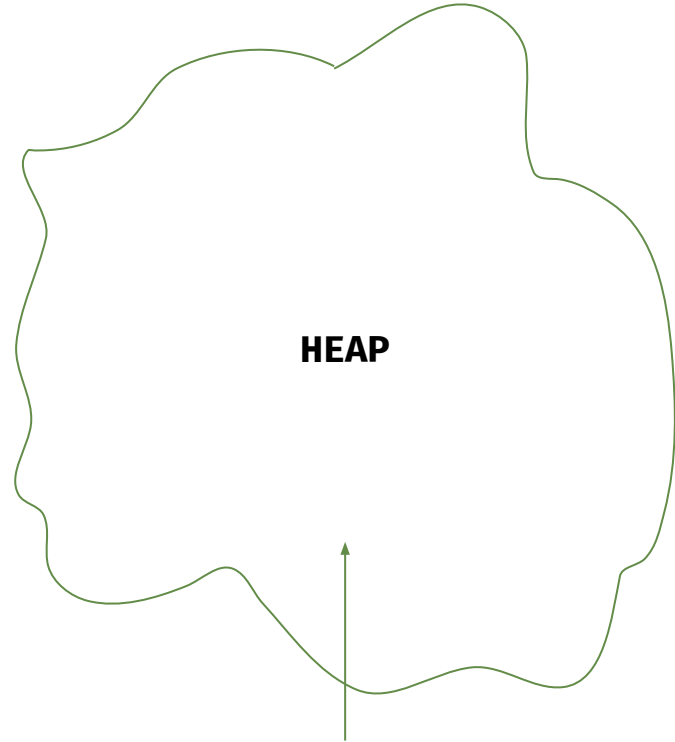




Stack and Heap

STACK
0xdef45ea5
0x134a48fd
0x6785efae

↑
Lawful good

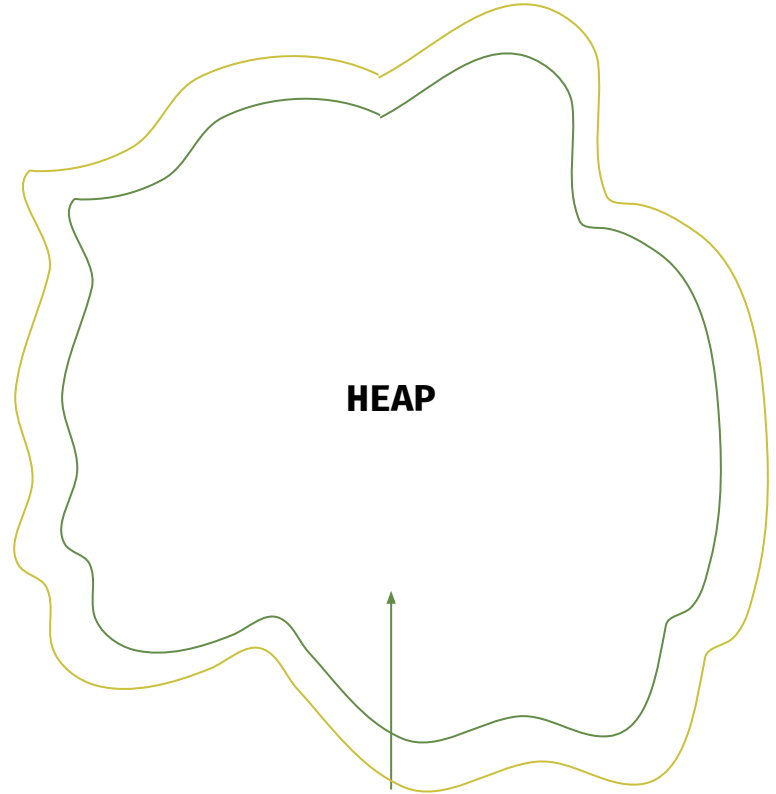


Chaotic neutral

Stack and Heap

STACK
0xdef45ea5
0x134a48fd
0x6785efae

↑
Lawful good

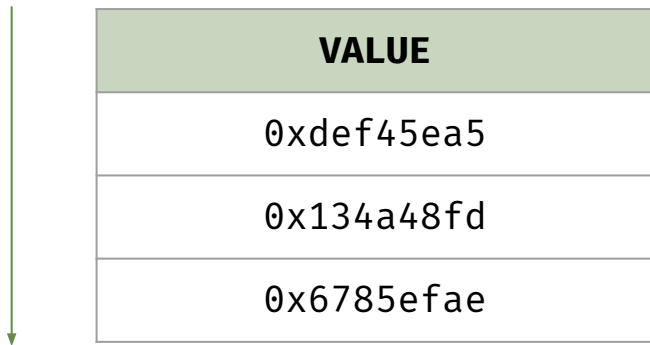


Chaotic neutral

Brief introduction to the “stack”

There exists another quasi-temporary spot for memory which can get us out of a tricky jam: the *stack*.

LIFO
Last In, First Ot

A diagram illustrating the stack structure. On the left, a vertical green arrow points downwards, indicating the direction of growth. To the right of the arrow is a table with a header row labeled 'VALUE' and three data rows containing hexadecimal values. The text '“grows down”' is positioned below the arrow.

VALUE
0xdef45ea5
0x134a48fd
0x6785efae

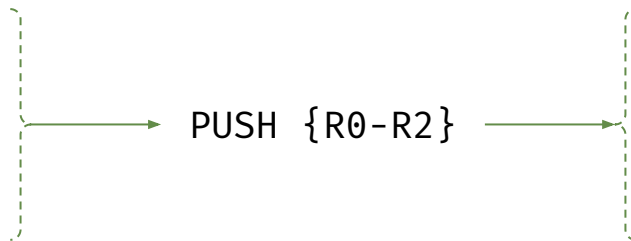
“grows down”

Brief introduction to the “stack”

PUSH

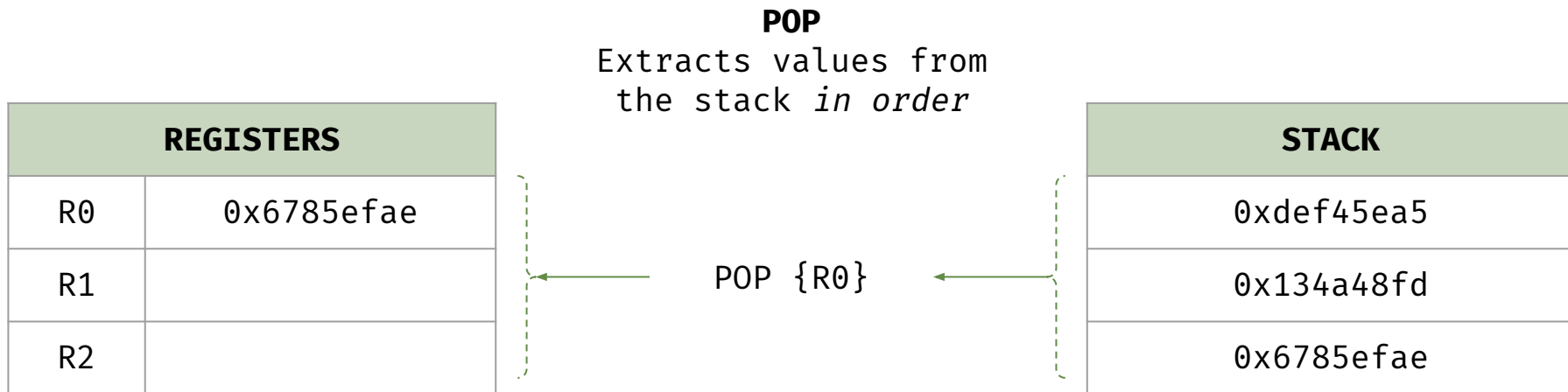
Places a value in the
stack *in order*

REGISTERS	
R0	0xdef45ea5
R1	0x134a48fd
R2	0x6785efae



STACK
0xdef45ea5
0x134a48fd
0x6785efae

Brief introduction to the “stack”

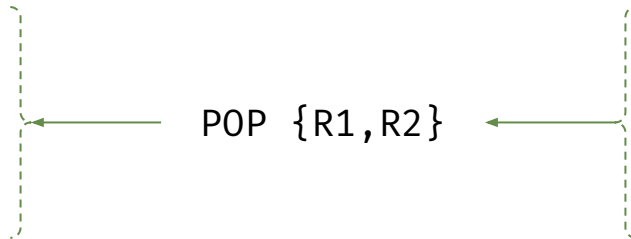


Brief introduction to the “stack”

POP

Extracts values from
the stack *in order*

REGISTERS	
R0	0x6785efae
R1	0x134a48fd
R2	0xdef45ea5



STACK
0xdef45ea5
0x134a48fd
0x6785efae

Brief introduction to the “stack”

PUSH $\{R_M, R_D, \dots\}$

POP $\{R_M, R_D, \dots\}$

PUSH $\{R_M - R_D\}$

POP $\{R_M - R_D\}$

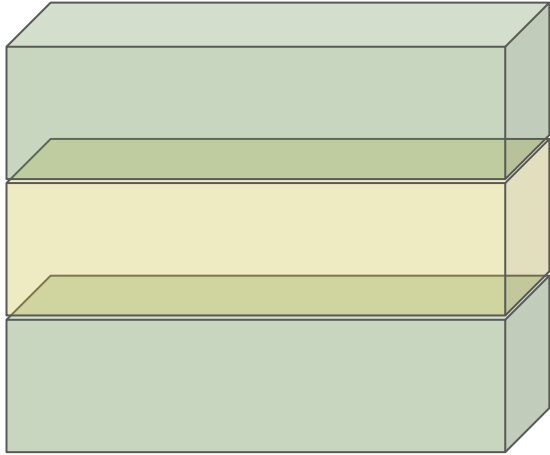
Getting framed



Individual stack “frame”

Contains all PUSH'd,
POP'd values for a
given subroutine

Getting framed



Implies: each subroutine
can have its own stack
“frame”

Getting framed

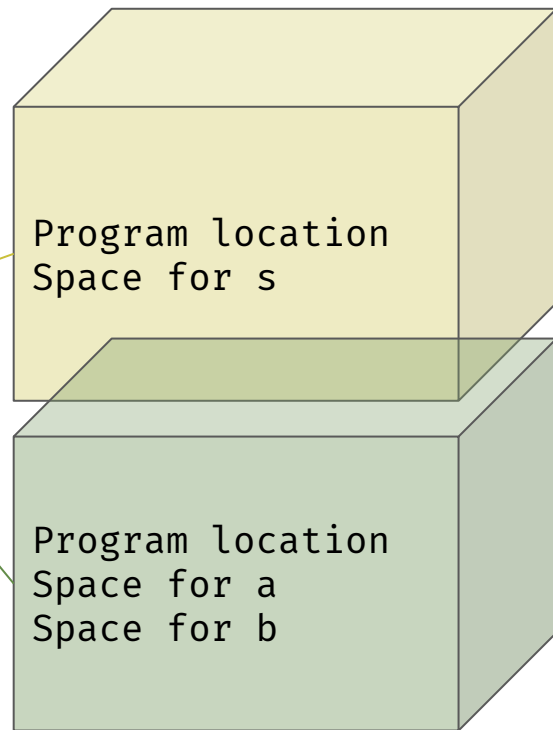
```
def add(a: int, b: int) -> int:
```

```
    c = a + b
```

```
    return c
```

```
s = add(2, 3)
```

```
print(s)
```



Getting framed

```
def add(a: int, b: int) -> int:
```

```
    c = a + b
```

```
    return c
```

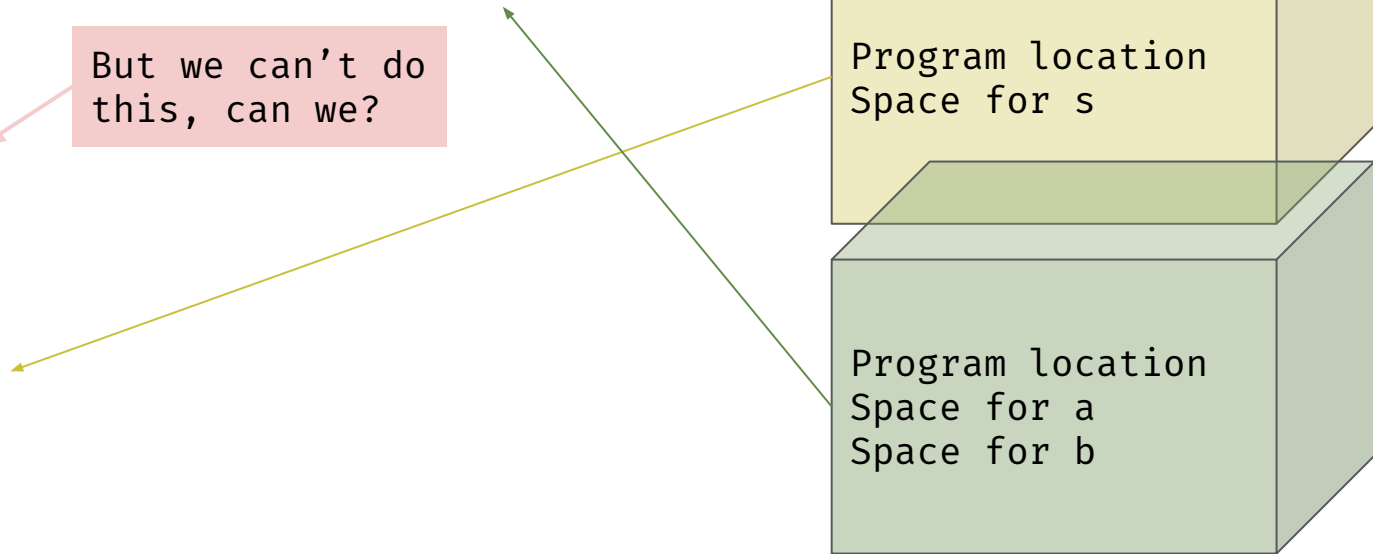
But we can't do
this, can we?

```
s = add(2, 3)
```

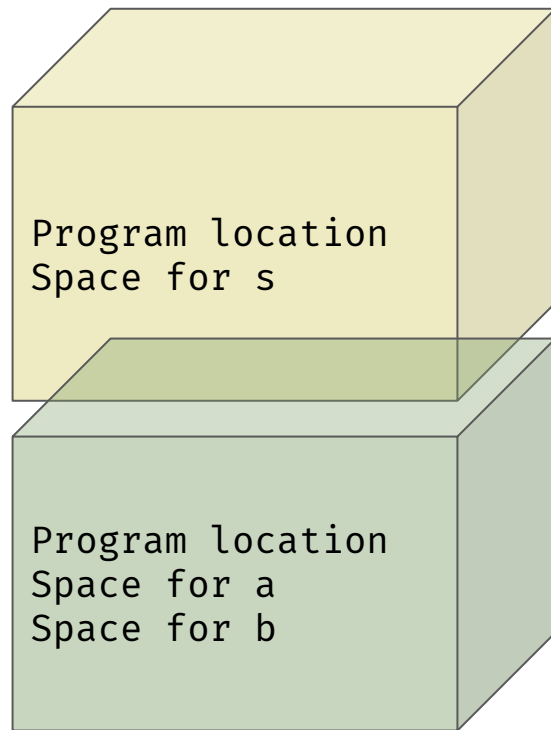
```
print(s)
```

Program location
Space for s

Program location
Space for a
Space for b



Getting framed

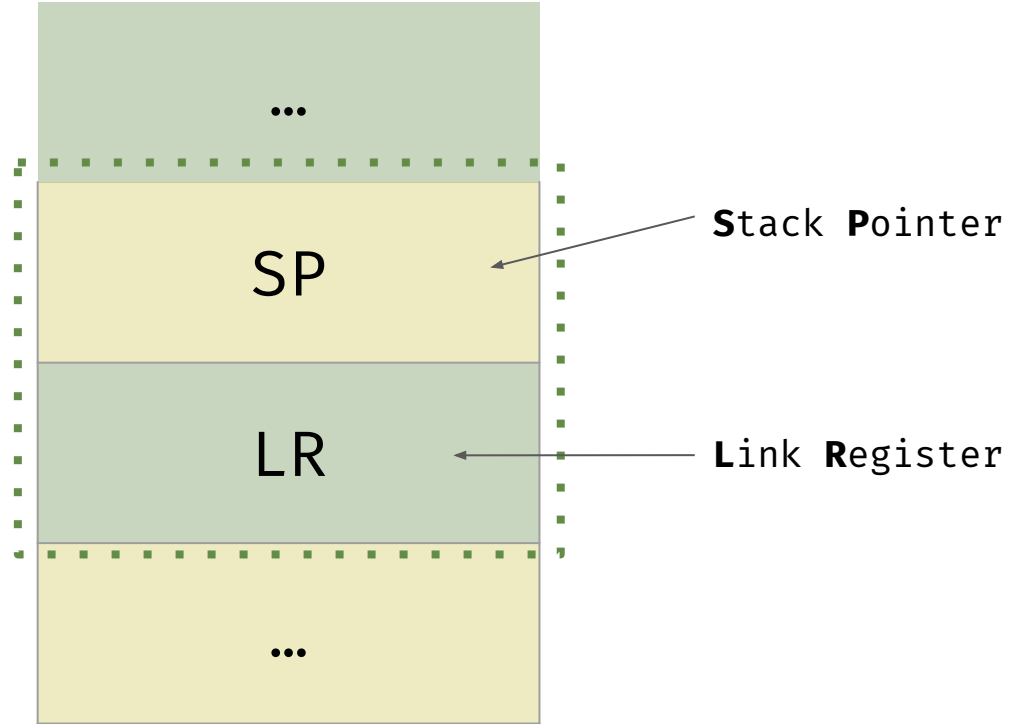
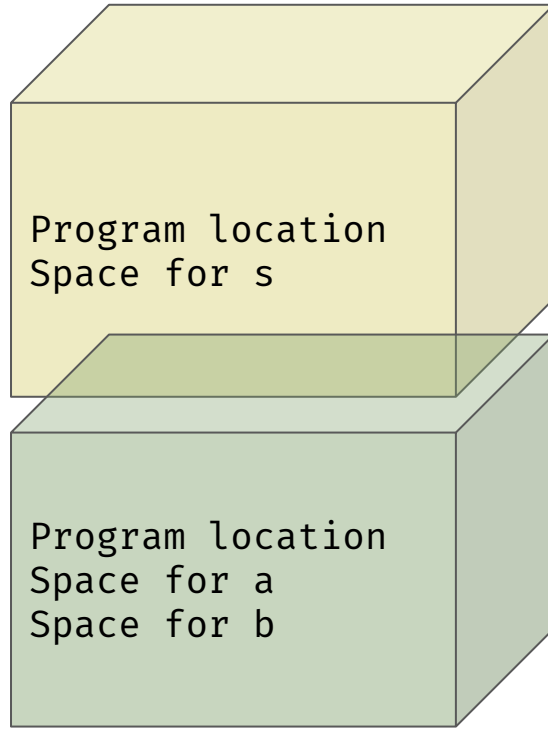


Back to here?

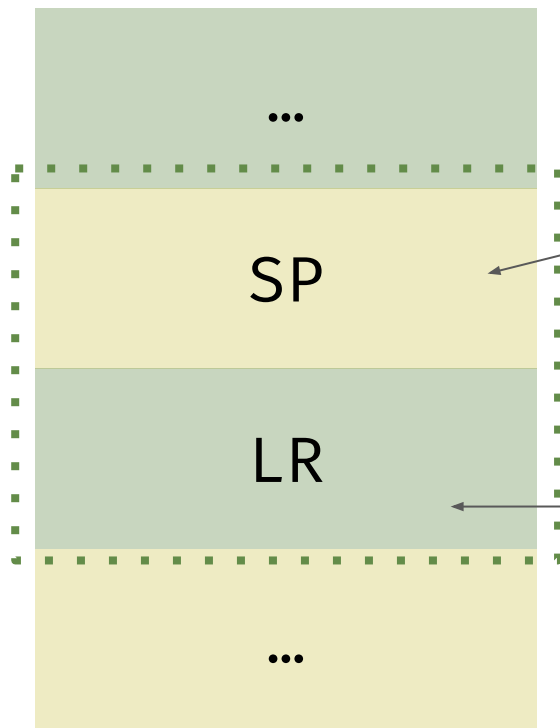


How do we get
from here...

Getting framed



Getting framed



Seems like the CARDIAC had something like this...



Stack Pointer

Link Register: stores memory location of the previous point in memory that we branched from.

Going out on a limb...

BL	B ranch and L ink	Jump to a label; store location in LR
BX	B ranch and e X ecute	Jump back to a memory location and continue to execute

Going out on a limb...

BL

LABEL

BX

R_D

Has to be a memory
location stored in
a register...

But can't POP {LR}

Getting shifty

Logical Shift Right



LSR $R_D, R_X, \#_{BITS}$

LSR R5, R5, #24

~~0xff000000~~ → ~~0x000000ff~~

LSL $R_D, R_X, \#_{BITS}$



Logical Shift Left

LSL R5, R5, #24

0x000000ff → 0xff000000