利用 Bisection, False Position, Modify False Position, Secant, Newton, Fixed Point 算出 x

1. 
$$e^x - 3\cos(2x) = 8.3, x \in (-10,2)$$

#### **Answer Set:**

-8.79929905512278..., -6.86108366470742..., -5.74873075092705..., -3.46759919923776..., -2.95425050915349..., 1.43002820651934...

Epsilon=1e - 6

	答案	誤差	迴圈次數
Bisection	1.4300284386	$2.32 \times 10^{-7}$	22
False Position	1.4300282192	$1.26 \times 10^{-8}$	8
Modify False	1.4300279207	$2.85 \times 10^{-7}$	21
Position			
Secant	1.4300282066	$8.06 \times 10^{-11}$	9
Newton	-6.8610836647	$7.42 \times 10^{-12}$	6
Fixed Point	1.3366435100	$9.33 \times 10^{-2}$	27

### Epsilon=1e - 8

	答案	誤差	迴圈次數
Bisection	1.4300282039	$2.61 \times 10^{-9}$	29
False Position	1.4300282066	$8.06 \times 10^{-11}$	10
Modify False	1.4300282088	$2.11 \times 10^{-9}$	28
Position			
Secant	1.4300282065	$1.93 \times 10^{-11}$	10
Newton	-6.8610836647	$7.42 \times 10^{-12}$	6
Fixed Point	1.3366436015	$9.33 \times 10^{-2}$	30

2.  $e^{x \sin x} - x \cos(2x) = 2.8, x \in (-5,5)$ 

Answer Set: -3.52615250912331...,-1.44679581196116..., 1.01169156675946..., 2.58294853520121..., 4.28036194164056...

Epsilon= 1e-6

	答案	誤差	迴圈次數
Bisection	1.0116913915	$1.75 \times 10^{-7}$	27
False Position	4.2803619447	$3.05 \times 10^{-9}$	7
Modify False	4.2803622528	$3.11 \times 10^{-7}$	22
Position			
Secant	-1.4467958120	$3.88 \times 10^{-11}$	11
Newton	5.2156151936	$9.35 \times 10^{-1}$	5
Fixed Point	nan		7

Epsilon= 1e-8

	答案	誤差	迴圈次數
Bisection	1.0116915638	$2.95 \times 10^{-9}$	30
False Position	4.2803619417	$5.94 \times 10^{-11}$	8
Modify False	4.2803619392	$2.44 \times 10^{-9}$	29
Position			
Secant	-1.4467958120	$3.88 \times 10^{-11}$	11
Newton	5.2156151936	$9.35 \times 10^{-1}$	5
Fixed Point			7

3.  $7x^2 \sin(4x) - 6x \cos(x) = -5.6$ 

### Answer Set:

- $-3.95161157194427\ldots, -3.09299398945330\ldots, -2.38654183004128\ldots,$ 
  - $-1.63745784120068 \dots, 0.889442561257829 \dots, 1.49093790619175 \dots, \\ 2.4598319871287 \dots, 3.04788652865807 \dots$

### Epsilon= 1e-6

	答案	誤差	迴圈次數
Bisection	-3.0929937959	$1.93 \times 10^{-7}$	27
False Position	-1.6374578393	$1.90 \times 1^{-9}$	13
Modify False	-1.6374581326	$2.91 \times 10^{-7}$	23
Position			
Secant	0.8894425613	$4.21 \times 10^{-11}$	14
Newton	0.8894425613	$4.21 \times 10^{-11}$	5
Fixed Point	nan		10

# Epsilon= 1e-8

	答案	誤差	迴圈次數
Bisection	-3.0929939868	$2.65 \times 10^{-9}$	30
False Position	-1.6374578411	$1.00 \times 10^{-10}$	14
Modify False	-1.6374578389	$2.30 \times 10^{-9}$	30
Position			
Secant	0.8894425613	$4.21 \times 10^{-11}$	14
Newton	0.8894425613	$4.21 \times 10^{-11}$	5
Fixed Point	nan		10

 $4. \quad 4x + e^x - 3\cos(x)$ 

Answer Set: -1.91476068112171...

## Epsilon= 1e - 6

		誤差	迴圈次數
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Bisection	-1.9147607684	$8.72 \times 10^{-8}$	24
False Position	-1.9147607684	$1.72 \times 10^{-5}$	200
Modify False	-1.9147687271	$8.04 \times 10^{-6}$	104
Position			
Secant	-1.9147606811	$2.17 \times 10^{-11}$	7
Newton	-1.9147606811	$2.17 \times 10^{-11}$	6
Fixed Point	nan		13

### Epsilon= 1e - 8

	答案	誤差	迴圈次數
Bisection	-1.9147606799	$1.22 \times 10^{-9}$	30
False Position	-1.9147608560	$1.74 \times 10^{-7}$	285
Modify False	-1.9147607658	$8.46 \times 10^{-8}$	145
Position			
Secant	-1.9147606811	$2.17 \times 10^{-11}$	8
Newton	-1.9147606811	$2.17 \times 10^{-11}$	6
Fixed Point	nan		13

### 結論

Newton 和 Secant 是比較好的演算法,在迴圈終止條件 epsilon  $< 10^{-6}$  的狀況下,誤差就在  $10^{-11}$  到  $10^{-12}$  内,且迴圈次數也偏小。其次是 False Position,迴圈次數雖然和 Secant 差不多,但誤差劣於 Secant。再來是 Bisection 和 Modify False Position,次數偏高,且誤差也大於前面所提三種演算 法。

至於 Fixed Point,在這次使驗發現他的應用範圍有限制,除了第一個式子有跑出結果(並且有很大的誤差),其他三者最終皆發散。

此外,在這次實驗中,發現根據中間值定理所發展出的演算法(Bisection, False Position, Modify False Position),所形成的誤差會根據迴圈終止條件 epsilon 大小而有明顯變化。