

Paths of analysis*

PG2A

Synthia

October 10, 2022

1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: Exclude Diastereoselective reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protections

Max. paths returned: 50

Max. iterations: 2000

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

Published:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Popularity - 5

My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

Reaction scoring formula: $TUNNEL_COEF * FGI_COEF * STEP * 20 + 1000 * (CONFLICT + NON_SELECTIVITY + FILTERS + PROTECT)$

Chemical scoring formula: $SMALLER^3, SMALLER^{1.5}$

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

*The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

Strategies: none selected

FGI Coeff: 0

Tunnels Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

2 Paths

4 paths found. *Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.*

2.1 Path 1

Score: 137.29

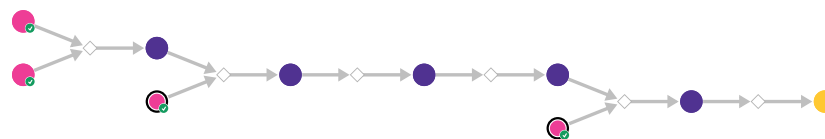
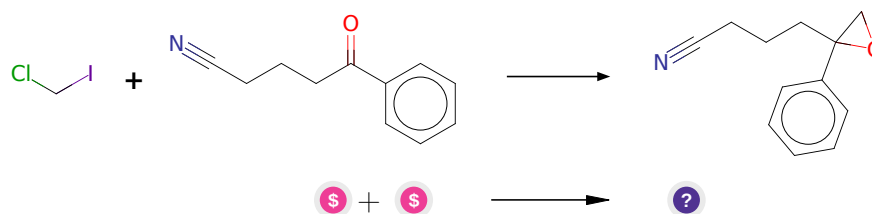


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

2.1.1 Synthesis of epoxides under Simmons-Smith conditions



Substrates:

1. 5-Oxo-5-phenylvaleronitrile - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. Chloriodomethane - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. N#CCCCC1(c2ccccc2)CO1

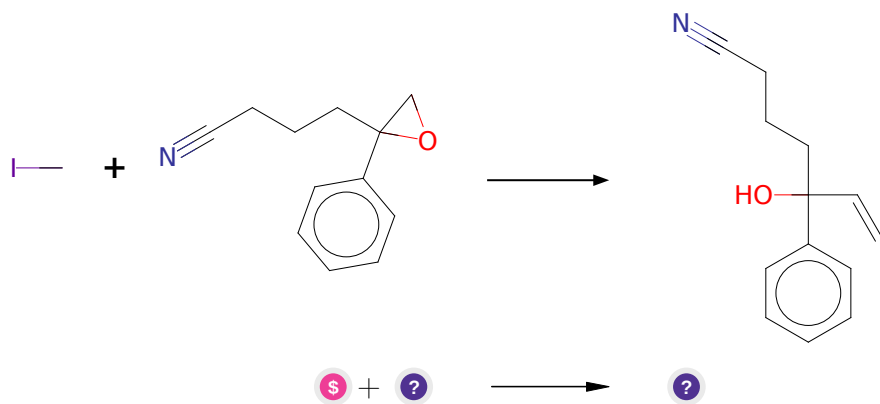
Typical conditions: Et₂Zn.tetrahydrothiophene or MeLi.LiBr.Et₂O.-78 deg C

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/S0040-4039\(00\)84103-9](#) and [10.1016/S0040-4039\(97\)10675-X](#)
and [10.1246/bcsj.70.707](#) and [10.1021/jo971773h](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 31019397

2.1.2 Synthesis of allylic alcohols from epoxides



Substrates:

1. Iodomethane - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. N#CCCCC1(c2ccccc2)CO1

Products:

1. C=CC(O)(CCCC#N)c1ccccc1

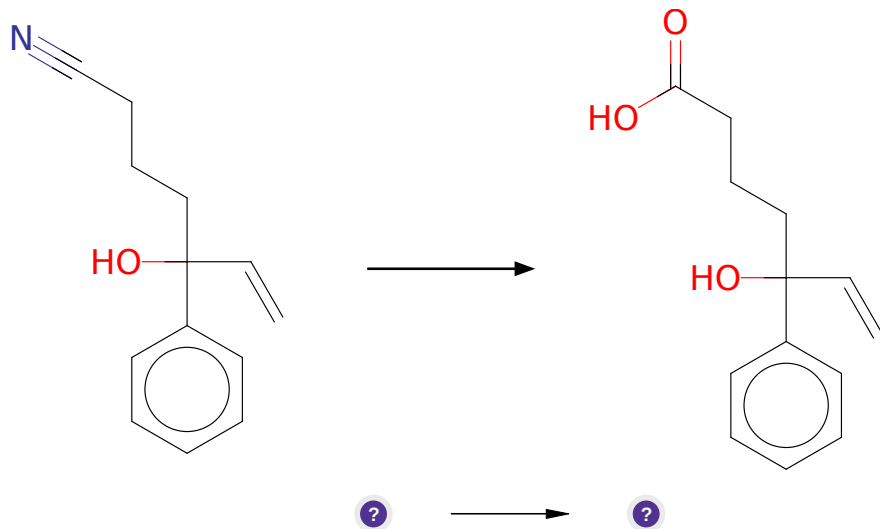
Typical conditions: 1.DMS.2.nBuLi.THF.3.epoxide

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/S0040-4039\(00\)73522-2](#) and [10.1016/j.tetasy.2011.06.015](#) and [10.1016/j.tetlet.2016.10.068](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 10012631

2.1.3 Base hydrolysis of nitriles to carboxylic acids



Substrates:

1. C=CC(O)(CCCC#N)c1ccccc1

Products:

1. C=CC(O)(CCCC(=O)O)c1ccccc1

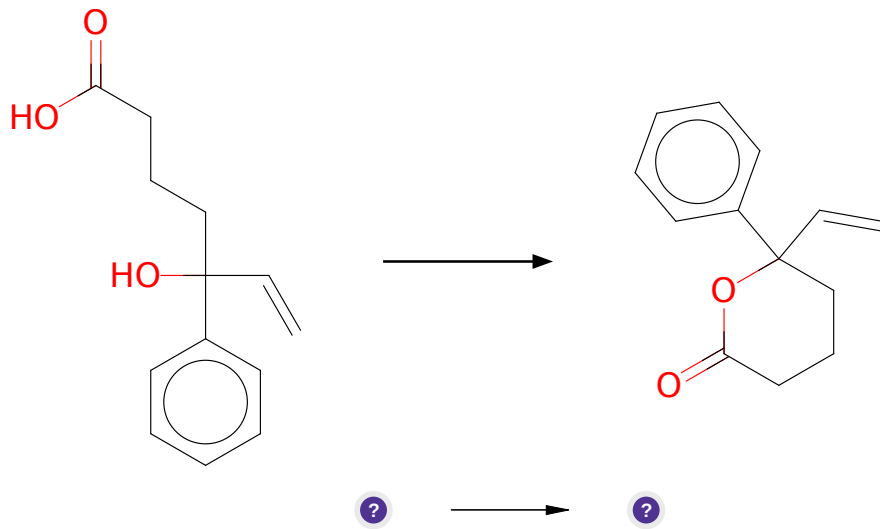
Typical conditions: NaOH.heating.H2O

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1002/1099-0690\(200111\)2001:22<4207::AID-EJOC4207>3.0.CO;2-3](#) and [10.1021/acs.jmedchem.5b00702](#) and [10.1016/j.bmc.2011.07.045](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 15107

2.1.4 Intramolecular Nucleophilic Acyl Addition



Substrates:

1. C=CC(O)(CCCC(=O)O)c1ccccc1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCCC(=O)O1

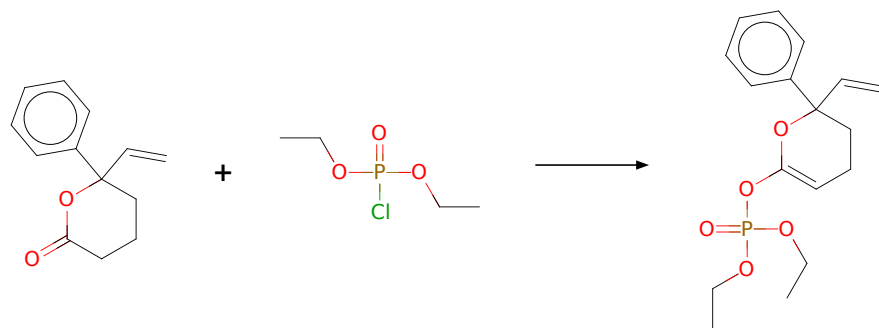
Typical conditions: DCC.4-PPY.DCM or HCl.THF

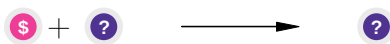
Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)85848-8](#) p. 613, 615 and [10.1021/jm00046a007](#) p. 3243, 3244

Retrosynthesis ID: 10161

2.1.5 Fosforylation of ketones





Substrates:

1. Diethyl chlorophosphate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCCC(=O)O1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=C(OP(=O)(OCC)OCC)O1

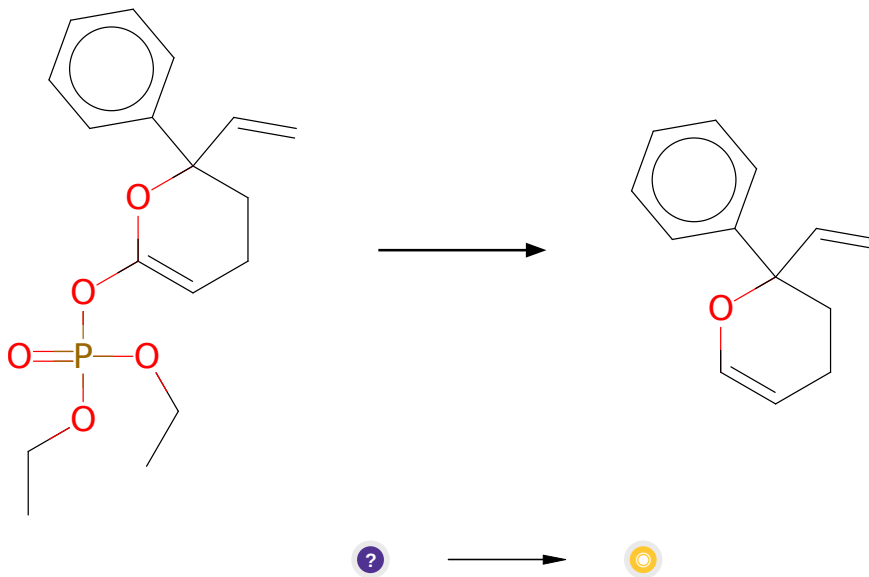
Typical conditions: KHMDs.HMPA.THF.cooling

Protections: none

Reference: *10.1021/ja970619+*

Retrosynthesis ID: 23009

2.1.6 Reduction of enol phosphonates



Substrates:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=C(OP(=O)(OCC)OCC)O1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=CO1

Typical conditions: Et₃Al.Pd(PPh₃)₄

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jo00387a038](#) AND [10.1021/jo00292a049](#) AND [10.1039/C1CS15100B](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 23046

2.2 Path 2

Score: 137.29

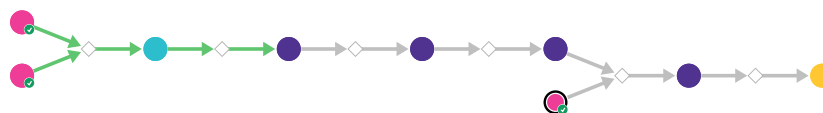
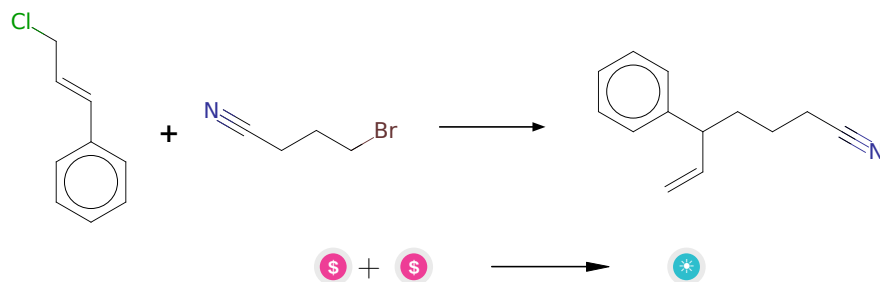


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

2.2.1 Asymmetric allylic alkylation



Substrates:

1. 4-Bromobutyronitrile - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)
2. Cinnamyl chloride - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)

Products:

1. 5-phenyl-6-heptenenitrile

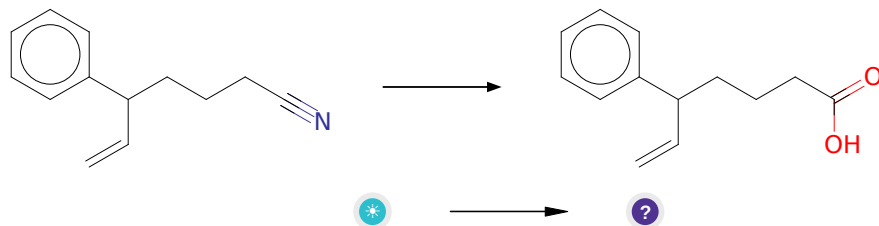
Typical conditions: 1.Mg.2.Chiral.[Cu].catalyst.

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1351/pac200880051025](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7454

2.2.2 Base hydrolysis of nitriles to carboxylic acids



Substrates:

1. 5-phenyl-6-heptenenitrile

Products:

1. C=CC(CCCC(=O)O)c1ccccc1

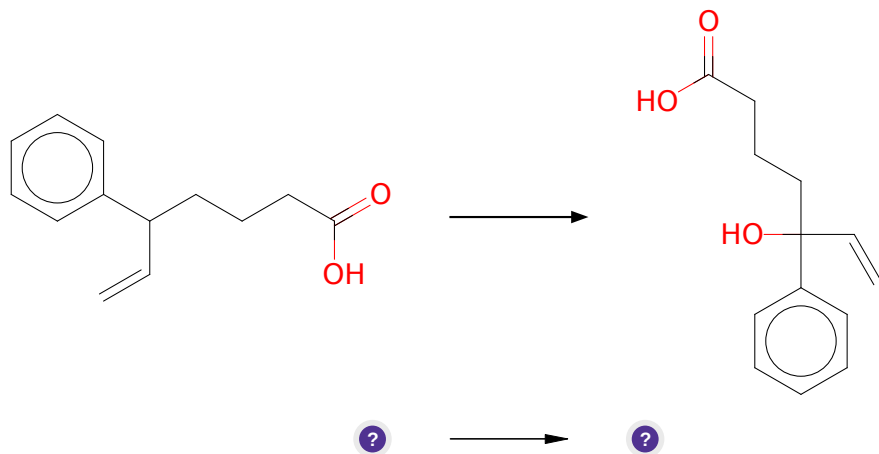
Typical conditions: NaOH.heating.H₂O

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1002/1099-0690\(200111\)2001:22<4207::AID-EJOC4207>3.0.CO;2-3](#) and [10.1021/acs.jmedchem.5b00702](#) and [10.1016/j.bmc.2011.07.045](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 15107

2.2.3 Allylic oxidation to alcohol



Substrates:

1. C=CC(CCCC(=O)O)c1ccccc1

Products:

1. C=CC(O)(CCCC(=O)O)c1ccccc1

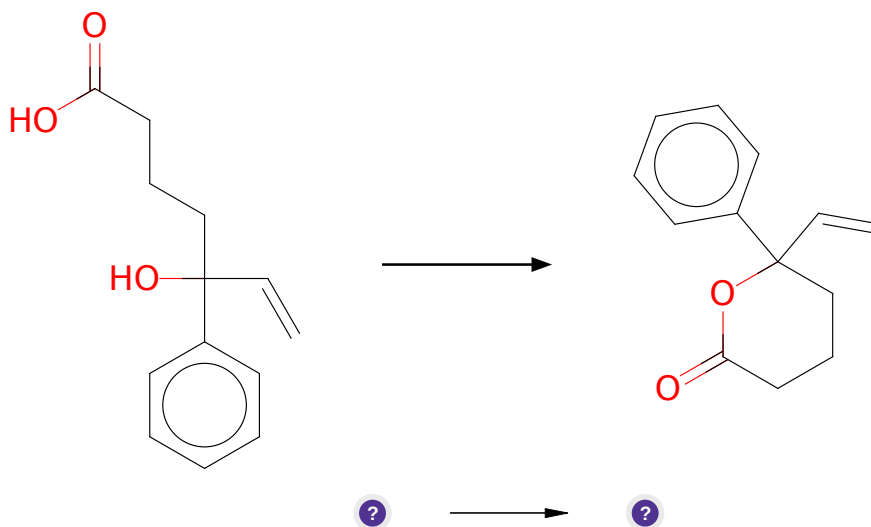
Typical conditions: ArCOOOH or t-BuOOOH

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ja00458a072](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja00458a072) AND [10.1016/j.tetlet.2013.03.046](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tetlet.2013.03.046) AND [10.1039/b612423b](https://doi.org/10.1039/b612423b)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7603

2.2.4 Intramolecular Nucleophilic Acyl Addition



Substrates:

1. C=CC(O)(CCCC(=O)O)c1ccccc1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCCC(=O)O1

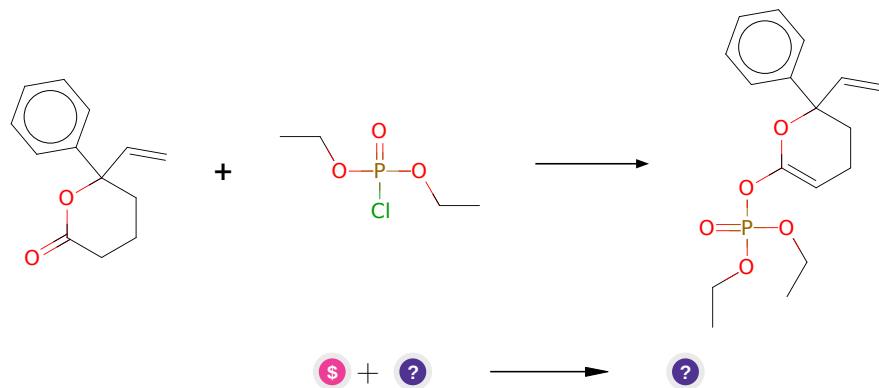
Typical conditions: DCC.4-PPY.DCM or HCl.THF

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)85848-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0040-4020(01)85848-8) p. 613, 615 and [10.1021/jm00046a007](https://doi.org/10.1021/jm00046a007) p. 3243, 3244

Retrosynthesis ID: 10161

2.2.5 Fosforylation of ketones



Substrates:

1. Diethyl chlorophosphate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCCC(=O)O1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=C(OP(=O)(OCC)OCC)O1

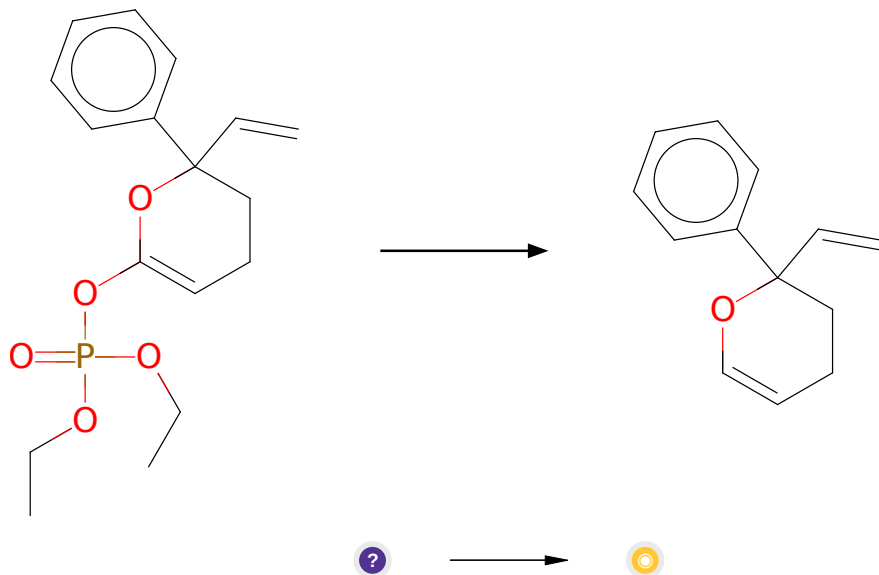
Typical conditions: KHMDs.HMPA.THF.cooling

Protections: none

Reference: *10.1021/ja970619+*

Retrosynthesis ID: 23009

2.2.6 Reduction of enol phosphonates



Substrates:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=C(OP(=O)(OCC)OCC)O1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=CO1

Typical conditions: Et₃Al.Pd(PPh₃)₄

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jo00387a038](#) AND [10.1021/jo00292a049](#) AND [10.1039/C1CS15100B](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 23046

2.3 Path 3

Score: 164.14

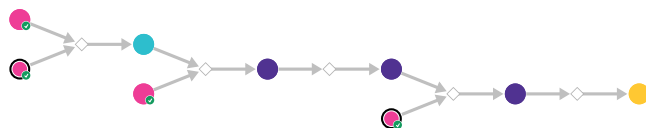
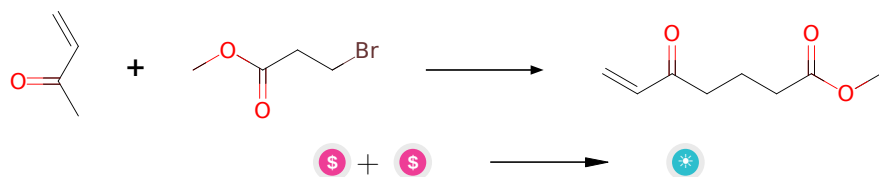


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

2.3.1 Alkylation of ketones



Substrates:

1. Methyl 3-bromopropionate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 3-Buten-2-one - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. 5-oxo-hept-6-enoic acid methyl ester

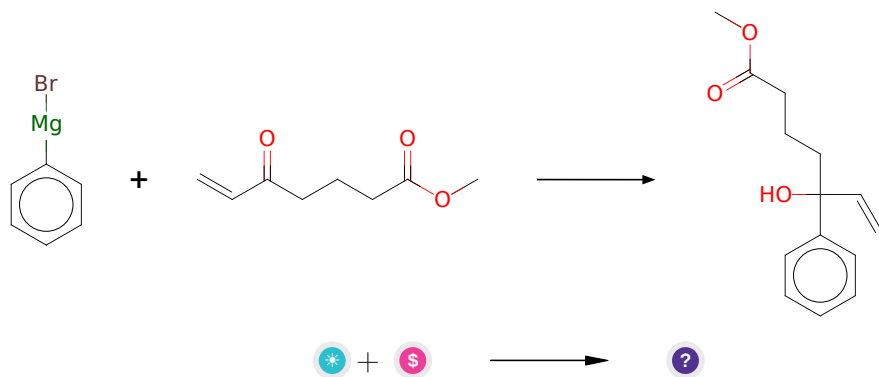
Typical conditions: LDA or other base.THF.-78C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/jo1019738](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo1019738) OR DOI: [10.1021/jm00114a016](https://doi.org/10.1021/jm00114a016)

Retrosynthesis ID: 1866

2.3.2 Grignard-Type Reaction



Substrates:

1. 5-oxo-hept-6-enoic acid methyl ester
2. Phenylmagnesium bromide solution - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. C=CC(O)(CCCC(=O)OC)c1ccccc1

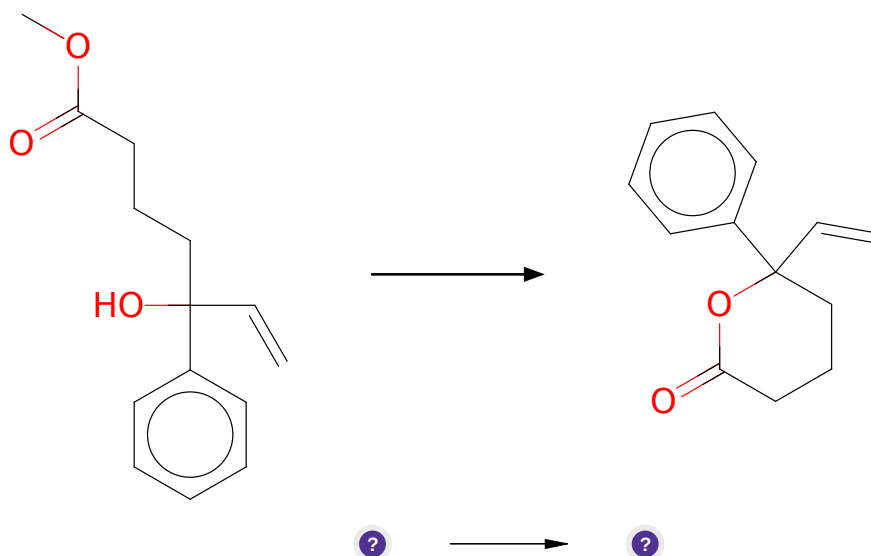
Typical conditions: Mg or Li.ether

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jm061429p](#) or [10.1016/j.bmc.2012.11.015](#) or [10.1016/j.tetasy.2012.05.024](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 25133

2.3.3 Acid catalyzed transesterification



Substrates:

1. C=CC(O)(CCCC(=O)OC)c1ccccc1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCCC(=O)O1

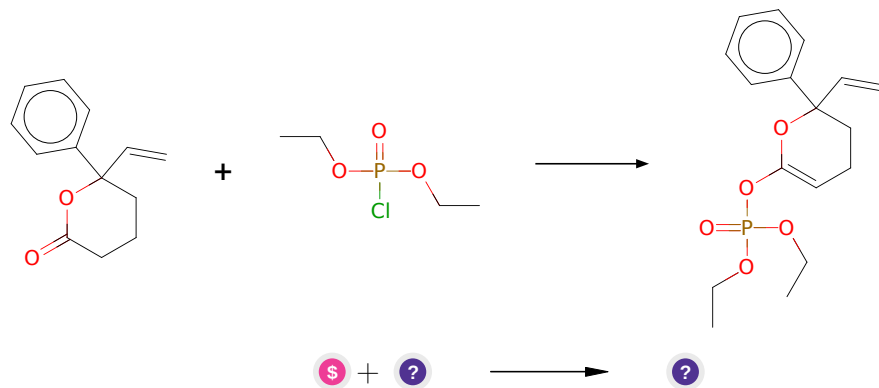
Typical conditions: H+

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/cr00020a004](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 50438

2.3.4 Fosforylation of ketones



Substrates:

1. Diethyl chlorophosphate - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCCC(=O)O1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=C(OP(=O)(OCC)OCC)O1

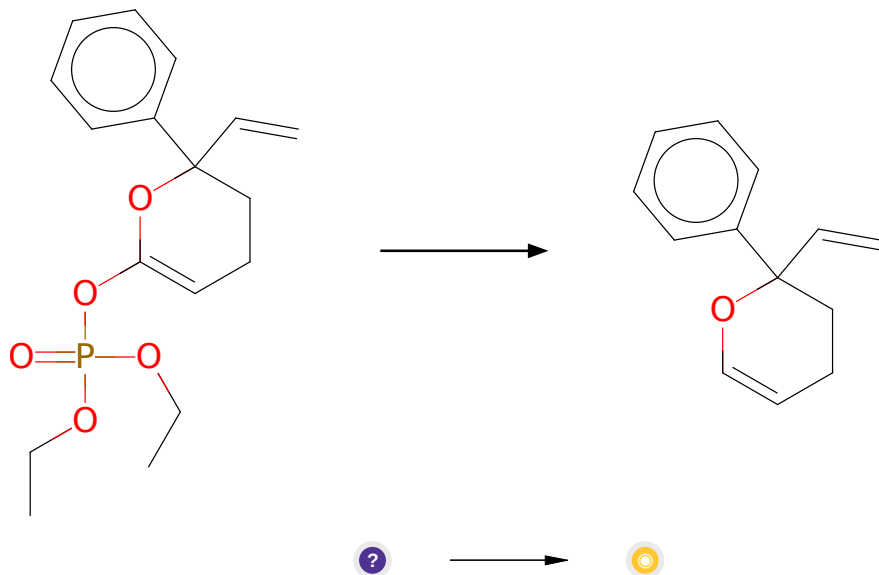
Typical conditions: KHMDs.HMPA.THF.cooling

Protections: none

Reference: *10.1021/ja970619+*

Retrosynthesis ID: 23009

2.3.5 Reduction of enol phosphonates



Substrates:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=C(OP(=O)(OCC)OCC)O1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=CO1

Typical conditions: Et₃Al.Pd(PPh₃)₄

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jo00387a038](#) AND [10.1021/jo00292a049](#) AND [10.1039/C1CS15100B](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 23046

2.4 Path 4

Score: 170.12

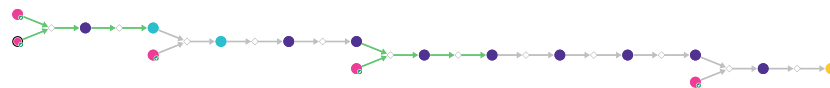
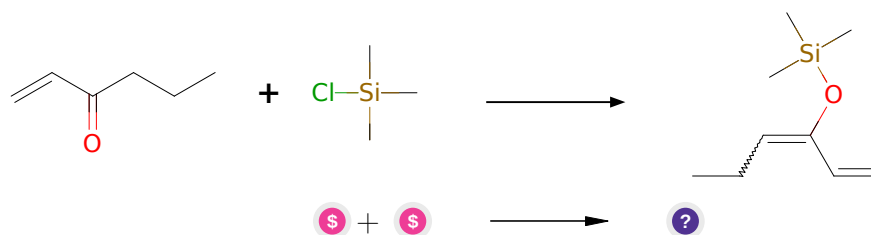


Figure 4: Outline of path 4

2.4.1 Enol esters and ethers synthesis



Substrates:

1. 1-Hexen-3-one - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. TMSCl - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. C=CC(=CCC)O[Si](C)(C)C

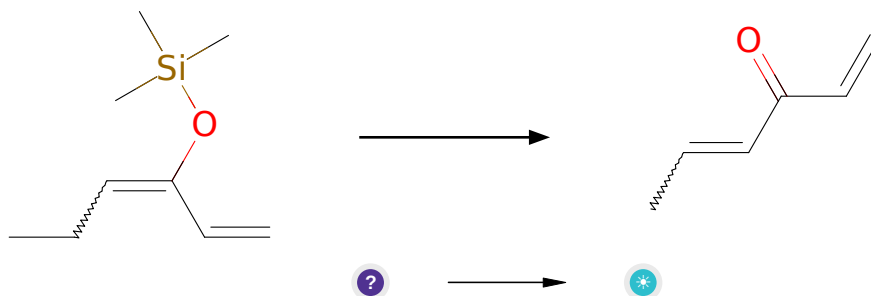
Typical conditions: 1.LDA.2.Electrophile

Protections: none

Reference: US2467095A AND WO2014169833a1 AND
[10.1016/j.steroids.2011.03.014](https://pubs.rsc.org/doi/10.1016/j.steroids.2011.03.014) AND [10.1021/ol200875m](https://pubs.rsc.org/doi/10.1021/ol200875m) (SI) AND
[10.1021/ja00531a034](https://pubs.rsc.org/doi/10.1021/ja00531a034)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7797

2.4.2 Dehydrogenation of silyl enol ethers



Substrates:

1. C=CC(=CCC)O[Si](C)(C)C

Products:

1. hexa-1,4-dien-3-one

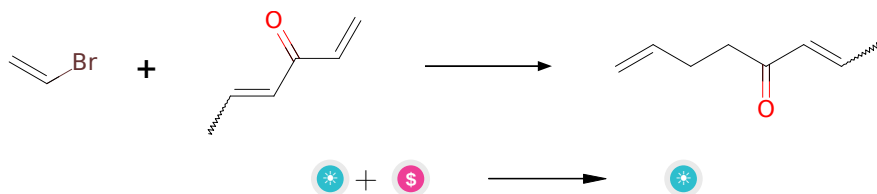
Typical conditions: Pd(OAc)₂.Cu(OAc)₂.O₂.MeCN

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1271/bbb.60.405](#) and [10.1039/C3CC46778C](#) and US2015284405 p.40 and [10.1016/S0040-4039\(01\)81518-5](#) and US2010204477 p. 15-16 and [10.1016/0040-4039\(95\)00694-8](#) and [10.1021/jo00089a034](#) and [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)90587-3](#) and [10.1080/00397919008052802](#) and [10.1021/ja00218a060](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 9999877

2.4.3 Suzuki alkyl-vinyl coupling



Substrates:

1. hexa-1,4-dien-3-one
2. Bromoethylene - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. octa-2,7-dien-4-one

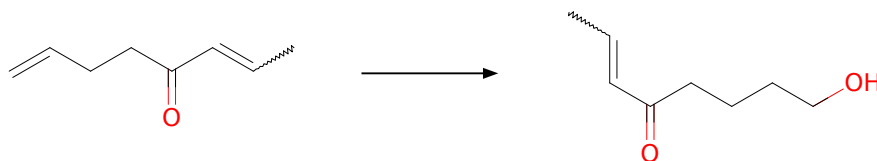
Typical conditions: 1. 9BBN-H. or. PinB-Bpin. Cu. 2. [Pd]. Ligand. Base

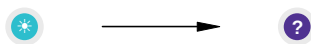
Protections: none

Reference: [10.1002/1521-3773\(20011217\)40:24<4544::AID-ANIE4544>3.0.CO;2-N](#) and [10.1021/ol300575d](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 10034488

2.4.4 Rh(I) catalyzed hydroboration





Substrates:

1. octa-2,7-dien-4-one

Products:

1. CC=CC(=O)CCCCO

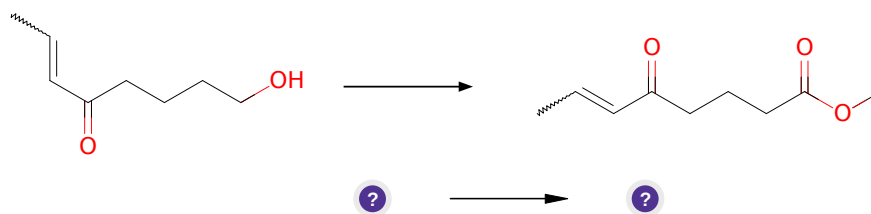
Typical conditions: Wilkinson's catalyst.catecholborane.THF.MeOH.NaOH.H2O2

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ja00043a009](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja00043a009)

Retrosynthesis ID: 9910000

2.4.5 Tandem oxidation-esterification



Substrates:

1. CC=CC(=O)CCCCO

Products:

1. CC=CC(=O)CCCC(=O)OC

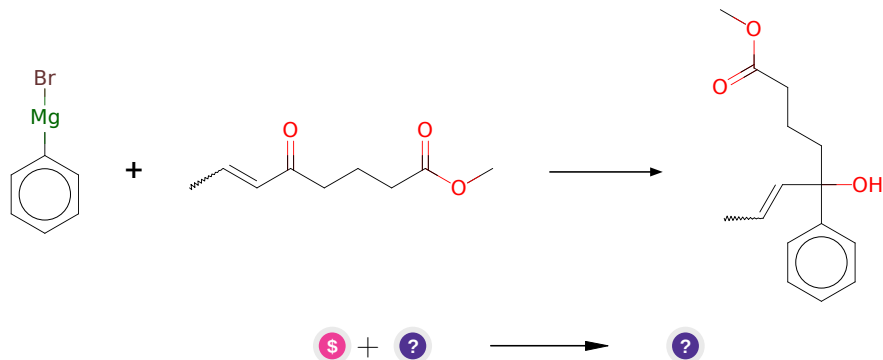
Typical conditions: Oxidant (eg. I2.K2CO3 or Ca(OCl)2).MeOH

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/S0040-4039\(00\)73550-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0040-4039(00)73550-7) and [10.1016/j.tet.2005.03.097](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2005.03.097) and [10.1021/ol062940f](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol062940f)

Retrosynthesis ID: 25234

2.4.6 Grignard-Type Reaction



Substrates:

1. Phenylmagnesium bromide solution - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. CC=CC(=O)CCCC(=O)OC

Products:

1. CC=CC(O)(CCCC(=O)OC)c1ccccc1

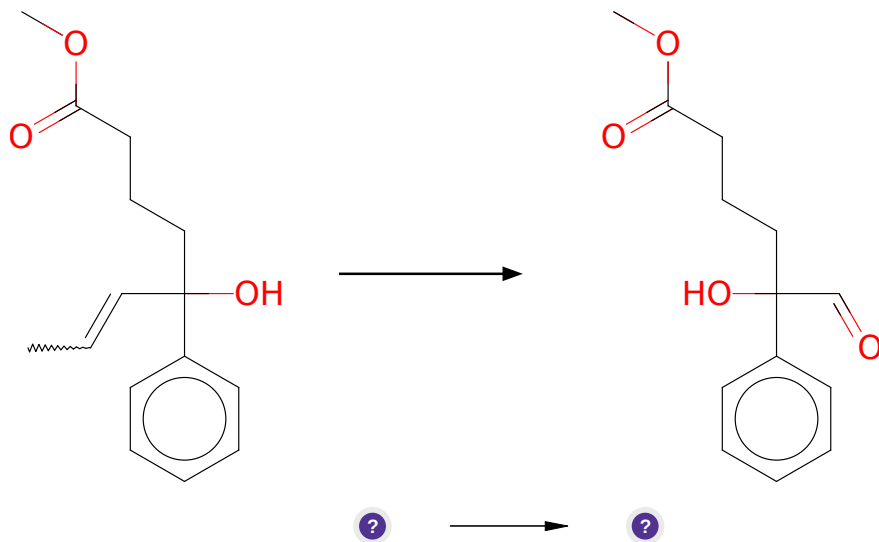
Typical conditions: Mg or Li.ether

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jm061429p](#) or [10.1016/j.bmc.2012.11.015](#) or [10.1016/j.tetasy.2012.05.024](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 25133

2.4.7 Ozonolysis



Substrates:

1. CC=CC(O)(CCCC(=O)OC)c1ccccc1

Products:

1. COC(=O)CCCC(O)(C=O)c1ccccc1

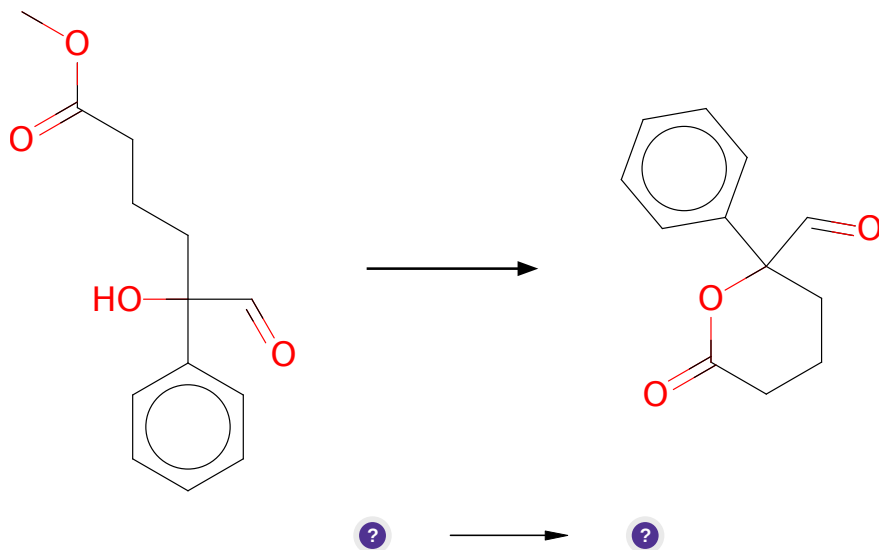
Typical conditions: O₃.MeOH.CH₂Cl₂.PPh₃ or Me₂S.low temperature

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/j.tet.2017.03.039](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2017.03.039)

Retrosynthesis ID: 5075

2.4.8 Acid catalyzed transesterification



Substrates:

1. COC(=O)CCCC(O)(C=O)c1ccccc1

Products:

1. O=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCCC(=O)O1

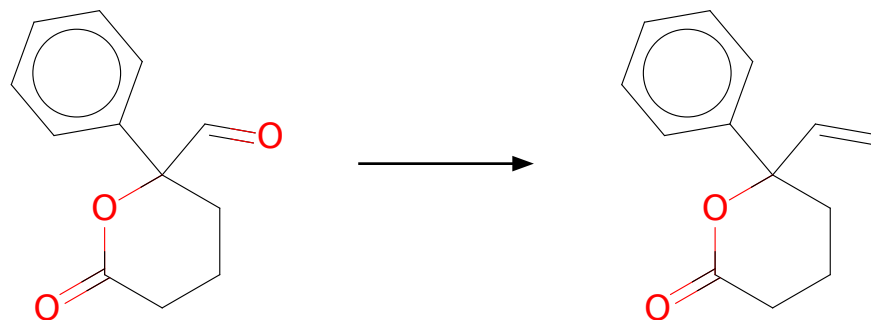
Typical conditions: H⁺

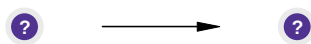
Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/cr00020a004](https://doi.org/10.1021/cr00020a004)

Retrosynthesis ID: 50438

2.4.9 Tebbe Olefination





Substrates:

1. O=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCCC(=O)O1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCCC(=O)O1

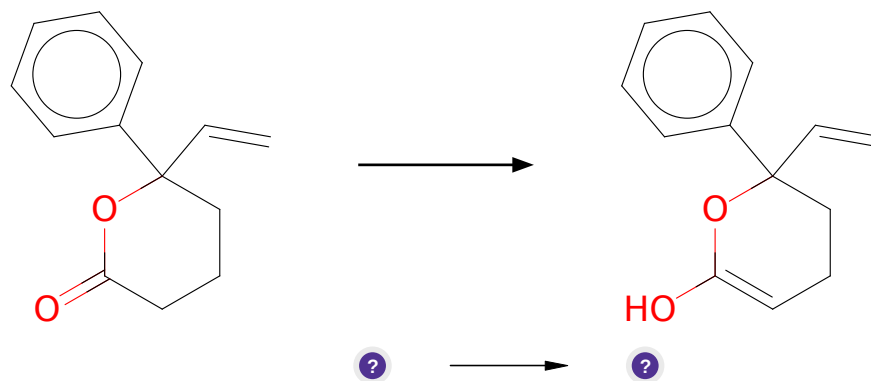
Typical conditions: Cp2TiCl2.AlMe3.toluene

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/j.tet.2007.03.015](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2007.03.015) and [10.1002/9780470638859.conrrr617](https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470638859.conrrr617)

Retrosynthesis ID: 11714

2.4.10 Keto-Enol Tautomerism



Substrates:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCCC(=O)O1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=C(O)O1

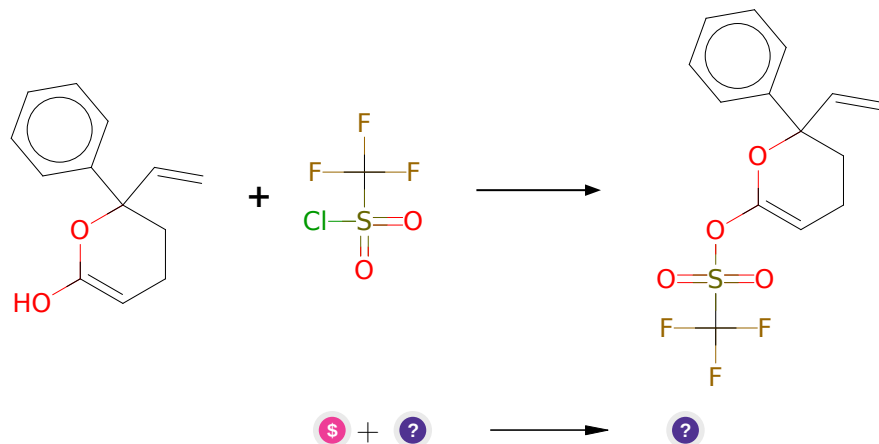
Typical conditions: solvent

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jo8012385](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo8012385) [10.1021/ja01065a003](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja01065a003)

Retrosynthesis ID: 8720

2.4.11 Sulfonylation of hydroxyl group



Substrates:

1. Triflyl chloride - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=C(O)O1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=C(OS(=O)(=O)C(F)(F)F)O1

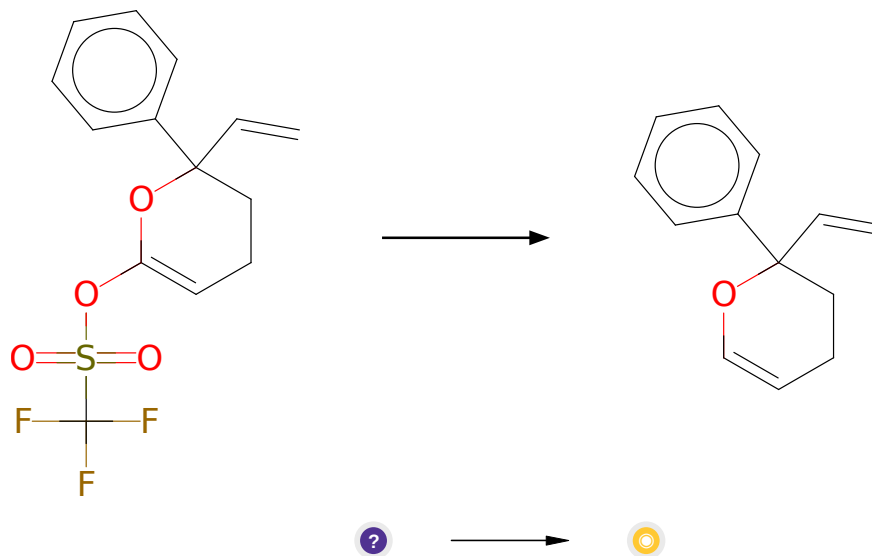
Typical conditions: TEA.THF.0 C

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/j.ejmech.2020.112889](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejmech.2020.112889) p. 4, 11 and [10.1016/j.bmc.2019.04.031](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bmc.2019.04.031)
p. 2743, 2750

Retrosynthesis ID: 50428

2.4.12 Reduction of enol sulfonates



Substrates:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=C(OS(=O)(=O)C(F)(F)F)O1

Products:

1. C=CC1(c2ccccc2)CCC=CO1

Typical conditions: Et₃Al.Pd(PPh₃)₄ or Bu₃SnH.LiCl.Pd(PPh₃)₄

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/ol060233g](#) and [10.1021/ja055220x](#) and [10.1021/ja029382u](#) and [10.1021/ja9925958](#) and [10.1021/jacs.6b03373](#) and [10.1016/j.tet.2016.03.101](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 31014801