Paths of analysis*

Synthia

October 10, 2022

1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: Exclude Diastereoselecitve reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protec-

tions

Max. paths returned: 50

Max. iterations: 2000

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

Published:

- 1. Max. molecular weight 1000 g/mol
- 2. Popularity 5

My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

Reaction scoring formula: TUNNEL_COEF*FGI_COEF*STEP*20+1000 000*(CONFLICT+NON SELECTIVITY+FILTERS+PROTECT)

Chemical scoring formula: SMALLER^ 3,SMALLER^ 1.5

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

^{*}The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

Strategies: none selected

FGI Coeff: 0

Tunnels Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

2 Paths

2 paths found. Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.

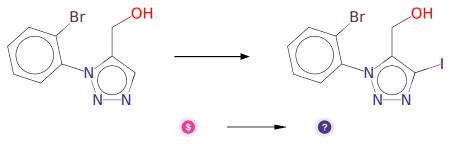
2.1 Path 1

Score: 14661533.74



Figure 1: Outline of path 1

2.1.1 Iodination of aromatic compounds



Substrates:

Products:

 $1. \ \ OCc1c(I)nnn1-c1ccccc1Br$

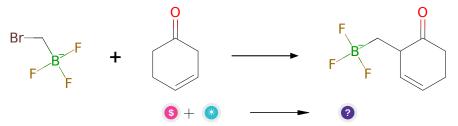
Typical conditions: I2 or other iodinating agent e.g. NIS

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1039/C5SC00964B and 10.1016/j.tetlet.2005.05.117 and 10.1007/s11178-005-0256-1

Retrosynthesis ID: 10697

2.1.2 Alkylation of ketones



Substrates:

1. Potassium (bromomethyl)trifluoroborate - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. cyclohex-3-enone

Products:

1. O=C1CCC=CC1C[B-](F)(F)F

Typical conditions: LDA or other base.THF.-78C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/ja0123554

Retrosynthesis ID: 1868

2.1.3 Coupling of Ammonia with Aryl Halides

Substrates:

 $1. \ \ OCc1c(I)nnn1-c1ccccc1Br$

Products:

1. Nc1nnn(-c2cccc2Br)c1CO

Typical conditions: Pd[(P(p-tol)3]2.NaOtBu.dioxane.heat

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ja903049z and 10.1021/jo9006738

Retrosynthesis ID: 31016464

2.1.4 Suzuki Coupling of arylbromides and alkyltrifluoroborates

Substrates:

1. Nc1nnn(-c2cccc2Br)c1CO

2. O=C1CCC=CC1C[B-](F)(F)F

Products:

 $1. \ \, Nc1nnn(-c2cccc2CC2C=CCC2=O)c1CO$

Typical conditions: Pd(OAc)2.SPhos.K3PO4.H2O.reflux

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jo0343331 and EP1867650 p.36

2.1.5 Sandmeyer Reaction

Substrates:

1. Nc1nnn(-c2cccc2CC2C=CCCC2=O)c1CO

Products:

 $1. \ O{=}C1CCC{=}CC1Cc1ccccc1{-}n1nnc(Br)c1CO$

Typical conditions: IsoAmONO or t-BuONO.CuBr2.MeCN or HBr.CuBr2.NaNO2

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1002/chem.201600278 and 10.1016/j.bmcl.2011.12.131 and 10.1016/j.ejmech.2013.01.046 and 10.1021/jm0002782 and 10.1002/ejoc.201300443 and 10.1021/jo052589w(SI,page S3) and 10.1021/jm800527x and 10.1016/j.bmcl.2015.04.098 and 10.1021/ja034563x

Retrosynthesis ID: 29904

2.1.6 Appel Reaction



Substrates:

1. O=C1CCC=CC1Cc1ccccc1-n1nnc(Br)c1CO

Products:

 $1. \ O{=}C1CCC{=}CC1Cc1ccccc1{-}n1nnc(Br)c1CBr$

Typical conditions: PPh3.CBr4

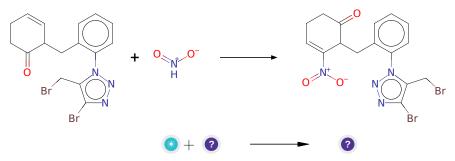
Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ja800574m and 10.1016/j.tet.2012.05.010 and

10.1016/j.tet.2004.09.021 (experimental)

Retrosynthesis ID: 9990037

2.1.7 Nitration of aliphatic olefins



Substrates:

1. HNO2

 $2. \ O{=}C1CCC{=}CC1Cc1ccccc1{-}n1nnc(Br)c1CBr$

Products:

 $1. \ O{=}C1CCC{=}C([N{+}]({=}O)[O{-}])C1Cc1ccccc1{-}n1nnc(Br)c1CBr$

Typical conditions: Fe(NO2)3x9H2O.TEMPO.DCE.4A MS.80C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo400598p

${\bf 2.1.8}\quad {\bf HWE/Wittig\ Olefination}$

Substrates:

 $1. \ O{=}C1CCC{=}C([N{+}]({=}O)[O{-}])C1Cc1ccccc1{-}n1nnc(Br)c1CBr$

Products:

 $1. \ O=[N+]([O-])C1=CCCC2=Cc3c(Br)nnn3-c3ccccc3CC21$

Typical conditions: 1.PPh3 or trialkylphosphite.2.base.aldehyde

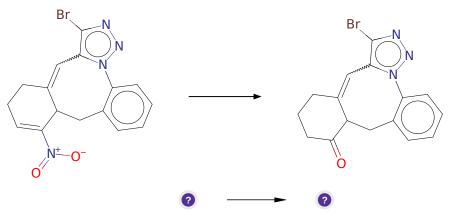
Protections: none

Reference: 10.1002/anie.200705005 and 10.1021/ol052106a and

10.1021/jo00075a064 and 10.1021/ol3027297

Retrosynthesis ID: 24425

2.1.9 Synthesis of ketones from nitroalkenes



Substrates:

 $1. \ O{=}[N{+}]([O{-}])C1{=}CCCC2{=}Cc3c(Br)nnn3{-}c3ccccc3CC21$

Products:

 $1. \ O{=}C1CCCC2{=}Cc3c(Br)nnn3{-}c3ccccc3CC12$

Typical conditions: RaNi.hypophosphite.EtOH.acetate.buffer or

Fe.HCl.MeOH

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1081/SCC-200051681 and 10.1055/s-1993-25981

Retrosynthesis ID: 34041

2.1.10 Synthesis of arylsilanes

Substrates:

1. TIPSCl - available at Sigma-Aldrich

 $2. \ O{=}C1CCCC2{=}Cc3c(Br)nnn3{-}c3ccccc3CC12$

Products:

 $1. \ CC(C)[Si](c1nnn2c1C=C1CCCC(=O)C1Cc1ccccc1-2)(C(C)C)C(C)C$

Typical conditions: 1.nBuLi.2.ClSnR3

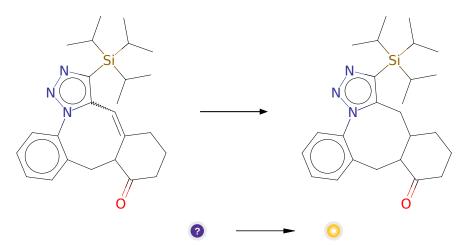
Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6]C([#6])=O	carbonyls	1.3-Dioxanes
		1.3-Dioxolanes
		1.3-Dithianes
		1.3-Dithiolanes
		Dimethyl Acetals and Ketals
		N,N-Dimethylhydrazones

Reference: 10.1071/CH9851147.

Retrosynthesis ID: 5370

2.1.11 Homogenous Reduction of C=C Double Bond



Substrates:

 $1. \ CC(C)[Si](c1nnn2c1C=C1CCCC(=O)C1Cc1ccccc1-2)(C(C)C)C(C)C$

Products:

 $1. \ CC(C)[Si](c1nnn2c1CC1CCCC(=O)C1Cc1ccccc1-2)(C(C)C)C(C)C$

Typical conditions: H2.Pd/C or Pd(OH)2/C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo980467g and 10.1021/ja00175a039 and 10.1021/ja0296733 and 10.1021/ja049043w (page S-4) and 10.1021/jo980128n and 10.1021/ja4029928 and Patent: WO2014/207205 A1, 2014 page 16

Retrosynthesis ID: 9995780

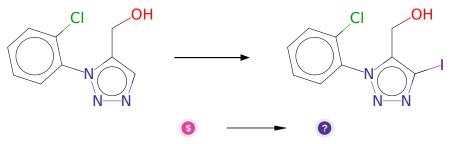
2.2 Path 2

Score: 14661533.74



Figure 2: Outline of path 2

2.2.1 Iodination of aromatic compounds



Substrates:

Products:

 $1. \ \ OCc1c(I)nnn1-c1ccccc1Cl$

Typical conditions: I2 or other iodinating agent e.g. NIS

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1039/C5SC00964B and 10.1016/j.tetlet.2005.05.117 and

10.1007/s11178-005-0256-1

2.2.2 Coupling of Ammonia with Aryl Halides

Substrates:

 $1. \ \ OCc1c(I)nnn1-c1ccccc1Cl$

Products:

1. Nc1nnn(-c2cccc2Cl)c1CO

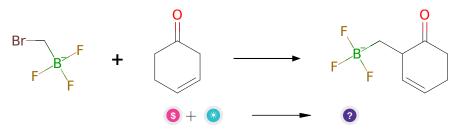
 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ Pd[(P(p\text{-tol})3]2.NaOtBu.dioxane.heat$

 ${\bf Protections:}\ {\rm none}$

Reference: 10.1021/ja903049z and 10.1021/jo9006738

Retrosynthesis ID: 31016464

2.2.3 Alkylation of ketones



Substrates:

1. Potassium (bromomethyl)trifluoroborate - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. cyclohex-3-enone

Products:

1. O=C1CCC=CC1C[B-](F)(F)F

Typical conditions: LDA or other base. THF.-78C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/ja0123554

Retrosynthesis ID: 1868

2.2.4 Suzuki Coupling of arylchlorides and alkyltrifluoroborates

Substrates:

1. O=C1CCC=CC1C[B-](F)(F)F

2. Nc1nnn(-c2cccc2Cl)c1CO

Products:

1. Nc1nnn(-c2cccc2CC2C=CCCC2=O)c1CO

Typical conditions: Pd(OAc)2.RuPhos.CsCO3.toluene/H2O.90C

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.tet.2015.07.072 and 10.1021/jo900152n

2.2.5 Sandmeyer Reaction

Substrates:

1. Nc1nnn(-c2cccc2CC2C=CCCC2=O)c1CO

Products:

 $1. \ O{=}C1CCC{=}CC1Cc1ccccc1{-}n1nnc(Br)c1CO$

Typical conditions: IsoAmONO or t-BuONO.CuBr2.MeCN or HBr.CuBr2.NaNO2

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1002/chem.201600278 and 10.1016/j.bmcl.2011.12.131 and 10.1016/j.ejmech.2013.01.046 and 10.1021/jm0002782 and 10.1002/ejoc.201300443 and 10.1021/jo052589w(SI,page S3) and 10.1021/jm800527x and 10.1016/j.bmcl.2015.04.098 and 10.1021/ja034563x

Retrosynthesis ID: 29904

2.2.6 Appel Reaction



Substrates:

1. O=C1CCC=CC1Cc1ccccc1-n1nnc(Br)c1CO

Products:

 $1. \ O{=}C1CCC{=}CC1Cc1ccccc1{-}n1nnc(Br)c1CBr$

Typical conditions: PPh3.CBr4

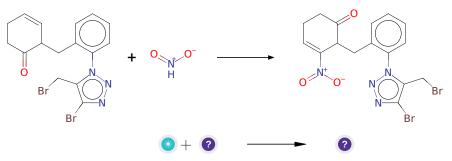
Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ja800574m and 10.1016/j.tet.2012.05.010 and

10.1016/j.tet.2004.09.021 (experimental)

Retrosynthesis ID: 9990037

2.2.7 Nitration of aliphatic olefins



Substrates:

1. HNO2

 $2. \ O{=}C1CCC{=}CC1Cc1ccccc1{-}n1nnc(Br)c1CBr$

Products:

 $1. \ O{=}C1CCC{=}C([N{+}]({=}O)[O{-}])C1Cc1ccccc1{-}n1nnc(Br)c1CBr$

Typical conditions: Fe(NO2)3x9H2O.TEMPO.DCE.4A MS.80C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo400598p

${\bf 2.2.8 \quad HWE/Wittig\ Olefination}$

Substrates:

 $1. \ O{=}C1CCC{=}C([N{+}]({=}O)[O{-}])C1Cc1ccccc1{-}n1nnc(Br)c1CBr$

Products:

 $1. \ O=[N+]([O-])C1=CCCC2=Cc3c(Br)nnn3-c3ccccc3CC21$

Typical conditions: 1.PPh3 or trialkylphosphite.2.base.aldehyde

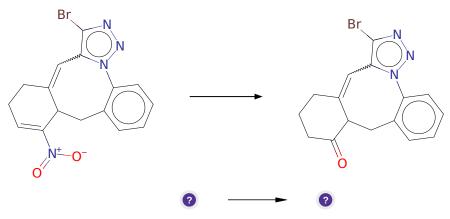
Protections: none

Reference: 10.1002/anie.200705005 and 10.1021/ol052106a and

10.1021/jo00075a064 and 10.1021/ol3027297

Retrosynthesis ID: 24425

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Substrates:

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Products:

 $1. \ O{=}C1CCCC2{=}Cc3c(Br)nnn3{-}c3ccccc3CC12$

Typical conditions: RaNi.hypophosphite.EtOH.acetate.buffer or

Fe.HCl.MeOH

Protections: none

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Retrosynthesis ID: 34041

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Substrates:

1. TIPSCl - available at Sigma-Aldrich

 $2. \ O{=}C1CCCC2{=}Cc3c(Br)nnn3{-}c3ccccc3CC12$

Products:

 $1. \ CC(C)[Si](c1nnn2c1C=C1CCCC(=O)C1Cc1ccccc1-2)(C(C)C)C(C)C$

Typical conditions: 1.nBuLi.2.ClSnR3

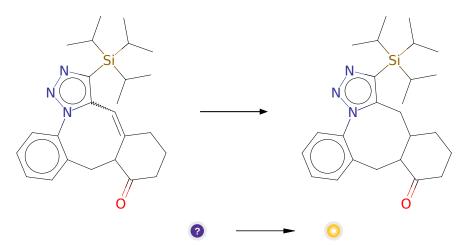
Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6]C([#6])=O	carbonyls	1.3-Dioxanes
		1.3-Dioxolanes
		1.3-Dithianes
		1.3-Dithiolanes
		Dimethyl Acetals and Ketals
		N,N-Dimethylhydrazones

Reference: 10.1071/CH9851147.

Retrosynthesis ID: 5370

2.2.11 Homogenous Reduction of C=C Double Bond



Substrates:

 $1. \ CC(C)[Si](c1nnn2c1C=C1CCCC(=O)C1Cc1ccccc1-2)(C(C)C)C(C)C$

Products:

 $1. \ CC(C)[Si](c1nnn2c1CC1CCCC(=O)C1Cc1ccccc1-2)(C(C)C)C(C)C$

Typical conditions: H2.Pd/C or Pd(OH)2/C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo980467g and 10.1021/ja00175a039 and 10.1021/ja0296733 and 10.1021/ja049043w (page S-4) and 10.1021/jo980128n and 10.1021/ja4029928 and Patent: WO2014/207205 A1, 2014 page 16