

Paths of analysis*

PG5A

Synthia

October 10, 2022

1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: Exclude Diastereoselective reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protections

Max. paths returned: 50

Max. iterations: 2000

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

Published:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Popularity - 5

My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

Reaction scoring formula: $\text{TUNNEL_COEF} * \text{FGI_COEF} * \text{STEP} * 20 + 1000 * (\text{CONFLICT} + \text{NON_SELECTIVITY} + \text{FILTERS} + \text{PROTECT})$

Chemical scoring formula: $\text{SMALLER}^3, \text{SMALLER}^{1.5}$

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

*The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

Strategies: none selected

FGI Coeff: 0

Tunnels Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

2 Paths

5 paths found. *Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.*

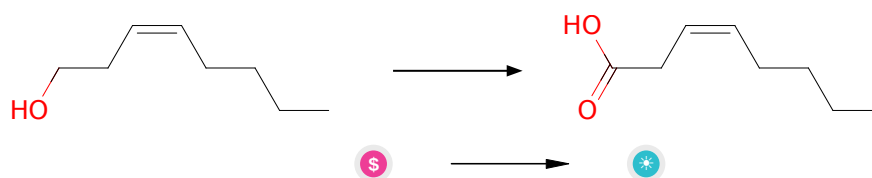
2.1 Path 1

Score: 45.00



Figure 1: Outline of path 1

2.1.1 Jones Oxidation



Substrates:

1. oct-3c-en-1-ol - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. oct-3c-ensaeure

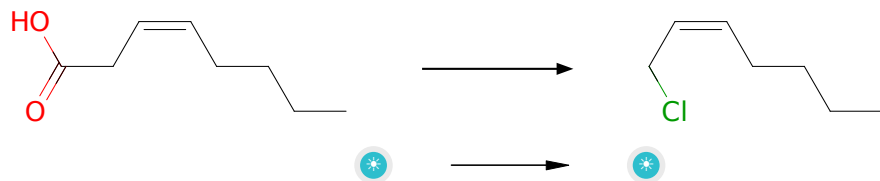
Typical conditions: cromate.sulfate.H2O.acetone

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1002/9780470638859.conrr349](#) and [10.1021/jm00270a004](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 11160

2.1.2 Synthesis of alkyl chlorides from carboxylic acids



Substrates:

1. oct-3c-ensaeure

Products:

1. 1-chloro-hept-2c-ene

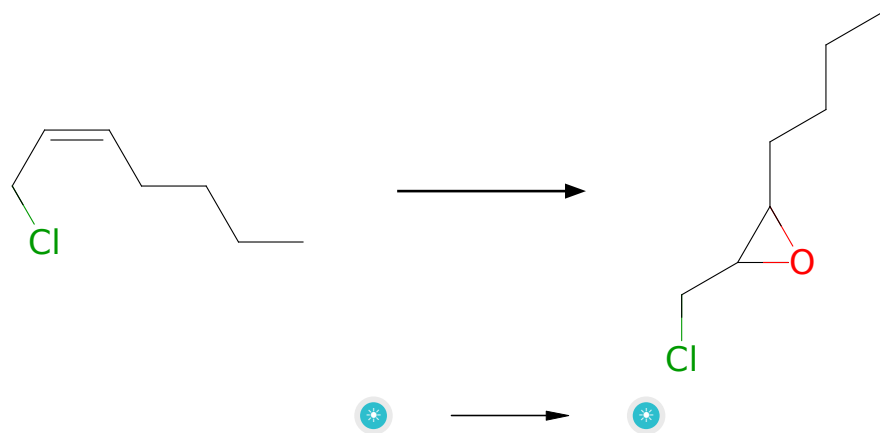
Typical conditions: Ag(Phen)₂OTf.OtBu.Cl.acetonitrile.RT

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ja210361z](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja210361z)

Retrosynthesis ID: 11619

2.1.3 Shi Epoxidation



Substrates:

1. 1-chloro-hept-2c-ene

Products:

1. C₇H₁₃ClO

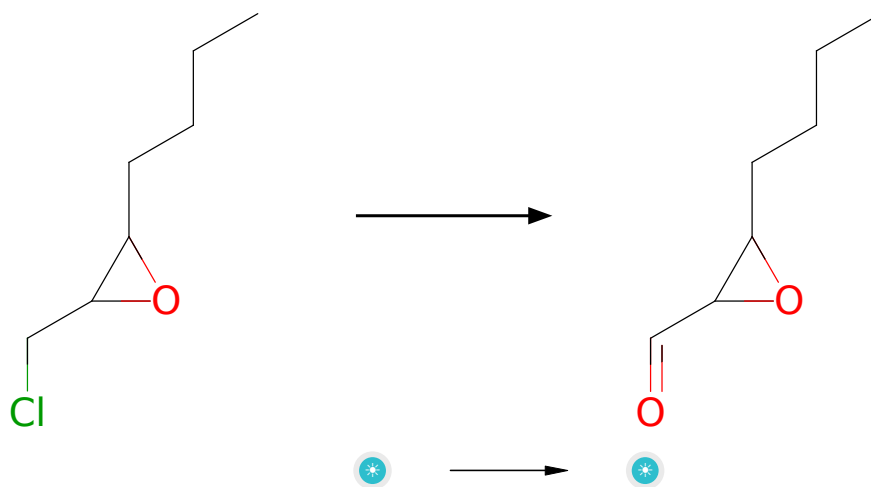
Typical conditions: chiral catalyst.oxone.NaHCO₃.MeCN.Bu₄NHSO₄

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja972272g](#) and [10.1021/ja003049d](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 9991499

2.1.4 Kornblum Oxidation



Substrates:

1. C₇H₁₃ClO

Products:

1. 2,3-epoxycyclohexanone

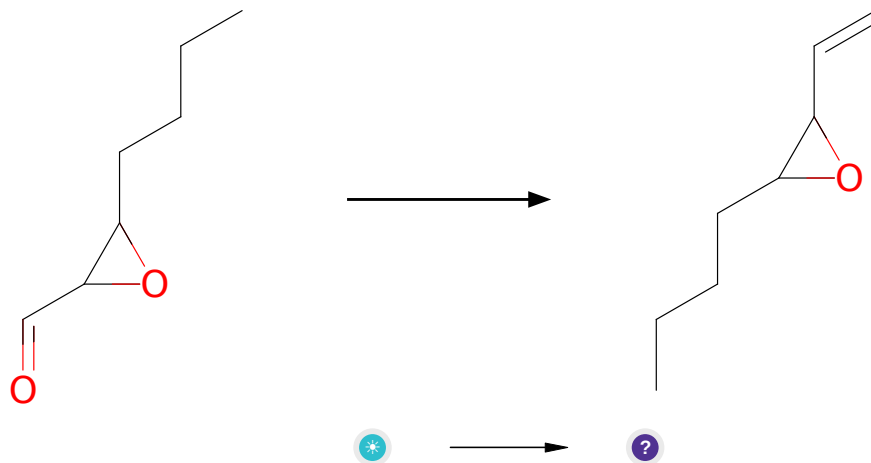
Typical conditions: DMSO.NEt₃

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1080/00397918608056381](#) and [10.1002/9780470638859.conrr373](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 11658

2.1.5 Tebbe Olefination



Substrates:

1. 2,3-epoxycyclohexanone

Products:

1. C=CC1OC1CCCC

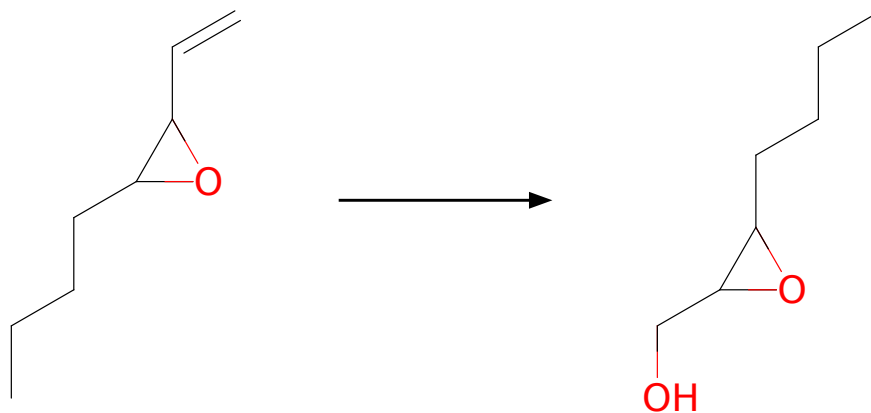
Typical conditions: Cp2TiCl2.AlMe3.toluene

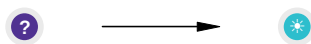
Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/j.tet.2007.03.015](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2007.03.015) and [10.1002/9780470638859.conrr617](https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470638859.conrr617)

Retrosynthesis ID: 11714

2.1.6 Ozonolysis followed by reduction





Substrates:

1. C=CC1OC1CCCC

Products:

1. (3-butyl-oxiranyl)-methanol

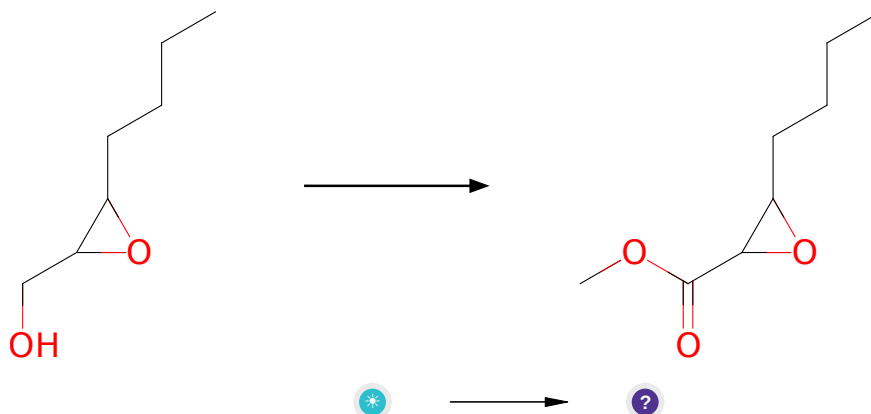
Typical conditions: O₃.MeOH.CH₂Cl₂.NaBH₄.low temperature

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/j.tet.2017.03.039](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2017.03.039)

Retrosynthesis ID: 5080

2.1.7 Tandem oxidation-esterification



Substrates:

1. (3-butyl-oxiranyl)-methanol

Products:

1. CCCCC1OC1C(=O)OC

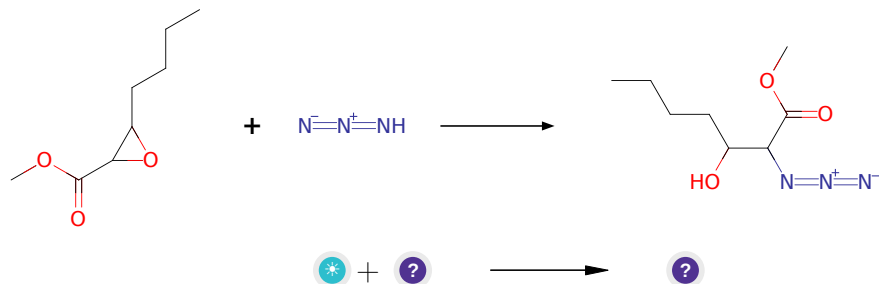
Typical conditions: Oxidant (eg. I₂.K₂CO₃ or Ca(OCl)₂).MeOH

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/S0040-4039\(00\)73550-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0040-4039(00)73550-7) and [10.1016/j.tet.2005.03.097](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2005.03.097) and [10.1021/ol062940f](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol062940f)

Retrosynthesis ID: 25234

2.1.8 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides



Substrates:

1. hydrazoic acid
2. CCCCC1OC1C(=O)OC

Products:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

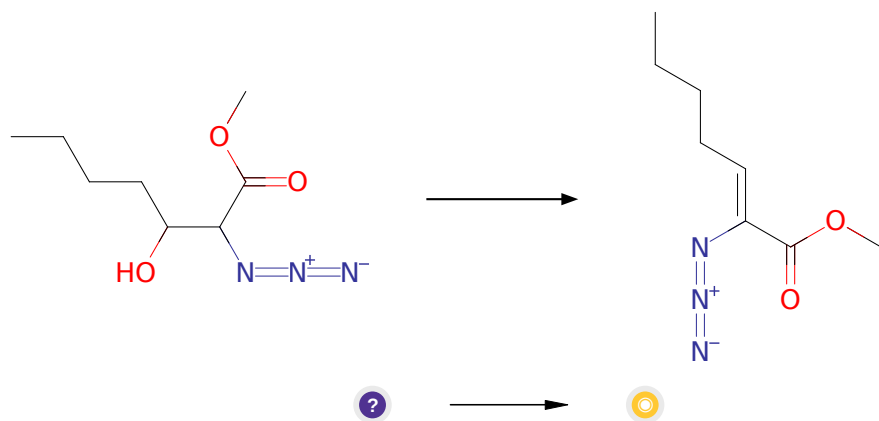
Typical conditions: NaN3.NH4Cl.MeOH.H2O.65 C

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jm400529f](#) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](#) p. 1590, 1594

Retrosynthesis ID: 858

2.1.9 Dehydration of Beta Hydroxy Carbonyl Compounds



Substrates:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

Products:

1. CCCC/C=C(\N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

Typical conditions: TsOH

Protections: none

Reference: DOI:[10.1002/anie.201204977](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.201204977) AND [10.1021/ol062777o](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol062777o)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7732

2.2 Path 2

Score: 76.25

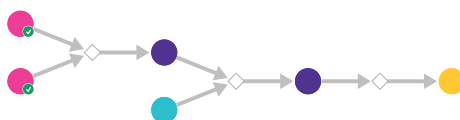
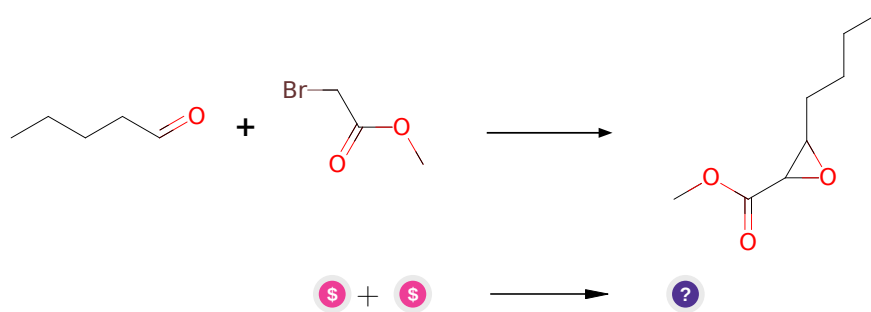


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

2.2.1 Darzens Condensation



Substrates:

1. Methyl bromoacetate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. Pentanal - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. CCCCC1OC1C(=O)OC

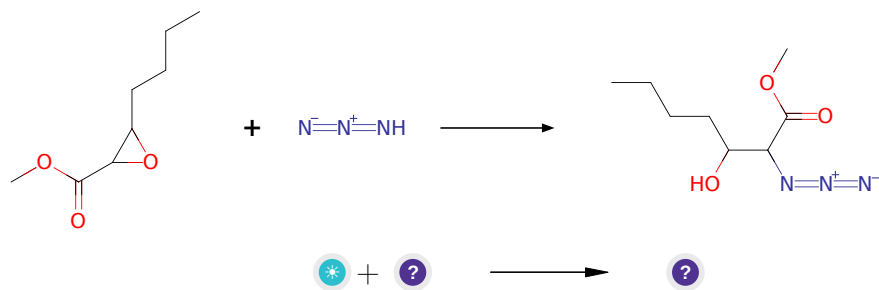
Typical conditions: KOtBu.HOtBu

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1002/0471264180.or005.10](#) and [10.1021/cr50002a002](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 11625

2.2.2 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides



Substrates:

1. hydrazoic acid
2. CCCCC1OC1C(=O)OC

Products:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

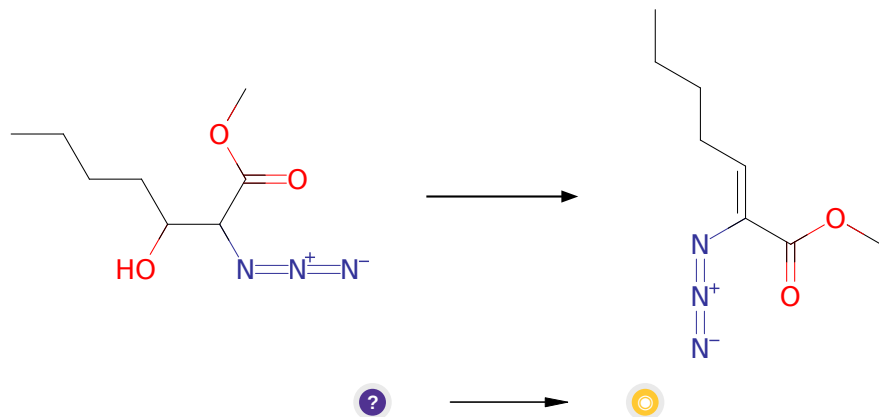
Typical conditions: NaN₃.NH₄Cl.MeOH.H₂O.65 C

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jm400529f](#) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](#) p. 1590, 1594

Retrosynthesis ID: 858

2.2.3 Dehydration of Beta Hydroxy Carbonyl Compounds



Substrates:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

Products:

1. CCCC/C=C(\N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

Typical conditions: TsOH

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1002/anie.201204977](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.201204977) AND [10.1021/ol062777o](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol062777o)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7732

2.3 Path 3

Score: 76.25

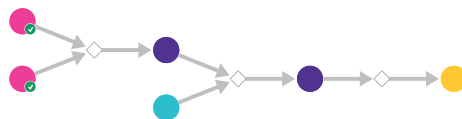
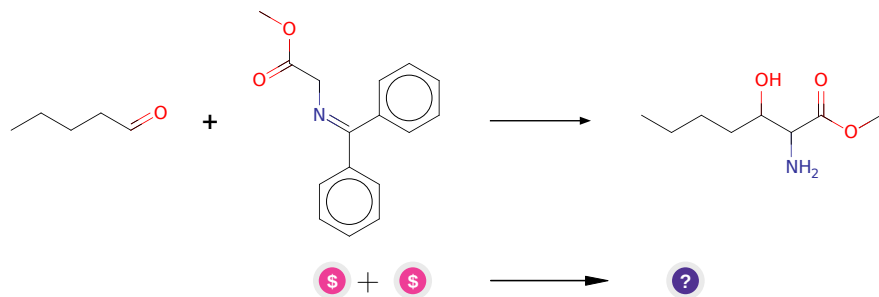


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

2.3.1 Enantioselective addition of enolates to aldehydes followed by deprotection



Substrates:

1. Methyl 2-((diphenylmethylene)amino)acetate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. Pentanal - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N)C(=O)OC

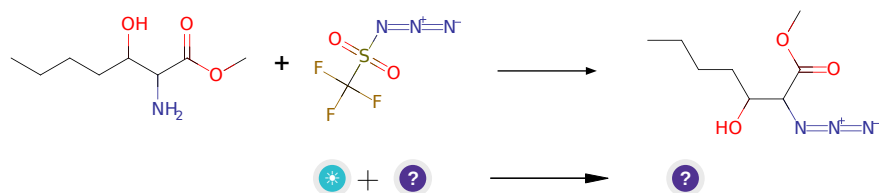
Typical conditions: ProPhenol.Et₂Zn.MS4A.toluene.rt then NaBH₃CN.AcOH.MeOH deprotection: Pd/C.H₂

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ja4129394](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 9998198

2.3.2 Synthesis of alkyl azides from alkyl amines and TfN₃



Substrates:

1. trifluoromethanesulfonyl azide
2. CCCCC(O)C(N)C(=O)OC

Products:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

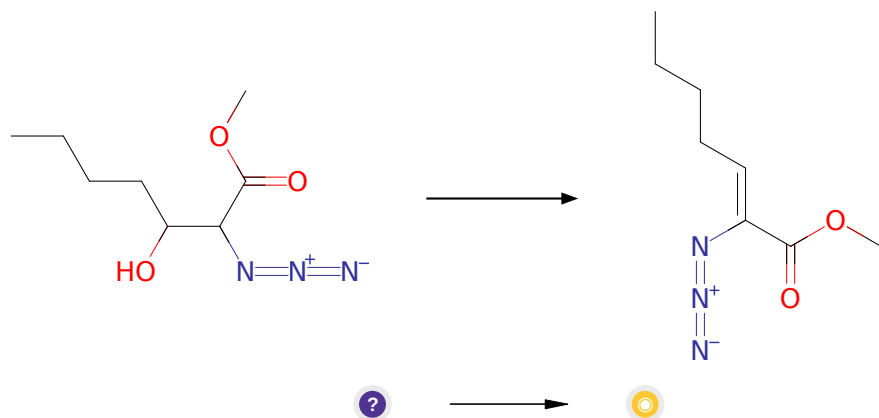
Typical conditions: H₂O.K₂CO₃.CH₂Cl₂.CuSO₄.MeOH

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1016/0040-4039\(96\)01307-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0040-4039(96)01307-X)

Retrosynthesis ID: 9920002

2.3.3 Dehydration of Beta Hydroxy Carbonyl Compounds



Substrates:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

Products:

1. CCCC/C=C(\N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

Typical conditions: TsOH

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1002/anie.201204977](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.201204977) AND [10.1021/ol062777o](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol062777o)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7732

2.4 Path 4

Score: 84.06

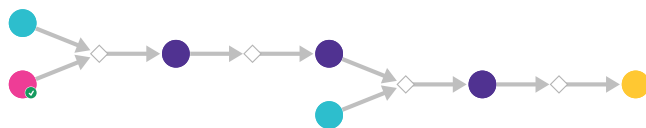
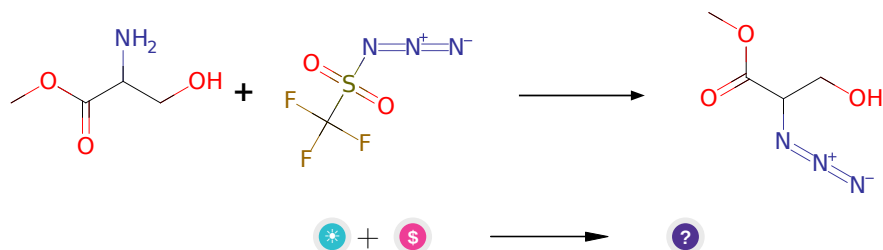


Figure 4: Outline of path 4

2.4.1 Synthesis of alkyl azides from alkyl amines and TfN₃



Substrates:

1. trifluoromethanesulfonyl azide
2. DL-Serine methyl ester hydrochloride - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. COC(=O)C(CO)N=[N+]=[N-]

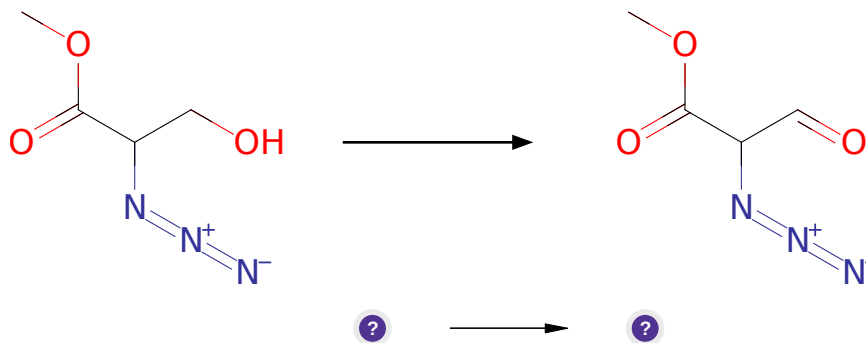
Typical conditions: H₂O.K₂CO₃.CH₂Cl₂.CuSO₄.MeOH

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1016/0040-4039\(96\)01307-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0040-4039(96)01307-X)

Retrosynthesis ID: 9920002

2.4.2 Oxidation of primary alcohols with DMP



Substrates:

1. COC(=O)C(CO)N=[N+]=[N-]

Products:

1. COC(=O)C(C=O)N=[N+]=[N-]

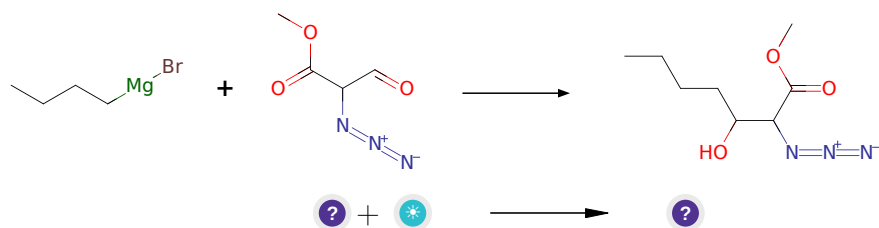
Typical conditions: DMP.DCM.0-25 C

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/j.bmc.2020.115469](#) p. 3, 9 and [10.1021/acs.jmedchem.8b01878](#) SI p. S43

Retrosynthesis ID: 50426

2.4.3 Grignard-Type Reaction



Substrates:

1. COC(=O)C(C=O)N=[N+]=[N-]
2. butylmagnesium bromide

Products:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

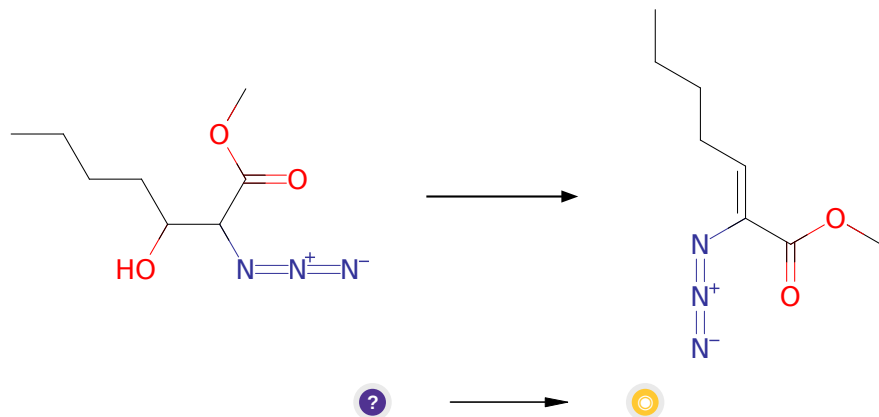
Typical conditions: Mg or Li.ether

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/S0040-4020\(99\)00197-0](#) or [10.1055/s-0030-1260809](#) or [10.1021/ol703056u](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 25124

2.4.4 Dehydration of Beta Hydroxy Carbonyl Compounds



Substrates:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

Products:

1. CCCC/C=C(\N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

Typical conditions: TsOH

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1002/anie.201204977](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.201204977) AND [10.1021/ol062777o](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol062777o)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7732

2.5 Path 5

Score: 84.06

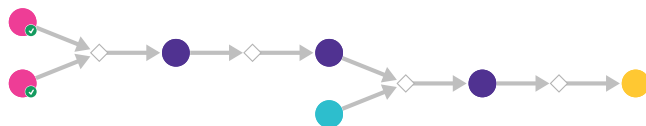
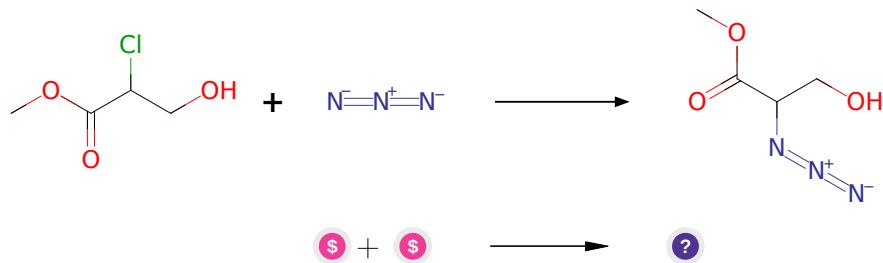


Figure 5: Outline of path 5

2.5.1 Nucleophilic substitution with azides



Substrates:

1. Potassium azide - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. Methyl 2-chloro-3-hydroxypropionate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. COC(=O)C(CO)N=[N+]=[N-]

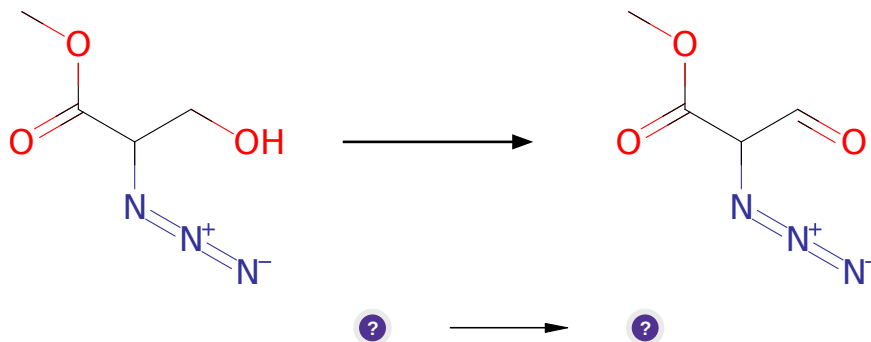
Typical conditions: DMF.heat

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jo990445+](#) and [10.1002/adsc.200404102](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 31011206

2.5.2 Oxidation of primary alcohols with DMP



Substrates:

1. COC(=O)C(CO)N=[N+]=[N-]

Products:

1. COC(=O)C(C=O)N=[N+]=[N-]

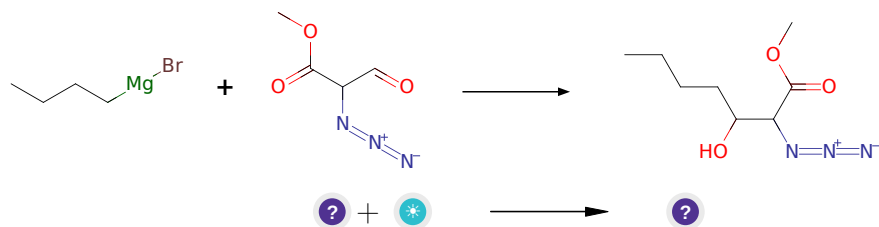
Typical conditions: DMP.DCM.0-25 C

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/j.bmc.2020.115469](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bmc.2020.115469) p. 3, 9 and [10.1021/acs.jmedchem.8b01878](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jmedchem.8b01878) SI p. S43

Retrosynthesis ID: 50426

2.5.3 Grignard-Type Reaction



Substrates:

1. COC(=O)C(C=O)N=[N+]=[N-]
2. butylmagnesium bromide

Products:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

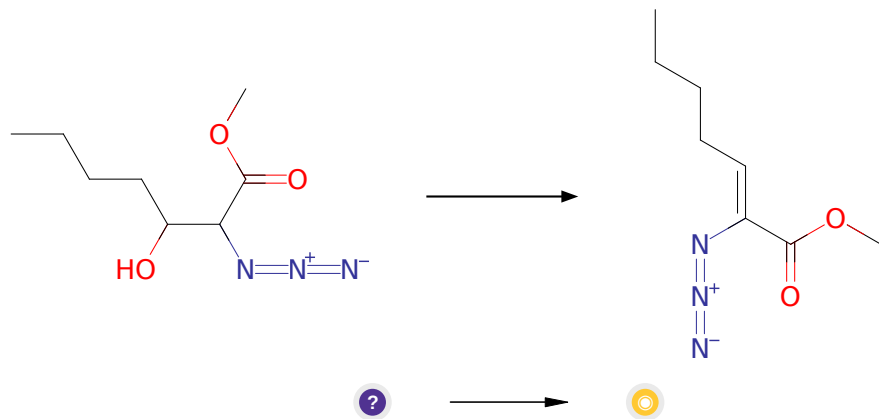
Typical conditions: Mg or Li.ether

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/S0040-4020\(99\)00197-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0040-4020(99)00197-0) or [10.1055/s-0030-1260809](https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0030-1260809) or [10.1021/ol703056u](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol703056u)

Retrosynthesis ID: 25124

2.5.4 Dehydration of Beta Hydroxy Carbonyl Compounds



Substrates:

1. CCCCC(O)C(N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

Products:

1. CCCC/C=C(\N=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)OC

Typical conditions: TsOH

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1002/anie.201204977](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.201204977) AND [10.1021/ol062777o](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol062777o)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7732