Paths of analysis*

Synthia

October 10, 2022

1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: Exclude Diastereoselecitve reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protec-

tions

Max. paths returned: 50

Max. iterations: 2000

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

Published:

- 1. Max. molecular weight 1000 g/mol
- 2. Popularity 5

My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

Reaction scoring formula: TUNNEL_COEF*FGI_COEF*STEP*20+1000 000*(CONFLICT+NON SELECTIVITY+FILTERS+PROTECT)

Chemical scoring formula: SMALLER^ 3,SMALLER^ 1.5

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

^{*}The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

Strategies: none selected

FGI Coeff: 0

Tunnels Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

2 Paths

5 paths found. Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.

2.1 Path 1

Score: 1000139.14

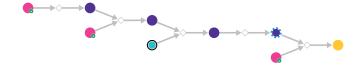
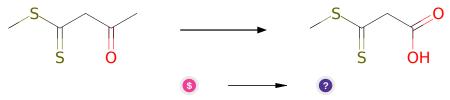


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

2.1.1 Synthesis of Carboxylic Acids via Haloform Reaction



Substrates:

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)O

Typical conditions: I2.KI.KOH.H2O.dioxane

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jacs.8b12242 SI p. S25 and 10.1021/ol5025025 SI p. S27

2.1.2 Friedel-Crafts Acylation

Substrates:

- 1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)O
- 2. 1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1H-indole available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12

Typical conditions: 1(COCl)2.Lewis Acid.solvent

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ol800752v Retrosynthesis ID: 13729

2.1.3 Aldol Condensation

- $1. \ \mathrm{CSC}(=S)\mathrm{CC}(=O)\mathrm{c1cn}(S(=O)(=O)\mathrm{c2ccc}(C)\mathrm{cc2})\mathrm{c2cccc12}$
- 2. Acrolein

Products:

 $1. \ C=CC=C(C(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12)C(=S)SC$

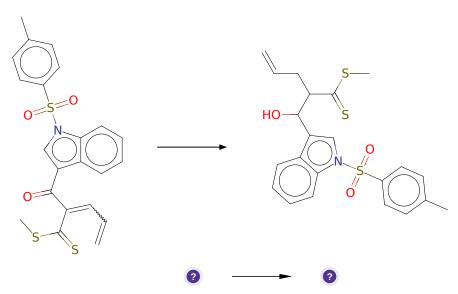
Typical conditions: NaOEt.base

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1080/00397911.2016.1206938

Retrosynthesis ID: 10049

2.1.4 Reduction of enones to saturated alcohols



Substrates:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12)C(=S)SC

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ \ \text{NaBH4.transition.metal.salt.} \\ (\text{eg.Pd}(\text{OAc})2.\text{or.CeCl3}) \\$

Protections: none

2.1.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

1. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

 $2. \ C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

Products:

 $1. \ C=CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:\ NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

2.2 Path 2

Score: 1000139.14

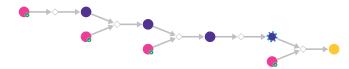
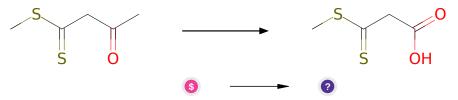


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

2.2.1 Synthesis of Carboxylic Acids via Haloform Reaction



Substrates:

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{1. 4-(methylsulfanyl)-4-sulfanylidene butan-2-one} & & available \ at \ Sigma-Aldrich \end{array}$

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)O

Typical conditions: I2.KI.KOH.H2O.dioxane

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jacs.8b12242 SI p. S25 and 10.1021/ol5025025 SI p. S27

Retrosynthesis ID: 10366

2.2.2 Friedel-Crafts Acylation

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)O

2. 1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1H-indole - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2ccccc12

Typical conditions: 1(COCl)2.Lewis Acid.solvent

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ol800752v Retrosynthesis ID: 13729

2.2.3 Alkylation of ketones

Substrates:

1. Allyl bromide - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. CSC(=S)CC(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2ccccc12

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2ccccc12)C(=S)SC$

Typical conditions: LDA or other base.THF.-78C

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/jo1019738 OR DOI: 10.1021/jm00114a016

2.2.4 Reduction of ketones with NaBH4

Substrates:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12)C(=S)SC$

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

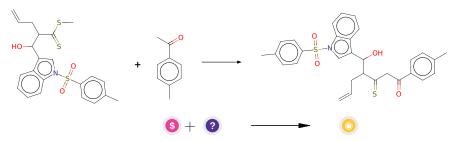
Typical conditions: NaBH4.EtOH.0-20 $\rm C$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2020.112360 p. 3, 8 and 10.1016/j.ejmech.2010.10.012 p. 434, 436

Retrosynthesis ID: 50432

2.2.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters



Substrates:

- 1. Methyl p-tolyl ketone available at Sigma-Aldrich
- $2. \ C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

Products:

 $1. \ C=CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2ccccc12$

Typical conditions: NaH.DMF

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.3 Path 3

Score: 1000139.14

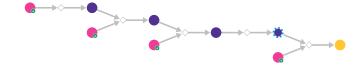


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

2.3.1 Synthesis of Carboxylic Acids via Haloform Reaction

1. 4-(methylsulfanyl)-4-sulfanylidenebutan-2-one - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)O

Typical conditions: I2.KI.KOH.H2O.dioxane

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jacs.8b12242 SI p. S25 and 10.1021/ol5025025 SI p. S27

Retrosynthesis ID: 10366

2.3.2 Alkylation of carboxylic acids

Substrates:

- 1. CSC(=S)CC(=O)O
- 2. Allyl bromide available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. C=CCC(C(=O)O)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: nBuLi.THF.DIPEA

Protections: none

2.3.3 Friedel-Crafts Acylation

Substrates:

1. 1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1H-indole - available at Sigma-Aldrich

 $2. \ C=CCC(C(=O)O)C(=S)SC$

Products:

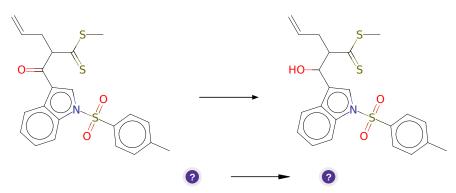
 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2ccccc12)C(=S)SC$

Typical conditions: 1(COCl)2.Lewis Acid.solvent

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ol800752v Retrosynthesis ID: 13729

2.3.4 Reduction of ketones with NaBH4



Substrates:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2ccccc12)C(=S)SC$

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

Typical conditions: NaBH4.EtOH.0-20 $\rm C$

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2020.112360 p. 3, 8 and

10.1016/j.ejmech.2010.10.012 p. 434, 436

Retrosynthesis ID: 50432

2.3.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

1. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

 $2. \ C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

Products:

 $1. \ C=CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

Typical conditions: NaH.DMF

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

Retrosynthesis ID: 9996413

2.4 Path 4

Score: 1000139.14

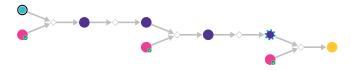


Figure 4: Outline of path 4

2.4.1 Aldol Condensation

Substrates:

- 1. Acrolein
- 2. 4-(methylsulfanyl)-4-sulfanylidenebutan-2-one available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

 $1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C(C){=}O)C({=}S)SC$

Typical conditions: NaOEt.base

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1080/00397911.2016.1206938

2.4.2 Synthesis of Carboxylic Acids via Haloform Reaction

Substrates:

$$1. \ C{=}CC{=}C(C(C){=}O)C({=}S)SC$$

Products:

1.
$$C=CC=C(C(=O)O)C(=S)SC$$

Typical conditions: NaClO.EtOH.0-20 C or Br2.NaOH.H2O.dioxane.0 C

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1016/j.ejmech.2015.06.037 p. 246, 247 and 10.1007/s00280-017-

3265-1 p. 726, 728

Retrosynthesis ID: 10367

2.4.3 Friedel-Crafts Acylation

1.
$$C=CC=C(C(=O)O)C(=S)SC$$

2. 1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-1H-indole - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: 1(COCl)2.Lewis Acid.solvent

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/ol800752v Retrosynthesis ID: 13729

2.4.4 Reduction of enones to saturated alcohols

Substrates:

1. C=CC=C(C(=O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12)C(=S)SC

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

Typical conditions: NaBH4.transition.metal.salt.(eg.Pd(OAc)2.or.CeCl3)

Protections: none

2.4.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

1. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

 $2. \ C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

Products:

 $1. \ C=CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:\ NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667

2.5 Path 5

Score: 1000146.56

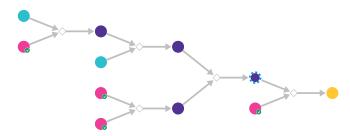
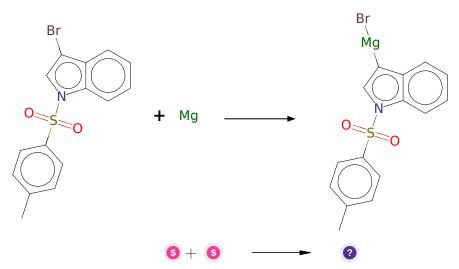


Figure 5: Outline of path 5

2.5.1 Synthesis of aryl Grignard reagents



Substrates:

- 1. Magnesium available at Sigma-Aldrich
- 2. 3-Bromo-1-(p-toluenesulfonyl)indole available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)n2cc([Mg]Br)c3ccccc32)cc1

Typical conditions: iPrMgCl.THF or other conditions like BuLi.MgBr2 or Mg.THF

Protections: none

Reference: DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4039(99)01404-5 and 10.1021/jo0000574 and 10.1002/anie.200454084 and 10.1021/ol400150z

Retrosynthesis ID: 10011461

2.5.2 Synthesis of ketones from esters via Grignard addition

Substrates:

1. dimethyl-1,1-dithiooxalat

2. Allylmagnesium bromide solution - available at Sigma-Aldrich

Products:

1. C=CCC(=O)C(=S)SC

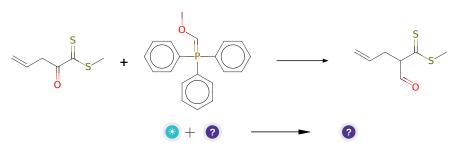
Typical conditions: THF. Low temp

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1021/jm800136b and 10.1021/ol402802g

Retrosynthesis ID: 10011836

2.5.3 Olefination of ketones followed by hydrolysis



Substrates:

1. triphenylphosphonium methoxymethylide

2. C=CCC(=O)C(=S)SC

Products:

1. C=CCC(C=O)C(=S)SC

Typical conditions: KHMDS.THF hydrolysis: pTsOH.water.acetone

Protections: none

10.1002/anie.201809130Reference: 10.1002/anie.201811403 and 10.1002/anie.201705809 and 10.1002/anie.201409038 and 10.1021/ol3028994 (SI)

Retrosynthesis ID: 31014861

2.5.4 Grignard-Type Reaction

Substrates:

- 1. C=CCC(C=O)C(=S)SC
- 2. Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)n2cc([Mg]Br)c3ccccc32)cc1

Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

Typical conditions: Mg or Li.ether

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1055/s-0030-1260809 or 10.1021/jm061429p or 10.1021/jo0621423

or 10.1021/ja00373a036 or 10.1016/S0040-4020(01)00457-4

2.5.5 Condensation of ketones with dithioesters

Substrates:

1. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

 $2. \ C=CCC(C(=S)SC)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

Products:

 $1. \ C=CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1cn(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)c2cccc12$

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:\ NaH.DMF}$

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6][CH]([#6])[OH]	alcohols	Methoxymethyl Ether (MOM)
		2-Methoxyethoxymethyl Ether (MEM)
		Tetrahydropyranyl Ether (THP)
		Benzyl Ether (PMB)
		t-Butyldimethylsilyl Ether (TB-DMS)
		Methyl Ether

Reference: 10.1021/jo400599e and 10.1002/ejoc.201301667