```
allan@rpi1:~ $ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 192.168.1.1 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 0.0.0.0
        ether b8:27:eb:0c:47:b7 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
        RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
        TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

```
allan@rpi2:~ $ sudo ip address add 192.168.1.11/24 dev eth0
allan@rpi2:~ $ sudo ip route add default via 192.168.1.1
allan@rpi2:~ $ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4099<UP, BROADCAST, MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 192.168.1.11 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 0.0.0.0
        ether b8:27:eb:ce:13:a9 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
        RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
        TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

```
allan@rpi3:~ $ sudo ip address add 192.168.1.12/24 dev eth0
allan@rpi3:~ $ ip route add default via 192.168.1.1
RTNETLINK answers: Operation not permitted
allan@rpi3:~ $ sudo ip route add default via 192.168.1.1
allan@rpi3:~ $ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 192.168.1.12 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 0.0.0.0
        ether b8:27:eb:14:98:a0 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
        RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
        TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

```
allan@rpi4:~ $ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 192.168.1.13 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 0.0.0.0
        ether b8:27:eb:41:af:fe txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
        RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
        TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

route table default

```
allan@rpi3:~ $ route
Kernel IP routing table
                                                 Flags Metric Ref
Destination
                Gateway
                                Genmask
                                                                     Use Iface
default
                192.168.1.1
                                0.0.0.0
                                                 UG
                                                       Θ
                                                              Θ
                                                                       0 eth0
link-local
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.0.0
                                                              Θ
                                                                       0 eth0
                                                 U
                                                       202
192.168.1.0
                                                       0
                                                              Θ
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.0
                                                 U
                                                                       0 eth0
192.168.86.0
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.0
                                                 U
                                                       303
                                                              Θ
                                                                       0 wlan0
```

switch ip config - ip address vlan 1 (Vlan 99 other purpose)

	•			•	
Allan_Switch_1(config) #do sh ip int br					
Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
Vlanl	192.168.1.2	YES	manual	up	up
Vlan99	192.168.86.241	YES	NVRAM	up	up
Vlan225	unassigned	YES	NVRAM	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	up	up
GigabitEthernet1/0/2	unassigned	YES	unset	up	up
GigabitEthernet1/0/3	unassigned	YES	unset	up	up
GigabitEthernet1/0/4	unassigned	YES	unset	up	up
GigabitEthernet1/0/5	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/6	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/7	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/8	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/9	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/10	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/11	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/12	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/13	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/14	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/15	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/16	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/17	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/18	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
GigabitEthernet1/0/19	unassigned	YES	unset	down	down
More					

Check ping from R1 to all 3 servers

```
allan@rpi1:~ $ ping 192.168.1.11
PING 192.168.1.11 (192.168.1.11) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.1.11: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.35 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.11: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.631 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.11: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.606 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.11: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.558 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.11: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.573 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.11: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.602 ms
^C
--- 192.168.1.11 ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 5126ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.558/0.719/1.349/0.282 ms
allan@rpi1:~ $ ping 192.168.1.12
PING 192.168.1.12 (192.168.1.12) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.1.12: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.36 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.12: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.613 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.12: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.635 ms
^C
--- 192.168.1.12 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2032ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.613/0.868/1.356/0.345 ms
allan@rpi1:~ $ ping 192.168.1.13
PING 192.168.1.13 (192.168.1.13) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.1.13: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.37 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.13: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.610 ms
^C
--- 192.168.1.13 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1002ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.610/0.991/1.372/0.381 ms
```

Generating unknown unicast from R1

First verify switch mac address table