

Paths of analysis*

Y5

Synthia

October 10, 2022

1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: Exclude Diastereoselective reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protections

Max. paths returned: 50

Max. iterations: 2000

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

Published:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Popularity - 5

My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

Reaction scoring formula: $\text{TUNNEL_COEF} * \text{FGI_COEF} * \text{STEP} * 20 + 1000 * (\text{CONFLICT} + \text{NON_SELECTIVITY} + \text{FILTERS} + \text{PROTECT})$

Chemical scoring formula: $\text{SMALLER}^3, \text{SMALLER}^{1.5}$

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

*The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

Strategies: none selected

FGI Coeff: 0

Tunnels Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

2 Paths

5 paths found. *Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.*

2.1 Path 1

Score: 2250164.14

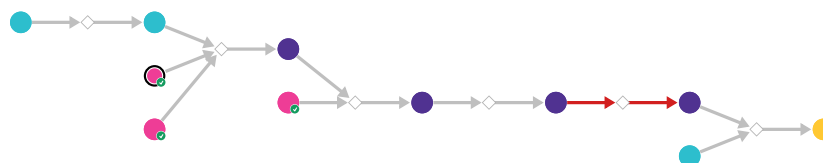
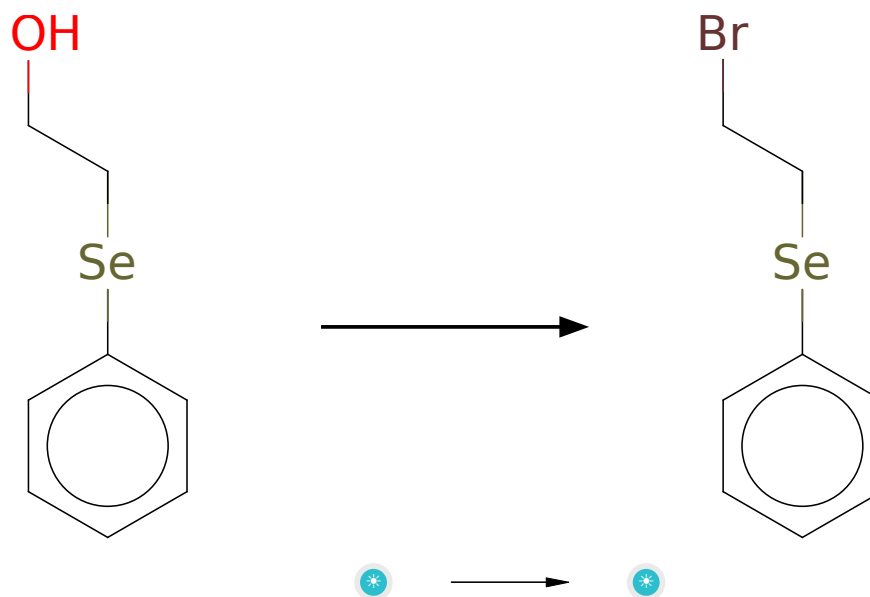


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

2.1.1 Appel Reaction



Substrates:

1. 2-phenylselanyl-ethanol

Products:

1. 2-bromoethylphenylselenid

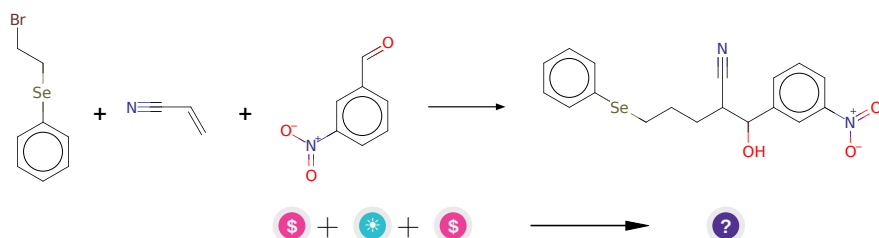
Typical conditions: PPh₃.CBr₄

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja800574m](#) and [10.1016/j.tet.2012.05.010](#) and [10.1016/j.tet.2004.09.021](#) (experimental)

Retrosynthesis ID: 9990037

2.1.2 Conjugated addition of cuprate-aldol sequence



Substrates:

1. Vinyl cyanide - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 2-bromoethylphenylselenid
3. 3-Nitrobenzaldehyde - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. N#CC(CCC[Se]c1ccccc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

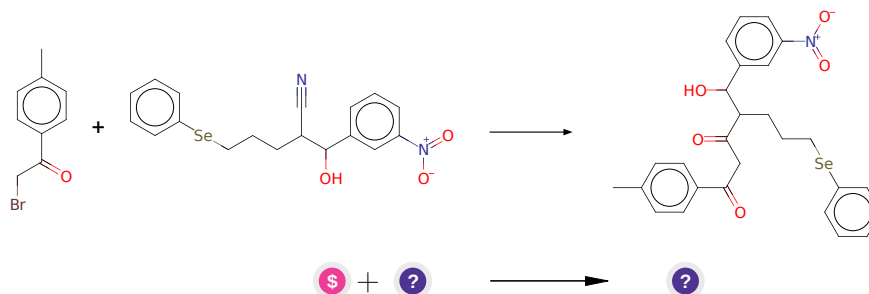
Typical conditions: 1.RCuLi.2.RCHO

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jo034174l](#) AND [10.1021/ol070011y](#) AND [10.1021/jo902164z](#) AND [10.1016/S0968-0896\(98\)80016-3](#) AND [10.1016/S0040-4020\(98\)00122-7](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 20513

2.1.3 Blaise Reaction



Substrates:

1. 2-Bromo-4'-methylacetophenone - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. N#CC(CCC[Se]c1ccccc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Products:

1. Cc1ccc(C(=O)CC(=O)C(CCC[Se]c2ccccc2)C(O)c2cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c2)cc1

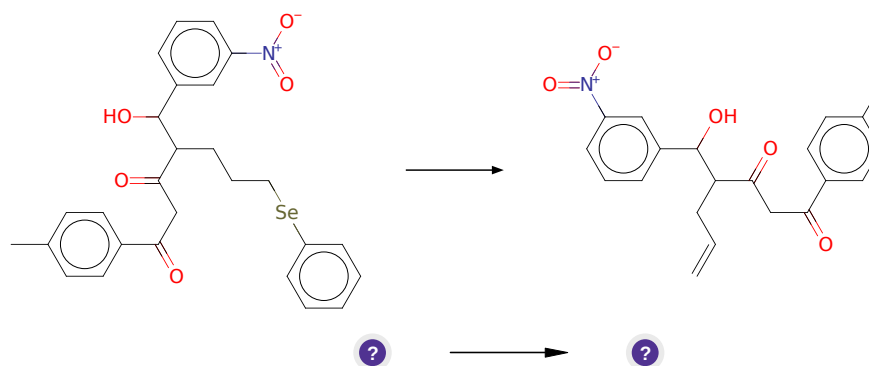
Typical conditions: Zn.TMSCl.THF then HCl

Protections: none

Reference: *10.1002/ejoc.201403402*

Retrosynthesis ID: 10000153

2.1.4 Selenoxide Elimination



Substrates:

1. Cc1ccc(C(=O)CC(=O)C(CCC[Se]c2ccccc2)C(O)c2cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c2)cc1

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

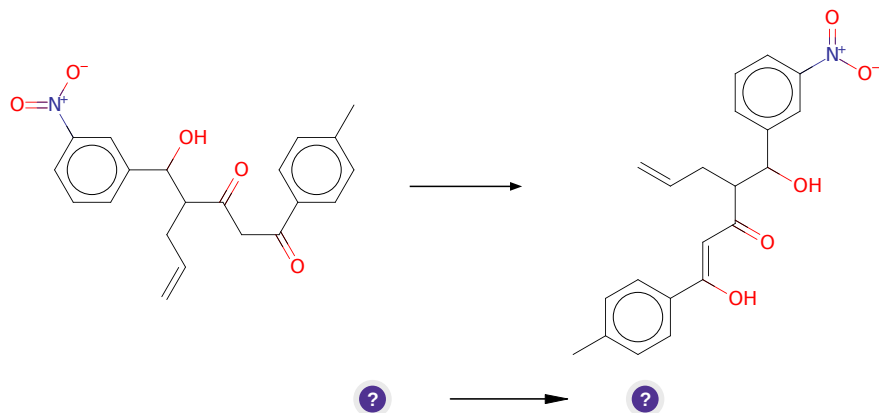
Typical conditions: 1) O₃ or H₂O₂ or NaIO₄. low temperature. 2) pyridine or Et₃N

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ja00852a019](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja00852a019) or DOI: [10.1021/ja00258a056](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja00258a056) or DOI: [10.1039/B716256A](https://doi.org/10.1039/B716256A) or DOI: [10.1055/s-1998-1970](https://doi.org/10.1055/s-1998-1970) or DOI: [10.1016/S0040-4039\(00\)76646-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0040-4039(00)76646-9)

Retrosynthesis ID: 8381

2.1.5 Keto-enol Tautomerism



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

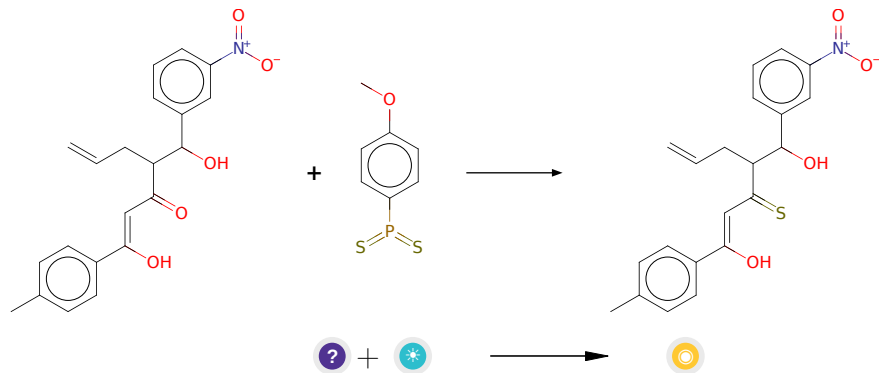
Typical conditions: solvent

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja01065a003](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja01065a003) AND [10.1021/jo8012385](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo8012385)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7781

2.1.6 Synthesis of Thioketones using Lawesson's Reagent



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1
2. 4-methoxyphenyl-dithiophosphonsaeureanhydrid

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Typical conditions: Lawesson's Reagent.neat.microwave

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ol990629a](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol990629a)

Retrosynthesis ID: 10798

2.2 Path 2

Score: 2250164.14

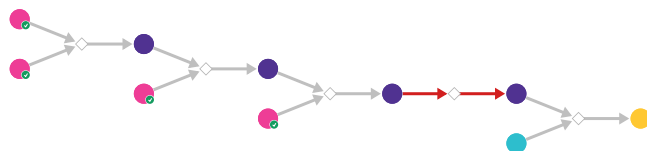
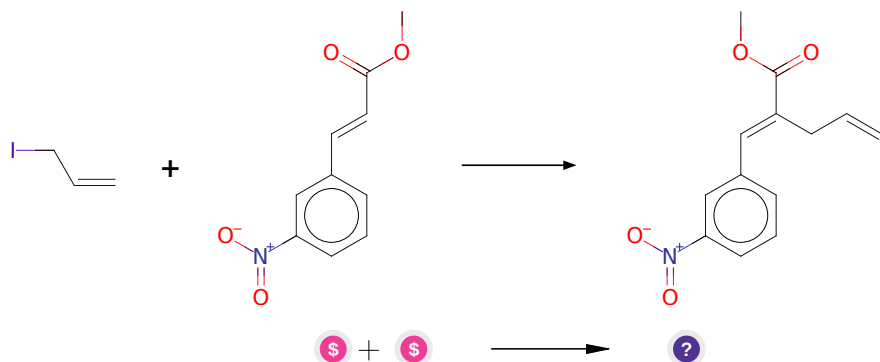


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

2.2.1 Alkylation of vinyl esters



Substrates:

1. Allyl iodide - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. (E)-Methyl 3-(3-nitrophenyl)acrylate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. C=CC/C(=C\c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1)C(=O)OC

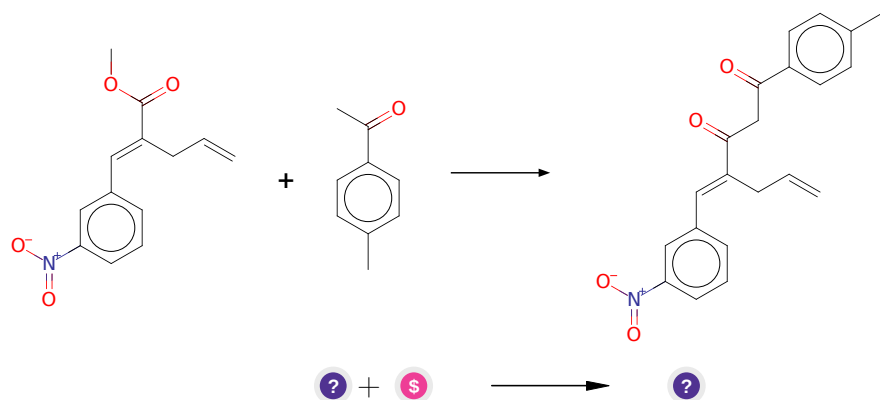
Typical conditions: LDA.THF

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1039/C39870001410](https://doi.org/10.1039/C39870001410)

Retrosynthesis ID: 886

2.2.2 Condensation of methyl ketones with esters



Substrates:

1. C=CC/C(=C\c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1)C(=O)OC
2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. C=CC/C(=C\c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1)C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1

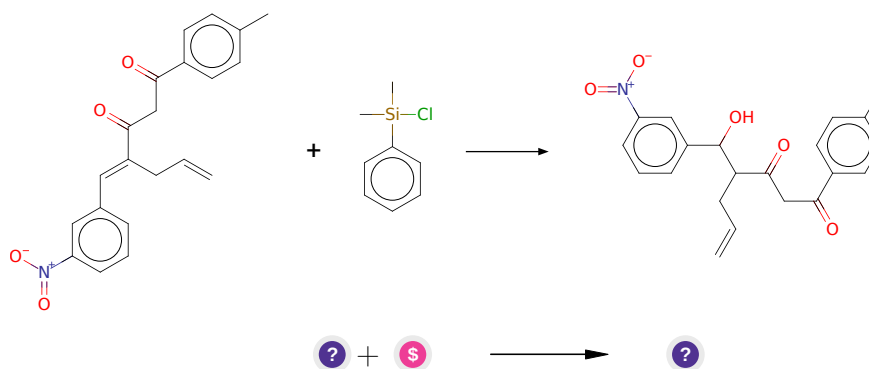
Typical conditions: NaOMe.MeOH

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/j.tetlet.2007.10.010](#) and [10.1016/j.tetlet.2013.09.025](#) and [10.1016/j.ejmech.2013.10.072](#) and [10.1002/ange.19921040631](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 4792

2.2.3 Addition of silanes to Michael acceptors followed by oxidation



Substrates:

1. C=CC/C(=C\c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1)C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1
2. DMPSCl - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

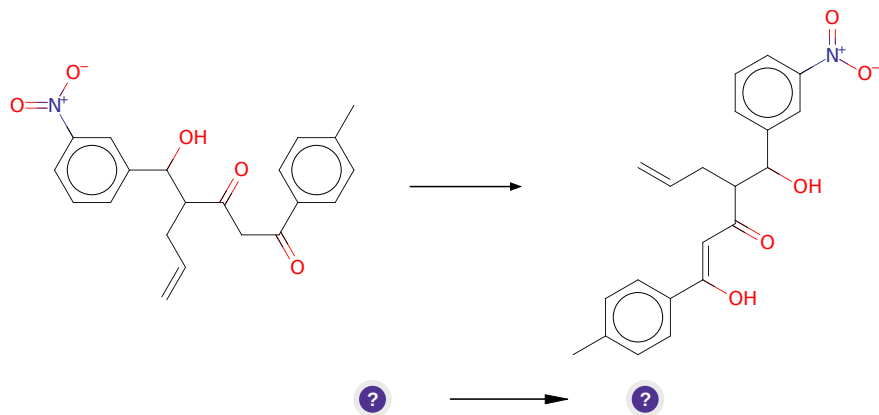
Typical conditions: 1.nBuLi.2.CuCN.3.electrophile.4.H2O2

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja058370g](#) AND (Oxidation) [10.1021/jo9905672](#) or [10.1021/ol300832f](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 20295

2.2.4 Keto-enol Tautomerism



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

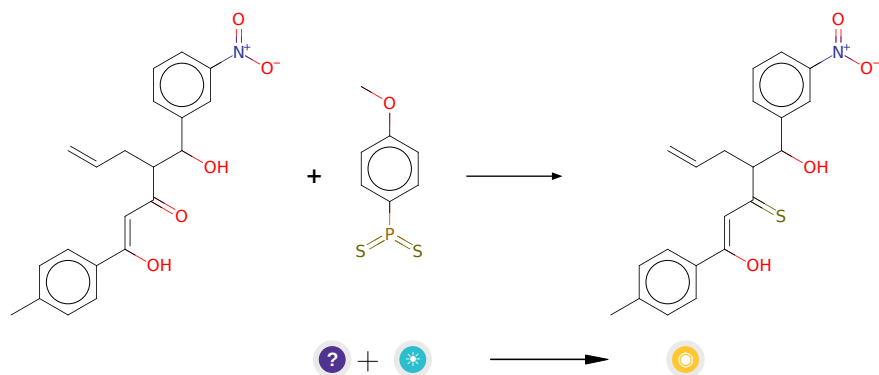
Typical conditions: solvent

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja01065a003](#) AND [10.1021/jo8012385](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7781

2.2.5 Synthesis of Thioketones using Lawesson's Reagent



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

2. 4-methoxyphenyl-dithiophosphonsaeureanhydrid

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Typical conditions: Lawesson's Reagent.neat.microwave

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ol990629a](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol990629a)

Retrosynthesis ID: 10798

2.3 Path 3

Score: 2250164.14

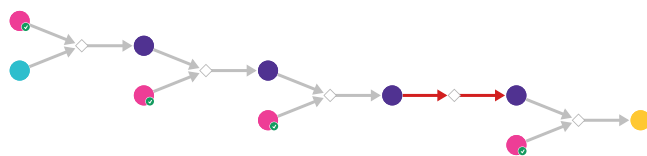
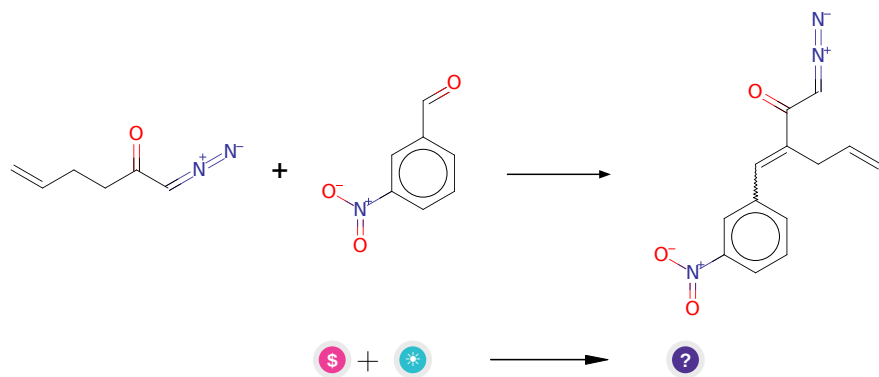


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

2.3.1 Aldol Condensation



Substrates:

1. 3-Nitrobenzaldehyde - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 1-diazo-hex-5-en-2-one

Products:

1. C=CCC(=Cc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1)C(=O)C=[N+]=[N-]

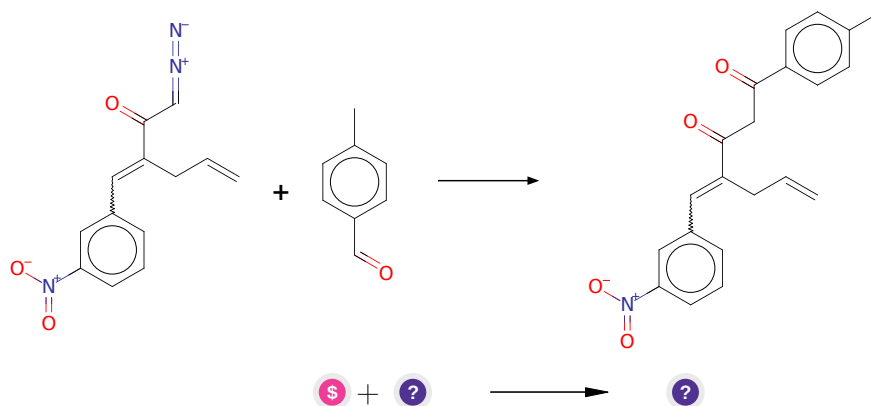
Typical conditions: NaOEt.base

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1080/00397911.2016.1206938](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 10049

2.3.2 Homologation of aldehydes to ketones with diazoalkanes



Substrates:

1. p-Tolualdehyde - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)
2. C=CCC(=Cc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1)C(=O)C=[N+]=[N-]

Products:

1. C=CCC(=Cc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1)C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1

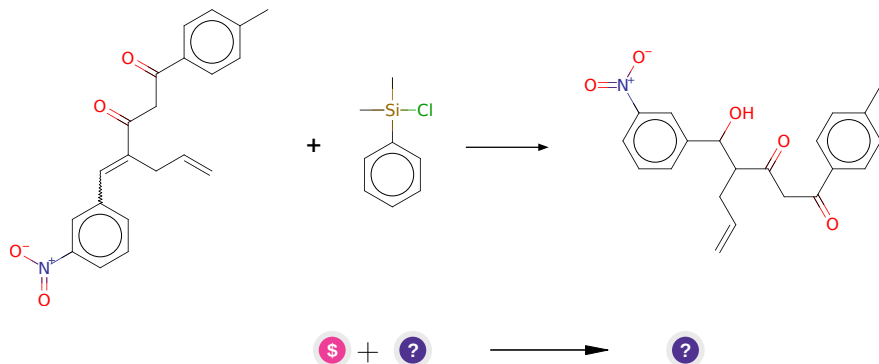
Typical conditions: Lewis.acid

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jo00275a006](#) AND [10.1016/j.tet.2014.05.107](#) AND [10.1016/j.tet.2014.11.059](#) AND [10.1021/ol9010932](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 15017

2.3.3 Addition of silanes to Michael acceptors followed by oxidation



Substrates:

1. DMPSCl - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. C=CCC(=Cc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1)C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

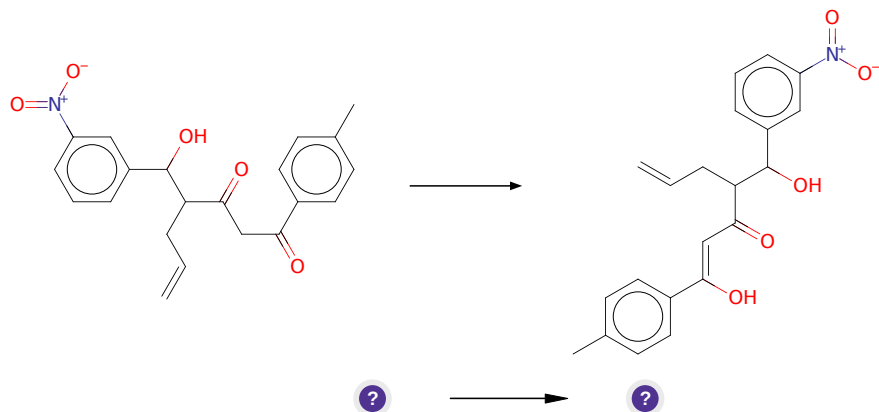
Typical conditions: 1.nBuLi.2.CuCN.3.electrophile.4.H2O2

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja058370g](#) AND (Oxidation) [10.1021/jo9905672](#) or [10.1021/ol300832f](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 20301

2.3.4 Keto-enol Tautomerism



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

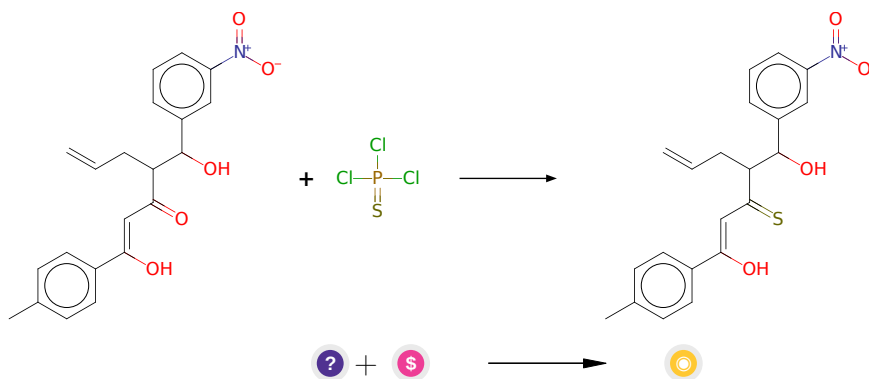
Typical conditions: solvent

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja01065a003](#) AND [10.1021/jo8012385](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7781

2.3.5 Thionation of Carbonyl Compounds using PSCl3



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

2. Phosphorus thiochloride - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Typical conditions: NEt₃.H₂O.microwave.70-100C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/jo7022069](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 11555

2.4 Path 4

Score: 2250164.14

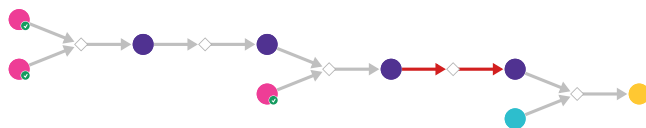
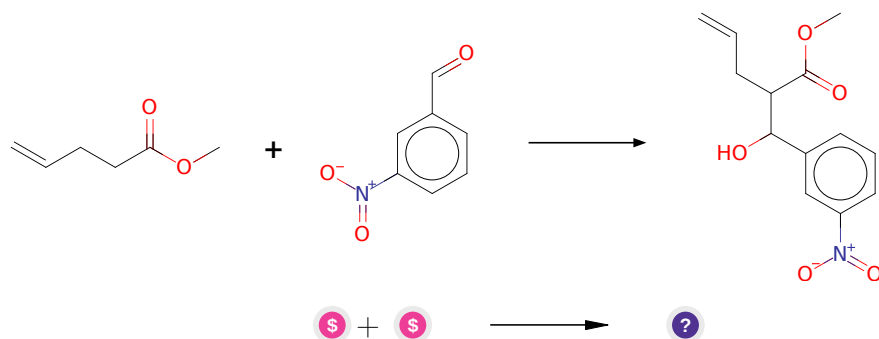


Figure 4: Outline of path 4

2.4.1 Condensation of esters with aldehydes



Substrates:

1. Methyl 4-pentenoate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 3-Nitrobenzaldehyde - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)OC)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

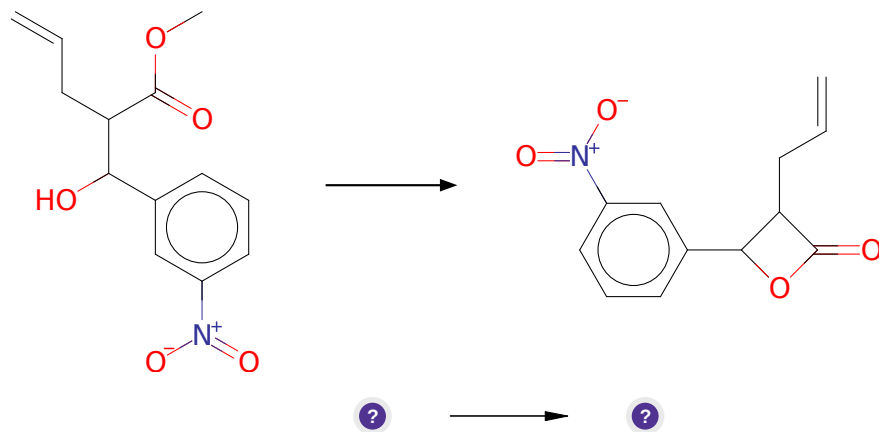
Typical conditions: LDA.THF

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/j.bmcl.2005.02.066](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bmcl.2005.02.066) and [10.3762/bjoc.9.175](https://doi.org/10.3762/bjoc.9.175) and [10.1021/ol1016178](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol1016178)

Retrosynthesis ID: 4788

2.4.2 Acid catalyzed transesterification



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)OC)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Products:

1. C=CCC1C(=O)OC1c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

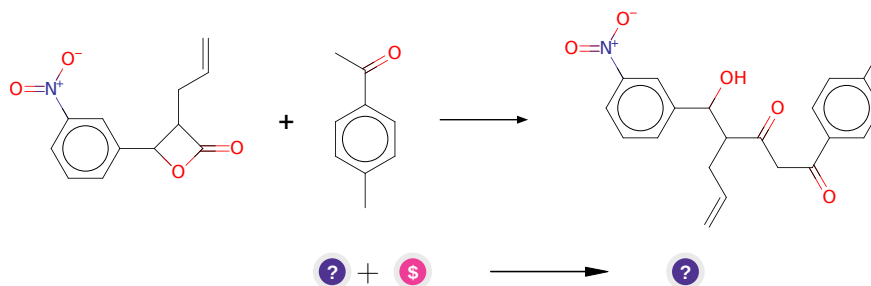
Typical conditions: H⁺

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/cr00020a004](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 50438

2.4.3 Ring opening of lactones with enolates



Substrates:

1. C=CCC1C(=O)OC1c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1
2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

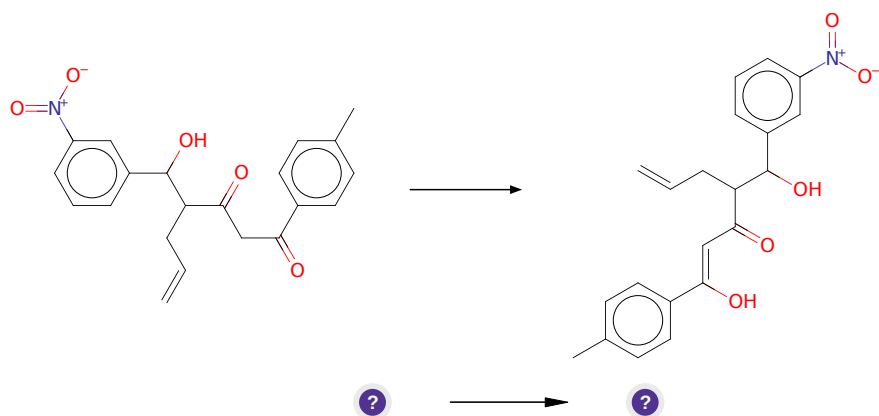
Typical conditions: LiHMDS.THF

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ol801493w](#) and [10.1021/ol403423r](#) and [10.1021/ja061938g](#) and [10.1021/ja036521e](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 24105

2.4.4 Keto-enol Tautomerism



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

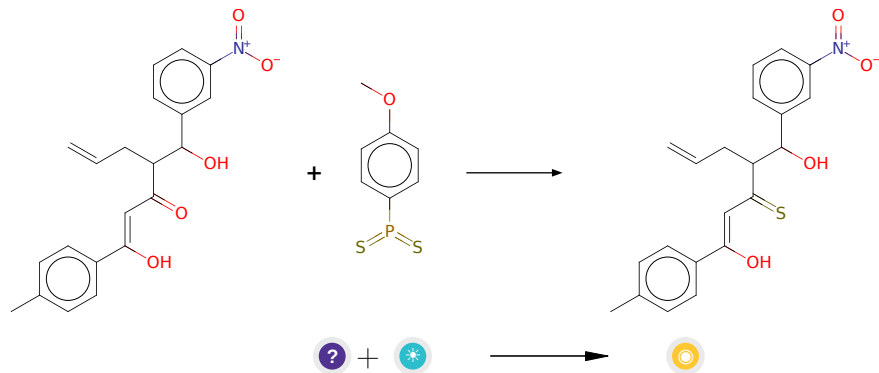
Typical conditions: solvent

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja01065a003](#) AND [10.1021/jo8012385](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7781

2.4.5 Synthesis of Thioketones using Lawesson's Reagent



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1
2. 4-methoxyphenyl-dithiophosphonaeureanhydrid

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Typical conditions: Lawesson's Reagent.neat.microwave

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ol990629a](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol990629a)

Retrosynthesis ID: 10798

2.5 Path 5

Score: 2250176.35

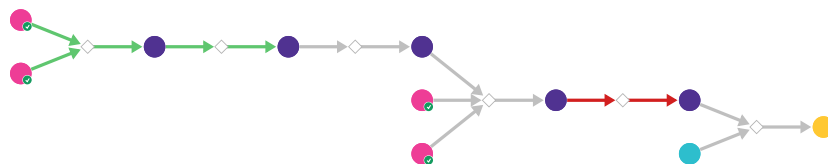
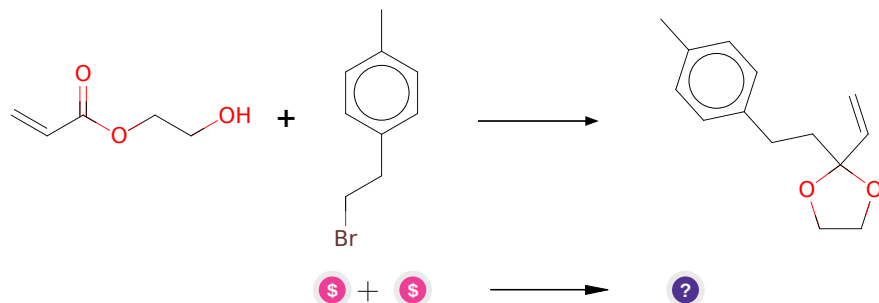


Figure 5: Outline of path 5

2.5.1 Addition of Grignard reagents to lactones



Substrates:

1. 4-(2-Bromoethyl)toluene - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 2-Hydroxyethyl acrylate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. C=CC1(CCc2ccc(C)cc2)OCCO1

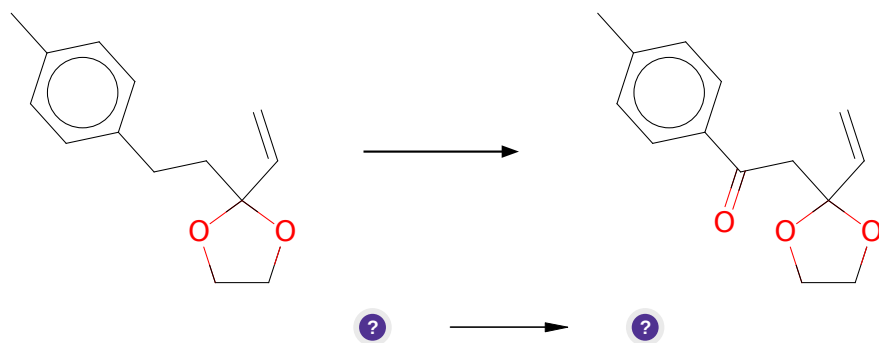
Typical conditions: 1.iPrMgCl.cooling.2.MsOH.MeOH

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja011604l](#) and [10.1021/ol060437x](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 23155

2.5.2 Benzylic oxidation



Substrates:

1. C=CC1(CCc2ccc(C)cc2)OCCO1

Products:

1. C=CC1(CC(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)OCCO1

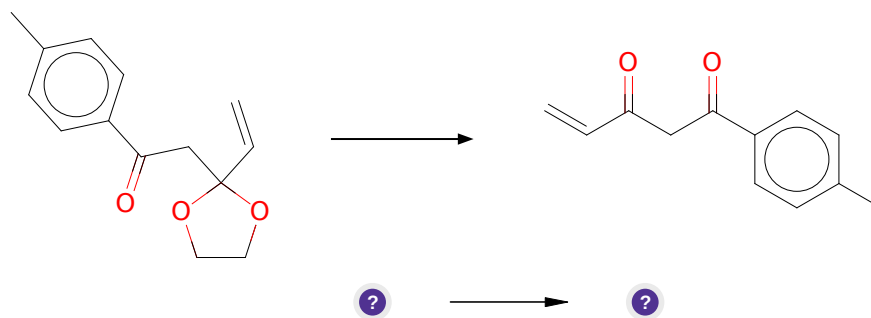
Typical conditions: DDQ.toluene.heat or CrO3.AcOH or PhP(O)HOAlkyl.O2 or CAN.THF.AcOH.H2O

Protections: none

Reference: [10.3987/COM-10-S\(E\)11](#) and [10.1038/s41467-019-10414-7](#) and [10.1002/ejoc.201402486](#) and [10.1021/acssuschemeng.9b00002](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 31008180

2.5.3 Hydrolysis of ketals



Substrates:

1. C=CC1(CC(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)OCCO1

Products:

1. C=CC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1

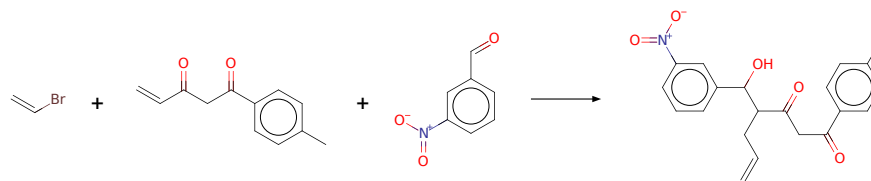
Typical conditions: H2O.HCl

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jo0159035](#) and [10.1021/jo00194a003](#) and

Retrosynthesis ID: 31013139

2.5.4 Alkenylation-Aldol reaction of enones and enoate esters





Substrates:

1. Bromoethylene - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. C=CC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1
3. 3-Nitrobenzaldehyde - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

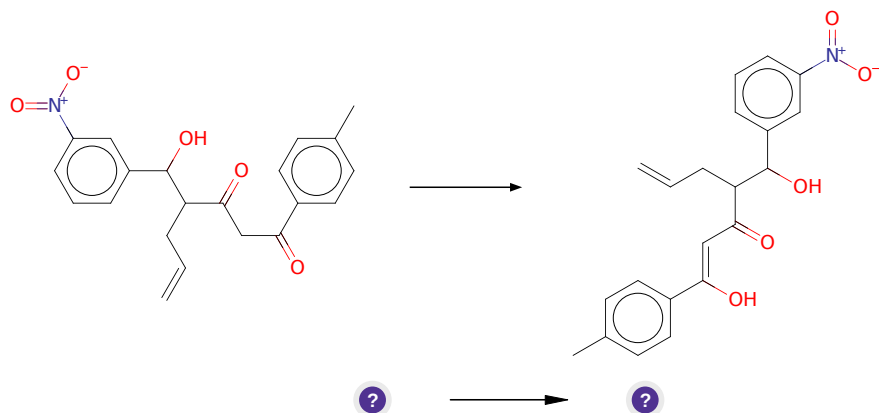
Typical conditions: 1.RCuLi.2.RCHO

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jo2010186](#) AND [10.1021/jo101439h](#) AND [10.1021/ja906241w](#)
AND [10.1016/S0040-4039\(01\)80891-1](#) AND [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)82115-3](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 13048

2.5.5 Keto-enol Tautomerism



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

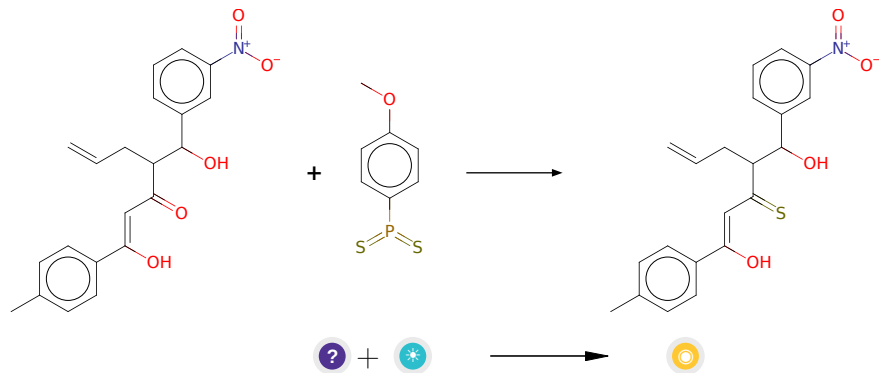
Typical conditions: solvent

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja01065a003](#) AND [10.1021/jo8012385](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7781

2.5.6 Synthesis of Thioketones using Lawesson's Reagent



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1
2. 4-methoxyphenyl-dithiophosphoric anhydride

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)/C=C(\O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Typical conditions: Lawesson's Reagent.neat.microwave

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ol990629a](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol990629a)

Retrosynthesis ID: 10798