

# Paths of analysis\*

PG7

Synthia

October 10, 2022

## 1 Analysis parameters

**Analysis type:** Automatic Retrosynthesis

**Rules:** none selected

**Filters:** Exclude Diastereoselective reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protections

**Max. paths returned:** 50

**Max. iterations:** 2000

**Commercial:**

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

**Published:**

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Popularity - 5

**My Stockroom:**

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

**Reaction scoring formula:**  $\text{TUNNEL\_COEF} * \text{FGI\_COEF} * \text{STEP} * 20 + 1000 * (\text{CONFLICT} + \text{NON\_SELECTIVITY} + \text{FILTERS} + \text{PROTECT})$

**Chemical scoring formula:**  $\text{SMALLER}^3, \text{SMALLER}^{1.5}$

**Min. search width:** 400

**Max. reactions per product:** 60

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\*The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

**Strategies:** none selected

**FGI Coeff:** 0

**Tunnels Coeff:** 0

**JSON Parameters:** {}

## 2 Paths

5 paths found. *Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.*

### 2.1 Path 1

**Score:** 90.31

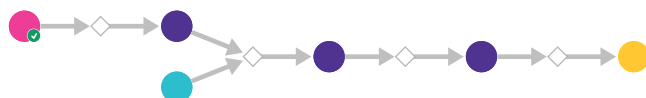
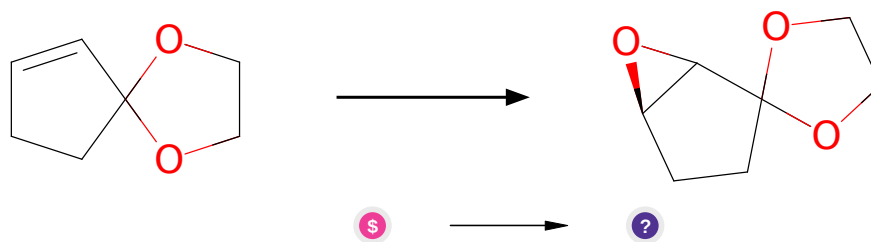


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

#### 2.1.1 Shi epoxidation



**Substrates:**

- 1,4-Dioxaspiro[4.4]non-6-ene - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

**Products:**

- C1COC2(CC[C@H]3OC32)O1

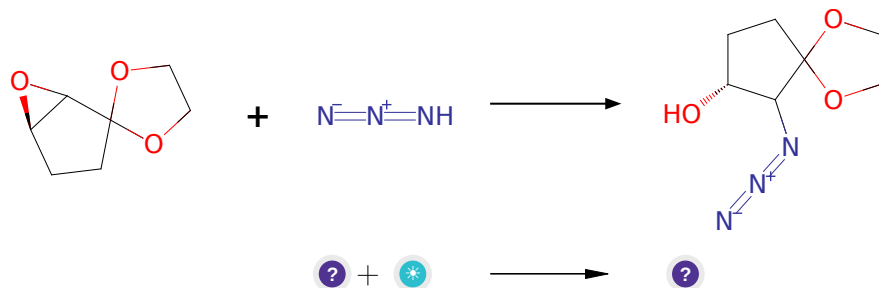
**Typical conditions:** sugar.based.catalyst.KHSO5.K2CO3.H2O.ACN.0C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1055/s-0028-1083545](#) and [10.1021/ja972272g](#) and [10.1021/ja003049d](#) and [10.1021/jo972106r](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 7429

### 2.1.2 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides



**Substrates:**

1. C1COC2(CC[C@H]3OC32)O1
2. hydrazoic acid

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@H](O)CCC12OCCO2

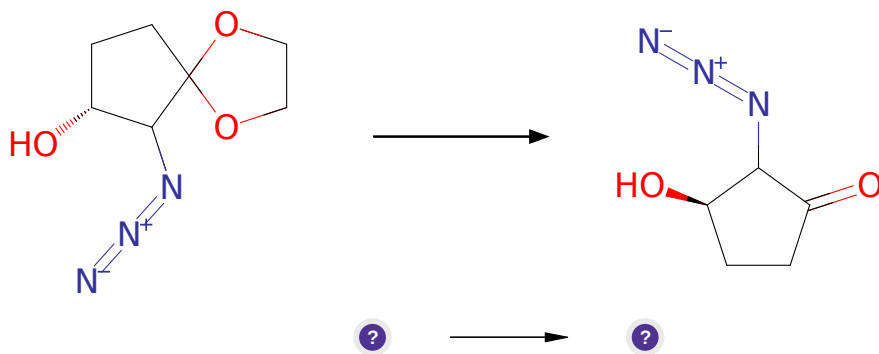
**Typical conditions:** NaN<sub>3</sub>.NH<sub>4</sub>Cl.MeOH.H<sub>2</sub>O.65 C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jm400529f](#) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](#) p. 1590, 1594

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 858

### 2.1.3 Hydrolysis of ketals



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@H](O)CCC12OCCO2

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CC[C@H]1O

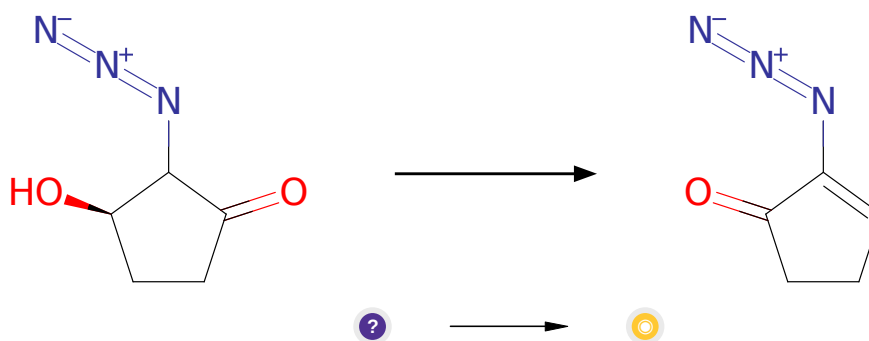
**Typical conditions:** H<sub>2</sub>O.HCl

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jo0159035](#) and [10.1021/jo00194a003](#) and

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 31013139

#### 2.1.4 Dehydration of beta-ketoalcohols



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CC[C@H]1O

**Products:**

1. C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O

**Typical conditions:** 1.MsCl.NEt<sub>3</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ol301090v](#) and [10.1021/ja00521a062](#) and [10.1002/ejoc.201201636](#) (SI)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 20813

## 2.2 Path 2

**Score:** 90.31

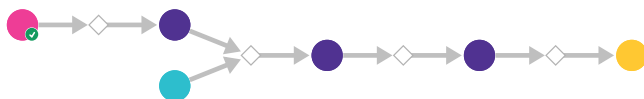
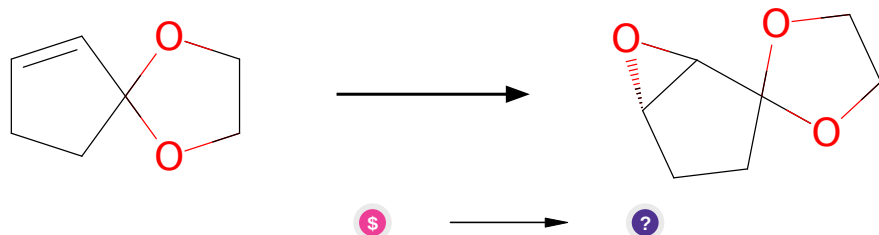


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

### 2.2.1 Shi epoxidation



**Substrates:**

- 1,4-Dioxaspiro[4.4]non-6-ene - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

**Products:**

- C1COC2(CC[C@@H]3OC32)O1

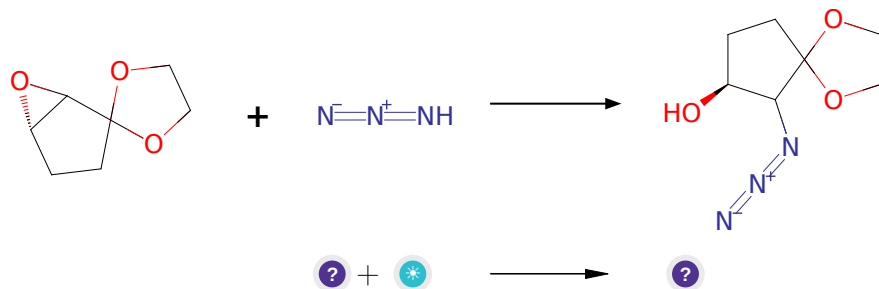
**Typical conditions:** sugar.based.catalyst.KHSO5.K2CO3.H2O.ACN.0C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1055/s-0028-1083545](#) and [10.1021/ja972272g](#) and [10.1021/ja003049d](#) and [10.1021/jo972106r](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 7433

### 2.2.2 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides



**Substrates:**

- C1COC2(CC[C@@H]3OC32)O1

2. hydrazoic acid

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@@H](O)CCC12OCCO2

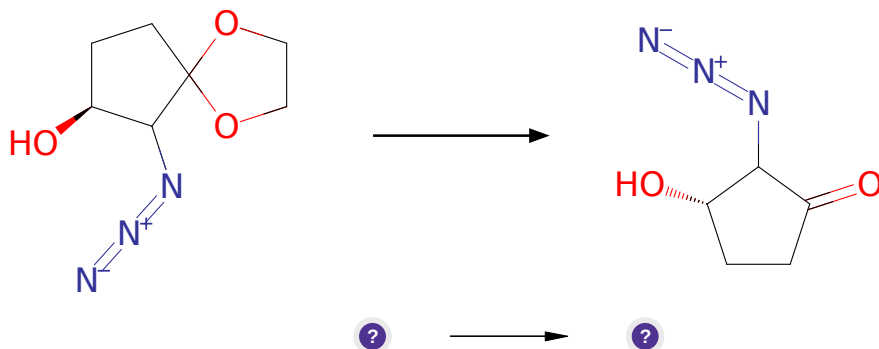
**Typical conditions:** NaN<sub>3</sub>.NH<sub>4</sub>Cl.MeOH.H<sub>2</sub>O.65 °C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jm400529f](#) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](#) p. 1590, 1594

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 859

**2.2.3 Hydrolysis of ketals**



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@@H](O)CCC12OCCO2

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CC[C@@H]1O

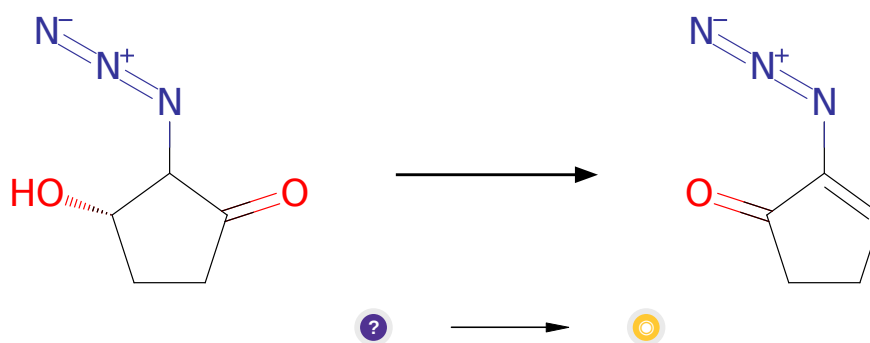
**Typical conditions:** H<sub>2</sub>O.HCl

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jo0159035](#) and [10.1021/jo00194a003](#) and

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 31013139

### 2.2.4 Dehydration of beta-ketoalcohols



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CC[C@H]1O

**Products:**

1. C5H5N3O

**Typical conditions:** 1.MsCl.NEt<sub>3</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ol301090v](#) and [10.1021/ja00521a062](#) and [10.1002/ejoc.201201636](#) (SI)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 20812

### 2.3 Path 3

**Score:** 100.08

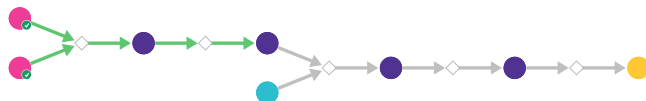
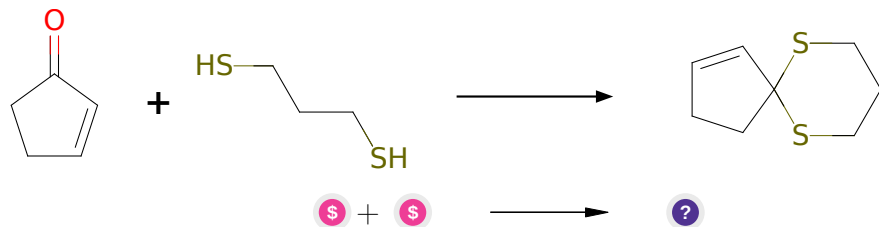


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

### 2.3.1 Synthesis of ketals and acetals



#### Substrates:

1. 2-Cyclopenten-1-one - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 1,3-Propanedithiol - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

#### Products:

1. C1=CC2(CC1)SCCCS2

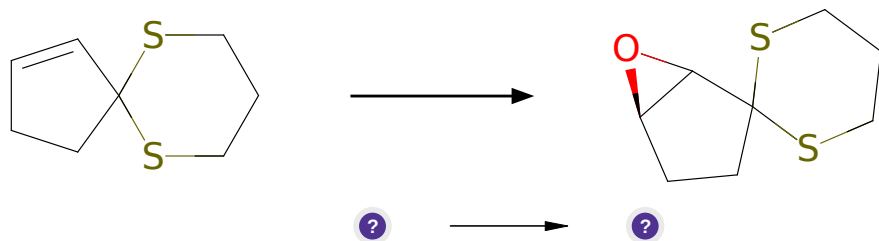
**Typical conditions:** pTsOH.toluene.heat

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1039/P19880000817](#) AND [10.1016/j.tetlet.2012.07.052](#) AND [10.1039/C0CC00110D](#) AND [10.1002/1521-3765\(20010504\)7:9<2007::AID-CHEM2007>3.0.CO;2-7](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 14599

### 2.3.2 Shi epoxidation



#### Substrates:

1. C1=CC2(CC1)SCCCS2

#### Products:

1. C1CSC2(CC[C@H]3OC32)SC1

**Typical conditions:** sugar.based.catalyst.KHSO5.K2CO3.H2O.ACN.0C

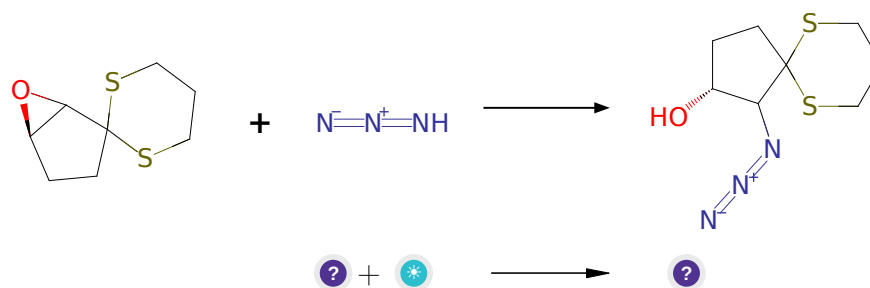


**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1055/s-0028-1083545](#) and [10.1021/ja972272g](#) and [10.1021/ja003049d](#) and [10.1021/jo972106r](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 7429

### 2.3.3 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides



**Substrates:**

1. C1CSC2(CC[C@H]3OC32)SC1
2. hydrazoic acid

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@H](O)CCC12SCCCS2

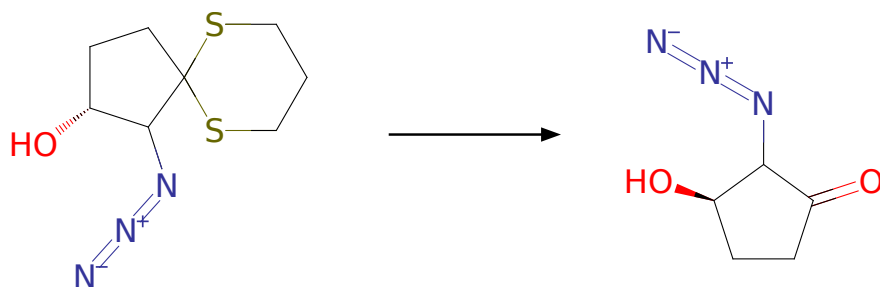
**Typical conditions:** NaN3.NH4Cl.MeOH.H2O.65 C

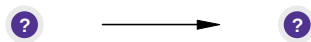
**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jm400529f](#) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](#) p. 1590, 1594

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 858

### 2.3.4 Synthesis of ketones from dithianes





**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@H](O)CCC12SCCCS2

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CC[C@H]1O

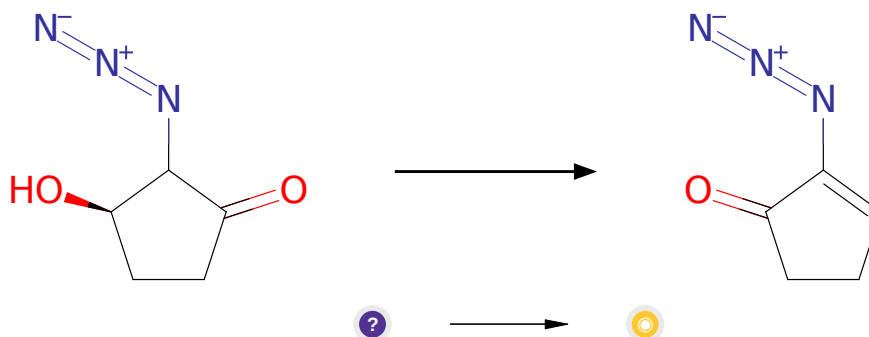
**Typical conditions:** MeI.CaCO<sub>3</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1016/j.tet.2013.09.075](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2013.09.075) and [10.1021/jo00007a015](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo00007a015) and [10.1021/jo0610412](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo0610412) and [10.1021/ol901024t](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol901024t) and [10.1021/ol500553x](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol500553x) and [10.1021/jo0626459](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo0626459)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 31724

### 2.3.5 Dehydration of beta-ketoalcohols



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CC[C@H]1O

**Products:**

1. C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O

**Typical conditions:** 1.MsCl.NEt<sub>3</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ol301090v](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol301090v) and [10.1021/ja00521a062](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja00521a062) and [10.1002/ejoc.201201636](https://doi.org/10.1002/ejoc.201201636) (SI)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 20813

## 2.4 Path 4

Score: 100.08

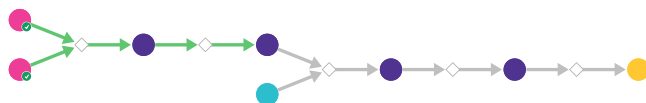
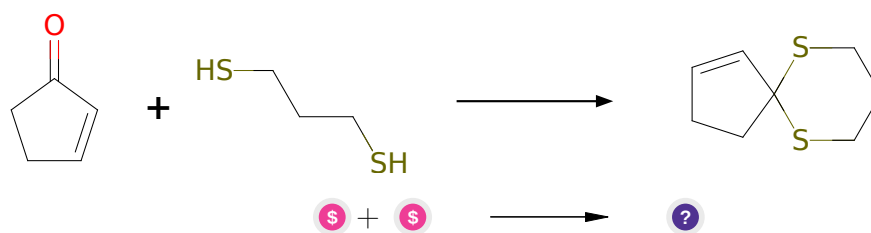


Figure 4: Outline of path 4

### 2.4.1 Synthesis of ketals and acetals



**Substrates:**

1. 2-Cyclopenten-1-one - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 1,3-Propanedithiol - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

**Products:**

1. C1=CC2(CC1)SCCCS2

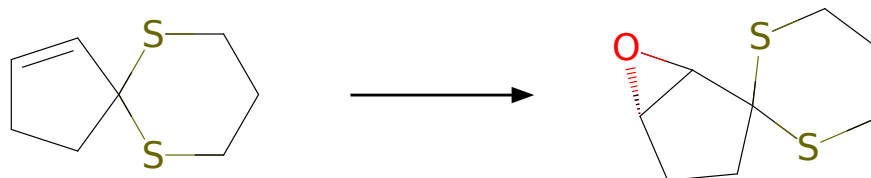
**Typical conditions:** pTsOH.toluene.heat

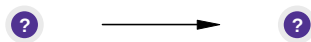
**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1039/P19880000817](#) AND [10.1016/j.tetlet.2012.07.052](#) AND [10.1039/C0CC00110D](#) AND [10.1002/1521-3765\(20010504\)7:9<2007::AID-CHEM2007>3.0.CO;2-7](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 14599

### 2.4.2 Shi epoxidation





**Substrates:**

1. C1=CC2(CC1)SCCCS2

**Products:**

1. C1CSC2(CC[C@@H]3OC32)SC1

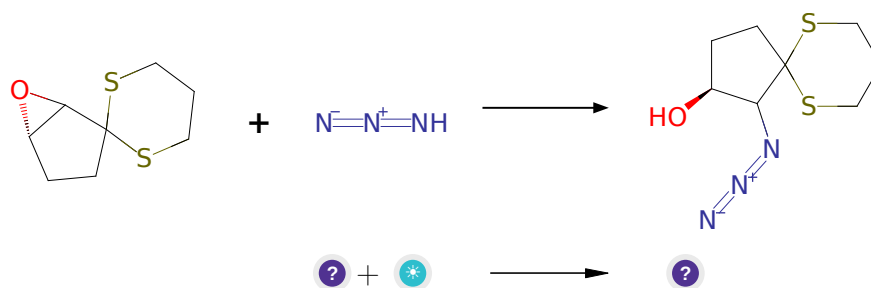
**Typical conditions:** sugar.based.catalyst.KHSO<sub>5</sub>.K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>.H<sub>2</sub>O.ACN.0C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1055/s-0028-1083545](#) and [10.1021/ja972272g](#) and [10.1021/ja003049d](#) and [10.1021/jo972106r](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 7433

#### 2.4.3 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides



**Substrates:**

1. C1CSC2(CC[C@@H]3OC32)SC1
2. hydrazoic acid

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@@H](O)CCC12SCCCS2

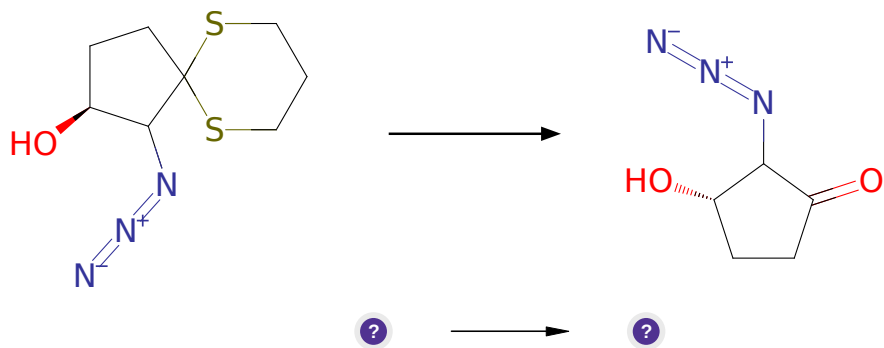
**Typical conditions:** NaN<sub>3</sub>.NH<sub>4</sub>Cl.MeOH.H<sub>2</sub>O.65 C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jm400529f](#) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](#) p. 1590, 1594

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 859

#### 2.4.4 Synthesis of ketones from dithianes



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@@H](O)CCC12SCCCS2

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CC[C@H]1O

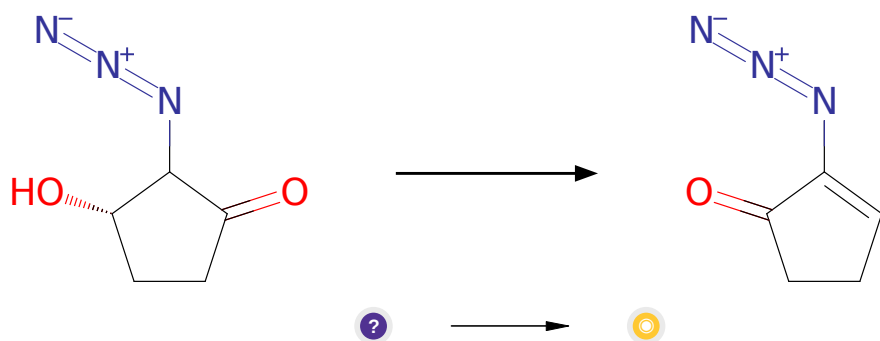
**Typical conditions:** MeI.CaCO<sub>3</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1016/j.tet.2013.09.075](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2013.09.075) and [10.1021/jo00007a015](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo00007a015) and [10.1021/jo0610412](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo0610412) and [10.1021/ol901024t](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol901024t) and [10.1021/ol500553x](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol500553x) and [10.1021/jo0626459](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo0626459)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 31724

#### 2.4.5 Dehydration of beta-ketoalcohols



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CC[C@H]1O

**Products:**

1. C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O

**Typical conditions:** 1.MsCl.NEt<sub>3</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ol301090v](#) and [10.1021/ja00521a062](#) and [10.1002/ejoc.201201636](#) (SI)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 20812

## 2.5 Path 5

Score: 115.31

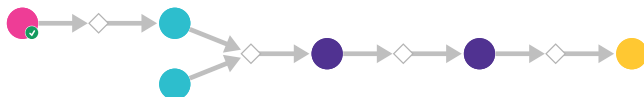
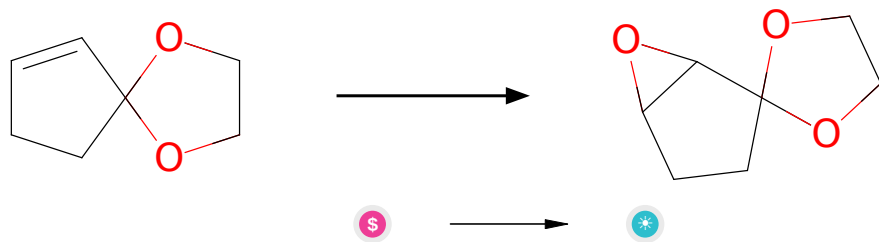


Figure 5: Outline of path 5

### 2.5.1 Shi epoxidation



**Substrates:**

1. 1,4-Dioxaspiro[4.4]non-6-ene - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

**Products:**

1. 6,7-epoxy-1,4-dioxaspiro[4.4]nonane

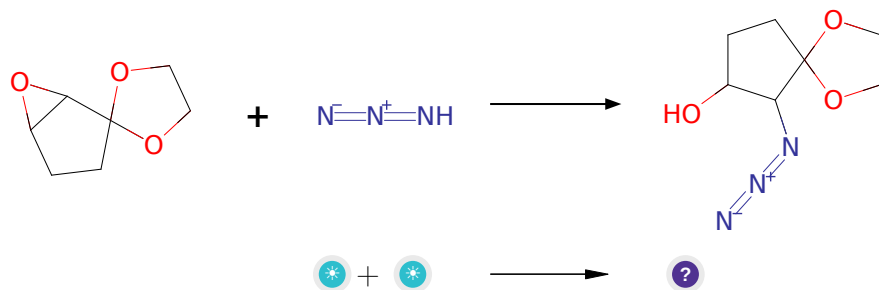
**Typical conditions:** sugar.based.catalyst.KHSO<sub>5</sub>.K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>.H<sub>2</sub>O.ACN.0C

**Protections:** none

Reference: [10.1055/s-0028-1083545](#) and [10.1021/ja972272g](#) and [10.1021/ja003049d](#) and [10.1021/jo972106r](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7429

### 2.5.2 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides



Substrates:

1. 6,7-epoxy-1,4-dioxaspiro[4.4]nonane
2. hydrazoic acid

Products:

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(O)CCC12OCCO2

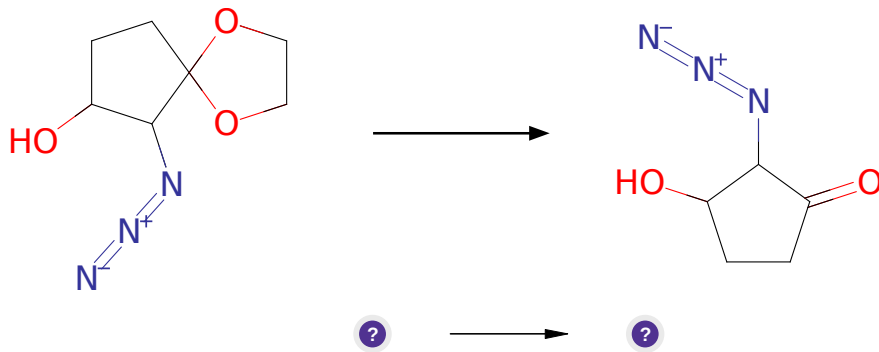
Typical conditions: NaN3.NH4Cl.MeOH.H2O.65 C

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jm400529f](#) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](#) p. 1590, 1594

Retrosynthesis ID: 858

### 2.5.3 Hydrolysis of ketals



**Substrates:**

1.  $[N^-]=[N^+]=NC1C(O)CCC12OCCO2$

**Products:**

1.  $[N^-]=[N^+]=NC1C(=O)CCC1O$

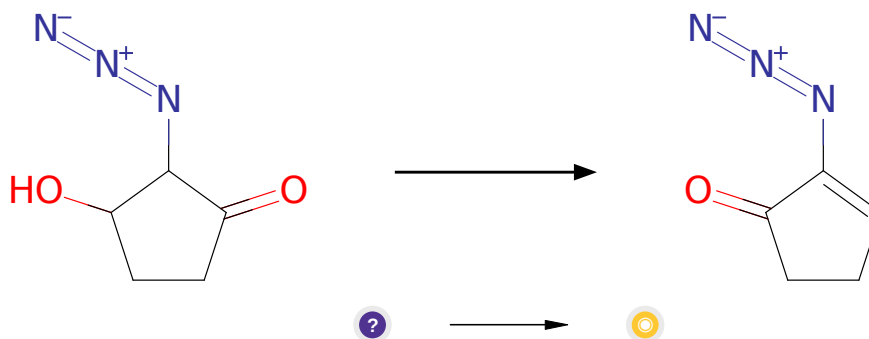
**Typical conditions:** H<sub>2</sub>O.HCl

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jo0159035](#) and [10.1021/jo00194a003](#) and

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 31013139

**2.5.4 Dehydration of Beta Hydroxy Carbonyl Compounds**



**Substrates:**

1.  $[N^-]=[N^+]=NC1C(=O)CCC1O$

**Products:**

1. C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O

**Typical conditions:** TsOH

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** DOI: [10.1002/anie.201204977](#) AND [10.1021/ol062777o](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 7731