Paths of analysis*

Synthia

October 10, 2022

1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: Exclude Diastereoselecitve reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protec-

tions

Max. paths returned: 50

Max. iterations: 2000

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

Published:

- 1. Max. molecular weight 1000 g/mol
- 2. Popularity 5

My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

Reaction scoring formula: TUNNEL_COEF*FGI_COEF*STEP*20+1000 000*(CONFLICT+NON SELECTIVITY+FILTERS+PROTECT)

Chemical scoring formula: SMALLER^ 3,SMALLER^ 1.5

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

^{*}The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

Strategies: none selected

FGI Coeff: 0

Tunnels Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

2 Paths

4 paths found. Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.

2.1 Path 1

Score: 1000151.35

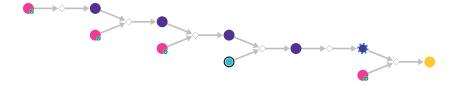
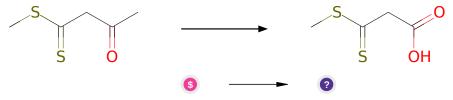


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

2.1.1 Synthesis of Carboxylic Acids via Haloform Reaction



Substrates:

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{1. 4-(methylsulfanyl)-4-sulfanylidene butan-2-one} & & available \ at \ Sigma-Aldrich \end{array}$

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)O

Typical conditions: I2.KI.KOH.H2O.dioxane

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jacs.8b12242 SI p. S25 and 10.1021/ol5025025 SI p. S27

Retrosynthesis ID: 10366

2.1.2 Synthesis of O-substituted N-substituted hydroxamic acids

Substrates:

1. n-methoxymethylamine - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. CSC(=S)CC(=O)O

Products:

1. CON(C)C(=O)CC(=S)SC

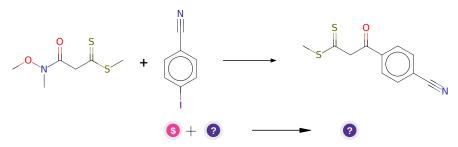
Typical conditions: DCC.DMAP or CDI.TEA.DCM

Protections: none

Reference: Patent: WO2007/67333A2, 2007 & 10.1016/j.bmcl.2008.09.100

Retrosynthesis ID: 1152

2.1.3 Synthesis of ketones from Weinreb amides



Substrates:

1. 4-Iodobenzonitrile - available at Sigma-Aldrich

 $2. \ \mathrm{CON(C)C(=O)CC(=S)SC}$

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:}\ 1.RmgBr.THF\ 2.TFA.DCM$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jm051185t and 10.1021/ol101021v (supporting info)

Retrosynthesis ID: 5060

2.1.4 Aldol Condensation

Substrates:

1. Acrolein

2. CSC(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Products:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:}\ {\bf NaOEt.base}$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1080/00397911.2016.1206938

2.1.5 Reduction of enones to saturated alcohols

Substrates:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Typical conditions: NaBH4.transition.metal.salt.(eg.Pd(OAc)2.or.CeCl3)

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1080/00397910902788117 AND 10.1021/j000235a009 AND 10.1016/0040-4020(95)00125-R AND 10.1021/ja01327a041 AND 10.1021/j000302a056 AND 10.1002/adsc.200900628

Retrosynthesis ID: 15304

2.1.6 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc(C\#N)cc1$

Typical conditions: NaH.DMF

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.2 Path 2

Score: 1000151.35



Figure 2: Outline of path 2

2.2.1 Keto-enol Tautomerism

Substrates:

 $1. \ \, \hbox{$4$-methyl-benzoyl-dithioessigs acure-methylester} \\ \ \, \hbox{dithioessigs acure-methylester})$

(p-toluoyl-

Products:

1. 3-hydroxy-3-p-tolyl-dithioacrylic acid methyl ester

Typical conditions: solvent

 ${\bf Protections:}\ {\rm none}$

Reference: 10.1021/ja01065a003 AND 10.1021/jo8012385

Retrosynthesis ID: 7780

2.2.2 Enolate O-Alkylation

Substrates:

1. Allyl bromide - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. 3-hydroxy-3-p-tolyl-dithioacrylic acid methyl ester

Products:

1. C=CCOC(=CC(=S)SC)c1ccc(C)cc1

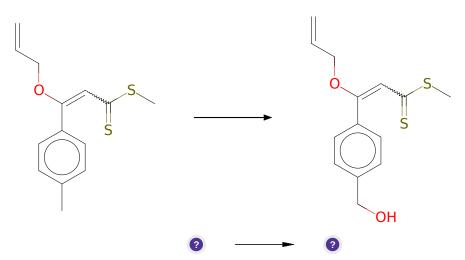
 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ \mathrm{Cs2CO3.DMF}$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.bmcl.2012.05.070 and 10.1039/b612336h

Retrosynthesis ID: 14841

2.2.3 Hydroxylation of benzylic position



Substrates:

 $1. \ C{=}CCOC({=}CC({=}S)SC)c1ccc(C)cc1 \\$

Products:

1. C=CCOC(=CC(=S)SC)c1ccc(CO)cc1

Typical conditions: 1.Ce(OTf)4.MeCN.2.NaBH4

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1039/B008843I and WO2012137047 p.12

2.2.4 Claisen Rearrangement

Substrates:

 $1. \ C{=}CCOC({=}CC({=}S)SC)c1ccc(CO)cc1$

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(CO)cc1)C(=S)SC \\$

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:\ heat}$

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/ja00206a017 and 10.1016/S0022-1139(98)00313-3

Retrosynthesis ID: 1226

2.2.5 Synthesis of nitriles from alcohols

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(CO)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ 1) \ \text{TEMPO.DCM.rt.} \ 2) \ \text{NH3.I2} \ \text{or} \ \text{NH3.tBuOCl}$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1055/s-0033-1338489

Retrosynthesis ID: 50205

2.2.6 Reduction of ketones with NaBH4

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Typical conditions: NaBH4.EtOH.0-20 C

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2020.112360 p. 3, 8 and

10.1016/j.ejmech.2010.10.012~p.~434,~436

Retrosynthesis ID: 50432

2.2.7 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

- 1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1
- 2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CCC(C({=}S)CC({=}O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc(C\#N)cc1 \\$

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ \mathrm{NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.3 Path 3

Score: 1000151.35



Figure 3: Outline of path 3

2.3.1 Keto-enol Tautomerism

Substrates:

 $1. \ \, \hbox{$4$-methyl-benzoyl-dithioessigs acure-methylester} \\ \ \, \hbox{dithioessigs acure-methylester})$

(p-toluoyl-

Products:

1. 3-hydroxy-3-p-tolyl-dithioacrylic acid methyl ester

Typical conditions: solvent

 ${\bf Protections:}\ {\rm none}$

Reference: 10.1021/ja01065a003 AND 10.1021/jo8012385

Retrosynthesis ID: 7780

2.3.2 Enolate O-Alkylation

Substrates:

1. Allyl bromide - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. 3-hydroxy-3-p-tolyl-dithioacrylic acid methyl ester

Products:

1. C=CCOC(=CC(=S)SC)c1ccc(C)cc1

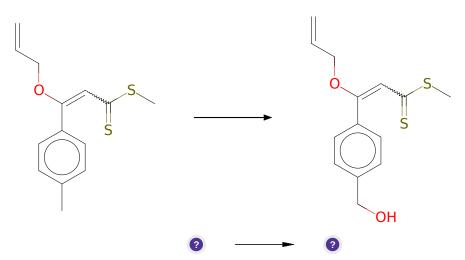
 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ \mathrm{Cs2CO3.DMF}$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.bmcl.2012.05.070 and 10.1039/b612336h

Retrosynthesis ID: 14841

2.3.3 Hydroxylation of benzylic position



Substrates:

 $1. \ C{=}CCOC({=}CC({=}S)SC)c1ccc(C)cc1 \\$

Products:

1. C=CCOC(=CC(=S)SC)c1ccc(CO)cc1

Typical conditions: 1.Ce(OTf)4.MeCN.2.NaBH4

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1039/B008843I and WO2012137047 p.12

2.3.4 Conversion of Alcohols into Nitriles

Substrates:

 $1. \ C{=}CCOC({=}CC({=}S)SC)c1ccc(CO)cc1 \\$

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CCOC({=}CC({=}S)SC)c1ccc(C\#N)cc1$

Typical conditions: I2.RT

 ${\bf Protections:}\ {\rm none}$

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo0625352

Retrosynthesis ID: 10973

2.3.5 Claisen Rearrangement



Substrates:

1. C=CCOC(=CC(=S)SC)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: heat

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/ja00206a017 and 10.1016/S0022-1139(98)00313-3

Retrosynthesis ID: 1226

2.3.6 Reduction of ketones with NaBH4

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Typical conditions: NaBH4.EtOH.0-20 C

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2020.112360 p. 3, 8 and 10.1016/j.ejmech.2010.10.012 p. 434, 436

Retrosynthesis ID: 50432

2.3.7 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters



Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:\ NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.4 Path 4

Score: 1000161.11

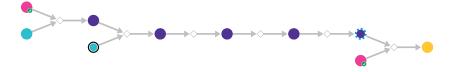


Figure 4: Outline of path 4

2.4.1 Arylation of amides with aryl chlorides

Substrates:

- 1. Amide C1 available at Sigma-Aldrich
- 2. p-chlor-benzoyl-dithioessigsaeure-methylester

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(NC=O)cc1

Typical conditions: Base.[Pd].catalyst.dioxane.heat or CuI.diamine.base.DMF.heat

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ja0717414 and 10.1016/j.tet.2009.04.096 and 10.1002/chem.201302453 and 10.1080/00397911.2016.1195844

Retrosynthesis ID: 10012552

2.4.2 Aldol Condensation

Substrates:

1. Acrolein

 $2. \ \mathrm{CSC}(=\mathrm{S})\mathrm{CC}(=\mathrm{O})\mathrm{c1}\mathrm{ccc}(\mathrm{NC}=\mathrm{O})\mathrm{cc1}$

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C({=}O)c1ccc(NC{=}O)cc1)C({=}S)SC$

Typical conditions: NaOEt.base

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1080/00397911.2016.1206938

Retrosynthesis ID: 10049

2.4.3 Synthesis of isocyanides from formamides

Substrates:

 $1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C({=}O)c1ccc(NC{=}O)cc1)C({=}S)SC$

Products:

1. [C-]#[N+]c1ccc(C(=O)C(=CC=C)C(=S)SC)cc1

Typical conditions: TCT.DCM.TEA.MW.50-100C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo047924f

Retrosynthesis ID: 245867

2.4.4 Isonitrile-Nitrile Rearrangement

Substrates:

1. [C-]#[N+]c1ccc(C(=O)C(=CC=C)C(=S)SC)cc1

Products:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ (1\text{-phenylethenyl}) benzene. 50C$

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo00380a028

2.4.5 Reduction of enones to saturated alcohols

Substrates:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

Typical conditions: NaBH4.transition.metal.salt.(eg.Pd(OAc)2.or.CeCl3)

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1080/00397910902788117 AND 10.1021/j000235a009 AND 10.1016/0040-4020(95)00125-R AND 10.1021/ja01327a041 AND 10.1021/j000302a056 AND 10.1002/adsc.200900628

Retrosynthesis ID: 15304

2.4.6 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1

2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CCC(C({=}S)CC({=}O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc(C{\#}N)cc1$

Typical conditions: NaH.DMF

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667