# Paths of analysis\*

# Synthia

October 10, 2022

# 1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: Exclude Diastereoselecitve reactions, Tunnels, FGI, FGI with protec-

tions

Max. paths returned: 50

Max. iterations: 2000

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

2. Max. price - 1500 \$/g

## Published:

- 1. Max. molecular weight 1000 g/mol
- 2. Popularity 5

## My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

**Reaction scoring formula:** TUNNEL\_COEF\*FGI\_COEF\*STEP\*20+1000 000\*(CONFLICT+NON SELECTIVITY+FILTERS+PROTECT)

Chemical scoring formula: SMALLER^ 3,SMALLER^ 1.5

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

<sup>\*</sup>The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

Strategies: none selected

FGI Coeff: 0

Tunnels Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

# 2 Paths

5 paths found. Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.

## 2.1 Path 1

Score: 2000051.25

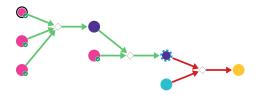


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

# 2.1.1 Alkenylation-Aldol reaction of enones and enoate esters

## Substrates:

1. 3-Buten-2-one - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. Bromoethylene - available at Sigma-Aldrich

3. 4-Nitrobenzaldehyde - available at Sigma-Aldrich

## **Products:**

 $1. \ C{=}CCC(C(C){=}O)C(O)c1ccc([N{+}]({=}O)[O{-}])cc1$ 

Typical conditions: 1.RCuLi.2.RCHO

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1016/S0040-4039(01)80891-1 AND 10.1016/S0040-4020(01)82115-3 AND 10.1021/jo2010186 AND 10.1021/jo101439h AND 10.1021/jo906241w

Retrosynthesis ID: 20547

## 2.1.2 Condensation of methyl ketones with esters

#### Substrates:

1. C=CCC(C(C)=O)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1

2. Methyl p-toluate - available at Sigma-Aldrich

## **Products:**

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:}\ {\rm NaOMe.MeOH}$ 

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1016/j.tetlet.2007.10.010 and 10.1016/j.tetlet.2013.09.025 and

10.1016/j.ejmech.2013.10.072 and 10.1002/ange.19921040631

Retrosynthesis ID: 4792

## 2.1.3 Synthesis of Thioketones using Lawesson's Reagent

Substrates:

- $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$
- $2.\ \, 4\hbox{-methoxyphenyl-} dithiophosphons a eurean hydrid$

## **Products:**

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

Typical conditions: Lawesson's Reagent.neat.microwave

## **Protections:**

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6]C([#6])=O	carbonyls	1.3-Dioxanes
		1.3-Dioxolanes
		1.3-Dithianes
		1.3-Dithiolanes
		Dimethyl Acetals and Ketals
		N,N-Dimethylhydrazones

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/ol990629a

Retrosynthesis ID: 11476

# 2.2 Path 2

Score: 2000076.25

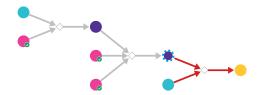


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

# 2.2.1 Homologation of aldehydes to ketones with diazoalkanes

## Substrates:

- 1. 1-diazo-but-3-en-2-one
- 2. p-Tolualdehyde available at Sigma-Aldrich

## **Products:**

1. C=CC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1

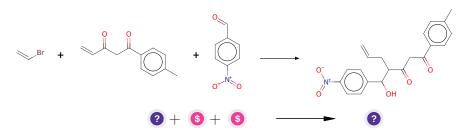
Typical conditions: Lewis.acid

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1021/jo00275a006 AND 10.1016/j.tet.2014.05.107 AND 10.1016/j.tet.2014.11.059 AND 10.1021/ol9010932

Retrosynthesis ID: 15017

# 2.2.2 Alkenylation-Aldol reaction of enones and enoate esters



## Substrates:

- 1. C=CC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1
- $2. \ \, \text{Bromoethylene} \, \text{-} \quad \, \textit{available at Sigma-Aldrich}$
- 3. 4-Nitrobenzaldehyde available at Sigma-Aldrich

## **Products:**

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

Typical conditions: 1.RCuLi.2.RCHO

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1021/jo2010186 AND 10.1021/jo101439h AND 10.1021/ja906241w AND 10.1016/S0040-4039(01)80891-1 AND 10.1016/S0040-4020(01)82115-3

Retrosynthesis ID: 13048

# 2.2.3 Synthesis of Thioketones using Lawesson's Reagent

## Substrates:

- $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$
- 2. 4-methoxyphenyl-dithiophosphonsaeureanhydrid

## **Products:**

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

Typical conditions: Lawesson's Reagent.neat.microwave

## Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6]C([#6])=O	carbonyls	1.3-Dioxanes
		1.3-Dioxolanes
		1.3-Dithianes
		1.3-Dithiolanes
		Dimethyl Acetals and Ketals
		N,N-Dimethylhydrazones

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/ol990629a

Retrosynthesis ID: 11476

# 2.3 Path 3

Score: 2000076.25

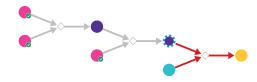


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

# 2.3.1 Aldol-like condensation with nitriles

## Substrates:

1. 4-Nitrobenzaldehyde - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. 4-Pentenenitrile - available at Sigma-Aldrich

## **Products:**

1. C=CCC(C#N)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1

Typical conditions: LDA.THF.cooling

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1039/B800634B and 10.1002/anie.201302613 and 10.1021/jm701319c and 10.1016/S0040-4020(98)00122-7 and 10.1021/jo025872t

Retrosynthesis ID: 23727

## 2.3.2 Blaise Reaction

## Substrates:

1. 2-Bromo-4'-methylacetophenone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

2. C=CCC(C#N)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1

## **Products:**

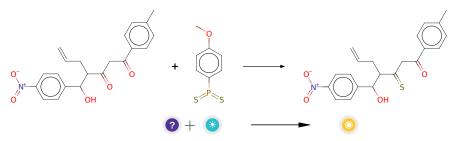
 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

Typical conditions: Zn.TMSCl.THF then HCl

Protections: none

Reference: 10.1002/ejoc.201403402 Retrosynthesis ID: 10000153

## 2.3.3 Synthesis of Thioketones using Lawesson's Reagent



## Substrates:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

2. 4-methoxyphenyl-dithiophosphonsaeureanhydrid

# Products:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:}\ {\bf Lawesson's\ Reagent.neat.microwave}$ 

Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6]C([#6])=O	carbonyls	1.3-Dioxanes
		1.3-Dioxolanes
		1.3-Dithianes
		1.3-Dithiolanes
		Dimethyl Acetals and Ketals
		N,N-Dimethylhydrazones

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/ol990629a

Retrosynthesis ID: 11476

# 2.4 Path 4

Score: 2000090.31

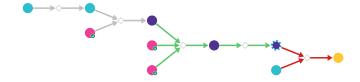
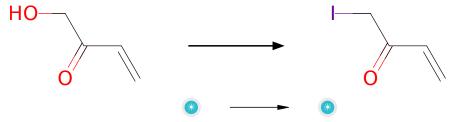


Figure 4: Outline of path 4

# 2.4.1 Synthesis Of Alkyl Iodides Via Appel Reaction



# Substrates:

1. 1-hydroxy-but-3-en-2-one

# Products:

## 1. 1-iodo-but-3-en-2-one

Typical conditions: Imidazole.PPh3.I2

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1002/1099-0690(200102)2001:3<493::AID-EJOC493>3.0.CO2-B

(compound 20) and 10.1016/j.tet.2014.09.030

Retrosynthesis ID: 9990040

# 2.4.2 Alkylation of dithianes

## Substrates:

1. 1-iodo-but-3-en-2-one

2. 2-p-tolyl-[1,3]dithiane - available at Sigma-Aldrich

## **Products:**

1. C=CC(=O)CC1(c2ccc(C)cc2)SCCCS1

 $\textbf{Typical conditions:} \ \mathrm{LDA.THF}$ 

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1021/ja055740s (SI) and 10.1016/S0008-6215(99)00275-X and

10.1021/ja0618954

Retrosynthesis ID: 34220

# 2.4.3 Alkenylation-Aldol reaction of enones and enoate esters

## Substrates:

1. C=CC(=O)CC1(c2ccc(C)cc2)SCCCS1

2. 4-Nitrobenzaldehyde - available at Sigma-Aldrich

3. Bromoethylene - available at Sigma-Aldrich

## **Products:**

 $1. \ C=CCC(C(=O)CC1(c2ccc(C)cc2)SCCCS1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

Typical conditions: 1.RCuLi.2.RCHO

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1016/S0040-4039(01)80891-1 AND 10.1016/S0040-4020(01)82115-3 AND 10.1021/jo2010186 AND 10.1021/jo101439h AND 10.1021/ja906241w

Retrosynthesis ID: 20547

# 2.4.4 Synthesis of ketones from dithianes

# Substrates:

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)CC1(c2ccc(C)cc2)SCCCS1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

## **Products:**

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

Typical conditions: MeI.CaCO3

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1016/j.tet.2013.09.075 and 10.1021/jo00007a015 and 10.1021/jo0610412 and 10.1021/ol901024t and 10.1021/ol500553x and 10.1021/jo0626459

Retrosynthesis ID: 31724

# 2.4.5 Synthesis of Thioketones using Lawesson's Reagent

## Substrates:

- $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$
- 2. 4-methoxyphenyl-dithiophosphonsaeureanhydrid

## **Products:**

1. C=CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1

Typical conditions: Lawesson's Reagent.neat.microwave

## Protections:

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6]C([#6])=O	carbonyls	1.3-Dioxanes
		1.3-Dioxolanes
		1.3-Dithianes
		1.3-Dithiolanes
		Dimethyl Acetals and Ketals
		N,N-Dimethylhydrazones

Reference: DOI: 10.1021/ol990629a

Retrosynthesis ID: 11476

# 2.5 Path 5

Score: 2000115.31

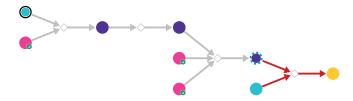
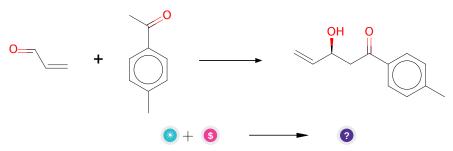


Figure 5: Outline of path 5

# 2.5.1 Asymmetric Aldol Reaction



## Substrates:

1. Acrolein

2. Methyl p-tolyl ketone - available at Sigma-Aldrich

## **Products:**

 $1. \ C{=}C[C@@H](O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1$ 

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:\ chiral\ catalyst}$ 

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)95300-0 and 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)80089-1 and 10.1016/j.tetlet.2006.08.051 and 10.5012/bkcs.2010.31.03.653 and

 $10.1002/(SICI)1521-3773(19991216)38:24<3738::AID-ANIE3738>3.0.CO;2-2 \\ and \\ 10.1039/B923537J$ 

Retrosynthesis ID: 9991987

## 2.5.2 Oxidation of Chiral Alcohols

## Substrates:

1. C=C[C@@H](O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1

## **Products:**

 $1. \ \mathrm{C=CC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1}$ 

**Typical conditions:** CAN.NaBrO3.CH3CN or other oxidant e.g. TPAP or NaOCl

Protections: none

**Reference:** DOI: 10.1016/s0040-4039(00)86883-5 or 10.1021/ja00054a005 or 10.1016/S0040-4039(00)85677-4

Retrosynthesis ID: 25121

## 2.5.3 Alkenylation-Aldol reaction of enones and enoate esters

## Substrates:

- 1. C=CC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1
- 2. Bromoethylene available at Sigma-Aldrich
- 3. 4-Nitrobenzaldehyde available at Sigma-Aldrich

## **Products:**

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

Typical conditions: 1.RCuLi.2.RCHO

Protections: none

**Reference:** 10.1021/jo2010186 AND 10.1021/jo101439h AND 10.1021/ja906241w AND 10.1016/S0040-4039(01)80891-1 AND 10.1016/S0040-4020(01)82115-3

Retrosynthesis ID: 13048

## 2.5.4 Synthesis of Thioketones using Lawesson's Reagent

## Substrates:

- 1. C=CCC(C(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1
- $2. \ \, 4\hbox{-methoxyphenyl-} dithiophosphons a eurean hydrid$

# **Products:**

 $1. \ C = CCC(C(=S)CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1$ 

 ${\bf Typical\ conditions:}\ {\bf Lawesson's\ Reagent.neat.microwave}$ 

## **Protections:**

Functional group SMARTS	Classification	Protecting groups
[#6]C([#6])=O	carbonyls	1.3-Dioxanes
		1.3-Dioxolanes
		1.3-Dithianes
		1.3-Dithiolanes
		Dimethyl Acetals and Ketals
		N,N-Dimethylhydrazones

**Reference:** DOI: 10.1021/ol990629a

Retrosynthesis ID: 11476