

# Paths of analysis\*

PG6

Synthia

October 10, 2022

## 1 Analysis parameters

**Analysis type:** Automatic Retrosynthesis

**Rules:** none selected

**Filters:** Exclude Diastereoselective reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protections

**Max. paths returned:** 50

**Max. iterations:** 2000

**Commercial:**

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

**Published:**

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Popularity - 5

**My Stockroom:**

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

**Reaction scoring formula:**  $\text{TUNNEL\_COEF} * \text{FGI\_COEF} * \text{STEP} * 20 + 1000 * (\text{CONFLICT} + \text{NON\_SELECTIVITY} + \text{FILTERS} + \text{PROTECT})$

**Chemical scoring formula:**  $\text{SMALLER}^3, \text{SMALLER}^{1.5}$

**Min. search width:** 400

**Max. reactions per product:** 60

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\*The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

**Strategies:** none selected

**FGI Coeff:** 0

**Tunnels Coeff:** 0

**JSON Parameters:** {}

## 2 Paths

5 paths found. *Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.*

### 2.1 Path 1

**Score:** 90.31

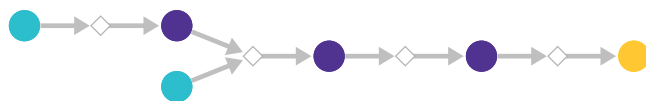
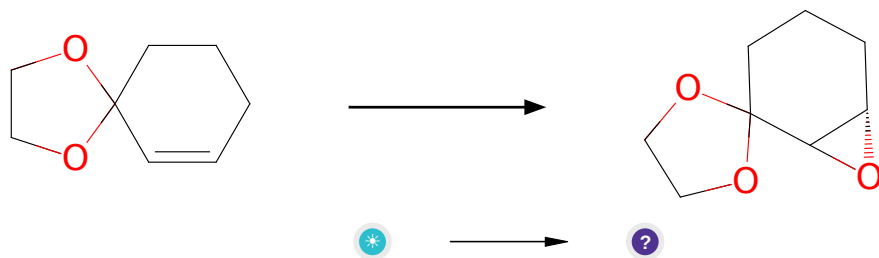


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

#### 2.1.1 Shi epoxidation



**Substrates:**

- 1,4-dioxa-spiro[4.5]dec-6-ene

**Products:**

- C1C[C@@H]2OC2C2(C1)OCCO2

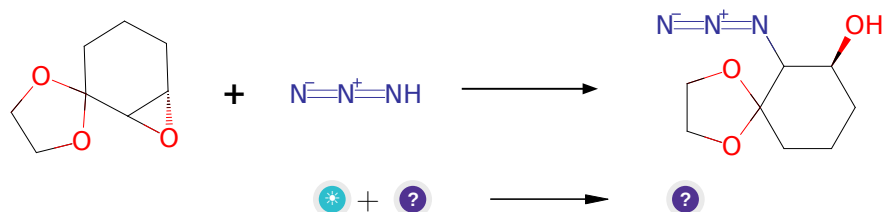
**Typical conditions:** sugar.based.catalyst.KHSO5.K2CO3.H2O.ACN.0C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1055/s-0028-1083545](https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0028-1083545) and [10.1021/ja972272g](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja972272g) and [10.1021/ja003049d](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja003049d) and [10.1021/jo972106r](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo972106r)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7433

### 2.1.2 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides



Substrates:

1. hydrazoic acid
2. C1C[C@@H]2OC2C2(C1)OCCO2

Products:

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@@H](O)CCCC12OCCO2

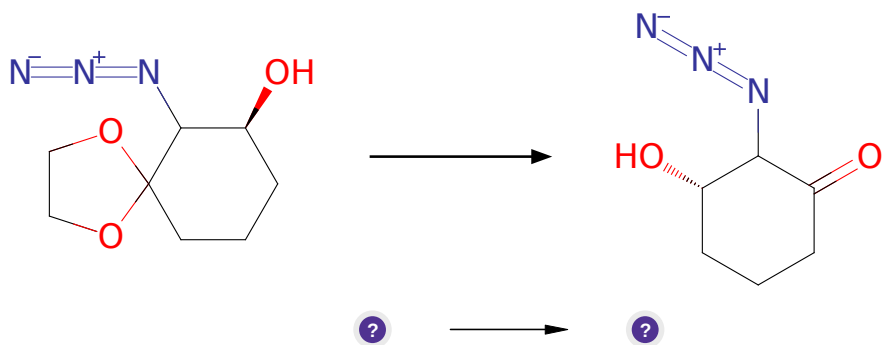
Typical conditions: NaN3.NH4Cl.MeOH.H2O.65 C

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jm400529f](#) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](#) p. 1590, 1594

Retrosynthesis ID: 859

### 2.1.3 Hydrolysis of ketals



Substrates:

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@@H](O)CCCC12OCCO2

Products:

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CCC[C@@H]1O

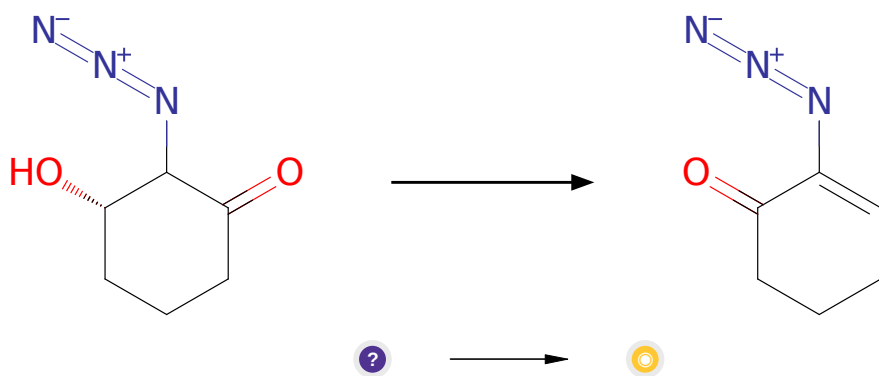
**Typical conditions:** H<sub>2</sub>O.HCl

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jo0159035](#) and [10.1021/jo00194a003](#) and

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 31013139

#### 2.1.4 Dehydration of beta-ketoalcohols



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CCC[C@@H]1O

**Products:**

1. 2-azidocyclohex-2-enone

**Typical conditions:** 1.MsCl.NEt<sub>3</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ol301090v](#) and [10.1021/ja00521a062](#) and [10.1002/ejoc.201201636](#) (SI)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 20812

## 2.2 Path 2

**Score:** 100.08

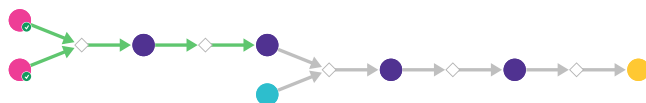
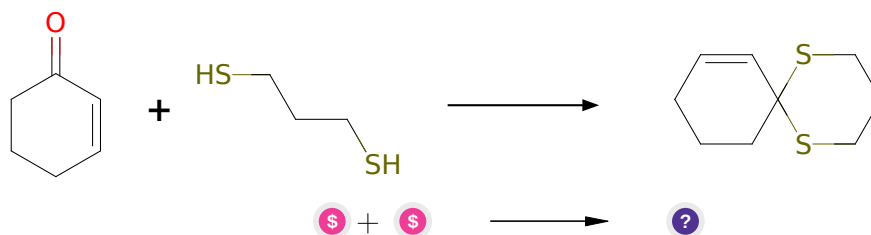


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

### 2.2.1 Synthesis of ketals and acetals



#### Substrates:

- 1,3-Propanedithiol - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
- 2-Cyclohexen-1-one - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

#### Products:

- C1=CC2(CCC1)SCCCS2

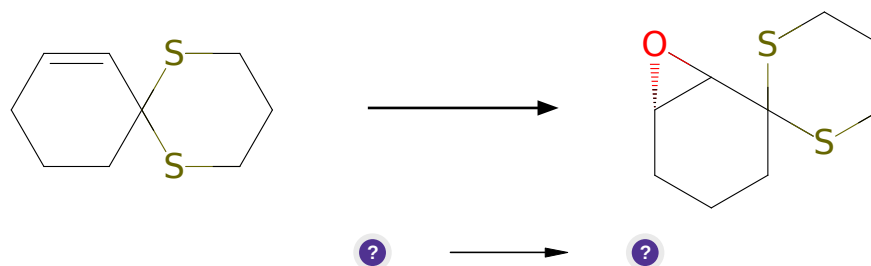
**Typical conditions:** pTsOH.toluene.heat

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1039/P19880000817](https://doi.org/10.1039/P19880000817) AND [10.1016/j.tetlet.2012.07.052](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tetlet.2012.07.052) AND [10.1039/C0CC00110D](https://doi.org/10.1039/C0CC00110D) AND [10.1002/1521-3765\(20010504\)7:9<2007::AID-CHEM2007>3.0.CO;2-7](https://doi.org/10.1002/1521-3765(20010504)7:9<2007::AID-CHEM2007>3.0.CO;2-7)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 14599

### 2.2.2 Shi epoxidation



#### Substrates:

1. C1=CC2(CCC1)SCCCS2

**Products:**

1. C1CSC2(CCC[C@@H]3OC32)SC1

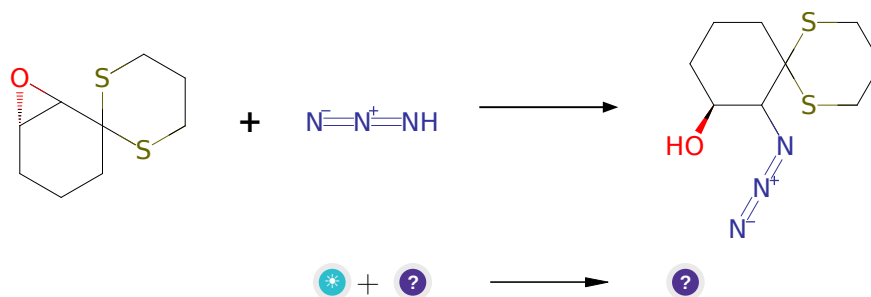
**Typical conditions:** sugar.based.catalyst.KHSO5.K2CO3.H2O.ACN.0C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1055/s-0028-1083545](#) and [10.1021/ja972272g](#) and [10.1021/ja003049d](#) and [10.1021/jo972106r](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 7433

### 2.2.3 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides



**Substrates:**

1. hydrazoic acid
2. C1CSC2(CCC[C@@H]3OC32)SC1

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@@H](O)CCCC12SCCCS2

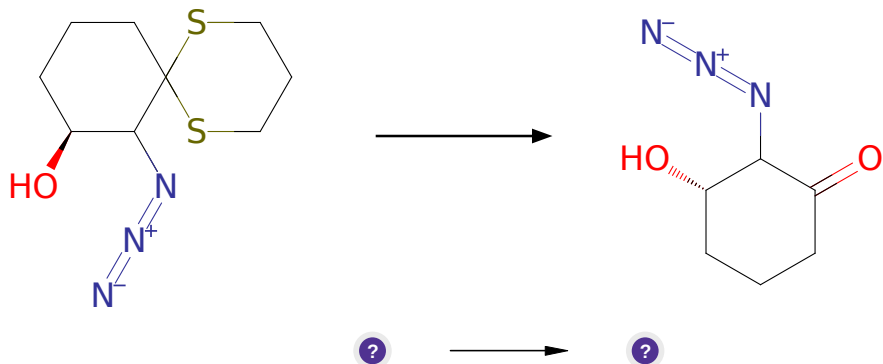
**Typical conditions:** NaN3.NH4Cl.MeOH.H2O.65 C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jm400529f](#) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](#) p. 1590, 1594

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 859

### 2.2.4 Synthesis of ketones from dithianes



Substrates:

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1[C@@H](O)CCCC12SCCCS2

Products:

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CCC[C@@H]1O

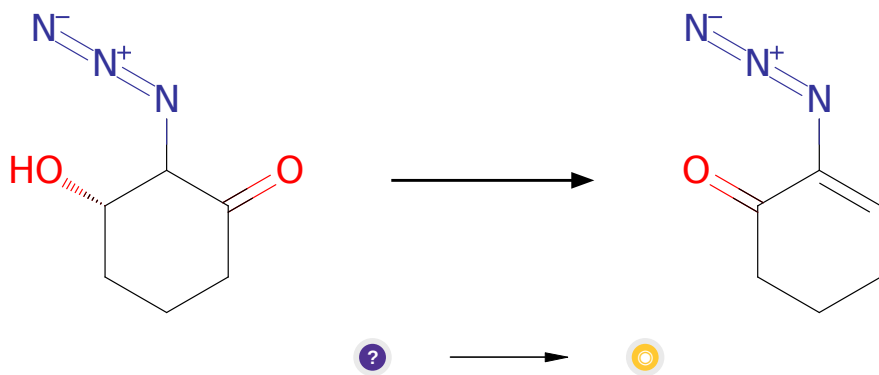
Typical conditions: MeI.CaCO<sub>3</sub>

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1016/j.tet.2013.09.075](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2013.09.075) and [10.1021/jo00007a015](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo00007a015) and [10.1021/jo0610412](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo0610412) and [10.1021/ol901024t](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol901024t) and [10.1021/ol500553x](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol500553x) and [10.1021/jo0626459](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo0626459)

Retrosynthesis ID: 31724

### 2.2.5 Dehydration of beta-ketoalcohols



Substrates:

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CCC[C@@H]1O

**Products:**

1. 2-azidocyclohex-2-enone

**Typical conditions:** 1. MsCl. NEt<sub>3</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ol301090v](#) and [10.1021/ja00521a062](#) and [10.1002/ejoc.201201636](#) (SI)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 20812

## 2.3 Path 3

Score: 107.89

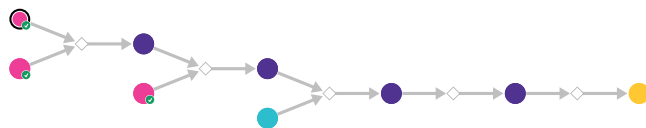
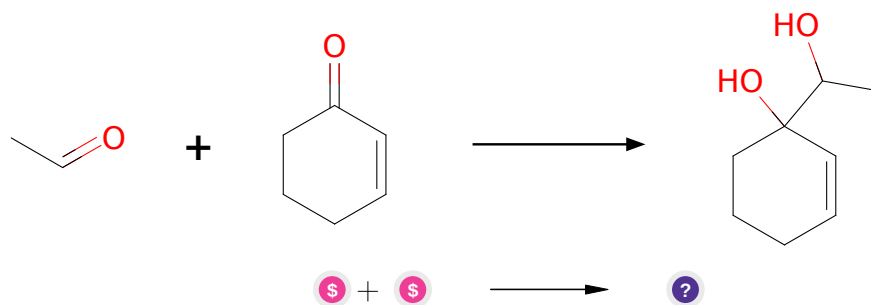


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

### 2.3.1 Pinacol Coupling Reaction



**Substrates:**

1. Ethanal - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)
2. 2-Cyclohexen-1-one - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)

**Products:**



1. CC(O)C1(O)C=CCCC1

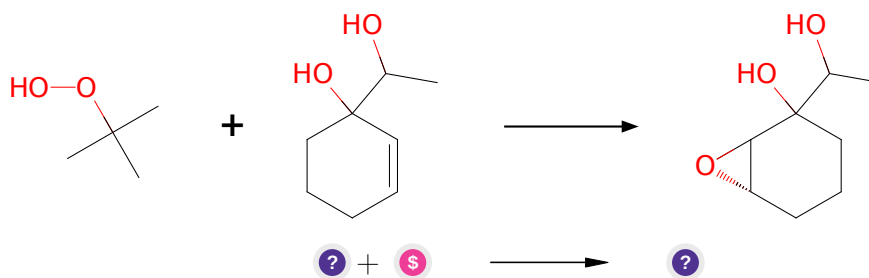
**Typical conditions:** Mg.NH<sub>4</sub>Cl.H<sub>2</sub>O or Mg.SmI<sub>2</sub>.TMSCl.THF.HMPA

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jo982497p](#) p. 3234, 3236 and [10.1021/ol0506258](#) p. 2366, SI p. S12

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 10205

### 2.3.2 Sharpless asymmetric epoxidation



**Substrates:**

1. CC(O)C1(O)C=CCCC1

2. Luperox(r) TBH70X - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

**Products:**

1. CC(O)C1(O)CCC[C@@H]2OC21

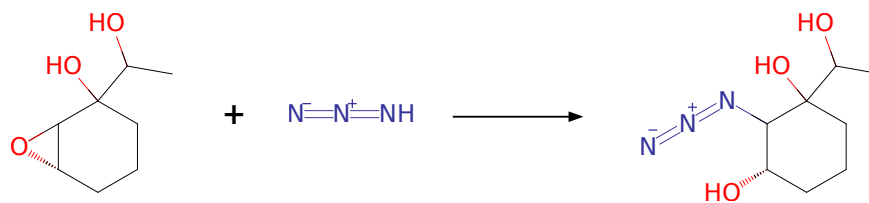
**Typical conditions:** D(-)-diethyl tartrate

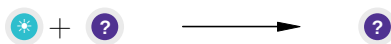
**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ja00538a077](#) and [10.1021/cr00093a001](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 10442

### 2.3.3 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides





**Substrates:**

1. hydrazoic acid
2. CC(O)C1(O)CCC[C@@H]2OC21

**Products:**

1. CC(O)C1(O)CCC[C@H](O)C1N=[N+]=[N-]

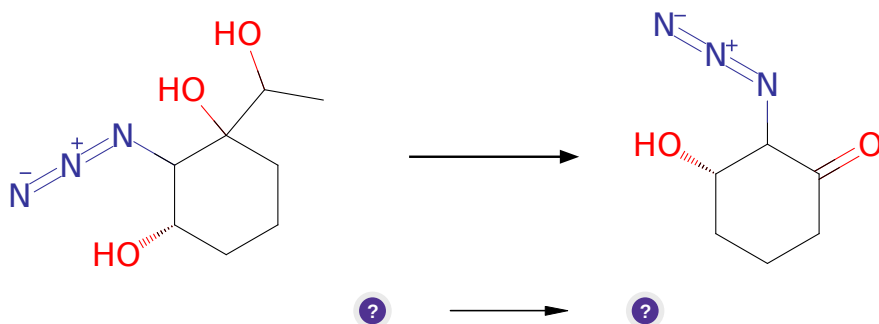
**Typical conditions:** sodium azide or TMSN<sub>3</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** DOI: [10.1055/s-2007-965921](https://doi.org/10.1055/s-2007-965921) and [10.1021/jo034752y](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo034752y) and

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 34714

#### 2.3.4 Cleavage of 1,2-diols with NaIO<sub>4</sub>



**Substrates:**

1. CC(O)C1(O)CCC[C@H](O)C1N=[N+]=[N-]

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CCC[C@@H]1O

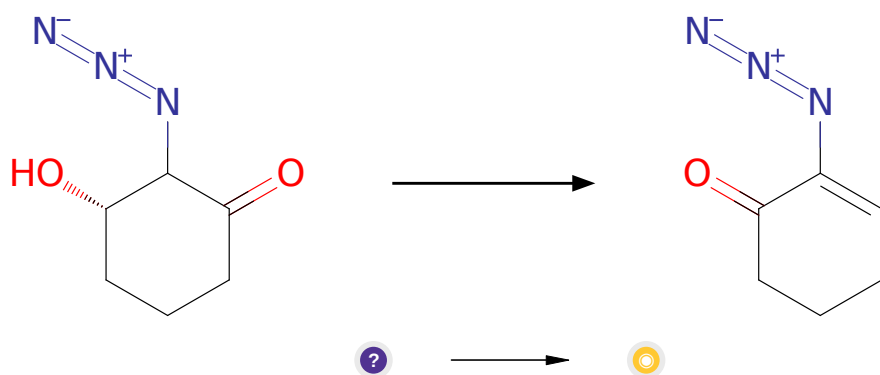
**Typical conditions:** NaIO<sub>4</sub>.solvent

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1039/C5OB00238A](https://doi.org/10.1039/C5OB00238A) and [10.1002/chem.201301371](https://doi.org/10.1002/chem.201301371) and [10.1021/ol052106a](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol052106a)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 31017508

### 2.3.5 Dehydration of beta-ketoalcohols



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CCC[C@@H]1O

**Products:**

1. 2-azidocyclohex-2-enone

**Typical conditions:** 1. MsCl. NEt<sub>3</sub>

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ol301090v](#) and [10.1021/ja00521a062](#) and [10.1002/ejoc.201201636](#) (SI)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 20812

### 2.4 Path 4

**Score:** 115.31

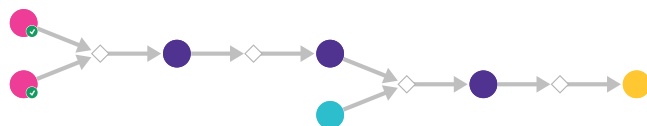
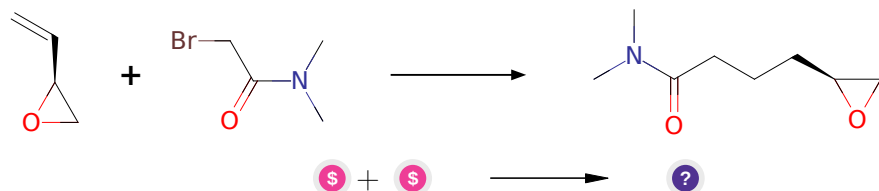


Figure 4: Outline of path 4

### 2.4.1 Suzuki alkyl-alkyl coupling



#### Substrates:

1. (S)-2-Vinyloxirane - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 2-Bromo-N,N-dimethylacetamide - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

#### Products:

1. CN(C)C(=O)CCC[C@H]1CO1

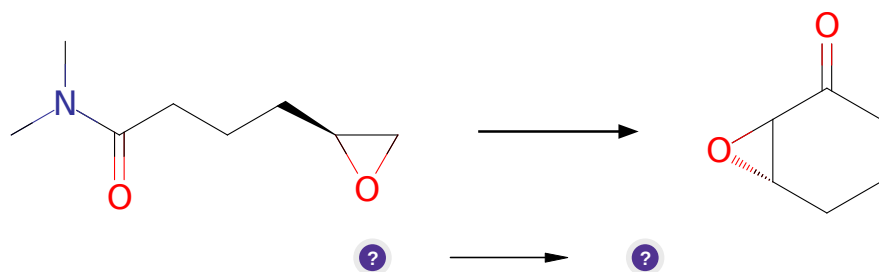
**Typical conditions:** 1.9BBN-H or pinB-Bpin.Cu 2.[Pd].ligand.base

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ja074008l](#) and [10.1021/ja011306o](#) and [10.1002/1521-3773\(20011217\)40:24<4544::AID-ANIE4544>3.0.CO;2-N](#) and [10.1021/ol300575d](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 8325

### 2.4.2 Reaction of amides with lithiated epoxides



#### Substrates:

1. CN(C)C(=O)CCC[C@H]1CO1

#### Products:

1. O=C1CCC[C@H]2OC12

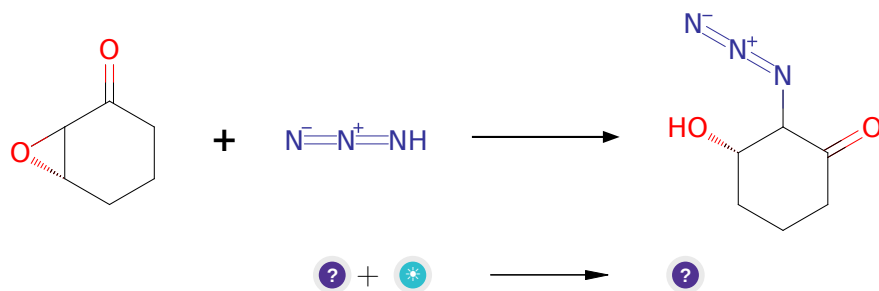
**Typical conditions:** 1. sBuLi.DBB.hexane.-90C 2. Bu<sub>3</sub>SnCl

**Protections:** none

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ol048544j](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol048544j) and [10.1021/ol0485013](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol0485013)

Retrosynthesis ID: 1698

#### 2.4.3 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides



Substrates:

1. O=C1CCC[C@H]2OC12
2. hydrazoic acid

Products:

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CCC[C@H]1O

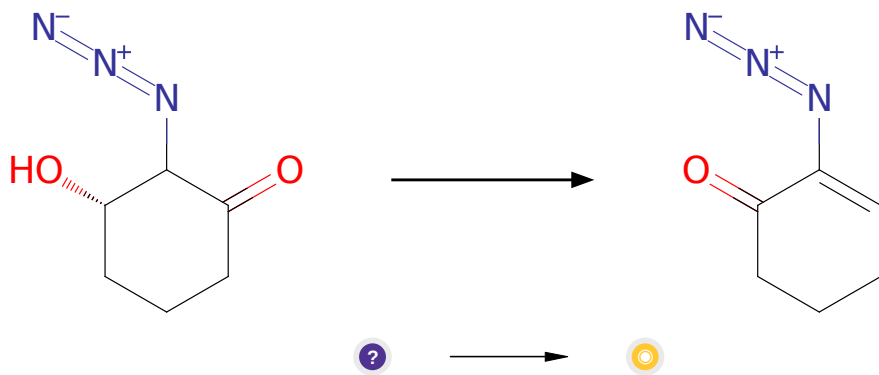
Typical conditions: NaN3.NH4Cl.MeOH.H2O.65 C

Protections: none

Reference: [10.1021/jm400529f](https://doi.org/10.1021/jm400529f) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja003713q) p. 1590, 1594

Retrosynthesis ID: 859

#### 2.4.4 Dehydration of beta-ketoalcohols



**Substrates:**

1.  $[N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CCC[C@@H]1O$

**Products:**

1. 2-azidocyclohex-2-enone

**Typical conditions:** 1.MsCl.NEt3

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/ol301090v](#) and [10.1021/ja00521a062](#) and [10.1002/ejoc.201201636](#) (SI)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 20812

## 2.5 Path 5

Score: 115.31

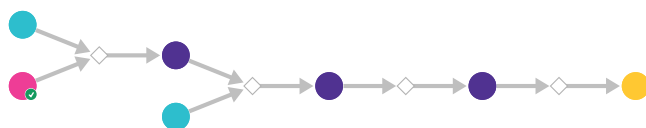
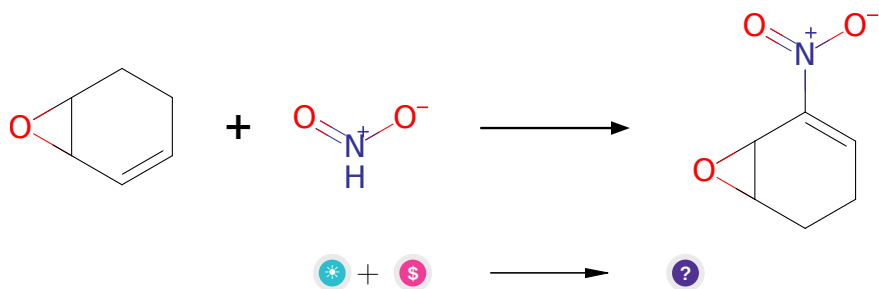


Figure 5: Outline of path 5

### 2.5.1 Nitration of aliphatic olefins



**Substrates:**

1. HNO<sub>2</sub>
2. 3,4-Epoxy-1-cyclohexene - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

**Products:**

1. O=[N+]([O-])C1=CCCC2OC12

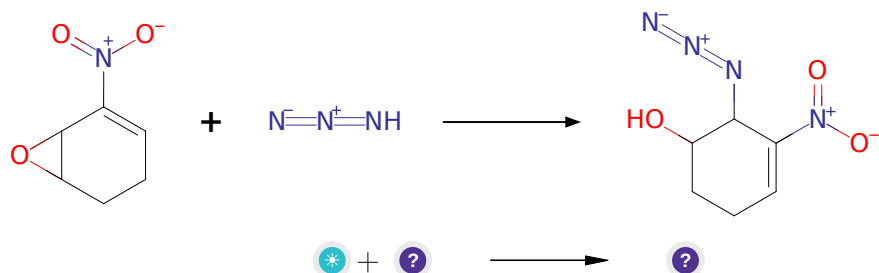
**Typical conditions:** Fe(NO2)3.9H2O.TEMPO.DCE.4A MS.80C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** DOI: [10.1021/jo400598p](https://doi.org/10.1021/jo400598p)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 1623

**2.5.2 Ring-opening of epoxides or thiiranes with azides**



**Substrates:**

1. hydrazoic acid
2. O=[N+]([O-])C1=CCCC2OC12

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C([N+](=O)[O-])=CCCC1O

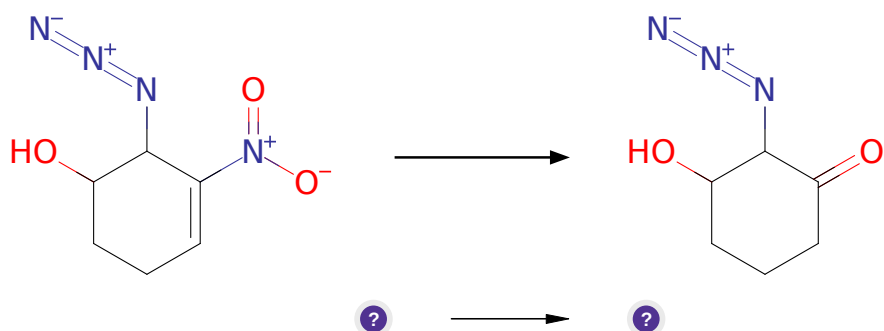
**Typical conditions:** NaN3.NH4Cl.MeOH.H<sub>2</sub>O.65 C

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1021/jm400529f](https://doi.org/10.1021/jm400529f) p. 4361, 4367 and [10.1021/ja003713q](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja003713q) p. 1590, 1594

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 858

### 2.5.3 Synthesis of ketones from nitroalkenes



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C([N+](=O)[O-])=CCCC1O

**Products:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CCCC1O

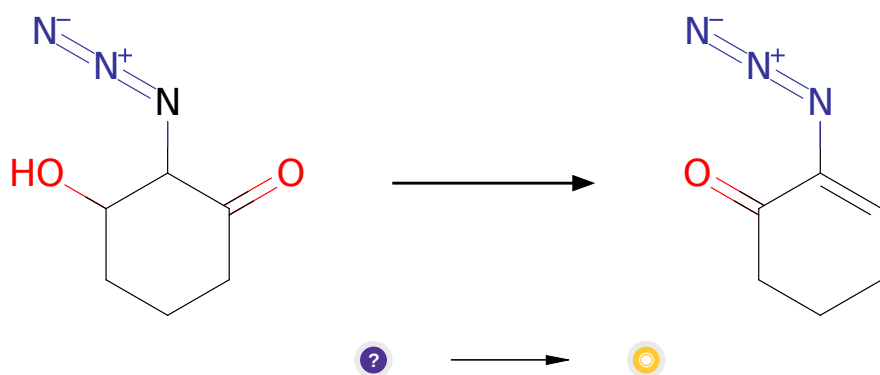
**Typical conditions:** RaNi.hypophosphite.EtOH.acetate.buffer or Fe.HCl.MeOH

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** [10.1081/SCC-200051681](#) and [10.1055/s-1993-25981](#)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 34041

### 2.5.4 Dehydration of Beta Hydroxy Carbonyl Compounds



**Substrates:**

1. [N-]=[N+]=NC1C(=O)CCCC1O

**Products:**



1. 2-azidocyclohex-2-enone

**Typical conditions:** TsOH

**Protections:** none

**Reference:** DOI: [10.1002/anie.201204977](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.201204977) AND [10.1021/ol062777o](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol062777o)

**Retrosynthesis ID:** 7731