

# Paths of analysis\*

BMK1

Synthia

October 10, 2022

## 1 Analysis parameters

**Analysis type:** Automatic Retrosynthesis

**Rules:** none selected

**Filters:** Exclude Diastereoselective reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protections

**Max. paths returned:** 50

**Max. iterations:** 2000

**Commercial:**

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

**Published:**

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Popularity - 5

**My Stockroom:**

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

**Reaction scoring formula:**  $\text{TUNNEL\_COEF} * \text{FGI\_COEF} * \text{STEP} * 20 + 100000 * (\text{CONFLICT} + \text{NON\_SELECTIVITY} + \text{FILTERS} + \text{PROTECT})$

**Chemical scoring formula:**  $\text{SMALLER}^3, \text{SMALLER}^{1.5}$

**Min. search width:** 400

**Max. reactions per product:** 60

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\*The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

**JSON Parameters:** `{}`

3 paths found. *Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.*

**Score:** 195.90

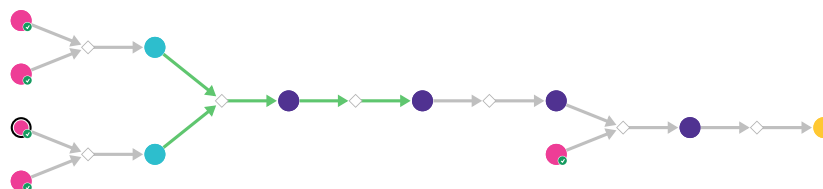


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

1. Acetic anhydride - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 1-Bromo-2-naphthol - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

1. acetic acid-(1-bromo-[2]naphthyl ester)

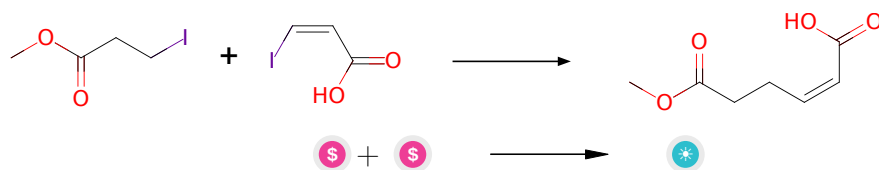
**Typical conditions:** Cu(II).triflate.DCM.RT

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** DOI: [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)01229-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0040-4020(01)01229-7)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 11601

### 2.1.2 Palladium catalysed alkylation of vinyl iodides



**Substrates:**

1. cis-3-Iodoacrylic acid - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)
2. Methyl 3-iodopropionate - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)

**Products:**

1. (z)-hex-2-enedioic acid 6-methyl ester

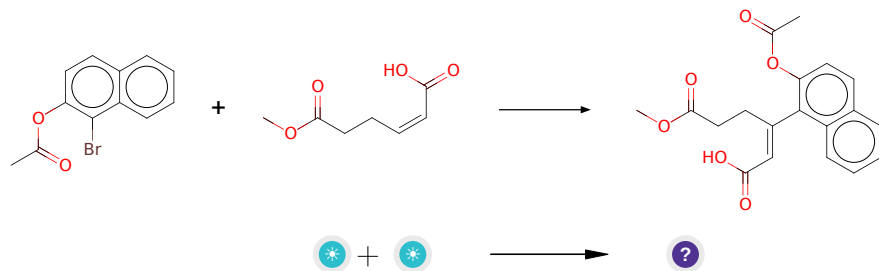
**Typical conditions:** [Pd].catalyst

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1016/j.bmcl.2005.12.066](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bmcl.2005.12.066) and [10.1021/ol052070m](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol052070m) and [10.1021/ol5023195](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol5023195) and [10.1002/anie.200703134](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.200703134) and [10.1016/j.bmcl.2005.09.084](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bmcl.2005.09.084) and [10.1021/ol0344873](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol0344873)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 25162

### 2.1.3 Heck Reaction



**Substrates:**

1. acetic acid-(1-bromo-[2]naphthyl ester)

2. (z)-hex-2-enedioic acid 6-methyl ester

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\C(=O)O)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

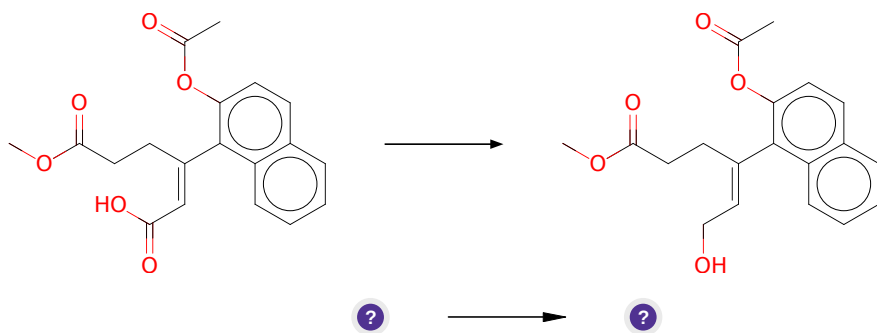
**Typical conditions:** Pd (cat). Ligand e.g. TXPTS. Base. Temp

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1016/j.tetlet.2013.01.077](#) or [10.1016/j.tetlet.2013.10.076](#) or [10.1039/C3GC40493E](#) [10.1021/ol0360288](#) or [10.1021/ol702755g](#) or [10.1055/s-0033-1340319](#) or [10.1016/j.tet.2004.10.049](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 9173

**2.1.4 Reduction of carboxylic acids to alcohols**



**Substrates:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\C(=O)O)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\CO)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

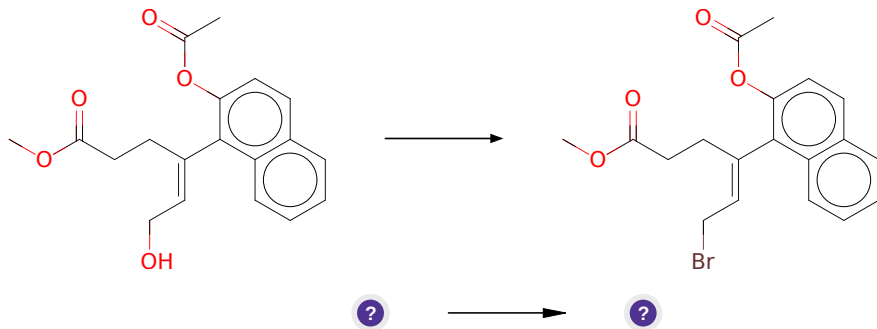
**Typical conditions:** BH<sub>3</sub>xTHF.or.ClCOOEt.Et<sub>3</sub>N.then.NaBH<sub>4</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jo00956a011](#) and [10.1248/cpb.16.492](#) and [10.1016/S0040-4039\(98\)01781-X](#) and [10.1021/ja508846g](#) and [10.1016/j.bmc.2011.07.054](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 9142

### 2.1.5 Appel Reaction



**Substrates:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\CO)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\CBr)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

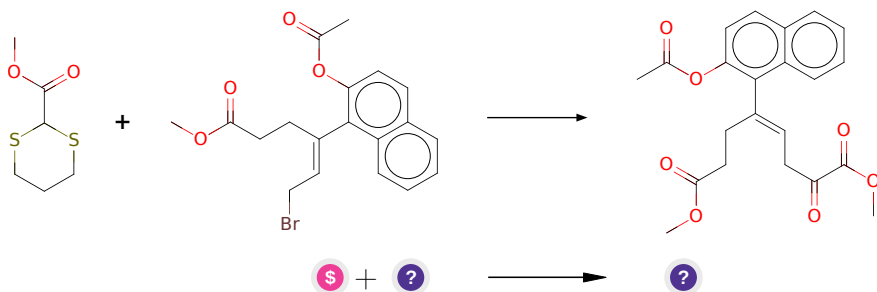
**Typical conditions:** PPh<sub>3</sub>.CBr<sub>4</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ja800574m](#) and [10.1016/j.tet.2012.05.010](#) and [10.1016/j.tet.2004.09.021](#) (experimental)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 9990037

### 2.1.6 Corey-Seebach



**Substrates:**

1. methyl 1,3-dithiane-2-carboxylate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\CBr)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\CC(=O)C(=O)OC)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

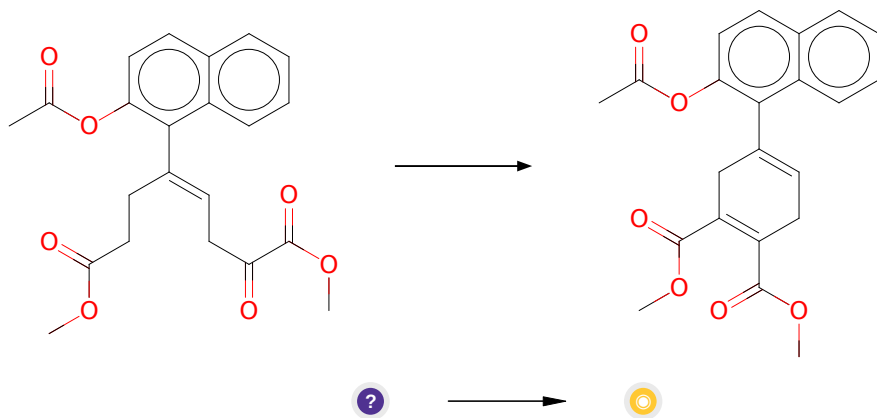
**Typical conditions:** 1.BuLi.TMEDA.2.TCCA

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1039/P19860000183](#) AND [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)85646-5](#) AND [10.1039/c5ob00638d](#) deprotection: [10.1016/j.tetlet.2006.06.131](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 15272

### 2.1.7 Addition of enolate anion to 1,2-dicarbonyl compounds followed by dehydration



**Substrates:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\CC(=O)C(=O)OC)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)C1=C(C(=O)OC)CC(c2c(OC(C)=O)ccc3ccccc23)=CC1

**Typical conditions:** TiCl<sub>4</sub>.NEt<sub>3</sub>.

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1016/j.tet.2014.12.099](#) AND [10.1021/ol403461b](#) AND [10.1016/0040-4039\(96\)01843-6](#) AND [10.1016/S0968-0896\(99\)00312-0](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 14990

## 2.2 Path 2

**Score:** 234.96

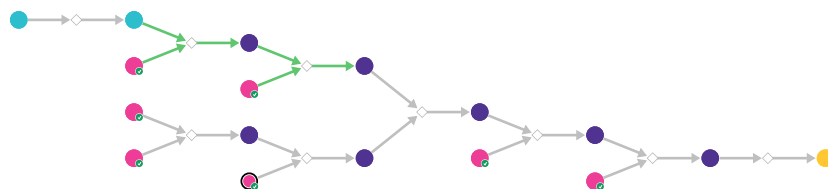
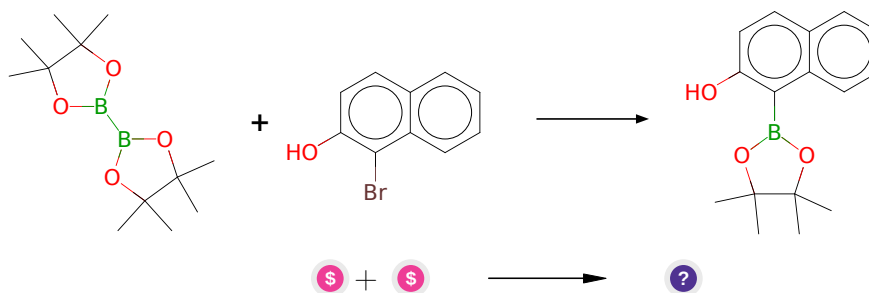


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

### 2.2.1 Miyaura Borylation



#### Substrates:

1. Bis(pinacolato)diboron - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 1-Bromo-2-naphthol - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

#### Products:

1. CC1(C)OB(c2c(O)ccc3ccccc23)OC1(C)C

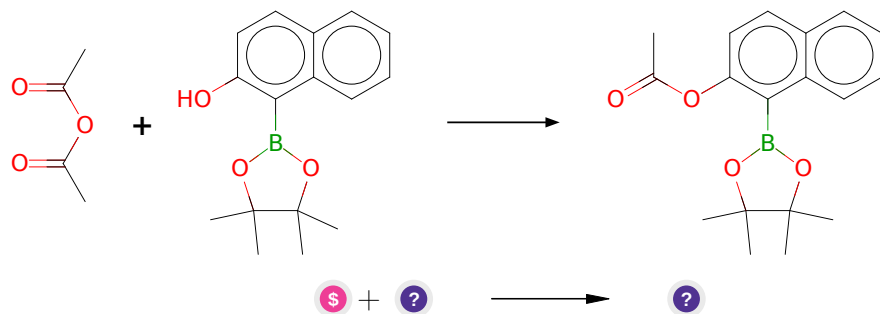
**Typical conditions:** PdCl<sub>2</sub>(dppf)2.KOAc.Dioxane or DMSO.80oC

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** DOI: [10.1021/ja509198w](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja509198w) and [10.1021/jm800832q](https://doi.org/10.1021/jm800832q) and [10.1021/jm401499g](https://doi.org/10.1021/jm401499g) and [10.1039/C1CC12020D](https://doi.org/10.1039/C1CC12020D) (SI, page S4) and [10.1055/s-0035-1561355](https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0035-1561355) (SI, page 12) and [10.1021/ol2000556](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol2000556) and [10.1021/jo102070e](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo102070e) and WO2010/75270 A1, 2010 (page 37)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 1209

### 2.2.2 Cu(OTf)<sub>2</sub> catalyzed acylation of phenols



#### Substrates:

1. Acetic anhydride - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. CC1(C)OB(c2c(O)ccc3ccccc23)OC1(C)C

#### Products:

1. CC(=O)Oc1ccc2ccccc2c1B1OC(C)(C)C(C)(C)O1

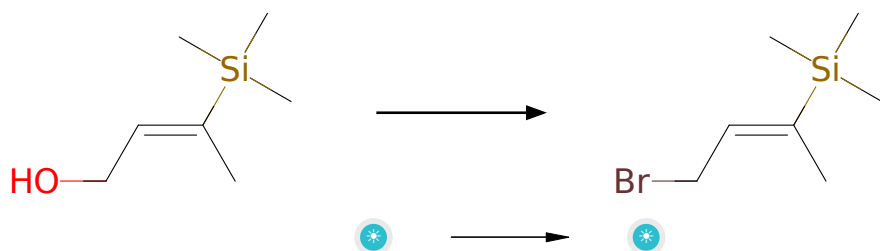
**Typical conditions:** Cu(II).triflate.DCM.RT

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** DOI: [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)01229-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0040-4020(01)01229-7)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 11601

### 2.2.3 Appel Reaction



#### Substrates:

1. 3-trimethylsilyl-but-2-en-1-ol

#### Products:

1. C7H15BrSi



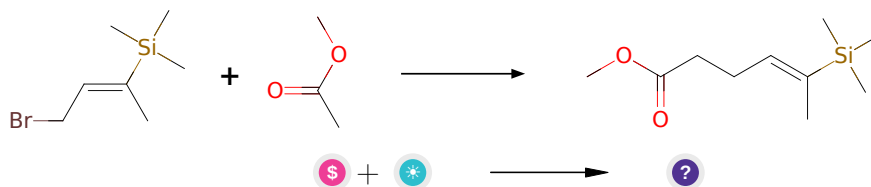
**Typical conditions:** PPh<sub>3</sub>.CBr<sub>4</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ja800574m](#) and [10.1016/j.tet.2012.05.010](#) and [10.1016/j.tet.2004.09.021](#) (experimental)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 9990037

#### 2.2.4 Alkylation of Esters



**Substrates:**

1. Methyl acetate - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)
2. C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>15</sub>BrSi

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C=C(\C)[Si](C)(C)C

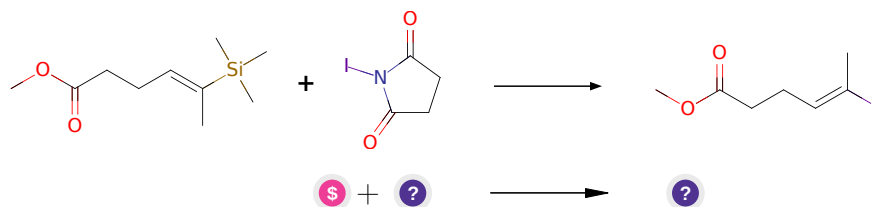
**Typical conditions:** base e.g. BuLi.THF

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ja065404r](#) and [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)88337-X](#) and [10.1021/ja058303m](#) and [10.1021/acs.orglett.9b03078](#) and [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)80336-7](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 31017104

#### 2.2.5 Iodination of Silyl Derivatives



**Substrates:**

1. N-Iodosuccinimide - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)

2. COC(=O)CC/C=C(\C)[Si](C)(C)C

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C=C(\C)I

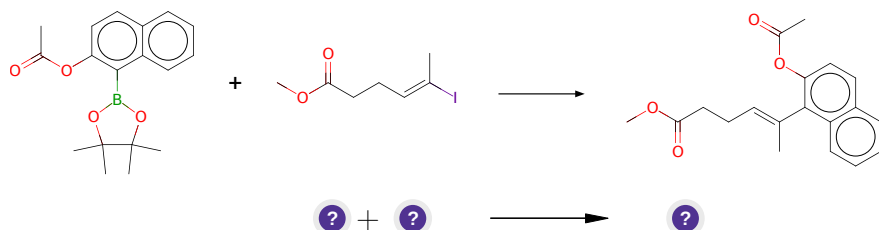
**Typical conditions:** NIS. 50C. MeCN

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** DOI: [10.1016/j.tetlet.2011.02.057](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tetlet.2011.02.057) or DOI: [10.1016/S0040-4039\(96\)02000-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0040-4039(96)02000-X) or DOI: [10.1016/S0040-4020\(02\)00334-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0040-4020(02)00334-4)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 9211

### 2.2.6 Suzuki coupling of arylboronic pinacol esters with vinyl iodides



**Substrates:**

1. CC(=O)Oc1ccc2ccccc2c1B1OC(C)(C)C(C)(C)O1

2. COC(=O)CC/C=C(\C)I

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C=C(\C)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

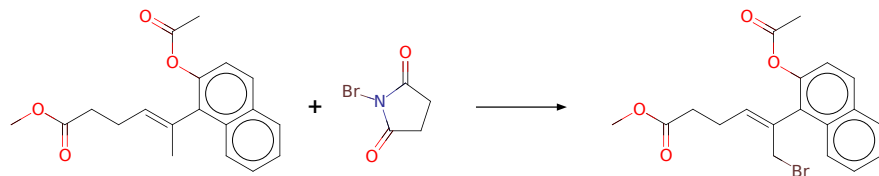
**Typical conditions:** Pd catalyst.base.solvent

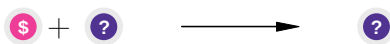
**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/cr00039a007](https://doi.org/10.1021/cr00039a007) and [10.1007/3418\\_2012\\_32](https://doi.org/10.1007/3418_2012_32) and [10.1021/cr0505268](https://doi.org/10.1021/cr0505268) and [10.1016/j.jfluchem.2016.01.018](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfluchem.2016.01.018) and [10.1039/C3CS60197H](https://doi.org/10.1039/C3CS60197H)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 10176

### 2.2.7 Wohl-Ziegler Bromination





**Substrates:**

1. N-Bromosuccinimide - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. COC(=O)CC/C=C(\C)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C=C(\CBr)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

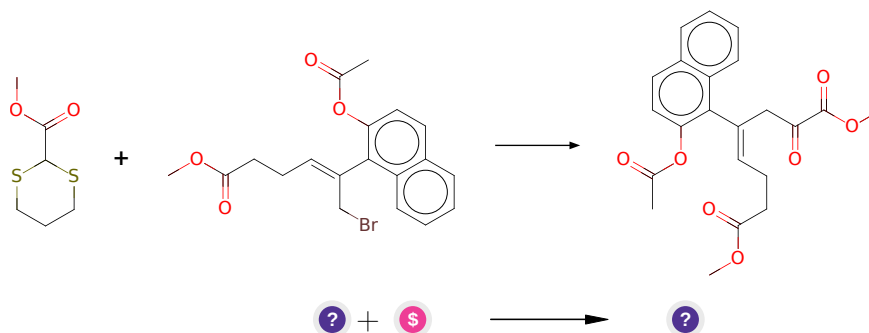
**Typical conditions:** NBS.AIBN or (BzO)<sub>2</sub> or heat

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1016/j.steroids.2018.10.005](#) (Scheme 1) and [10.1016/j.bmc.2010.06.075](#) (Scheme 2) and [10.1021/acs.orglett.9b03865](#) (p. SI 6)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 245554

### 2.2.8 Corey-Seebach



**Substrates:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C=C(\CBr)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12
2. methyl 1,3-dithiane-2-carboxylate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C=C(\CC(=O)C(=O)OC)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

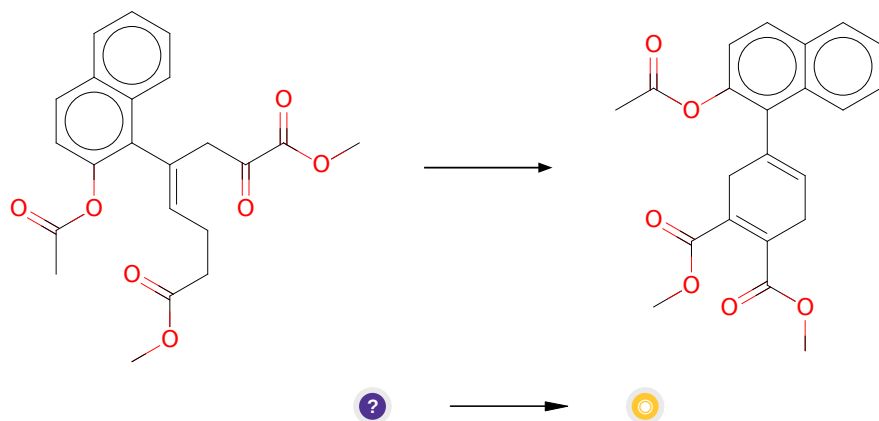
**Typical conditions:** 1.BuLi.TMEDA.2.TCCA

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1039/P19860000183](#) AND [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)85646-5](#) AND [10.1039/c5ob00638d](#) deprotection: [10.1016/j.tetlet.2006.06.131](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 15272

## 2.2.9 Addition of enolate anion to 1,2-dicarbonyl compounds followed by dehydration



**Substrates:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C=C(\CC(=O)C(=O)OC)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)C1=C(C(=O)OC)CC(c2c(OC(C)=O)ccc3ccccc23)=CC1

**Typical conditions:** TiCl4.NEt3.

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1016/j.tet.2014.12.099](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2014.12.099) AND [10.1021/ol403461b](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol403461b) AND [10.1016/0040-4039\(96\)01843-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0040-4039(96)01843-6) AND [10.1016/S0968-0896\(99\)00312-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0968-0896(99)00312-0)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 14990

## 2.3 Path 3

**Score:** 246.70

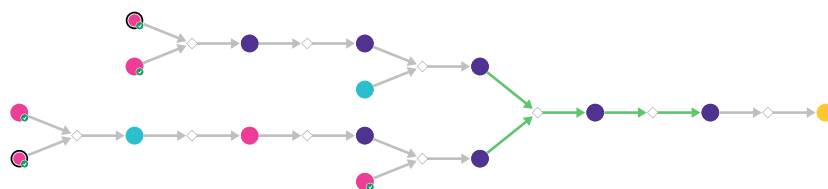


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

### 2.3.1 Corey-Seebach



**Substrates:**

1. Oxirane - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. methyl 1,3-dithiane-2-carboxylate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)C(=O)CCO

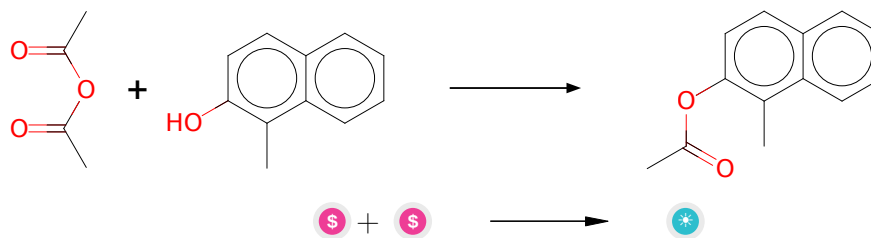
**Typical conditions:** BuLi.THF.-30C.HgO.H2O.THF

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1055/s-1977-24412](https://doi.org/10.1055/s-1977-24412)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 11198

### 2.3.2 Cu(OTf)<sub>2</sub> catalyzed acylation of phenols



**Substrates:**

1. 1-methyl-2-naphthol - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. Acetic anhydride - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

**Products:**

1. acetic acid-(1-methyl-[2]naphthyl ester)

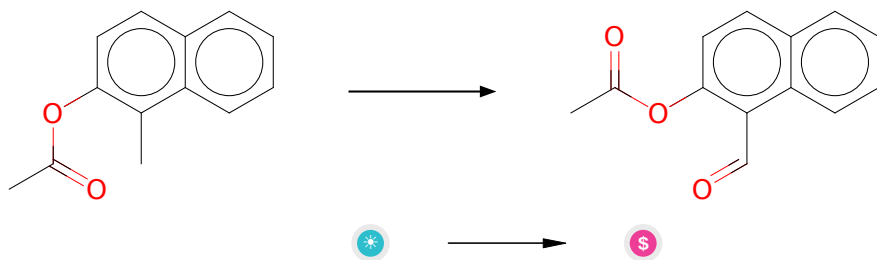
**Typical conditions:** Cu(II).triflate.DCM.RT

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** DOI: *10.1016/S0040-4020(01)01229-7*

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 11601

**2.3.3 Benzylic oxidation**



**Substrates:**

1. acetic acid-(1-methyl-[2]naphthyl ester)

**Products:**

1. 1-formyl-2-naphthyl acetate - *ChemBridgeCorporation*

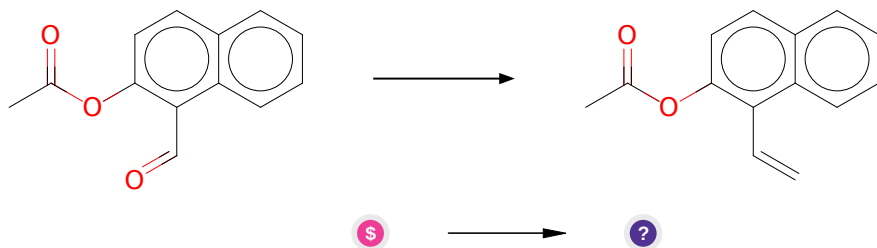
**Typical conditions:** DDQ.toluene.heat or CrO3.AcOH or PhP(O)HOAlkyl.O2 or CAN.THF.AcOH.H2O

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** *10.3987/COM-10-S(E)11* and *10.1038/s41467-019-10414-7* and *10.1002/ejoc.201402486* and *10.1021/acssuschemeng.9b00002*

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 31008183

### 2.3.4 Tebbe Olefination



#### Substrates:

1. 1-formyl-2-naphthyl acetate - *ChemBridgeCorporation*

#### Products:

1. C=Cc1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

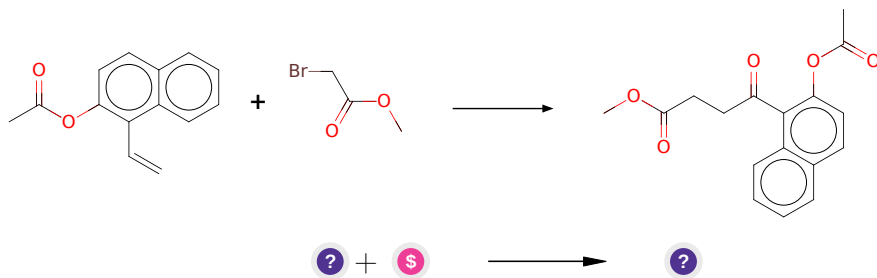
**Typical conditions:** Cp2TiCl2.AlMe3.toluene

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1016/j.tet.2007.03.015](#) and [10.1002/9780470638859.conrrr617](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 11714

### 2.3.5 Synthesis of 1,4-dicarbonyls



#### Substrates:

1. C=Cc1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12
2. Methyl bromoacetate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

#### Products:

1. COC(=O)CCC(=O)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

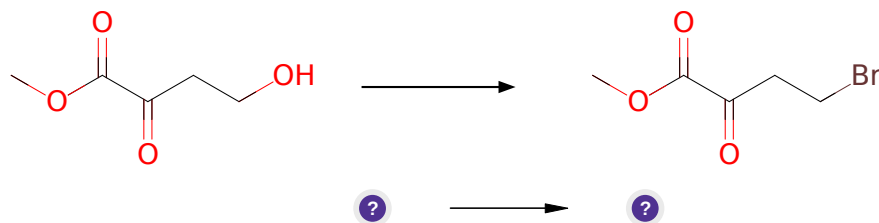
**Typical conditions:** TBHP.Co(acac)2

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ol5004687](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 7202

### 2.3.6 Appel Reaction



**Substrates:**

1. COC(=O)C(=O)CCO

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)C(=O)CCBr

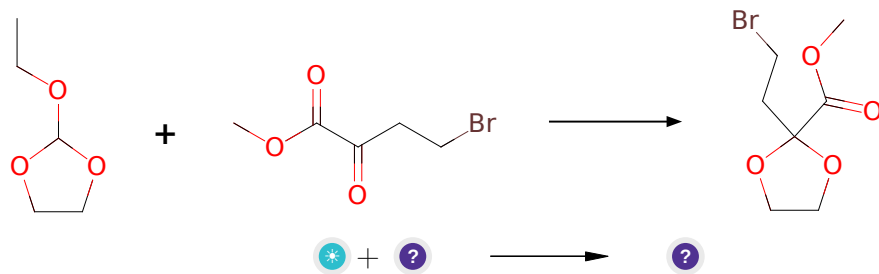
**Typical conditions:** PPh<sub>3</sub>.CBr<sub>4</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ja800574m](#) and [10.1016/j.tet.2012.05.010](#) and [10.1016/j.tet.2004.09.021](#) (experimental)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 9990037

### 2.3.7 Acetalization of Carbonyl Compounds Catalyzed by Indium Triflate



**Substrates:**

1. 2-ethoxy-[1,3]dioxolane
2. COC(=O)C(=O)CCBr



**Products:**

1. COC(=O)C1(CCBBr)OCCO1

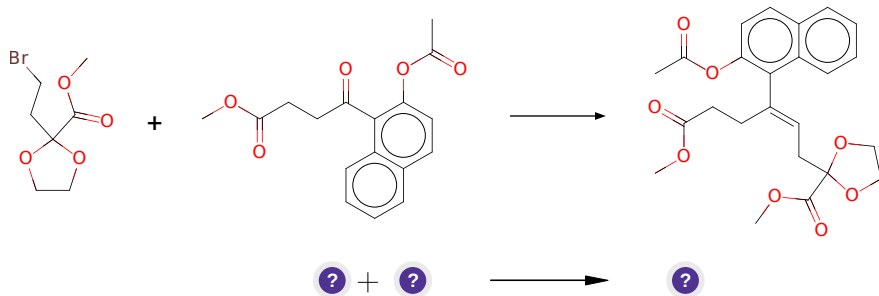
**Typical conditions:** indium triflate. MeOH. CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. 20C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** DOI: [10.1016/j.tetlet.2006.10.111](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tetlet.2006.10.111) or DOI: [10.1002/cber.19620950803](https://doi.org/10.1002/cber.19620950803)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 9318

**2.3.8 HWE/Wittig Olefination**



**Substrates:**

1. COC(=O)CCC(=O)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12
2. COC(=O)C1(CCBBr)OCCO1

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\CC1(C(=O)OC)OCCO1)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

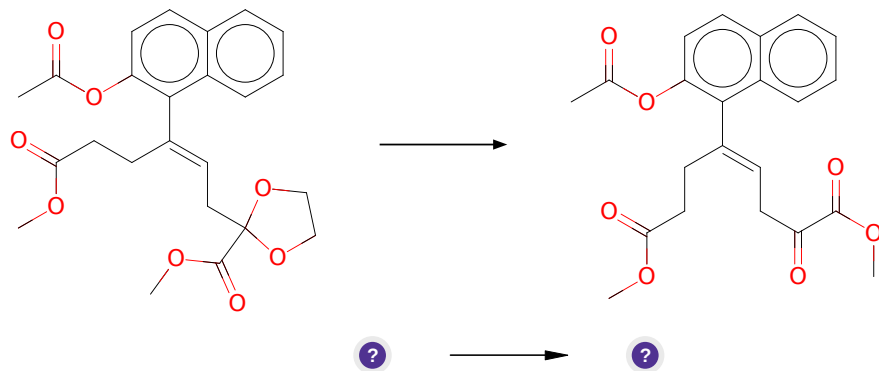
**Typical conditions:** 1.PPh<sub>3</sub> or trialkylphosphite.2.base.aldehyde

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1002/anie.200705005](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.200705005) and [10.1021/ol052106a](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol052106a) and [10.1021/jo00075a064](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo00075a064) and [10.1021/ol3027297](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol3027297) and [10.1080/00397910008087436](https://doi.org/10.1080/00397910008087436)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 9554

### 2.3.9 Hydrolysis of ketals



**Substrates:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\CC1(C(=O)OC)OCCO1)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\CC(=O)C(=O)OC)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

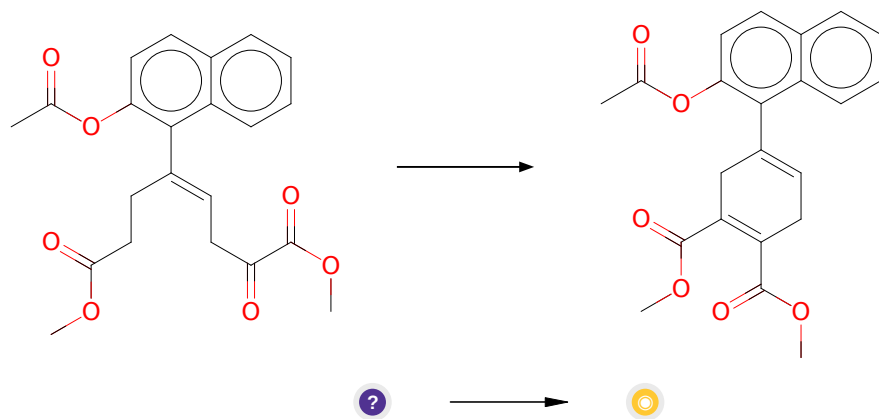
**Typical conditions:** H<sub>2</sub>O.HCl

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jo0159035](#) and [10.1021/jo00194a003](#) and

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 31013139

### 2.3.10 Addition of enolate anion to 1,2-dicarbonyl compounds followed by dehydration



**Substrates:**

1. COC(=O)CC/C(=C\CC(=O)C(=O)OC)c1c(OC(C)=O)ccc2ccccc12

**Products:**

1. COC(=O)C1=C(C(=O)OC)CC(c2c(OC(C)=O)ccc3ccccc23)=CC1

**Typical conditions:** TiCl<sub>4</sub>.NEt<sub>3</sub>.

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1016/j.tet.2014.12.099](#) AND [10.1021/ol403461b](#) AND  
[10.1016/0040-4039\(96\)01843-6](#) AND [10.1016/S0968-0896\(99\)00312-0](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 14990