor
- mobile software interface

PILOT DESIGN VIDEO **REFERENCES** 1. Rojas, J. C., & Gonzalez-Lima, F. (2011). Low-level light therapy of the eye and

- brain. Eye Brain. 3, 49-67. 2. Karu, T. I., Pyatibrat, L. V., Kolyakov, S. F., & Afanasyeva, N. I. (2005). Absorption measurements of a cell monolayer relevant to phototherapy: reduction of cytochrome c oxidase under near IR radiation. Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology B: Biology. 81, 98-106.
- 3. Wong-Riley, M. T., Liang, H. L., Eells, J. T., Chance, B., Henry, M. M., Buchmann, E., Kane, M., & Whelan, H. T. (2005). Photobiomodulation directly benefits primary neurons functionally inactivated by toxins: role of cytochrome c oxidase. The Journal of Biological Chemistry. 280, 4761-4771.
- 4. Rojas, J. C., & Gonzalez-Lima, F. (2013). Neurological and psychological applications of transcranial lasers and LEDs. Biochemical Pharmacology. 86, 447-457. doi:10.1016/j.bcp.2013.06.012.

ReDesigned LED Device to Stimulate Transcranial PhotoBioModulation (tPBM)

Pilot Design:



RESULTS

- Average power density of array: 87 mW/cm²
- Microcontroller firmware functioned properly
- Ambient light and temperature sensors provided accurate data of external conditions
- Pulse oximeter did not provide accurate data of SpO2 levels in the prefrontal cortex (proof of concept)



Inefficient thermal dissipation prevents LEDs from achieving the desired power output



USB-C

Power Supply

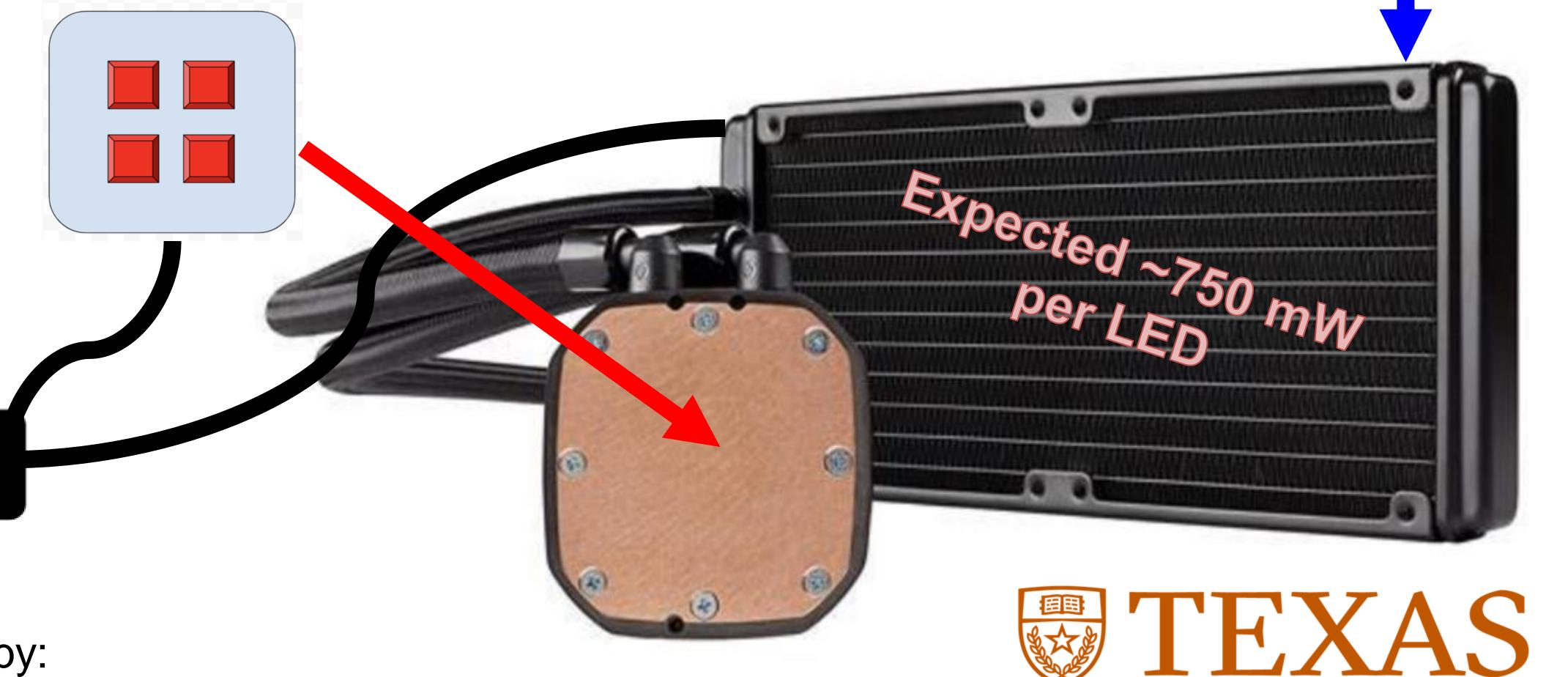
SATA Power Constant Current

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The Oskar Fischer Project & The Elhapa Foundation.

New Design: Integrated Cooler Dissipates 3W Heat from

New Simplified LED Array



The University of Texas at Austin

Allan Frederick, Roger Davis, Douglas Barrett, Patrick O'Connor, Turner Lime, and Francisco Gonzalez-Lima.