Paths of analysis*

Synthia

October 10, 2022

1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: Exclude Diastereoselecitve reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protec-

tions

Max. paths returned: 50

Max. iterations: 2000

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

Published:

- 1. Max. molecular weight 1000 g/mol
- 2. Popularity 5

My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

Reaction scoring formula: TUNNEL_COEF*FGI_COEF*STEP*20+1000 000*(CONFLICT+NON SELECTIVITY+FILTERS+PROTECT)

Chemical scoring formula: SMALLER^ 3,SMALLER^ 1.5

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

^{*}The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

Strategies: none selected

FGI Coeff: 0

Tunnels Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

2 Paths

5 paths found. Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.

2.1 Path 1

Score: 1000164.14

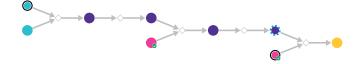


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

2.1.1 Aldol Condensation

Substrates:

- 1. Acrolein
- 2. p-chlor-benzoyl-dithioessigsaeure-methylester

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C({=}O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1)C({=}S)SC$

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:}\ {\bf NaOEt.base}$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1080/00397911.2016.1206938

Retrosynthesis ID: 10049

2.1.2 Amination of aryl chlorides

Substrates:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: [Pd].Ligand.base

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ja903049z and 10.1021/jo060945k and 10.1021/jo060190h and 10.1021/ja8055358 and 10.1021/ja068926f and 10.1002/anie.200601612 and 10.1021/acscatal.0c04280

${\bf 2.1.3}\quad {\bf One\text{-}Pot~Sandmeyer~Trifluoromethylation}$

Substrates:

- 1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(N)cc1)C(=S)SC
- 2. TFMTMS available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C({=}O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1)C({=}S)SC \\$

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ 1.pTSA.tBuONO.2.TMSCF3.CuSCN.Cs2CO3.MeCN.rt$

or AgCF3 $\,$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1002/adsc.201400340 and 10.1021/ja4056239

2.1.4 Reduction of enones to saturated alcohols

Substrates:

 $1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C({=}O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1)C({=}S)SC \\$

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ \ \text{NaBH4.transition.metal.salt.} \\ (\text{eg.Pd}(\text{OAc})2.\text{or.CeCl3}) \\$

Protections: none

Retrosynthesis ID: 15304

2.1.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1

2. Acetophenone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccccc1)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1 \\$

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:}\ {\bf NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.2 Path 2

Score: 1000164.14



Figure 2: Outline of path 2

2.2.1 Eschenmoser methenylation

Substrates:

1. 4-(methylsulfanyl)-4-sulfanylidenebutan-2-one - available at Sigma-

2. Formalin - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. C=C(C(C)=O)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: iPr2NH.TFA.HCHO.or.organocatalyst

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)82176-0 AND DOI: 10.1021/jo052529q

AND DOI: 10.1039/b924577d

Retrosynthesis ID: 7270

2.2.2 Alkenylation-Aldol reaction of enones and enoate esters

Substrates:

1. a,a,a-Trifluoro-p-tolualdehyde - available at Sigma-Aldrich

 $2. \ C=C(C(C)=O)C(=S)SC$

3. Bromoethylene - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(C)=O)(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1

Typical conditions: 1.RCuLi.2.RCHO

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jo2010186 AND 10.1021/jo101439h AND 10.1021/ja906241w AND 10.1016/S0040-4039(01)80891-1 AND 10.1016/S0040-4020(01)82115-3

Retrosynthesis ID: 13048

2.2.3 Synthesis of Carboxylic Acids via Haloform Reaction

Substrates:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(C) = O)(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1$

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)O)(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1 \\$

Typical conditions: I2.KI.KOH.H2O.dioxane

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jacs.8b12242 SI p. S25 and 10.1021/ol5025025 SI p. S27

2.2.4 Decarboxylation of tertiary carboxylic acids

Substrates:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)O)(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1 \\$

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1

Typical conditions: DMSO.135C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jm990630f AND 10.1016/S0040-4039(99)02191-7

Retrosynthesis ID: 7791

2.2.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

- 1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1
- 2. Acetophenone available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

$1. \ C{=}CCC(C({=}S)CC({=}O)c1ccccc1)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1 \\$

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:\ NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.3 Path 3

Score: 1000164.14

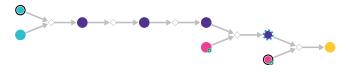


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

2.3.1 Aldol Condensation

Substrates:

- 1. Acrolein
- $2.\ \ p\text{-chlor-benzoyl-dithioessigsacure-methylester}$

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C({=}O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1)C({=}S)SC$

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:\ NaOEt.base}$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1080/00397911.2016.1206938

Retrosynthesis ID: 10049

2.3.2 Reduction of enones to saturated alcohols

Substrates:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1

Typical conditions: NaBH4.transition.metal.salt.(eg.Pd(OAc)2.or.CeCl3)

Protections: none

Retrosynthesis ID: 15304

2.3.3 Coupling of Ammonia with Aryl Halides

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CCC(C({=}S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(N)cc1 \\$

Typical conditions: Pd[(P(p-tol)3]2.NaOtBu.dioxane.heat

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ja903049z and 10.1021/ol027119s and 10.1021/jo9006738

Retrosynthesis ID: 10142

2.3.4 One-Pot Sandmeyer Trifluoromethylation

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(N)cc1

2. TFMTMS - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ 1.pTSA.tBuONO.2.TMSCF3.CuSCN.Cs2CO3.MeCN.rt$

or AgCF3

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1002/adsc.201400340 and 10.1021/ja4056239

Retrosynthesis ID: 10000381

2.3.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

- 1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1
- 2. Acetophenone available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccccc1)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1 \\$

Typical conditions: NaH.DMF

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.4 Path 4

Score: 1000164.14

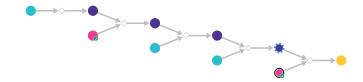
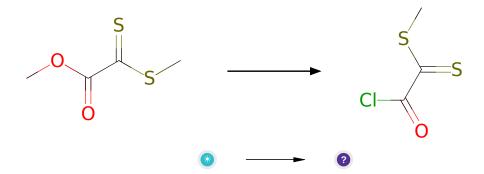


Figure 4: Outline of path 4

2.4.1 Synthesis of acid chlorides from esters



Substrates:

1. dimethyl-1,1-dithiooxalat

Products:

1. CSC(=S)C(=O)Cl

Typical conditions: 1. LiOH.H2O.THF.2. evaporate.3.SOCl2.or.oxalyl.chloride

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ja073476s and 10.1016/j.tet.2007.04.043 and 10.1002/adsc.200303011 and 10.3390/50500714

Retrosynthesis ID: 24406

2.4.2 Hosomi-Sakurai Reaction

Substrates:

1. CSC(=S)C(=O)Cl

2. Allyltrimethylsilane - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ \mathrm{C=CCC(=O)C(=S)SC}$

Typical conditions: CuBr.TMS.OTf.TiCl3.acetonitrile.THF.-78 C to rt

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)78044-0 and 10.1021/jo0105641 and

10.1246/cl.1976.941 and 10.1021/ar00149a004

2.4.3 Olefination of ketones followed by hydrolysis

Substrates:

1. triphenylphosphonium methoxymethylide

2.
$$C=CCC(=O)C(=S)SC$$

Products:

1. C=CCC(C=O)C(=S)SC

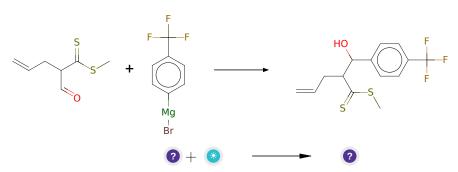
Typical conditions: KHMDS.THF hydrolysis: pTsOH.water.acetone

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1002/anie.201811403 and 10.1002/anie.201809130 and 10.1002/anie.201705809 and 10.1002/anie.201409038 and 10.1021/ol3028994 (SI)

Retrosynthesis ID: 31014861

2.4.4 Grignard-Type Reaction



Substrates:

- 1. C=CCC(C=O)C(=S)SC
- 2. (4-trifluormethyl-phenyl)-magensium-bromid

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1

Typical conditions: Mg or Li.ether

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1055/s-0030-1260809 or 10.1021/jm061429p or 10.1021/jo0621423

or 10.1021/ja00373a036 or 10.1016/S0040-4020(01)00457-4

Retrosynthesis ID: 25123

2.4.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

- 1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1
- 2. Acetophenone available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccccc1)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ \mathrm{NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.5 Path 5

Score: 1000176.35

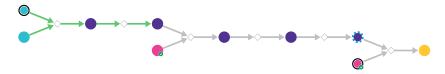


Figure 5: Outline of path 5

2.5.1 Aldol Addition

Substrates:

- 1. Acrolein
- 2. p-chlor-benzoyl-dithioessigsaeure-methylester

Products:

1. C=CC(O)C(C(=O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: LDA.THF

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ja991507g and 10.1002/anie.200906662 and 10.1007/s10593-6662

011-0669-4 and 10.1021/ol0606435

2.5.2 Nucleophilic aromatic substitution

Substrates:

1. C=CC(O)C(C(=O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CC(O)C(C(=O)c1ccc(N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: solvent. Heating or pressure

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jm00040a009 or 10.1111/bph.12233 or 10.1246/cl.1987.1187

Retrosynthesis ID: 5003

2.5.3 One-Pot Sandmeyer Trifluoromethylation

Substrates:

1. C=CC(O)C(C(=O)c1ccc(N)cc1)C(=S)SC

2. TFMTMS - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C=CC(O)C(C(=O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1)C(=S)SC$

Typical conditions: 1.pTSA.tBuONO.2.TMSCF3.CuSCN.Cs2CO3.MeCN.rt

or AgCF3

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1002/adsc.201400340 and 10.1021/ja4056239

2.5.4 Dehydration of Beta Hydroxy Carbonyl Compounds

Substrates:

1. C=CC(O)C(C(=O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C({=}O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1)C({=}S)SC \\$

Typical conditions: TsOH

Protections: none

Reference: DOI:10.1002/anie.201204977 AND 10.1021/ol0627770

Retrosynthesis ID: 7731

2.5.5 Reduction of enones to saturated alcohols



Substrates:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1

Typical conditions: NaBH4.transition.metal.salt.(eg.Pd(OAc)2.or.CeCl3)

Protections: none

Retrosynthesis ID: 15304

2.5.6 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

- 1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1
- 2. Acetophenone available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccccc1)C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1

Typical conditions: NaH.DMF

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667