Paths of analysis*

Synthia

October 10, 2022

1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: Exclude Diastereoselecitve reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protec-

tions

Max. paths returned: 50

Max. iterations: 2000

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

Published:

- 1. Max. molecular weight 1000 g/mol
- 2. Popularity 5

My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

Reaction scoring formula: TUNNEL_COEF*FGI_COEF*STEP*20+1000 000*(CONFLICT+NON SELECTIVITY+FILTERS+PROTECT)

Chemical scoring formula: SMALLER^ 3,SMALLER^ 1.5

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

^{*}The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

Strategies: none selected

FGI Coeff: 0

Tunnels Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

2 Paths

5 paths found. Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.

2.1 Path 1

Score: 1000100.08

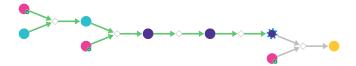


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

2.1.1 Alkylation of ketones

Substrates:

1. Allyl bromide - available at Sigma-Aldrich

 $2. \ \, \hbox{p-chlor-benzoyl-dithioes sigsacure-methylester}$

Products:

1. a-allyl-a-(p-chlorobenzoyl)dithioacetate

Typical conditions: LDA or other base. THF.-78C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo1019738 OR DOI: 10.1021/jm00114a016

Retrosynthesis ID: 1866

2.1.2 Hydroxymethylation of aryl chlorides with acetoxymethyltrifluoroborate

Substrates:

1. a-allyl-a-(p-chlorobenzoyl)dithioacetate

2. potassium (acetoxymethyl)trifluoroborate - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

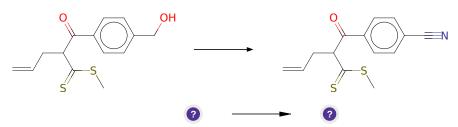
1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(CO)cc1)C(=S)SC

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ Pd(dba)2. RuPhos. Na 2CO 3. dioxane/H2O. reflux$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ol300149b Retrosynthesis ID: 10033559

2.1.3 Synthesis of nitriles from alcohols



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(CO)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: 1) TEMPO.DCM.rt. 2) NH3.I2 or NH3.tBuOCl

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1055/s-0033-1338489

Retrosynthesis ID: 50205

2.1.4 Reduction of ketones with NaBH4

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CCC(C({=}S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C{\#}N)cc1$

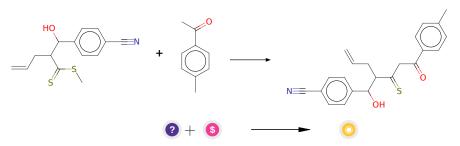
Typical conditions: NaBH4.EtOH.0-20 $\rm C$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2020.112360 p. 3, 8 and 10.1016/j.ejmech.2010.10.012 p. 434, 436

Retrosynthesis ID: 50432

2.1.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters



Substrates:

- 1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1
- 2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

$1. \ C{=}CCC(C({=}S)CC({=}O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc(C\#N)cc1 \\$

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:}\ {\rm NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.2 Path 2

Score: 1000115.31

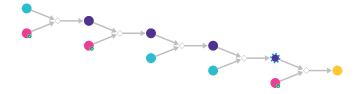


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

2.2.1 Synthesis of O-substituted N-substituted hydroxamic acids

Substrates:

1. 1-methyl-1,1-dithiooxalsaeure

2. n-methoxymethylamine - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. CON(C)C(=O)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: DCC.DMAP or CDI.TEA.DCM

Protections: none

Reference: Patent: WO2007/67333A2, 2007 & 10.1016/j.bmcl.2008.09.100

Retrosynthesis ID: 1152

2.2.2 Synthesis of ketones from Weinreb amides

Substrates:

1. Allyl bromide - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. CON(C)C(=O)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(=O)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: 1.RmgBr.THF 2.TFA.DCM

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jm051185t and 10.1021/ol101021v (supporting info)

2.2.3 Olefination of ketones followed by hydrolysis

Substrates:

1. triphenylphosphonium methoxymethylide

$$2. C=CCC(=O)C(=S)SC$$

Products:

1. C=CCC(C=O)C(=S)SC

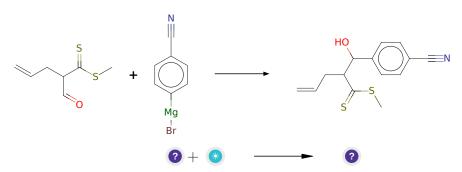
Typical conditions: KHMDS.THF hydrolysis: pTsOH.water.acetone

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1002/anie.201811403 and 10.1002/anie.201809130 and 10.1002/anie.201705809 and 10.1002/anie.201409038 and 10.1021/ol3028994 (SI)

Retrosynthesis ID: 31014861

2.2.4 Grignard-Type Reaction



Substrates:

- 1. C=CCC(C=O)C(=S)SC
- 2. C7H4BrMgN

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ \operatorname{Mg} \ \mathrm{or} \ \operatorname{Li.ether}$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1055/s-0030-1260809 or 10.1021/jm061429p or 10.1021/jo0621423

or 10.1021/ja00373a036 or 10.1016/S0040-4020(01)00457-4

Retrosynthesis ID: 25123

2.2.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc(C\#N)cc1$

Typical conditions: NaH.DMF

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.3 Path 3

Score: 1000139.14

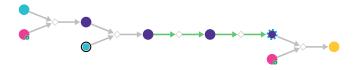


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

2.3.1 Hydroxymethylation of aryl chlorides with acetoxymethyltrifluoroborate

Substrates:

- $1. \ p-chlor-benzoyl-dithioes sig saeure-methyle ster$
- 2. potassium (acetoxymethyl)trifluoroborate available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(CO)cc1

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ Pd(dba)2.RuPhos.Na2CO3.dioxane/H2O.reflux$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ol300149b

2.3.2 Aldol Condensation

Substrates:

1. Acrolein

 $2. \ \mathrm{CSC}(=\mathrm{S})\mathrm{CC}(=\mathrm{O})\mathrm{c1ccc}(\mathrm{CO})\mathrm{cc1}$

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C({=}O)c1ccc(CO)cc1)C({=}S)SC \\$

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:}\ {\bf NaOEt.base}$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1080/00397911.2016.1206938

2.3.3 Synthesis of nitriles from alcohols

Substrates:

 $1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C({=}O)c1ccc(CO)cc1)C({=}S)SC$

Products:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: 1) TEMPO.DCM.rt. 2) NH3.I2 or NH3.tBuOCl

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1055/s-0033-1338489

2.3.4 Reduction of enones to saturated alcohols

Substrates:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Typical conditions: NaBH4.transition.metal.salt.(eg.Pd(OAc)2.or.CeCl3)

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1080/00397910902788117 AND 10.1021/j000235a009 AND 10.1016/0040-4020(95)00125-R AND 10.1021/ja01327a041 AND 10.1021/j000302a056 AND 10.1002/adsc.200900628

Retrosynthesis ID: 15304

2.3.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc(C\#N)cc1$

Typical conditions: NaH.DMF

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.4 Path 4

Score: 1000139.14

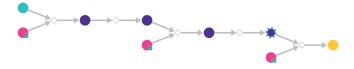


Figure 4: Outline of path 4

${\bf 2.4.1} \quad {\bf Hydroxymethylation \ of \ aryl \ chlorides \ with \ acetoxymethyltrifluoroborate}$

Substrates:

1. p-chlor-benzoyl-dithioessigsaeure-methylester

2. potassium (acetoxymethyl)trifluoroborate - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(CO)cc1

Typical conditions: Pd(dba)2.RuPhos.Na2CO3.dioxane/H2O.reflux

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ol300149b

Retrosynthesis ID: 10033559

2.4.2 Conversion of Alcohols into Nitriles

Substrates:

 $1. \ \mathrm{CSC}(=\mathrm{S})\mathrm{CC}(=\mathrm{O})\mathrm{c1ccc}(\mathrm{CO})\mathrm{cc1}$

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Typical conditions: I2.RT

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo0625352

2.4.3 Alkylation of ketones

Substrates:

1. Allyl bromide - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. CSC(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: LDA or other base.THF.-78C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo1019738 OR DOI: 10.1021/jm00114a016

Retrosynthesis ID: 1866

2.4.4 Reduction of ketones with NaBH4

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\bullet & & & \\
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\bullet & & & \\
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S & & & \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Typical conditions: NaBH4.EtOH.0-20 C

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2020.112360 p. 3, 8 and 10.1016/j.ejmech.2010.10.012 p. 434, 436

2.4.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

 $1. \ C{=}CCC(C({=}S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C{\#}N)cc1$

2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CCC(C({=}S)CC({=}O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc(C\#N)cc1 \\$

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ \mathrm{NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

2.5 Path 5

Score: 1000151.35

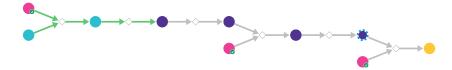


Figure 5: Outline of path 5

2.5.1 Alkylation of ketones

Substrates:

1. Allyl bromide - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. p-chlor-benzoyl-dithioessigsaeure-methylester

Products:

1. a-allyl-a-(p-chlorobenzoyl)dithioacetate

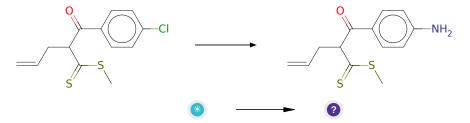
Typical conditions: LDA or other base. THF.-78C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo1019738 OR DOI: 10.1021/jm00114a016

Retrosynthesis ID: 1866

${\bf 2.5.2}\quad {\bf Nucleophilic\ aromatic\ substitution}$



Substrates:

1. a-allyl-a-(p-chlorobenzoyl)dithioacetate

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: solvent. Heating or pressure

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jm00040a009 or 10.1111/bph.12233 or 10.1246/cl.1987.1187

Retrosynthesis ID: 5003

2.5.3 Preparation of diazonium salts

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc([N+]#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: HCl.NaNO2.OC

Protections: none

Reference: WO2006134111A1 p.32 and 10.1016/j.jfluchem.2012.11.007 and

10.3987/COM-97-7918

Retrosynthesis ID: 11170

2.5.4 Sandmeyer Reaction



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc([N+]#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

2. Cupricin - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

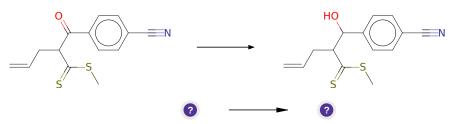
Typical conditions: Cu salt.heat

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/cr60126a003 and 10.1021/acs.accounts.7b00566

Retrosynthesis ID: 11500

2.5.5 Reduction of ketones with NaBH4



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Typical conditions: NaBH4.EtOH.0-20 C

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2020.112360 p. 3, 8 and

10.1016/j.ejmech.2010.10.012 p. 434, 436

2.5.6 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

 $1. \ C{=}CCC(C({=}S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C{\#}N)cc1$

2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CCC(C({=}S)CC({=}O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc(C\#N)cc1 \\$

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ \mathrm{NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667